Brendan O Hehir & John Dillon

A Classical Lexicon for FINIEGANS WAKE

A Glossary of the Greek and Latin in the Major Works of Joyce

including Finnegans Wake, the Poems, Dubliners, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, Exiles, and Ulysses



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The language of James Joyce's Finnegans Wake is a complex tissue or fusion of a host of natural languages. Helmut Bonheim's A Lexicon of the German in Finnegans Wake (California, 1967) pioneered the process of disentangling a single major strand, to be followed by Mr. O Hehir's A Gaelic Lexicon for Finnegans Wake (California, 1967). Now this much-needed Classical Lexicon takes its place beside its earlier companion volumes. It follows the same tri-columnar format, listing the words and phrases to be glossed in the first column, in the order of their occurrence in the text; the middle column rectifies the textual appearance into a normalized Latin or Greek spelling; and the third column provides the gloss in the form of a translation or explanatory note.

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University of California Press
BERKELEY LOS ANGELES LONDON

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS BERKELEY AND LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS., LTD. LONDON, ENGLAND

copyright © 1977 by the regents of the university of california isbn: 0-520-03082-6 library of congress catalog card number: 75-17290

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

This book is dedicated to the whisky distillers of Ireland, without whose spiritual comfort it could never have been brought to completion.



PREFACE

This book is designed to be a companion to O Hehir's A Gaelic Lexicon for Finnegans Wake and Bonheim's A Lexicon of the German in Finnegans Wake (both Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1967). It follows the same tricolumnar format as those earlier works, listing the words or phrases to be glossed not alphabetically but in the order of their occurrence in the text, by page number and line number on the page. The first column lists the item to be glossed, the middle column rectifies the textual appearance into orthodox Greek or Latin, and the third column provides the gloss in the form of a translation or explanatory note. We request purists to forgive us that we have not taken what seems to us the needlessly circuitous course of rendering Greek words in the Greek alphabet. Since perhaps a majority of users of this work will not be conversant with Greek, use of the Greek letters would be a pedantic luxury that would still require transliteration for the sake of intelligibility. Besides, the Greek or Greek-derived words that Joyce uses all appear in roman transliteration in the first place; in the entire corpus of his published books only one three-word phrase occurs in Greek characters (Finnegans Wake 269.L3). In transliterating Greek we have followed the established conventions: η and ω we represent respectively by \hat{e} and \hat{o} ; υ we represent variously by u or y, as seems more appropriate or revealing.

Aberrations from the format described above, when they are compelled by the vagaries of Joyce's practice, should occasion no difficulty. Unlike the situation in the Gaelic Lexicon, we have felt no necessity to provide a guide to the pronunciation of Latin and Greek. Like the Gaelic Lexicon, however, the present work, in order to avoid overloading the glosses, has had recourse to a series of longer notes gathered together at the back of the book. Appendix A and Appendix B, listing respectively proper names and recurrent phrases, are arranged alphabetically; Appendix C, essentially an extended gloss to pages 306–308 of Finnegans Wake, treats its materials in the order of their occurrence; the final alphabetic series of Supplementary Notes is a sequence of expanded glosses directly comparable to their counterparts in the Gaelic Lexicon.

That the present book is somewhat bulkier than its precursors should occasion no surprise, inasmuch as it deals with two languages, not one, and

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those two are languages that have contributed immensely to the vocabulary of modern English. This latter fact poses, of course, a very crucial problem for the compilers of a Latin and Greek lexicon to Finnegans Wake: manifestly, to gloss every word in the text that derives from a Latin or Greek root could entail glossing every second word. But at what point is the line to be drawn? One potential criterion would be to gloss no word that appears in a standard English dictionary. This, however, we discarded early as too restrictive. Such Latin terms as nisi prius and de facto, such Greek locutions as hoi polloi and *eureka, appear in every standard English dictionary, but it would be ludicrous for a purported glossary of Latin and Greek on that account to exclude them. On the other hand, many thousands of words in Finnegans Wake are not to be found in the standard dictionary of any language, at least verbatim and literatim, so such a rule would admit more than it could exclude. But although many words in Joyce's nightmare are distortions of readily identifiable English words of Latin or Greek derivation that can be easily reconstituted, the very distortion itself is usually significant. When the distortion is in some way a reflex of the etymology of the word in question we have usually felt required to provide a gloss sufficient to illuminate Joyce's apparent intention, or at least the mechanism of his deformation. Nevertheless on occasion an English word of Latin or Greek origin will appear in undistorted dictionary form. In such cases we have examined the word in context to attempt to determine if its resonance is fully perceptible in English alone, or if, as so often, Joyce is etymologizing. Whenever we have suspected that etymologizing is afoot we have conceived it our responsibility to provide a gloss.

This procedure, therefore, must have led us on occasion to redundant glossing. Likewise our glossing of the etymologies of proper names, so far as determinable, may be redundant: we have no persuasive evidence that Joyce knew, cared about, or made use of the possible etymologies of the names of Plato or Aristotle or Caesar. But he did know and make use of the fact that the name Leonidas has something to do with lions. This general topic is touched upon in the Preface to A Gaelic Lexicon (p. viii) in words more pregnant than their author knew when he wrote them: "Sometimes etymologizing names in Finnegans Wake reveals a surprising applicability in the context, often enough it reveals nothing at all that I, at any rate, can see. But perseverance has its rewards. . . . Sometimes a sudden flash will illuminate the use Joyce is making of an underlying meaning; sometimes no flash comes and the etymologizing of names remains a dry pedantic exer-

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cise." In the Gaelic Lexicon the names Kettle, Griffith, and Moynihan (306.09) are dutifully glossed and etymologized in a dry pedantic exercise from which no flash then came. But in the present work, when those names came together in a classical context, the Irish etymologies of the latter two set off a blinding flash: the curious reader is referred to the glosses on 306.09 and to Appendix C. But again to quote that former Preface, "a lexicographer is not called upon to decide the relevance of what he records," and we offer no apology for the possibility that we have overglossed. A comment is in order on a certain class of words which classicists may find unfamiliar, and which our classicist member frequently balked at. This consists of glosses derived from Hesychius' lexicon. These words are frequently bizarre, and often, perhaps, not even Greek, but we are persuaded that Joyce in fact thumbed through his Liddell and Scott, and so that it is hard to exclude anything to be found therein.

It is in the matter of underglossing that we feel somewhat meek and humble; we cannot escape the apprehension that we must have failed to notice or gloss properly material that unquestionably belongs to our province. At the same time we must assert that our province is coterminous with the classical languages and classical culture only, a point we shall return to below. That we should at some point have failed adequately to gloss the classical references in Finnegans Wake at least, strikes us as inevitable and condonable in that we have had to deal with a text wherein Eggs squawfish lean yoe nun feed marecurious (384.36) can be quite unexceptionable Latin, and "Men, teacan a tea simmering, hamo mavrone kerry o? Teapotty. Teapotty" (247.14-15) can be an intelligible conversation in Greek. We have spotted these two instances; what have we missed? For the captious reader we offer the following instances of what echo like Latin or Greek in our ears, but out of which we have been unable to construe sense:

Tez thelon langlo, walking weary! (202.22)—is this Greek?

Oglores, the virtuoser prays, olorum! (286.31-287.01)—is this a sequential piece of Latin?

Whet the bee as to deflowret greendy grassies yellowhorse. (360.26-30)—is this Latin [Ut tibi . . .]?

Still let stultitiam done in veino condone ineptias made of veritues. (510.05-06)—is this an entire Latin sentence?

Lacaus esant taratara. (Ulysses p. 370)—is our explanation of this utterance correct?

As to the exclusion or inclusion of words of undoubted classical prove-

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nance, perhaps the somewhat subjective principle we have tried to adhere to may be made clearer to the reader by a recapitulation of the approach we took to glossing one word— rhumanasant (084.05). The word is used in the course of describing some kind of a weapon: "their humoral hurlbat or other uncertain weapon of lignum vitae, but so evermore rhumanasant of a toboggan poop ..." As we read this we hear an underlying straightforward English phrase, "reminiscent of a tobacco pipe," as we assume most English-speaking readers will also. And we take instant note that "reminiscent" derives from Latin reminiscens, present participle of the verb reminiscor. Shall we therefore gloss "rhumanasant" by reference to reminiscor? Lewis and Short tell us that reminiscor means "to recall to mind, recollect, remember; to call to mind, imagine, conceive," so that reminiscens means "calling to mind, recollecting, remembering, having the power to call to mind, etc." An American college dictionary tells us that the word reminiscent means "having the nature of or characterized by reminiscence; remembering; recalling the past; bringing to mind ..." and defines the noun reminiscence invoked in the foregoing definition as "a remembering; recollecting; recalling to mind." So far as we can see, there is (a) no significant difference in meaning between Latin reminiscens and English reminiscent, and (b) no indication that Joyce is attempting to exploit in any way the microscopic shades of difference. So we avoid wasting space and patronizing the reader by refraining from telling him what "reminiscent" means. Yet the fact still remains that "rhumanasant" is something more than "reminiscent." Our ears also suggest to us the presence of "ruminative" or the verb "ruminate," and this too is a word of Latin derivation. Ruminatio means "a chewing over again, chewing the cud, rumination [!]; a thinking over, revolving in the mind." The verb ruminor means "to chew over again, chew the cud, to ruminate; to think over, to muse or ruminate upon." Our American dictionary gives us: ruminate, "to chew (the cud) as a cow does; to turn (something) over in the mind; meditate or reflect (on)," and rumination, "the act of chewing the cud; meditation; reflective consideration." It is not our task or purpose to tell the reader what English words are contained or reflected in Finnegans Wake. He will see (or hear) for himself that "rhumanasant" probably contains both "reminiscent" and "ruminant"; the fact that we have introduced neither of the Latin words reminiscens or ruminans into our gloss reflects our judgment that to do so would add not an iota of illumination to the reader's understanding of the English words. But it is also evident that both "reminiscent" and "ruminant"

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together cannot account fully for the word "rhumanasant." "Ruminant" would account for both the -u- of the first syllable and the -a- of the last, as against the -e- and -e- of "reminiscent." But the -h- after the initial r—a distinctively Greek-indicating feature—and the -a- of the second syllable (as against the -i- of both "reminiscent" and "ruminant") both need to be accounted for. Our ventures with Greek rheuma and Latin mano—which seem to us to yield adequate sense— will be found in the appropriate place (p. 55).

And just as it is not our task or purpose to tell the reader what English words are contained or reflected in Finnegans Wake, neither is it our purpose to gloss words or allusions in foreign languages other than Latin or Greek, even when those allusions predominate over classical material at the same locus. Although it seems to us that this restriction should be clear without stating it, our experience with various readers who have seen this work in manuscript requires us to insist upon the point. How can we gloss "Alphos, Burkos and Caramis" (064.23) with a frigid "alpha, beta, gamma," a reader will protest, ignoring the patent allusion to the noms de guerre of the Three Musketeers? The response is obvious: neither Dumas nor his characters have any bearing on our classical province. At 071.16-17 we gloss "Tummer the Lame the Tyrannous" as a probable allusion to Oedipus, wholly overlooking the reference to Tamerlane (Timur-i-Leng, "Lame Timur"!) because both the Central Asian scene and the dates of his career (1336–1405) are far removed from the classical world. He is just none of our present business. If it pleases the reader to condemn our blindness at overlooking some recondite German allusion or fascinating French word-play we are glad of his pleasure but still ask him to consider if it is well-placed. On this particular border of our province, in fact, we feel we might more justifiably be rebuked for our occasional incursions into the romance languages (and in a very few instances even wider afield-as far as Russian at 518.31!) than reprimanded for the timidity of our aggressions against exposed targets. But for our final defense both as to commissions and omissions we invoke Aristotle, who has stated our case better than we can express it ourselves: "In studying this subject we must be content if we attain as high a degree of certainty as the matter of it admits" (Ethics I.iii).

At this point it may be in order to speak about what this Lexicon reveals concerning Joyce as a classicist. In sum, the picture conforms to that already discernible in, for example, Ellmann's biography. Joyce's education, while not profound, was heavily Latinate. He knew Latin quite well and

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could compose in that language with fair fluency and sense of stylistic effect. He saw the classical world, as did most products of the Medieval and Humanist literary tradition, through Latin spectacles. He knew the Olvmpian pantheon and Greek mythology through the interpretatio Romanatypically he invokes Mercurius rather than Hermes and produces such linguistic hybrids as Venus (instead of Aphrodite) Pandemos. He quotes snatches from Latin authors—Vergil, Ovid, Horace, medieval Schoolmen not from Greek authors. He probably normally pronounced Latin in the medieval Italianate manner formerly used for the Roman liturgy, but he was aware of the reconstructed "classical" pronunciation. In his days at University College Dog-Latin was in fashion; Stephen Hero and A Portrait of the Artist abound in examples, and sometimes the Latin in Finnegans Wake is of the same quality—e.g., petroperfractus (041.06) for "stony broke." Joyce's mind was also well furnished with fragments of Church Latin-echoes of the liturgy, devotional works, the writings of the Fathers and better-known scriptural passages. Sometimes his quotation of Latin Scripture is inaccurate, as if he were retranslating into Latin from the English text with the aid of a somewhat faulty memory. An occasional esotericism in vocabulary may derive from these extra-classical sources, though we are also persuaded he must have done a good deal of brute dictionary-browsing in both Latin and Greek. A case in point is Joyce's assurance to Harriet Weaver on 15 November 1926 that "rory" in the first paragraph of Finnegans Wake (now the second paragraph: 003.13) " = Latin, roridus = dewy." Had it not been for this gloss explicitly provided by Joyce himself, we should not have noted "rory" as Latin at all. Without his express authority we should never have presumed to promote the stem rori- into the full adjective roridus (we have not so proceeded in any other instance), and besides it would not have spontaneously occurred to us to see the Latin word for "dewy" even in that stem, for roridus is by no means the usual or common Latin word for "dewy." Vergil and the chief classical writers use rather the word roscidus; Lewis and Short cite only two instances of the form Jovce uses.

One aspect of Joyce's Latinity piques us, so far in vain. At several places in *Finnegans Wake* occur little mnemonic rhymes enshrining particular cruxes of Latin grammar, a device at one time frequent in Latin texts designed for schools. These rhymes at once struck a nostalgic chord in the mind of the classicist member of our team who, like Joyce, had received his Latin grounding in Dublin. We have been unable to ascertain, however,

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precisely which primer was used by Joyce in school. Kennedy's Latin Primer (in a multiplicity of editions) seemed the most probable, but we have been unable to find an exemplar containing precisely the rhymes quoted in Finnegans Wake. To our sorrow, Kevin Sullivan's Joyce Among the Jesuits has been of no service in this regard.

On the subject of Greek Joyce was far less masterful than he was with Latin. In effect he knew little or no classical Greek, though he picked up some fluency in Modern Greek from Greek residents of Trieste. The Stephen Daedalus of Stephen Hero affects contempt for Greek literature perhaps as a reflex of his cultural inferiority complex—and readers of Ulysses will recall Buck Mulligan's expressed desire to teach Stephen Dedalus Greek (005.07-08). But invidious deduction is needless in the light of Joyce's clear assertion to Miss Weaver in a letter of 24 June 1921: "I don't even know Greek though I am spoken of as erudite. . . . I spoke or used to speak modern Greek not too badly . . . and have spent a great deal of time with Greeks of all kinds . . ." His approach to classical Greek was as it were through the medium of Latin-the Greek surname of his youthful selfprojection is Daedalus or Dedalus, not Daidalos. Otherwise, as in Finnegans Wake, when he attempts to reproduce the phonetics of Greek, he ascribes modern Greek phonetic values—farther removed from those of the classical age than those of Italian from Cicero's Latin—to the letters of the Greek alphabet. A curious anomaly, arising out of modern phonetic values, occurs in his representation of Greek in A Portrait of the Artist. In Chapter IV of that book, Stephen, walking on the Bull Wall, is greeted by his schoolfellows as "Bous Stephaneforos" (168.04-05, etc.). We have rendered the latter word, conventionally, stephanephoros. But Joyce has apparently chosen to render the Greek consonant φ ("phi") as f, which of course accurately represents its modern phonetic value, rather than as the traditional and historically valid ph. In Modern Greek the letter φ is certainly used to render the f of western languages, and Joyce may have considered the ph alternative musty antiquarianism. If so, he reveals his unawareness that the Latin digraph ph was first used to transliterate Greek φ because ϕ genuinely represented the sound of p + h (see Supplementary Note, Labials). And Joyce compounds the anomaly by retaining the -ph- of "Stephan-," transliterating precisely the same Greek letter, where his rather cranky rationalization—if that is what it is—would seem to call for *Stefaneforos. But we have worried some of these matters in the Appendixes and Supplementary Notes (see especially Appendix A, Daedalus, and

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Supplementary Notes Digamma, Greek-to-Latin and Labials). Nevertheless, if we correctly ascribe to Joyce's conscious intent a considerable number of the Greek words we find in Finnegans Wake, he must have made many lucky dips into Liddell and Scott.

Because of the extensive use of Latin particularly (including Dog-Latin) in Joyce's earlier works, this Lexicon should be of considerable service to the general, unclassical reader of Joyce's entire corpus, even to one who cares not to venture into the wilder torrent of Finnegans Wake. Unlike the Gaelic Lexicon, the present work has had to gloss Stephen Hero as well as the other early works, and so can fairly claim to be a classical vade mecum to all of Joyce, even though glosses to Finnegans Wake outnumber those to the entire additional bulk of Joyce's works in the proportion of something like seven to one.

The principal works consulted in compiling this Lexicon are listed separately in the Bibliography, but again it is necessary to acknowledge the indispensable help afforded by Clive Hart's pioneering Concordance to Finnegans Wake. We have picked up some valuable hints and insights from, in addition to those works listed below, Robert M. Adams' James Joyce: Common Sense and Beyond (New York, 1966).

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We have also browsed ad libitum in the vast field of Joycean scholarship, and have no doubt picked up many an unintentionally unacknowledged gem.



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KEY TO THE GLOSSARIES

All the Glossaries are arranged in three principal columns. On the left, preceded by page and line numbers of Joyce's respective works, occurs verbatim et literatim the word or phrase to be glossed. The central column prints in Latin or Greek as the case may be (designated respectively L or G) the original of the word or phrase Joyce has used. The third or right-hand column translates the word or phrase into English, or provides an explanatory comment, or on occasion does both.

Because the contents of the Glossary for Finnegans Wake are to be incorporated into a computer-readable "polyglossary" of all the foreign languages in Finnegans Wake, a new system of enumeration for entries in that Glossary has been adopted, going beyond the convention established by Clive Hart's Concordance. Each word or phrase is now designated not only by page and line, but also by an alphabetical letter indicating the position of the word in the line. Therefore the word "Trinitatis" on page 240, for example, is labeled 240.10 G, indicating it is the seventh word of the tenth line on that page. Words divided at the end of a line are counted only as the last word in that line, and do not enter at all into the word-count of the succeeding line upon which they are concluded—the first complete following word on the next line counts as word "A" of that line. Typographical peculiarities of Finnegans Wake produce certain problems in enumeration, which are resolved as follows:

- 1) The hundred-letter thunderword: Occurrences of this word extend over from two to three lines of text. Each such word has been arbitrarily divided into segments of five letters each, regardless of syllabification, and each such group of five letters counted as a separate word. Thus the Greek word "-bronnton-," composed of letters 35-43 of the first occurrence of the thunderword, is cited as 003.15 I-K. Two words precede the thunderword on line 15, so that the first five letters of the latter constitute 003.15 C; the "-b-" of "-bronnton-" is the last letter of group I, "-ronnt-" is group J, and "-on-" uses the first two letters of group K.
- 2) The Triv-and-Quad chapter: This chapter presents two kinds of problems, as follows: (a) Right and left marginal, or shoulder, notes: after the page-number each note is first marked L or R to designate Left or Right margin, then by an arabic numeral to indicate the number of the note in

column on its page. Where notes are printed closely in succession, a period (full-stop) is taken to mark the end of any given note. Within each shouldernote, each word is labeled alphabetically according to its position in the text of the note. Thus "VIRGINIANAE" is captioned 281.R3 B, it being the second word of the third note in the righthand margin of page 281.

- (b) Footnotes: (i) words occurring in footnotes no longer than one line are denoted by page-number, footnote-number, and alphabetical position, F signifying "footnote." So the word "lucreasious" occurs as 277.F2 H, being the eighth word in footnote 2 on page 277. (ii) Words occurring in footnotes longer than one line are additionally identified by line-number within the footnote. So "amare" is designated 279.F1.9 G, because it is the seventh complete word in line 9 of footnote 1 on page 279.
- 3) Hyphenated strings of words: At first it was decided to count each complete hyphenated string as a single word, but this decision was later revoked in favor of counting each component word in a hyphenated string as a separate word.

Because of an editorial decision not to print in column the alphabetical letters indicating the position of each word in its line, much of the foregoing information may appear otiose. The letter-indicators are, however, retained in the computer's memory, and cross-references in the printed text generally cite the letter as well as the page and line number. The value and necessity of the new system will become manifest only when *all* foreign words and phrases come to be glossed in a single "polyglossary."

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

#A See captioned item alphabetically listed in Appendix A Acc. the form of the word denoting the Accusative Case

ine form of the word denoting the Accusative Case die.

adj. adjective adv. adverb

#B See captioned phrase alphabetically listed in Appendix B

#C See captioned item in Appendix C

C century

Celt. Celtic: the language of the continental Celts, e.g., the

Gauls

Dat. the form of the word denoting the Dative Case

eccl. L ecclesiastical Latin: the form of Latin used in the Roman

Church

Eng. English: the English language

Etr. Etruscan or Etrurian: the language of the ancient Etrus-

cans

fem. feminine: the feminine form of a noun or adjective

Fr. French: the French language

fut. future: the form of a verb denoting the future tense

G Greek; the Greek language

G + L the captioned word is a compound of Greek and Latin

elements

Gael. Gaelic: the Irish language

Gen. the form of the word denoting the Genitive Case

G L the word belongs to both the Greek and the Latin lan-

guages, either because it occurs spontaneously in identical form in both languages, or because it has been adopted

unchanged by Latin from Greek

Heb. Hebrew: the Hebrew language Latin: the Latin language

LL Late or Low Latin: the form of Latin spoken from about

a.d. 100 to 500.

masc. masculine: the masculine form of a noun or adjective

MG Modern Greek: the form of the Greek language spoken in

recent times including the present

ML Middle or Medieval Latin: the form of Latin spoken and written in the Middle Ages, from about a.d. 500 to 1500.

Mod.L Modern Latin: the artificial form of Latin that is used at

the present day usually to coin scientific terms

n noun

neut. neuter: the neuter form of a noun or adjective

Nom. the form of the word denoting the Nominative Case

OG Old Greek: Greek of the pre-classical period, as witnessed in archaic inscriptions, in the Minoan B tablets, and as

deductively reconstructed

OL Old Latin: Latin of the pre-classical period, as witnessed in archaic texts and inscriptions, and as deductively

reconstructed

Osc. Oscan: the Oscan language, an extinct language of Italy

related to Latin

part trans. partly translates, is a partial translation of

pl. plural: the form of the word that denotes the plural pp. past participle, the past-participal form of a verb pronounced: the word is pronounced as indicated

Sab. Sabine: the Sabine language, an extinct language of Italy

related to Latin

sing. singular: the form of the word that denotes the singular

translates, is a translation of; translation

vb. verb

trans.

Voc. the form of the word denoting the Vocative Case

(preceding a word) indicates the word is not actually attested in the surviving corpus of Greek and Latin. We have used this symbol indifferently in the conventional manner, i.e., to mark words hypothetically reconstructed by scholarship, and to mark words which appear to be Joyce's idiosyncratic constructions out of Greek or Latin elements

see indicated Supplementary Note



Glossary for Finnegans Wake

003.02	commodius	Commodus L (161–192)	"Convenient": bad Roman emperor
.02	vicus	vicus L	row of houses, street, village
.05	Armorica	Armorica L	"at the sea" (ar mor Celt., ar mare OL): northern provinces of Gaul; modern Brittany; #A
.06	penisolate	paene L	almost
		paeninsula L	almost-island: peninsula
.07	exaggerated	exaggero L	to raise a mound, to heap up ["to mound up"—Joyce to Harriet Weaver, 15 November 1926]
.08	gorgios	Gorgias (483–376 BC) G	"Lively[?]": sophist, eponym of Platonic dialogue: taught that nothing knowable exists, language cannot communicate knowledge: advocated development of prose style as pure art

.13	rory	roridus L	dewy [Joyce to Weaver,
.15	-bronnto-	brontaô G	15 Nov. 1926] to thunder
.15	-bronnton-	Brontôn G	"Thunderer": epithet of
.15	-brounton-	Bronton L	Zeus,#A
.15	-ton-	tono L	to thunder
.24	livvy	Titus Livius L	Roman historian:
			"Livy"; # A
004.02	Brékkek Kékkek	Brekekekex,	croaking of
	Kékkek Kékkek!	ko-ax, ko-ax,	Aristophanes' Frogs
	Kóax Kóax Kóax!	Brekekekex	(405 b.c.)
		ko-ax, ko-ax, G	
.03	Quauoauh	qua L	on which side? where?
_0			how?
.04	mathmaster	mathê <i>or</i>	learning, education
		mathêsis G	
.05	camibalistics	ballistra G	war-machine for
		balista L	throwing heavy masses
			of stone
.07	appalling	appallens L	growing pale
.15	Phall	phallos G	image of erect penis
			carried in Dionysiac
_			processions
.17	secular	saecularis L	pertaining to a
			saeculum
		saeculum L	generation, century,
			age; the world
.17	phoenish	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia;
-0	2	phoinix G	see 130.11
.21	Helviticus	Helveticus L	pertaining to the
			Helvetii; mod. Swiss
		Leviticus L	pertaining to Levi or
	_	_	the Levites
.21	deuteronomy	Deuteronomion	"Second Law" (5th
		G	book of bible)
.24	eviparated	aevi (Gen.) L	of eternity
		pario L	to give birth to, to
			beget
		*aevipario L	to give birth to
			eternities
.24	guenneses	Genesis G	Origin, Creation (1st
2.4			book of bible)
.24	exodos	Exodos G	Going Out (2nd book
		_	of bible)
.25	pentschanjeuchy	Pentateuchos G	Five Volumes (first 5
			books of bible)

.27 .28	supra liddle phifie	supra L Henry George Liddell G # Labials	above; previously; more lexicographer; #A wifie
.30	balbulous	*balbulus L *Balbulus L Balbus L	somewhat stuttering Little Balbus "Stuttering": Roman cognomen: "Balbus was building a wall" in Stephen Dedalus's Latin primer; see Portrait 043.18
.31	habitacularly	habitaculum L	dwelling-place; little [monk's] habit
.32	caligulate	Caligula L	"Little Boots": insane Roman emperor
.36	erigenating	[Joannes Scotus] Erigena L êrigeneia G	[John the] Irishborn [Scot]; medieval schoolman; #A "early-born": epithet of Dawn
		erigo L	to erect
005.01	celescalating	caeli L escalis L	the heavens pertaining to food
.01	hierarchitectitiptitoplo- ftical	scalae L	staircase, ladder a hawk
		hierarchês G arch- G architekteô G tektainô G	high-priest first-, chief- to be chief builder to frame, design
.05	arms and a name	echoes arma virumque L	Arms and the man: first words of Vergil's Aeneid
.07	ancillars	ancilla L	maid servant, female slave
		ancillaris L	relating to maid servants; servile
.08	helio	hêlios G	the sun
.13	tragoady	tragôdia G from	tragedy; perhaps
		tragos G and	"goat-song"
.25	ansars	ôdê, aoidê G ansa L anser L	song handle goose

	.27	collupsus autokinotons	collapsus L [h]upsos G *autokinêton G	fallen in, fallen together height, grandeur self-moving [thing]
				(G-L hybrid automobile is here pure G)
	.32	hippohobbilies	hippos G	horse
	.32	tournintaxes	taxis G	arrangement, order
			tachys G	swift, rapid
	.32	megaphoggs	megaphthongos G (-gg- G = -ng- L)	great voice
	.33	circuses	circus L	circle; race-course
	.33	basilikerks	basilikê [stoa] G,	royal [porch], whence
			whence basilica	public building with
			L	courtroom and
				commodity exchange,
			whence basilica	whence metropolitan
			LL	church, cathedral
	.33	aeropagods	aero- LG	air-
			aero L	wicker basket
			ho Areios pagos	the hill of Ares
			G	("Areopagus") at
0	006.01	. 12		Athens
U	10.00	noobibusses	nubibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	to, for, by clouds
	.05	domecreepers	domus L	house, home
	.15	chrissormiss	chrisimos G	used for anointing
			chrisis G	smearing, anointing
			chrisma G	anointing, unction;
				grace; plaster
	.23	Priam	Priamos G	"Patron": king of Troy
				at its fall
	.23	Olim	olim L	at that time; once upon
	.25	doombaarr fam die	1 0 11 7	a time
	.23	deepbrow fundigs	de profundis L	"from the depths":
	.2526	the dusty fidelios	adeste fideles L	opening of Ps. 130 "be present, faithful
		the dusty hadron	adeste fideles L	ones," i.e., "Come all
				ye faithful" (carol)
	.26	a bockalips	apokalypsis G	uncovering, revelation;
		•	1 7 Poso O	Revelation (last book
				of bible)
	.27	guenesis	Genesis G	Creation (1st book of
		=		bible)
				· · · · · • · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.30	tautaulogically	tau G t'auta G tautologeô G	letter T the same to repeat what has been said
007.01	livvy–	Titus Livius L	see 003.24
.03	trochees	trochaios G	running, spinning; metrical foot of one long plus one short syllable
.03	carina carina	carina L	keel of a ship
.08	Grampupus	pupus L	boy, child; puppet; pupil of the eye
.16	rubicund	rubicundus L Rubico <i>or</i> Rubicon L	red, ruddy "Red-colored": river separating Italy from Cisalpine Gaul, crossed by Caesar (49 b.c.) to start civil war against Pompey
.16	Salmosalar	salmo L salar L sal L salarium L	salmon trout salt; salt sea; wit salt-money; soldiers' pay
.16	Agapemonides	salio L agapê G *agapêmon G *agapêmonidês G	to leap love, charity loved one sons of a loved one
.18	summan	Summanus L	"Dweller on high": Roman god of nocturnal lightnings
.20	brontoichthyan	brontê G ichthys G *brontoichthys G	thunder fish thunderfish
.22	Bronto	brontê G Bronton G L	thunder Thunderer: see 003.15
.222	23 Hic cubat edilis. Apud libertinam parvulam.		Here sleeps the magistrate with [chez] the little freedgirl
.26	unda	unda L	wave, billow
.28	Brontolone	brontê; Brontôn G	see 007.22

.29 cranic

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

kranion G skull

		cranium L	
		kranos G	helmet
.29	caster	kastôr G castor L	beaver
.30	verdigrass	ver L	springtime
		viriditas L	greenness, verdure
.31	fellonem	fello L	to suck
.31	mund	mundus L	the universe, the world;
			also, clean, nice; an
			elegant person; ornaments; feminine
			finery
008.04	minxt	minxit L	[he, she] urinated
.08	Kathe	kathê G	you sit
		kathairô G	to cleanse
.14	Saloos	salus L	good health
.16	Lipoleum	lipos G	animal fat, lard
		lippus L oleum L	blear-eyed olive-oil
.19	dux	dux L	leader
.20	pulluponeasyan	ho	the Peloponnesian War
	wartrews	Peloponnêsiakos	(431–404 B.C.)
		polemos G	between Athens and
		1 4 70 1	Sparta
		hê Pelopos nêsos G	"the isle of Pelops":
		nesos G	major peninsula of south Greece
		Pelops G	son of Tantalus,
			Poseidon's lover,
			ancestor of Atreus
.22	lipoleum	see 008.16 A, C	
.23 .24	inimyskilling	inimicus L	enemy, foe
.24	lipoleum lipoleum	see 008.16 A, C	
.28	arminus-varminus	see 008.16 A, C armi- L	Weapon-
	William Validing	Arminius L	weapon- [Herman]: German
		_	prince who defeated a
			Roman army under
			Varus in the Teutoburg
			forest, A.D. 9
		varus L	bent, stretched
		P. Quintilius Varus	defeated by Arminius
.28	Delian	Dêlios G Delius	of the island of Delos,
		L Denos G Benus	birthplace of Apollo
			and Diana
	7		

		Delia L Delian League	Diana confederacy of G states organized 478 B.C for naval war against Persia
.30	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.32	undisides	unda L	wave, billow
.52	unuisides	undique L	from all parts, on all sides
.35	mormorial	mormoros G	baneful, fearful
		Mormô G	bugbear to frighten children
		mormolykeion	hobgoblin
		G	noogoomi
		marmor L	marble
.35	obscides	ob, obs L	towards; in front of
.55	obsciaes	occido, obcido	1. to strike down, beat,
		(*obscido) L	smash; destroy; kill. 2.
		(obscido) L	to fall down; to go
			down; to perish
.36	Sexcaliber	sex L	six
009.01	phillippy	Philippi L	site of Antony's defeat
009.01	риширру	т ширрг С	of Brutus and Cassius (42 B.C.)
		Philippos G	"Horse-lover": Philip II of Macedon, founded Philippi
.05	Leaper	Liber L	Old Italian god of fruit
		liber L	1. free; 2. child; 3.
		HOCI L	book
.05	Leaper Orthor	liberatur L	[he, she, it] is freed
.05	Orthor	orthos G	straight
.03	Ortiloi	orthros G	daybreak, dawn
.08	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	dayorcak, dawn
.22	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.25	their mobbily	Thermopylai G	"Hot Gates": pass
.23	then incoonly	Thermopylae L	where Persians
		Thermopyrae L	outflanked Greeks 480
			B.C.
.26	Brum! Brum!	bruma L	midwinter
.20	Cumbrum	cum L	
.33	marathon	Marathôn G	with; while
.33	maratnon	marathon G	"Overgrown with Fennel": site of G defeat of Persians 490 B.C.

8		GLOSSARY FO	OR FINNEGANS WAKE
.34	marmorial	marmor L	marble
.34	Sophy-	sophia G	cleverness, skill; wisdom
010.01	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.03	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.08	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.10	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.13	Culpenhelp	culpa L	fault, crime
.14	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	raurt, crime
.14	insoult	insulto L	to loan have the
		mounto L	to leap, bound, jump, spring
.20	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.26	annaone	annona L	yearly produce; grain;
011.00			income; prices
011.02	triboos	tribus L	tribe
.04	Nixy	[di] Nixi L	goddesses of childbirth
0.5	Δ.	nix L	snow
.05	nubo	nubo L	to cover, to veil; to
			marry
		nubes L	cloud
.05	Neblas	nebula L	mist, vapor, fog
.09	peri	peri G	about, around
.09	potmother	potmos G	lot, destiny, fate;
		•	Homer: evil destiny,
			death
.09	peri potmother	peri potmon G	concerning fate; about
		•	death
.12	pacts	pax L	peace
.12	huemeramybows	euhêmerêma G	success, good luck
	·	euhêmeria G	fine weather
		eumêros G	with beautiful thighs
		-bôs G	adverb ending
		-ibus L	Dat. & Abl. pl. ending
.13	armitides	*Armitidês G	sons of *Arme
.14	militopucos	milito L	to be a soldier
	•	paucus L	few, a little
		puknos G	close, compact
		puka G	closely
.16	suso	susurro L	to whisper
.20	clavicures	clavicula L	small key
		claviger L	club begree (Hereules).
		Clavigoi L	club-bearer (Hercules);
		clavis L	key-bearer (Janus) key
		cura L	
		*clavicura I.	care, concern, trouble
		Clavicula L	care of the key, charge
			of the keys

.20 .25 .30	scampulars pleures historic presents	scapula LL scapulae L pleura G historic present	the shoulder shoulders, back rib grammarians' term for
.30	past postpropheticals	[tense] parody of names	L historians' use of present tense to vivify narrative of past actions
		of certain L tenses,	
		e.g., "plusquam perfectus" L	"more than finished"
.33 012.05	plores Luntum	ploro L lentum (neut.) L	
			durable, calm, phlegmatic; at ease; slow
.08	glaubrous	glubo L	to peel off, to strip, to skin (used in obscene sense by Catullus)
.09	phace	phasis G	denunciation; utterance, expression; judgment
.09	vesta	Vesta L	goddess of the household; holy fire
			burned perpetually in her temple
.12	frumpty	frumentum L	corn, grain
.28	bergincellies	caeli LL	the heavens
.34	robolous	*robulus L	*little oaktree, *pole
		robur L	oak or other sturdy tree
		Romulus L	founder and first king
			of Rome; #A
.34	rebus	rebus L	by things
		remus L	oar
		Remus L	brother of Romulus,
			slain by him; #A
.35	macroborg	makro- G	long-
.36	Microbirg	mikro-G	small-
013.09	Miry	mirus L	marvelous
.10	gravemure	murus L	wall
.11	Ptollmens	Ptolemaios	"Warlike": name of all
			kings of the
		[Macedonian] G	Macedonian dynasty of
			Egypt; #A Alexandrian
		Claudius	astronomer and
		Ptolemaeus (a.d.	mapmaker, first to
		121–151)	mark Dublin (Eblana)
		121 131,	on a world map
			- · ·

.12

jubalee

Juba

.12	jubaree	Juou	Numidia, subjected by the Romans; Newman character; #A
		juba L	mane
.16	optophone	opto L	to hope
		optos G	visible; also, roasted
		phonê G	sound, voice
		optophone	"Visible Sound":
		(modern	patented device to
		coinage) G	convert printed letters
		0,	to musical tones,
			enabling blind to read
.16	ontophanes	onta Gr	reality, things that
			actually exist
		phainô G	bring to light, cause to
		p	appear
		phanê G	a torch
.20	Lujius	Lucius L	"Of the day": Roman
			praenomen
		lucius L	the pike (fish)
.21	historiorum	historiarum	of histories
.21	11.50011014111	(Gen. pl.) L	01 1110001100
.21	Boriorum	*boriorum,	of the north winds
	2011014111	correctly	01 4114 1101411 111111
		borearum L	
		Boarium L	the Cattle Market in
		204114111	Rome
.24	T.	T[itus] L	Roman praenomen
.24	Totities	totidem L	just as many
	100000	toties L	as many times
		titius L	name of a dance [cf.
			Titus]
.24	Unum	unum (neut.) L	one
.25	Duum	duum L	of two
.26	Triom	trium L	of three
.27	Quodlibus	quodlibet L	as many as one pleases
.29	innocens	innocens L	harmless
		Innocens L	Innocent: name of 13
		Innocons 2	popes
.30	anaclete	Anacletus L	"Renowned": third
	unacioto	Anakleitos G	pope (76-88); also an
		Timumiono C	anti-pope (died 1138)
			opposed to Innocent III
			opposite to aminostite the

.34	Ublanium	Eblana G	Dublin; on Ptolemy's
		uber L lana L	map udder; full, plentiful wool
		lanius L *Ublanium L	butcher, executioner place abounding in wool or butchers
014.09	Puropeus Pious	*Puropeus L from *Pyrops G	Fire-eye
		*Puropeus Pius L	Fire-eye the Dutiful
		Pius L	pious, conscientious, honest; epithet used of Aeneas by Vergil; title affected by the emperors from Antoninus (a.d. 86-161) onward; name of 12 popes
.12	Primas	primus L	the first
.13	Primas	see 014.12 J	
.16	parently	parens L	appearing
.17	annadominant	anno Domini L	in the year of the Lord (a.d.)
		domina L dominans L	lady, mistress ruling, bearing sway; absolute ruler
.19	excelsissimost	excelsissimus L	the very highest
.19	empyrean	empyreus LL	highest part of heaven, abode of pure fire
		from empyrios G	fiery
.21	scribicide	*scribicida L	slayer of a scribe
.25	gynecure	gynê G	woman
		cura L	care, concern
		gynecura G + L	woman-care
		modeled on sinecura L	without-care
.28	peragrine	per L	through
		ager L	field, countryside
		peregrinus L	foreign, exotic;
.29	Liber Lividus	Liber Lividus L	foreigner, alien Blue Book; or Livian
.30	eirenical	eirênikos G	(i.e., by Livy) Book peaceful

.32	pastor	pastor L	shepherd
.33	viridities	viriditas L	greenness, verdure
015.05	chiliad	chilias G	a thousand
.05	perihelygangs	*perihêlios G	around-the-sun
.09	paxsealing	pax L	peace
.12	confusium	confusum L	disorderly
.12	Comunication	confusim L	confusedly
.15	surssurhummed	susurro L	to hum, buzz, murmur
.13	341354111411111104	sursum L	upwards
.20	floras	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.20	110140	flores L	flowers
.21	shyfaun	Faunus L	god of agriculture and
.21	Silyiduli	T dumus D	shepherds
.29	Anem	anemos G	wind
.27	1 Inchi	onoma G	name
.32	pectoral	pectoralis L	of or belonging to the
.52	pectoral	pectorans 2	breast
.32	mammamuscles	mamma G L	the breast, esp. female
016.03	Cave!	cave L	beware!
.03	prapsposterus	posterus L	following, next, future
.05	prapsposteras	praeposterus L	back to front
.04	Hirculos	hirculus L	a little goat
.01	1111 Culos	Hercules L	legendary hero and
		Hêraklês G	demigod
.04	Hirculos pillar	Herculis	promontories between
.01	Tineuros pinar	Columnae L	which lies the Strait of
		0014111140 2	Gibraltar
.07	phonio	phôneô G	to speak, utter
.07	saxo	Saxo L	a Saxon
	5 4 0	Saxo	"The Learned Saxon":
		Grammaticus L	Danish historian whose
		(1150–1206)	Gesta Danorum is the
		(1100 1200)	source of the Hamlet
			story
		saxum L	rock, large stone
.08	verbs	verba L	words
.18	hauhauhaudibble	hau L	oh! ah!
		hau OL	haud before consonants
		haud L	not at all, by no means,
			hardly at all
.20	Aput	apud, aput L	with, at, near, by, amid,
•	I	-r, -r	among
.20	surd	surdus L	deaf, stone-deaf
017.01	Monomark	monomachos G	fighter in single
· · - -			combat; gladiator
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

		Constantine IX Monomachos G	Byzantine Emperor (1042–1055), an elderly debauchee, lazy and corrupt
.03	Taciturn	monarchos G Tacitus L	sole ruler "silent"; Roman proper name
		Cornelius Tacitus (a.d. 50-?)	Roman historian
		M. Ćlaudius Tacitus	emperor a.d. 275-276
.09	10 Rooks roarum rex roome	schoolboy's attempt to decline a L noun through Nom., Gen., Dat., & Acc., mixing res, rex, rôs and rûs:	thing, king, dew, countryside (see below)
		res, rei, rei, rem; rerum (Gen. pl.)	a thing, of a thing, to a thing, thing; of things (in general), of the world
		rex, regis, regi, regem rôs, rôris, rôri, rôrem; rôrium (Gen. pl.)	king, of a king, to a king, king dew, of dew, to dew, dew; of dews
		rûs, rûris, rûri, rûs	countryside, of countryside, to countryside, countryside [N.B. rûs is cognate with English "room"]
.10 .17	rex roome agreem	rex Romae L -mi G (1st person sing. ending of certain old verbs)	king of Rome *I agree
.18	albutisle	albus L trans. paeninsula L	white "almost-island": peninsula
.21	isthmon	isthmos, Acc.	neck, narrow passage; isthmus

.23	Punct	punctum L	punctuation mark;
		P 4 2	period; point
.25	surgence	surgens L	rising, growing up
26	•	*surgentia L	a rising
.26	requiesce	requiescens L	reposing, resting (esp.
.32	Fiatfuit	fiat L	the dead) let there be
.32	riatiuit	fuit L	it was
.35	anequal	a- G	not-, un-
	mare dans	an- G	down-
018.03	thanacestross	thanasimos G	deadly, fatal
		thanatêphoros	death-bringing
		G	
0.5	1	thanatos G	death
.05 .05	humus	humus L	earth, soil, the earth
.03	roturns	roto L	to turn round like a wheel, to revolve
.11	Forficules	forficula L	a small scissors; small
•••	1 officules	iorneula E	claw of a beetle (e.g.)
			earwig
.11	Amni	amnis L	stream, river
.22	Porsons	Richard Porson	English classical
•		(1759–1808)	scholar
.29	terricolous	terricola L	dweller upon earth
		terricula L	fright, scarecrow, bugbear
.29	vivelyonview	vivlion viou	book of life
,	····ory on ····o	MG for biblion	book of file
		biou G	
.32	yoxen at the turnpaht	boustrophêdon	turning like oxen in
		G	ploughing (of writing
			from left to right and
			right to left in alternate
33 3/	Here say favrince	haustranhådan	lines)
.55	Here say figurines figurines see here	boustrophêdon	2nd sentence is 1st sentence read
	nguimes see nere		backwards
.34	effingee	# Digamma	an F that is a G
	v	., G	[gamma]
.36	ਸace	san G	old letter SS
		numerical	900
010.01		symbol	•.
019.01	ptee	pt-OG = p-G,	city
		e.g. ptolis OG, polis G	
	* de 10	pous G	

,0,	JULII	I TOK I IMMEGING	WITTEL	
	01	holos	holos G *holFos G = salvus L # Digamma, # G-to-L	whole, entire entire, healthy, whole
).	02	cued peteet peas	qu- L = p-, t- G, e.g. quinque L, pente G	five
			quattuor L, tettara G	four
.()3	pecuniar	pecunia L from pecus L	property, riches, wealth cattle
.(07–.08	3 mnice mness	mn-G = m-L,	m-
		mnakes	e.g. mnemosynê G, memoria L	memory
			mn- G, e.g.	pron. n-
			mnêmonikos G	mnemonic, pron. ni-mon'ik
).)9	alfrids, beatties daltons	alpha, bêta delta G	letters A, B D
.1	11	epsilene	e psilon G epicoenus L from epikoinos G	"short e": letter E "in common": G or L noun of common gender or having fixed gender regardless of sex of denoted being
.1	11–.13	3 oldwolldy wobblewers Sss! See the snake wurrums sworming in sneaks	play with san and #Digamma	obsolete G letters
.1	15	cargon	*kargôn fake-G #G-to-L argon (neut.) G	cargo shining; lazy
.1	15 ,	pomefructs	k'argon G pomum L pomus L fructus L	and shining; and lazy fruit, esp. apple fruit-tree fruits, produce; use of
.2	21	nursus	nurus L versus L	daughter-in-law against
.2	22	idim	idem L	the same
	22	boaboa	boaô G	cry aloud, shout
	24	liberorumqueue	[mulierum] liberorumque L	of [women] and children

		liber L	book
.26	squattor	*squattor fake-L	I squat or I am
		(as if deponent	squatted
		or passive verb)	•
		quattuor,	four
		quattor L	
.26	anntisquattor	ante- L	before
	1	anti- L	against, counter
.27	postproneauntisquat-	post L	behind, after
	tor	Post -	, m. 101
	-	pro L	before, in front of
		prone L	bending forward (adv.)
		pronus L	prone (adj.)
.31	in nillohs dieybos	in illis diebus L	in those days
***	in initialis dieyoos	in nullis diebus	in no days
		L	in no days
		in nihilo L	in nothing
		bos L	cow, ox, bull
32-33	mightmountain	parturiunt	the mountains are in
.52 55	flee	montes,	labor, a laughable little
		nascetur	mouse is born (when
		ridiculus mus	much is promised, little
		(see Horace, Ars	performed)
		Poetica, 139) L	perjormeu)
.32	micies	mico L	to maria quialdre to
.52	inicies	ilico L	to move quickly; to quiver, tremble
.34	quizzed	quis L	who
.34	quid	quid L	what
.35	quod	quod L	
020.06	terracook	terra cocta L	that, because, though
020.00	terracook	terra cocta L	baked earth (Ital.
.08	nrimar	mminus T	terracotta)
.00	primer	primus L	first
.08	omniboss	prime L	especially
.00	Offifiloss	omnibus (Dat.,	to or for all; for
.08	rubrickredd	Abl. pl.) L	everyone
.10		rubrica L	red earth, red chalk
.10	papyr	papyros G	papyrus
		papyrikos G	"made of papyrus":
1.2	T	4 0	paper
.13	Typus	typos G	print, impression;
1.2	T		image, model
.13	Tope	topos G	place, passage in a
1.2		_	book, occasion
.13	typtopies	typos, topos G	see previous entries
.15	toptypsical	see 020.13H	

.19 .29	Nondum noarch	nondum L Noa L noa G *noarchos G nauarchos G	not yet Noah stream, fountain fountain-leader (see Genesis 7:11) naval commander, admiral
.29–.3	0 pomme full grave fammy of levity	pomus gravide [or gravis] fama levitatis [or levis] L pseudo-aphorism modeled on e.g.	a heavy-laden fruit-tree a reputation of lightness [or a light reputation]
		[*] gravida ventris, famae levis L	laden of belly, light of repute
.32	pyrrhique	pyrriche G	war-dance
.34	expectungpelick	expectoro L pelex L	to expel, banish concubine, kept mistress
.34	Veil	vel L	take your choice; or; or else
.34	volantine	volans L volens L	flying wishing, willing
.34 021.01	valentine weenybeenyveeny- teeny	valens L veni L	being strong I came
	teeny	bineô G	to have illicit intercourse
		tenui L	I held
.03	corne	cornu L	horn
.11	jiminies	gemini L	twins
.12	Tristopher	Christophoros G	Christ-bearer
		tristis L triste L	sad
		pherô G	a sad thing to carry
		*Tristophoros L+G	"Sadness-bearer"
.12	Hilary	hilaris L "In tristitia hilaris hilaritate tristis" L "oderunt hilarem tristes tristemque jocosi" L	cheerful, gay "In sadness cheerful, [in] gaiety sad"—motto of Giordano Bruno "the sad hate the cheerful man, the joyous the sad"—Horace, Epistle I. 18, 89

.07

-fait--

–illi–

.17 perusienne perusi G last year

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

tumor

let there be

in that place, yonder; therein

.17	perusienne	perusi G	last year
.18	poss	possum, posse L	
.21	jiminy	see 021.11 J	
.21	Tristopher	see 021.12 C	
.28	jiminy	see 021.11 J	
.29	convorted	convorto L	to turn around, change direction
.30	luderman	ludus L	a play, game, diversion
.31	redtom	reddo L	to give back, return
		redeo L	to come back
.32	jiminy	see 021.11 J	
.33	pinafrond	pinea frons L	pine branch
.36	jimminy	see 021.11 J	•
.36	Hilary	see 021.12 E	
022.02	histher	*histher fake-G	sister
		for *sister	
		fake-L #G-to-L	
.05	poss	possum, posse L	to be able
.16	monitrix	monitrix L	monitress, female
			assistant, instructress
.16	provorted	provorto L	to turn forwards
.17	tristian	tris L	three
		also see 021.12	
.18	ter	ter L	thrice
.28	arkway of trihump	arcus	triumphal arch
	1	triumphalis L	r
.28	trihump	triumpus OL	solemn entrance of a
	-	1	general into Rome after
			an important victory
		tri- L	three-
.29	Tris	tres, tris L	three
		also see 021.12	
.29	poss	possum, posse L	to be able
.34	cholar	cholas L	species of emerald
		cholas G	guts
		cholera G	nausea
		cholê G	gall, bile
		cholos G	anger, wrath
023.01	panuncular	panuncula L	thread wound upon a
	•	1	bobbin
		*panuncularis L	of a little swelling or
		1:32	tumos

fiat L

illi L

.13 .14–.1	jimminies 5 the hearsomeness of the burger felicitates the whole of the polis	gemini L obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	twins the obedience of the citizens [is] the city's happiness—motto of Dublin
.15 .16	polis o foenix culprit	polis G O felix culpa [quae talem ac tantum meruit habere Redemptorem] L	city O happy sin [that merited such and so great a Redeemer]: hymn on Adam's fall that elicited the Incarnation
.16	Ex nickylow malo comes mickelmassed bonum	ex nihilo malo venit nihilum [or multum] bonum L ex nihilo nihil fit L ex malo venit	out of nothing evil comes nothing [or much] good nothing is made out of nothing out of evil comes much
		multum bonum L	good
.19	Norronesen	nêsos G	island
.19	Irenean	eirênê G	peace
	Quarry silex	quare siles? L	wherefore art thou silent?
.20	silex	silex L	flintstone
.20	Undy gentian	unde gentium	whence in the world
	festyknees	festines? L	are you hurrying?
.20	Livia	Livia L	"Bluish"; name of Augustus's wife
.21	audiurient	audio L uro L uriens L urina L *audiuriens L	to hear to burn; to fret desiring urine burning to hear
.25	Impalpabunt	*impalpabunt L impalpabilis L	they shall untouch untouchable
.26	abhears	ab L	away from
.30	perpetrified	*perpetrifactus L	thoroughly made of stone
.32–.33	Bloab, libe	allusion to Loeb Classical Library	
.33	pudor	pudor L	shame
024.01	Novo	novo (Abl.) L	[from, by] new

volant

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE flying
willing
"light-bringer": the volans L

		voiens L	willing
.06	louse for us	lucifer[us] L	"light-bringer": the
			morning star
.14	Usqueadbaugham	usque ad bacam	all the way to the
.17	Osqueauouugnum	_ •	hamma all also access to
		L	berry, all the way to
			the olive
		instead of usque	all the way to the
		ad mala L	apples; i.e., all the way
			to the end [of a Roman
			meal] see 184.28 [see
			Brendan O Hehir,
			"Whines, Whiskey, Life,
			Death, in
			Polyglutteral," AWN V
			(1968), 74, responding
			to Godfrey Tanner,
			"Classical Commentary
			on Finnegans Wake,"
			AWN III (1966), 129)
.18	Healiopolis	Hêliopolis G	Sun-city: religious
			center in Syria; mod.
			Baalbek; Egyptian city;
			#A
.34	Homin	homin- L	oblique stem of homo:
.54	Homm	nomin- L	
025.04	M. 1 1	11 "0	man, human being
025.04	Mielodories	mel L meli G	honey
		melos G	song
		mêlon G	apple, fruit
		dory G	plank, oar, spear.
		dôron G	a gift
.07	nectar	nektar G	drink or food of the
.07	nectar	nektai O	
.09	Dacilias's	1	gods
	Basilico's	basilikos G	royal, kingly
.16	manument	manu- L	hand-, by hand
		monumentum L	that which preserves
			the memory (of
			something)
.17	Eirenesians	eirênê G	peace
	2 ii cii cola ii s	nêsos G	island
		eirênonêsiôtai G	
10			peace-islanders
.19	oner	onero L	to lade, to burden
.24	apter	# Labials	after
.27	Erinnes	Erinys G	an avenging deity
		erinyes G	avenging deities,
		,	upholders of moral
			order
	Y 10-		Order

volens L

		Erinna G	poetess of Têlos, 4th
26	3.6	т	century b.c.
.36	Magnus	magnus L	great, large
026.04	Arssia	ars L	art, skill
.04	Arssia Manor	Asia Minor L	"Lesser Asia"
.12	Copricapron	coprea L =	dung
		koprias G_	
		capronae L	forelocks
		caper L	he-goat
		kapron (Acc.) G	wild boar
.13	Virgo	virgo L	maiden, virgin
.17	Isid	is L	he
		id L	it
		Isid- G	oblique stem of Isis
			(Egyptian goddess)
.18	Totumcalmum	totum L	al1
.18	metherjar	methê G	strong drink
.36	Allfor	alpha G	letter A
027.02	pathoricks	see 019.02	catholicks (see O
	•		Hehir, Gaelic Lexicon,
			#P/K Split,#L/R
			Interchange)
		pathos- G	suffering, experience
		pathicus L from	sodomite
		pathikos G	
.020	3 doublejoynted janitor	Janus geminus	double Janus or
		or Janus anceps	two-headed Janus; old
			Italian deity, god of
			beginnings and passages
.08	ide	Idus L	the Ides: 15th or 13th
.00	140	1445 2	day of month
.08	laus	laus L	praise, glory, fame
.10	encostive inkum	encaustum L	purple-red ink used by
.10	cheostive mkum	from enkauston	later Roman emperors
		G	[etymon of "ink"]
		costa L	rib
.13	Felix	felix L	fruitful; lucky, happy
.15	Luna's	luna L	the moon
.16	Pia de Purebelle	pia et pura bella	pious and pure wars
.10	That de Fulebelle	L pura bena	(Vico; $\#B$)
.25	Dimitrius	Dêmêtrios G	
.23	Diminus	Delileti los G	"belonging to Dêmêtêr (goddess of corn; also
			of the dead)": common
25	OPE	A T	name
.25	O'Flagonan	flagr- L	root meaning burn,
			flame

loin; genitals

.28

lumbos

.31	Kate	Kathairô G	to cleanse
.33	murial	muria L	salt liquor, brine, pickle
		muralis L	of or belonging to a
			wall
028.05	lex's salig	lex salica L	Salic law: 5th-century
			compilation of
			Germanic laws; law
			excluding females from
			the rule of France and
			Spain
.0506	6 cat's hours	Castor L Kastôr	"Beaver": son of Leda,
100 101		G	brother of Helen and
		O	Pollux
.06	Pollockses'	Pollux L	son of Leda, brother of
.00	Tonockses	Polydeukês G	Helen and Castor
.09	nesters	Nestôr G	aged king of Pylos in
.09	nesters	Nestor O	Homeric epics
.23	Stilla	stella L	star
.23	Stilla	stillare L	to drip
.27	Viv	viv- L	stem meaning life, live
029.04	ivoeh!	euoi G evoe L	shout of joy at Bacchic
023.04	ivoen:	euol O evoe L	festivals
.15	monothoid	monos G	alone, solitary
.13	monothold	monothen G	singly
		eidos G	that which is seen;
		Ciuos G	shape
		*monoeidês G	appearing to be alone;
		monocides G	
.15	theatrocrat	theatrokratia G	of unique type rule exercised by the
.13	theatrocrat	meanokiana G	
		*414142-	spectators in a theater
		*theatrokratôr	theater-ruler
10		G	
.19	Esc	esca L	food
.30	humile	humilis L	("on the ground"):
20			lowly, small
.30	commune	communis L	common to all,
		* • • •	universal
030.01	Iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow
.03	agnomen	agnomen L	surname of an
			individual recognizing a
			feat or service, as
			Scipio Africanus, from
			his victories in Africa
.04	prodromarith	prodromê G	sally, sudden attack

lumbus L

		prodromos G	running headlong forward; advance guard;
		:41	precursor
		arithmos G *prodromarithm-	number; unit of troops before numbers,
.07	Ankers	ios G Ancus	pre-numerical
.07	Allkels	(Marcius)	"Servant (of Mars)": fourth king of Rome
.13	Cincinnatus	Cincinnatus L	"Curly-haired":
			cognomen of Lucius Quinctus, dictator 458
			b.c., who resigned and
			returned to his farm after defeating the
			Aequi
.20	ethnarch	ethnarchês G	ruler of a tribe or
.23	solascarf	sol L	the sun
031.07	paternoster	pater noster L	our father; the "Our
	•	F	Father"
.19	protosyndic	prôtos G	foremost, first
		syndikos G	advocate, helper in law
		*prôtosyndikos	court foremost advocate
		G	ioremost auvocate
.21	scholarch	scholarchês G	head of a school
.22	triptychal	triptychos G	consisting of three
.23	puritas	munitos I	layers, threefold
.23	puritas	puritas L	1. cleanness, purity; 2. purulency
.23	doctrina	doctrina L	teaching, instruction,
			science, learning
.24	dilsydulsily	dulce L	sweetly, pleasantly
.33	ide	dulcis L	sweet, agreeable
.33	nominigentilisation	Idus L	Ides; see 027.08 clan (gens) name:
.55	nomingentinsation	nomen gentile L	second of the three
			names borne by
			freeborn Romans
.34	accolated	accola L	neighbor
.35	andrewpaulmurphyc		having to do with the
		kos G	human form
		Andreas L from Andreios G	Andrew Manly Magazine
			Manly, Masculine Little: Paul
		by the apostle	Little. I aui
		from Saulos G	Mincing, Effeminate
		-	∵

.35	fata	Fata L	The Fates: bad fortune
.36	sibylline	sibyllinus L	pertaining to the Sibyl
			whose prophecies were
			preserved in the Capitol,
			to be consulted in
		01111- C T	national emergencies
26	£	Sibylla G L	a female soothsayer
.36	fas	fas L	divine law; lawful;
26		nefas L	possible
.36	nefas	neras L	impious deed; sinful, criminal thing;
			impossible
032.03	aumeaentres	cum sceptris L	with staves
032.03	cumsceptres	concepta (fem.	conceived
		pp.) L	Conceived
.06	punical as finikin	Punicus L	Punic, Phoenician
.00	punicar as minkin	Phoinikos G	i unio, i noomoian
		# Labials	
.12	Miliodorus	milio L	the kite (bird)
	17111000101	miliarius L	having to do with
			thousands or miles
		dôron G	a gift; see 025.04
.12	Galathee	gala G	milk
		thea G	goddess
		Galateia G	"Milk-white": a
		Galatea L	sea-nymph
		Galatai G	Celts
.14	sigla	sigla L	signs of abbreviation,
			abbreviations
.29	Semperkelly's	semper L	always, forever
.31	homedromed	homodromos G	running the same
00000	1.1	W 1.11 . C	course with
033.03	cecelticommediant	Keltikoi G	Celts
		Celticae L Keltikos G	Caltia Callia
		Celticus L	Celtic, Gallic
		coco L	clucking of a hen
		comedo L	to eat up, to waste; a
		Confedu L	glutton
		commeditor L	to practise, to imitate
•		# Reduplication	to practise, to illitate
.27	Hay, hay, hay!	hae L	these, they (fem.)
.27	Hoq, hoq, hoq!	hoc L	this, it
	Ar Ar A		•

.28	Faun	Faunus L	god of wild animals
.28	Flora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.34	quondam	quondam L	at a certain time,
	•	1	formerly
.34	pfuit! pfuit!	fuit L	[he, she, it] was
.35	interdum	interdum L	sometimes, occasionally
.35	quidam	quidam L	a certain, somebody,
	quidam	quidam L	something
.36	quoniam	quoniam L	since now, because,
.50	quomam	quomam L	whereas
.36	abhout	ab L	
.50	aonout	ao L	from, away from, since, after
.36	stambuling	eis tên polin G	
.50	staniouning	eis ten ponn G	into the city: phrase
			misunderstood by
			Turks as name of
			Constantinople, whence
034.02	tonomtically	4 C	"Istanbul," "Stambouli"
	topantically	to pan G	the whole; all things
.02 .05	anonymos	anônymos G	nameless
.03	Ibid	ibidem L	in the same place, just
07		0 . 7	there
.07	pfiat! pfiat!	fiat L	let there be
.08	alicubi	alicubi L	somewhere, anywhere,
			wherever
.14	homogenius	homo L	man, human being
		genius L	spirit, wit
		genus L	birth, descent; class,
			sort
		homos G	one and the same,
			common
		homogenês G	of the same race or
			family
.18	immodus	*immodus L	*immeasure, unend,
			illimit
.24	wapt wept	# Labials	waft weft
.31	villa-	villa L	country-house, farm
035.02	calzium	calcium (Acc.) L	shoe
.02	chloereydes	chloê G	green shoot, young
			grass
		*chloeidês G	grass-like
		chlôros G	green
.02	hydrophobe	hydrophobos G	water-fearing;
	-	•	water-fearer
.03	Ides-of-April	Idus Aprilis L	April 13th
.11	luciferant	luciferens L	light-carrying
		•	J

bradys

*horalatus L

bradys G

hour-borne slow

nexally nex L nexus L fastening; obligation nexus L nexilis L nox L nox L night nox L nox L nox L nox L night nox L nox	.20	bradys	bradys G	SIOW
nexilis L nox L night noxa L night noxa L noxals L relating to an injury 1.28 communionism communio L 1. to fortify, to barricade vb. 2. mutual participation n. having ownership acquired by long use and possession usucapio L acquisition of ownership by long use or possession 1.31 tonuant tonans L thundering (epithet of Jupiter) 1.35 pondus pondus L weight with confusio L with mixture weighing L cum L with mixture weighing L componderans usus L to do a thing with pomp pompê G #Reduplication vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L of life tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads hydra G sevenheaded waterserpent to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had	.22	nexally	nex L	
nexilis L nox L night noxa L night noxa L noxals L relating to an injury 1.28 communionism communio L 1. to fortify, to barricade vb. 2. mutual participation n. having ownership acquired by long use and possession usucapio L acquisition of ownership by long use or possession 1.31 tonuant tonans L thundering (epithet of Jupiter) 1.35 pondus pondus L weight with confusio L with mixture weighing L cum L with mixture weighing L componderans usus L to do a thing with pomp pompê G #Reduplication vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L of life tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads hydra G sevenheaded waterserpent to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had			nexus L	fastening; obligation
.23 noxally nox L noxa L harm, injury relating to an injury .28 communionism communio L 1. to fortify, to barricade vb. 2. mutual participation n. having ownership acquired by long use and possession usucapio L acquisition of ownership by long use or possession .31 tonuant tonans L thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L stretching, toning pondus L weight with comfusio L mixture weighing L .35 pondus pondus L weight with comfusio L mixture weighing L .36 cumfusium cum L with comfusio L mixture weighing L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession .03 vimvital vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L of life tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent .10 quiritary Quirites L Roman citizens quiritare L to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had			nexilis L	bound together
noxalis L communio L l. to fortify, to barricade vb. 2. mutual participation n. having ownership acquired by long use and possession usucapio L acquisition of ownership by long use or possession usucapio L tonans L thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L weight with comfusio L componderans L componderans L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession 1.03 vimvital vitals L of life tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent 1.0 quiritary Quirites L quiritare L to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had	.23	noxally	nox L	night
noxalis L communio L l. to fortify, to barricade vb. 2. mutual participation n. having ownership acquired by long use and possession usucapio L acquisition of ownership by long use or possession usucapio L tonans L thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L weight with comfusio L componderans L componderans L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession 1.03 vimvital vitals L of life tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent 1.0 quiritary Quirites L quiritare L to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had		-	noxa L	harm, injury
.28 communionism .29 usucapture usucaptum L usucaptum L usucapio L tonans L thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonans L pondus L confusio L componderans L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession usucapio L vitalis L pompo L vitalis L vitalis L vitalis L of life Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent louritary Quirites L quiritare L quiritare L quiritare L of ygas gigas G L gigas G L gigant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had			noxalis L	relating to an injury
barricade vb. 2. mutual participation n. having ownership acquired by long use and possession usucapio L tonans L tonans L tonans L yopiter) *tonuans L pondus L confusio L comfusio L comfusio L componderans L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession #Reduplication vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L vitalis L vitalis L of life Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent Auguritare L quiritare L quiritare L Gygas gigas G L gigas G L Gygâs G L Gygâs G L Lydian king who had	.28	communionism	communio L	
usucapture usucaptum L having ownership acquired by long use and possession acquisition of ownership by long use or possession thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L stretching, toning weight cum L with confusio L mixture 036.02 compompounded componderans L pomp pomp pomp pomp freduplication vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L vitalis L of life Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads Hydra G sevenheaded waterserpent Apuritary Quirites L quiritare L quiritare L Gygâs G L gigas G L gigas G L gigas G L Gygas gigas G L Gygâs gigas G L Gygâs gigas G L Lydian king who had				
usucapture usucaptum L having ownership acquired by long use and possession acquisition of ownership by long use or possession thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L stretching, toning weight cum L with confusio L mixture 036.02 compompounded componderans L pomp pomp pomp pomp freduplication vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L vitalis L of life Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads Hydra G sevenheaded waterserpent Apuritary Quirites L quiritare L quiritare L Gygâs G L gigas G L gigas G L gigas G L Gygas gigas G L Gygâs gigas G L Gygâs gigas G L Lydian king who had				participation n.
acquired by long use and possession acquisition of ownership by long use or possession thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L stretching, toning weight with cum L with mixture 036.02 compompounded componderans L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession .03 vimvital vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent .10 quiritary Quirites L Roman citizens quiritare L to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) gigas G L Gygas gigas G L Gygés G L Lydian king who had	.29	usucapture	usucaptum L	
and possession acquisition of ownership by long use or possession thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L *tonuans L stretching, toning weight cum L confusio L mixture 036.02 compompounded 036.02 compompounded		•	•	
usucapio L acquisition of ownership by long use or possession thundering (epithet of Jupiter) *tonuans L 35 pondus 36 cumfusium cum L confusio L componderans L pompo L pompo L pompo C #Reduplication vim (Acc.), vis L vitalis L vitalis L vitalis L vitalis L of life Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads sevenheaded waterserpent Hydra G quiritary Quirites L quiritare L quiritare L quiritare L Gygês G L gigas G L gigant, titan Lydian king who had				
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.36 cumfusium O36.02 compompounded Componderans Code a thing with pomp Solemn procession ##Reduplication Vim (Acc.), vis Corberus, underworld-monster, had three heads Sevenheaded waterserpent Roman citizens Quiritare L Coshrie, lament (lit., call to the citizens) giant, titan Componderans Code a thing with pomp componderans Code a thing with pomp code a triple address Corberus, conderante a componderate Corb	.35	pondus	pondus L	
036.02 compompounded componderans L weighing L pompo L to do a thing with pomp solemn procession #Reduplication vim (Acc.), vis force, energy L vitalis L of life .07 triplehydrad tripleheaded Cerberus, underworld-monster, had three heads Hydra G sevenheaded waterserpent .10 quiritary Quirites L quiritare L to shriek, lament (lit., call to the citizens) .13 Gygas gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had	.36	cumfusium		
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call to the citizens) .13 Gygas gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had		-	quiritare L	to shriek, lament (lit.,
.13 Gygas gigas G L giant, titan Gygês G L Lydian king who had			-	
Gygês G L Lydian king who had	.13	Gygas	gigas G L	
ring of invisibility				ring of invisibility
.14 chronometrum chronometron time-measure	.14	chronometrum	chronometron	
G; # G-to-L			G; # G-to-L	
·			-	

.15 .20	ambijacent Shsh shake, co-comeraid	*ambijacens L # Reduplication	lying around
.22	nonation	nunation; # Reduplication	G grammar: adding letter <i>nu</i> to 3rd person pl. vb. ending
	mewmew mutual 4 woowoo willing	# Reduplication # Reduplication	
.25 .25 .34	ruru ruru redemption fibfib fabrications	ruro L # Reduplication # Reduplication	to live in the country
037.01 .01	postpuberal hypertituitary	*postpuber L hyper G titeuô G	after being adult over, above to pay a fine
		tittheuô G titthos G	to be a wetnurse woman's breast
		*hypertittheuô G	to be superlatively a wetnurse; to be supermammalian
.11 .13	monticulus verbigracious	monticulus L verbi gratia L	a small mountain for instance
.15 .16	verbaten balbly	verba L balbus L	words
.22	aquiassent	aqui- L	stuttering water-
.33	senaffed	sinapi G	mustard
038.05	Cur	cur L	wherefore, why "Victoria": "carrying
.09	Bareniece	Berenikê, Macedonian	"Victoria": "carrying off victory." Name of several queens of
		form of Pherenikê G	Ptolemaic dynasty
.11	persicks	persicum prunum L	peach (lit. "persian plum")
.11	armelians	armeniacum prunum L	apricot (lit. "armenian plum")
.11	Pomeranzia	pomum L pomus L	apple; tree fruit appletree; fruit tree
.12	clav	clava L clavis L	cudgel, club
.14	vhespers	clavus L vesper; vespera L	nail, spike evening
		hesperos; hespera G # Digamma	evening
.16	Hegesippus	Hêgesippos G	"Horse-commander"; 4th C. Athenian orator; name also of at least 3 writers

.20 .23	intra epistolear	intra L epistola L from	on the inside, within written communication,
.23	cpiotores.	epistolê G	letter
	• •		state secretary in wine, truth
.25	in vinars venitas	in vino veritas	in wille, truth
		vinarius L	wine-dealer;
		VIII 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0	wine-bibber
		vanitas L	emptiness, nullity;
		-	falsehood, untruth
		ars L	art, skill, craft
		venustas L	loveliness
.25	volatiles	volatilis L	flying, winged; swift,
			fleeting, transitory
		*volatiles L	fowls
.25	valetotum	vale L	farewell
		totum L	all
.28	poul	paulus L	small; #A Paul
.28	soul	saulos G	mincing, effeminate
.29	Ecclectiastes	Ekklêsiastês G	member of an
			assembly, synagogue or
			church
		eklektos G	picked out, chosen,
			elect
.30	Hippo	Hippo Regius	North African city, St.
		1:	Augustine's home
2.4	1. 1	hippos G rubens L	horse reddish; blushing
.34	rubiend aurellum	Aurelium L	"Golden"? belonging to
.35	aurenum	Autenum L	an Aurelius (Roman
			family name)
		*aurilla L	little ear
		*aurellum L	little-ear-thing [earwig?]
.36	orthophonethics	orthos G	correct, proper
.50	ormophoneumos	phônos G	sound, noise, voice
		ethika G	customs, habits
		*orthophônethik-	correct voice habits
		a G	
039.02	hippic runfields	part trans.	"horse-running-places":
		hippodromoi G	racecourses
.06	ek	equus L	horse
.14	pisononse	Piso L	"Mortar": Roman
			surname
		Pisonianus L	of or belonging to a
			Piso

.15 .32	voax meth	Epistola ad Pisones L vox L methê G	Letter to the Pisos, title of Horace's Ars Poetica voice strong drink; drunkenness
040.06	nom	nomê GL nomen L	ulcer name
.06	num	num L	interrogative particle: whether?
		Numa L numen L	second king of Rome nod; command; divine will
.07 .10	rusinurbean eyots of martas	rus in urbe L Idus Martiae L	country in the city March 15th (Caesar's
.10	•	idus Martiae L	assassination)
.11	katya	kathairô G	to cleanse
.11	lavinias	Lavinia L	daughter of Latinus; wife of Aeneas
.11	mens	mens L	mind, disposition, intellect
		mensis L	month
.14	metagonistic	*metagônistikos G	fit to be translated, fit to be conveyed from
.14	epickthalamorous	epikos G	one place to another epic, poetic
.14	epiektilalaillolous	thalamos G	bride chamber
		epithalamios G	bridal song, sung before bride chamber
		amor L	love, lust
.21	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d century b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	licentious voyeur; #A
.27	ifidalicence	fida L	trustworthy, faithful (fem.)
		bona fides L	good faith; #B
.28	parabellum	para G bellum L	beside war
.31	sibicidal	*sibicidalis (sibi	to-the-self killing (instead of of-the-self)
		Dat. instead of sui Gen.) L	(instead of of-the-self)
.32	quitybus	*quietibus (for quitis) L	to the dead
		*quitibus (for queuntibus) L	to those who can

vis L

1 2		vis L	force, strength
.05	epipsychidically	epi G	upon
		psychidion G	a little soul
		*epipsychidioni-	upon having a little
		kos dog-G	spirits?
.050	6 hostis et odor insuper	dog-L	an enemy [Hosty? see
	petroperfractus	6 -	040.21] and a stink
	r r g c		besides stony broke
.08	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.19	superficies	superficies L	surface
.19	linea	linea L	lines
.19	puncta	puncta L	points
.20	maniplumbs	manus L	hand
.20	mampiamos	plumbo L	
		piumbo L	to solder with lead, make of lead
		*moniulumb - T	
		*maniplumbo L	to make by hand out of
.30	menth atio		lead
.30	prothetic	prothetikos G	setting before itself,
.32	Chris		prefixing; prepositional
.32	Cujas	cujas L	whence? from what
22	G 7	~	place? of what family?
.33	Cecily	Caecilia L	martyr, patroness of
0.40.04			music
042.04	phewit	fuit L	he [she, it] was
.15	melomap	melos G	limb; musical phrase;
			song
• •		mappa L	napkin, towel
.20	Eleutheriodendron	eleutherios G	free-spirited, liberal
		dendron G	tree
.32	weedulicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
			clearly, evidently
043.06	braxy	branchos G	anthrax or
			foot-and-mouth disease
		brachys G	short
.11	dianas	Diana L	goddess of the chase,
			etc.
.20	curiolater	curio L	priest of a curia (ward
			in Rome)
		latreia G latria	worship, service
		L	
.22	felibrine	felis L	cat
		felix L	fortunate, happy
		febris L	fever
.22	trancoped	trans L	across, beyond
	•		22.000, 00jona

		kopê G *trankopê L+G modeled on synkopê G	a cutting, blow a cutting across "with-cutting": cutting up into small pieces, cutting short; stoppage; sudden weakness, swoon
.30	Scotia Picta	Scotia Picta L	Painted Scotia (Ireland, later Scotland)
		Scotia Pictorum L	Scotia of the Picts (Scotland)
.34	rapsods	rhapsôdos G	reciter of epic poems
.36	sputabout	sputa L	spit, spittle, spits
044.02	Ductor	ductor L	leader, commander,
*			general
.03	signum	signum L	token, sign; banner; password; image
.04	silentium in curia	silentium in curia L	silence in the court
.06	Annona's	annona L	yearly produce; annual income; corn
		Annona L	goddess: personified yearly produce
.08	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.12	Lex	lex L	law
.15	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.20	-kak-kak-kak-	kak G	letter K
.20	Kak Kak Kak	kakos G	bad
.20	-klop-	klopaios G	stolen, fraudulent
.20	Ardite	ardite L	be on fire! blaze!
045.25	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
045.25	Eblana	Eblana G	Ptolemy's name for
• 1012 1			Dublin
.20	Onesine	onêsimos G	useful
.25	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
047.03	crux	crux L	tree, gibbet, cross; rascal; trouble
.08	rotorious	roto L	to turn a thing wheel-wise; to whirl
.09	omnibus	omnibus (Dat. pl.) L	for everybody
.19	Suffoclose	Sophoklês	Athenian tragedian 496-406 b.c.
.19	Seudodanto	pseudo- G danta G	false- [yoked] pair
		(Hesychius)	factorial karr

			works, etc.)
.29 048.04	bis liddled	bis L Henry George Liddell	twice, in two ways compiler of Liddell and Scott's Greek-English
25	**	(1811–1898)	Lexicon (father of Lewis Carroll's Alice)
.05	Humidia	Numidia L	"country of the nomads": ancient North African kingdom and Roman province, in modern Algeria
.07	Vergobretas	Vergobretus L from Bergobretos G	title of the chief magistrate among the Aedui, a tribe of Celtic Gaul
		# Labials	
.07	Caraculacticors	Cara[c]tacus L	king of the Silures in Britain who fought the Roman invasion
		caracalla L	hooded great-coat worn by Gauls
.18	antilibellous	*antelibellos L *antilibellos G + L	before books against books
.19	whole wholume	holos G volumen L (pron. wol-) # Labials	whole, entire roll of writing; book; roll; revolution
.19	Osti-Fosti	ostium L fostis, form of hostis L # Digamma	door, entrance, mouth stranger, enemy
.23	Tuonisonian	tuor L sonus L	sight, vision
.24	Animandovites	anima L	noise, sound air, breath, breath of life, life, soul
049.10	Columbarium	ovis L ovum L vita L columbarium L	sheep egg life dove-cot, pigeon-house; sepulchre with niches for urns of ashes

.13	Vasileff's	Vasilefs MG pron. of Basileus G	king
.13	Cornix	cornix L	crow
.13	inauspiciously	inauspicato L	without consulting the auspices; without observing the flight of birds; of ill omen
.24	ebbrous	ebrius L	full of drink, drunk
.26	atlas	Atlas G	"Very Enduring": Titan who holds the sky up
.33	centuple	centuplex L	hundred-fold
.34	egourge	*egôourgos G modeled on dêmiourgos G	worker for the self worker for the people, craftsman
.34	Micholas de Cusack	Nicolaus Cusanus	theologian, wrote De Docta Ignorantia; see 163.16.17
050.11	transmaried	*transmareo for mare transeo L	to cross over the sea
.12	tabularasing	tabula rasa L	a clean [erased] writing-tablet
.13	involucrum	involucrum L	wrapper, envelope
.15	redivivus	redivivus L	alive again; renewed, renovated
.17	transtuled	transtulit L	[he] has brought over, transported, transferred
.17	latitat	latitat L *latitat Eng. modeled on habitat Eng.	[he] lies hidden hiding-place dwelling-place
1.5	0	from habitat L	[he] dwells
.17	finsterest	finis terrae L	end of the earth
.17	interrimost	in terra L *interrimus recte intimus L	on earth inmost, farthest in, farthest inland
.22	rarevalent	rare L valens L	seldom, rarely powerful
.23	Fratomistor	frater L *mistor L	brother a mixer
.24	presspassim	passim L	here and there
.25	enthusiastically	enthousiastikôs	in a manner inspired by
.32	jovesday	G trans. dies Jovis LL	a god Thursday

.35	nix	nix L	snow
.36	nebuless	nebula L	fog, mist
.36	autodidact	autodidaktos G	self-taught
051.02	altered its ego	alter ego L	another self, a second
	•	_	self; Pythagorean
			definition of a friend
.02	possing	posse L	to be able [to]
	sword of certainty	possible allusion	the courtier Damocles
	never falls	to sword of	praised the happiness
		Damocles	of Dionysius I
			(430–367 b.c.), who
			symbolically feasted
			him with a sword hung
			by a hair over his head
.05	indentifide	denti- oblique	tooth
		stem L	
		fide (Abl.) L	by faith
.18	halfsinster	sinister L	on the left
.20	Mu	mu G	letter M
.23	Juxta-Mare	juxta mare L	beside the sea
.29	Silurian	Silures L	a people of ancient
			Britain
.29	Ordovices	Ordovices L	a people of ancient
			Britain
		ordo L	order, arrangement
.31	regifugium	regifugium L	"of the king's flight":
			Roman holiday
			(February 24)
			celebrating expulsion of
			the kings
.31	regifugium	refugium	refuge of the
	persecutorum	persecutorum L	persecuted
.35	panomancy	*pantomanteia	divination by all things
		G	
		*panimantia LL	divination by bread
052.11	curolent	*curolens L	smelling of care
.14	precoxious	praecox L	ripe before time,
			premature
.15	Via	via L	way, road
.18	television	têle- G	far off, at a distance
		visio L	sight, vision
.18	telephony	têle- G	far off, at a distance
		phônê G	sound, voice
.31	legomena	legomena G	sayings

.36	solence	solent L	they are accustomed to; they have intercourse with
053.04	odable	*solentia L odibilis L audibilis L	opposite of insolence hateful, odious hearable, audible
.04	os	os L	1. mouth, face; 2. bone
.04	wineless Ere	allusion to [epi] oinopa ponton G	[upon] the winey sea: Homeric tag ["wineless air"?]
.04	œdor	oideô G; # G-to-L	to swell, become swollen
.15	augustan peace	part trans. pax Augustana L	the empire of Augustus
.16	fortitudinous ajaxious	*fortitudines Ajacis L	the brave deeds of Ajax
.16–.17	7 fortitudinous ajaxious rowdinoisy tenuacity	fortitudo ejus Rhodum tenuit L	his strength has held Rhodes: motto of the knights of St. John of Jerusalem; #B
.18	doerehmoose	adoremus L	let us adore
.19	genuane	[flectamus] genuane? L	shall we kneel?
.20	letate!	laetate L	gladden!
.18–.20	doerehmoose genuane	Adoremus. Flectamus	Let us adore. Let us kneel.
	letate	genua. L Levate. L (liturgical directions)	Rise.
.23	soide	oideô G	swell, become swollen
.23	quoite	quoi OL	to whom
	•	quo L	where
.26	Sorer	soror L	sister
.34	floruerunts	floruerunt L pl. of	they flourished
		floruit L	"he flourished": formula of ancient historians when birth and death dates are unknown
.35	turrified	turris L	tower
054.03	Farseeingetherich	Vercingetorix	Gallic king who fought against Caesar

.04 .05–.06	Charachthercuss Favour with your tongues	Cara[c]tacus Favete linguis L	British king; see 047.07 "Be well-disposed with tongues!" i.e. be silent: command to citizens at religious ceremonies
.06	Intendite!	Intendite L	Direct your attention! Attention!
.10	Casaconcordia	casa concordiae L casa concordis L	house of harmony or agreement harmonious or concordant house
.12	-triginta-	triginta L	thirty
.12	Tippoty, kyrie,	ti pote, kyriê, ti	what on earth, lord,
	tippoty	pote G	what? Why, lord, why?
.1213	3 kai kai	kai G	and, even
.13	makkar	makar G	blessed, happy
.15	Epi alo	epi allo G	upon another thing
.32	ancestralolosis	lousis G	washing, bathing
.34	conciliabulite	conciliabulum L	a place of assembly,
			public place
055.01	lobe	allusion to Loeb Classical Library?	
.03	Atreox	Atreos G	Atreus can of Pelans
.03	Aireox	atrox L	Atreus, son of Pelops, served the flesh of his brother's children to him, at which the sun recoiled in horror. Hermes cursed the house of Atreus. gloomy, hideous, savage, fierce, atrocious, harsh
.03	Ilyam	*Iliam for	The Trojan Woman:
	,	Iliadem (Acc.)	Helen
.03	Ilyum	Ilium L for Ilion G	Troy (poetic)
.03	Maeromor	maeror L	mourning, sadness
.04	mundibanks	mundi (Gen.) L	of the world, world's
.07	livit	lividus L	bluish, leaden
.09	pretinately	praetenuis L	very thin
.11	the hen	to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.11	everintermutuomerg-	inter L	between, among
	ent		, ,
		mutuo L	to borrow

		mergens L	plunging into, sinking,
.16	quopriquos	quid pro quo L	drowning something for
.19	mastic	mastichê G	something odoriferous gum
.22	Cycloptically	masticatio L kyklôps G Cyclops L	a chewing "Round-eyed": one-eyed cannibal
		ej diops 2	encountered by Odysseus
.27	gigantig's	Gigantes G L	earth-giants buried under Aetna
.28	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia
.29	cacuminal	*cacuminalis L	pointed, sharpened, acute
.29	erubescent	erubescens L	blushing; feeling ashamed
.30	Archicadenus	archi- G cadenus (Swift's	chief- decanus
		anagram)	decanas
		decanus L	one in charge of ten; dean
		Archidecanus LL	chief dean, archdean
.34	Dyas	dyas G	the number two
.34	Dyas in his machina	deus ex machina L	"god from a machine"; melodramatic method of plot resolution
.35	hypostasised	hypostasis G	foundation; substance
.36	orerotundity	ore rotundo L	with rounded mouth
056.03	pro tem locums	pro tem[pore] locum tenens L	holding the place for a time
.06	nonot	necnon L	and also, likewise
.06	plangorpound	plangor L	beating the breast in grief
.13	Molyvdokondylon	MG pron. molybdokondyl- on G	lead-knuckle
.16	sillonise	sillos G	"squint-eyed": satirical poem
.23	zooteac	zôdiakos [kyklos] G	animaled [circle]: zodiac
.29	Nous	zôon G nous G	animal mind, intelligence

.31	pragma	pragma G	deed, act, matter, affair
.31	formal cause	causa formalis	one of Aristotle's four
		LL trans. aitia	metaphysical "causes";
		[paradeigmati-	the others being
		kê] G	"material" "efficient"
			and "final"
.36	regnans	regnans L	reigning
057.02	melos	melos G	musical passage, song
.07	hantitat	*hantitat fake-L	he haunts: Eng,
		modeled on	"haunting-place"
		habitat L	he dwells: Eng,
			"dwelling-place"
.07	Zoans	zô G	to live
		zôon G	animal, living being
.12	thermites	thermos G	hot
.18	irreperible	irrepertus L	not found,
			undiscovered
		*irreperibilis L	undiscoverable,
			unlearnable
.18	adjugers	adjugo L	to yoke, fasten together
4.0		*adjugor L	one who yokes
.19	his judicandees	his judicandis L	for the purpose of
2.1			judging these things
.21	kudos	kydos G	glory
.22	exegious monument,	exegi	I have completed a
	aerily perennious	monumentum	monument more
		aere perennius	enduring than
		(Horat. Carm.	bronze—opening of last
		III.30.1) L	poem in Horace's 3rd
.26	bland sol	sol blandus L	book of Odes
.27	corrugitate		the pleasant sun
.21	corrugitate	corrugo L corrugis L	
.32	Dablena Tertia	Eblana G Tertia	wrinkled, folded Dublin the Third, the
.52	Daviena Tertia	L L	Third Dublin
.32	maladik	maladictus L	accursed
.32	multvult	multi vultus L	many faces, many
.52	muitvuit	muiti vuitus L	expressions
		*nult-vult for	he will not-he will,
		non vult-vult L	willy-nilly
		multum vult L	he wills much
.33	magnoperous	magnopere L	very much,
	0-10 PV1 O 40	magnopere D	exceedingly, earnestly
.33	rota	rota L	wheel
.36	pro	pro L	for, in front of
	•	r —	,

.36	contestimony	con- L	with-, together-
050.04	1.	con[tra] L	against
058.04	bisaacles	bis saeculo L	twice in a generation, twice an age
.05	ulvy	ulva L	sedge
	06 ulvy came, envy saw,	veni, vidi, vici L	
.05-	ivy conquered	veni, viai, viei E	conquered; #B
.08	uxpiration	uxor L	wife
.08	annuhulation	annullo L	to annihilate
.09	deprofound	de profundis L	"out of the depths": Ps. 130
.09	souspirs	suspiritus,	sigh
		suspirium L	
.11	Ahdostay,	Adeste, fideles	Be present, faithful
	feedailyones	L	ones (Come, all ye faithful)
.14	boviality	*bovialitas L	cowlikeness, oxlikeness
.18	Eheu, for gassies	Eheu, fugaces	Alas, the fleeting [
		[labuntur	years glide
		anni]—Horat.	away]—opening of
		Carm. II.14.1-2	Horace's 14th Ode of
		L	the Second book
.32	retro	retro L	backwards
.32	santoys	san G	ancient letter S
059.03	emptors	emptor L	buyer, purchaser
.11	viridable	vireo L	to be green, to bloom
	VIIIGUDIC	*viridibilis L	greenable
.13	climatitis	clima L	clime, region, part
		*climatitis	inflammation of a part
		Mod.L	
		klêma G	twig, branch
		*clematitis	inflammation of a
		Mod.L	branch
.15	obitered to his	obiter dicta L	things said in passing
	dictaphone		
.15	entychologist	entychia G	conversation; meeting
		tychê G	chance; fortune
		*entychalogistos	specialist in
. <u></u>		G	conversation
.15	propenomen	*prope-nomen L	almost-name
.16	properismenon	properispômen- on G	word circumflexed on the penultima
.22	propogandering	propaganda L	things which are to be
			propagated
.30	ave	aves L	birds
.30	ave	aves L	

		aveL	nam: (greeting), neno:
.34	infamatios	infamatio L	calumny, defamation
060.06	merrytricks	meretrix L	prostitute, harlot
.07	revulverher	vulva L	seed-covering; womb
.141	5 caveman canem!	cave canem L	beware the dog
.16	sanit Asitas	sanitas L	health, sanity
.21	torrifried	torris L	brand, firebrand
		torreo L	to roast, scorch
.21	indradiction	*intradictio L	inward speech
.26	Caligula	Caligula L	"Little Boots": Gaius
.20	Cangula	Caligula L	
			Julius Caesar
			Germanicus, emperor
			37-41; mad;
_			assassinated
.27	Eastralian	australis L	southern
		[Austria	"Eastern land"
		latinized from	
		Oesterreich	
		looks as if	
		from austrina L	the southern regions
.31	turridur's	turris dura L	a hard tower
.32	probiverbal	proba verba L	good words, honorable
.32	probliverbar	proba verba L	
		*nrohovorholic I	language
.33	منسب المسيد	*probeverbalis L	
.33	upsiduxit	ipse dixit L	he himself said
.33	mutatus mutandus	mutatis	the required changes
		mutandis L	having been made; the
			things to be changed
064.04			being changed
061.01	scenities	scaenitae L	actresses
.01	una	ûnâ L	in one and the same
			place
		una (fem.) L	one
.01	mona	monê, mona	alone, solitary
		(fem.) G	•
		mona (neut. pl.)	unique things
		G ` ´´	
		Mona L	Isle of Man; Anglesea
.01	Meminerva	memini L	to remember
	1.12	Minerva (same	goddess of wisdom,
		root as memini)	identified with G Pallas
		L	Athena
.16	Questa	_	· - ·
.10	Questa	questa (fem. pp.	complained, lamented,
.16	Puella	of queror) L	bewailed
.10	гиена	puella L	girl

.24 .25	piscman Puellywally	piscis L puella L vale L # <i>Labials</i>	fish girl farewell
.27	Keysars	Caesaris (Gen.)	Caesar's
.27 .29 .30	Trite rex leaden age	tritos G rex L pun [invented	third, the third king "the reign of Saturn,"
	·	by Alexander Pope?] on Saturnia regna L	i.e., the golden age. But Saturn in alchemy = lead (whence "Saturnian days of Lead and Gold" Dunciad IV.16)
.36	Urovivla	MG pron. *Ourobybla G	Urine-papyroi; sacred urine-writing on papyrus
062.02	Atreeatic	[mare] Hadriaticus L	[the sea] belonging to Hadria (a city, now Adria, in N.E.Italy): the Adriatic
		Atreus	in G mythology, founder of accursed dynasty, father of Agamemnon and Menelaus
.11	lottuse	lôtos G lotus L	food (flower?) eaten by a people encountered by Odysseus; makes the eater forget his own country
.11	luctuous	luctuosus L luctuose L	sorrowful, lamentable dolefully, mournfully
.12	-illuim	Ilium L illim L	poetical name for Troy from that place, thence
.16	inhabitands	*inhabitanda L	places requiring to be inhabited, inhabitable places
.16	astea	astea (pl. of astu, asty) G asteia G	towns of the town, polite,
.16 .16	agora helotsphilots	agora G heilôtês G	urbane assembly, marketplace Spartan serfs (word may mean "captives")

42		GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE		
.21	Humpheres	philotês G pheres G *Hump-pheres	friendship, love -bearing, -carrying Hump-bearing	

.21	Humpheres	pheres G	-bearing, -carrying
		*Hump-pheres	Hump-bearing
		Eng. + G	1 1 1 1 1
.21	Exarchas	exarchos G	leader; chorus-leader;
			commander
		ex archôs G	from the beginning
.21	Humpheres	*Hump-pheres	hump-bearing leader
	Exarchas	Exarchos G	
		*Hump-pheres	hump-bearing from the
		ex archas G	beginning
.34	Pomona	Pomona L	goddess of fruit and
			fruit-trees
063.12	Myramy	mira me L	admire me
.30	pseudojocax	pseudo- G	false-
		*jocax L	joker; pseudo-etymon of
		-	Joyce
		*pseudojocax	false-Joyce[?]
		G+L	
.3031	[pseudo joc]ax	labrys G	two-headed axe
	ax-[planation]	supposed	
		etymon	•
		of labyrinthos G	labyrinth in Crete built
			by Daidalos (2-headed
			axe a common Minoan
			symbol)
.3031	pseudojocax	labyrinthine	James Joyce (Sham
	axplanation	allusion to	Shem), Stephen
			Dedalus
.33	magnum bonum	magnum bonum	the great good
		L	
064.03	Delandy is cartager	delenda est	Carthage must be
		Carthago L	destroyed: Cato's
			slogan
.04	mormon	mormô G	bugbear who destroys
			children
		marmor L	marble
.13	martiallawsey	martialis L	of or belonging to Mars
.13	marses	Mars L	Roman god of war; #A
.15	Pompery	Pompeius L	name of a Roman gens
	•	Pompeii L	"belonging to the gens
		-	Pompeius": town
			buried by Vesuvius a.d.
			79
		Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great
		Magnus	(106–48 b.c.); #C
			•

.17 .17	liffopotamus ploring	potamos G ploro L	river to cry aloud, to wail
.19	Rejaneyjailey	Regina Coeli LL	Queen of Heaven (name of a prison in modern Rome)
.23	Alphos, Burkos and Caramis	Alpha, Bêta, Gamma G	letters A, B, G—first letters of G alphabet
.23	Astrelea	astralis L australis L Astraea L Astraia G	pertaining to the stars southern goddess of justice, lived on earth in the golden age
.23	astrolajerries	astrologia GL astrologus L	knowledge of the stars astronomer
.30	nonobli	nono L non oblitus L	ninthly not forgotten
.31	Scapolopolos	scapus L	shaft; cylinder; sheet of paper; newel post; beam of a balance
		Scapula L scapula LL	Roman surname shoulder
.32	machelar's mutton	# Ĺabials	bachelor's button
.34	hen	[to] hen G	[the] One (philosophy)
065.02	auctumed	auctumno L auctus L	to cause autumn increase
.03	orgibald	orgia G	nocturnal festival in honor of Bacchus; orgies
.04	Colley	chôlê (fem.) G cholê G	lame, limping bile
.04	Macairs	machaira G	knife, dagger, sword
.05	Simper	semper L	always, ever
066.0506	in reeboos	in rebus publicis	in states, in
	publikiss	L	commonwealths, in republics; in public affairs
.05	reeboos	reboo L	to bellow back, to resound
.0607	secular sequence	saeculorum sequentia L	the sequence or continuity of the centuries
.12	Fierceendgiddyex	Vercingetorix	Gallic king who fought Caesar
.1819 .19	lappish language semposed	lapsus linguae L sym- G for com- L	a slip of the tongue with-

.26 .26	halpbrother herm	#Labials hermês G	halfbrother head carved on top of a square pillar, stood in
.29	tristinguish	tris- L for dis- L	front of private houses thrice-, in three twice-, in two
.30	jubabe	Juba L iuba L	see 013.12; #A
.31	invened	invenio L	to come upon, find out, learn
067.01	Nivynubies'	nivalis L nivens L nubis L nubilis L	snowy winking a cloud marriageable
.08	analectralyse	analecta L from analektês G	one that picks up crumbs after a meal; a word-gatherer
		analektra (pl.) G lysis G	shoulder-pads loosing, releasing
.08	chymerical	*analektralysis G Chimaera L from chimaira G	loosening of shoulder-pads mythological fire-breathing monster she-goat
.10	heliose	chymeia G hêlios G	art of alloying metals the sun
.16	epening	#Labials	evening
.19-20	hickicked hick	hic L	this, this here; here
.22	appop pie oath	apeipon G	declare, deny, forbid, renounce
.33	Lupita	lupula L lupa L	little she-wolf she-wolf; prostitute
.36	Luperca	Luperca L	goddess: she-wolf that suckled Romulus
068.06	ad huck	adhuc L	to this place, hitherto, just now
		ad hoc L	"to this": for a particular purpose
.12	lacessive	lacesso L	to provoke, arouse, excite, stimulate, irritate
.17	tease fido, eh tease fido, eh eh tease fido	*disfido L	to distrust
		fido L	to trust

.18	Angealousmei	Angelus mei L for	Angel of me
		Angelus Dei L angelus L from aggelos = angelos G	The Angel of God messenger
.19	Arcoforty	Arcus-fortis L	Strong-bow: Earl of Pembroke, led Anglo-Norman invasion of Ireland
.19	farfar	farfarus L far L	colt's-foot (plant) grain, corn
.29	stele	stêlê G	pillar, column
.29	Phenicia	Phenicia LL for Phoenica L for Phoinikê G	sea-coast country of the Levant, including mod. Israel, Lebanon, Syria
.29	Little Asia	trans. Asia Minor L	lesser Asia
.29	obelise	obelizô G obelos G	to mark with an obelos "skewer": horizontal line used as a critical mark to indicate a passage in a text is spurious
.34	Tatcho	taceo L	I am silent
069.09	orts	ortus L	a rising, beginning, origin
.09	oriorts	orior L	to rise, appear; to spring from, to originate
.11	aves	aves L ave L Eva (ave backwards) L	birds hail Eve, first woman
.12	lousaforitch	lucifer L	light-bringer: the morning star
.13	shoodov	ovum L	egg
.14	Asterr	astêr G	a star
.14	drema	*drêma (hyper- Ionic) G	drama
.17	prime	primus L	first
070.06	consstated	constat L	it is settled, it is agreed
.12	obuses	*obusus L modeled on abusus L	a proper use, a use for a purpose a wasting, consuming, misuse

.14 .28	Titus taxis	Titus L taxis G	a Roman praenomen order, arrangement
.31	atillarery	at illa L	moreover she, but on the other hand she
		Attila (406–453)	king of the Huns; overran eastern Europe and also Italy
.36	ear of Dionysius	Ous Dionysiou G	Dionysios's Ear: a cave in which the slightest whisper could be heard
.36	Dionysius	Dionysios G	"Belonging to Dionysos [the god]": very common G name
		Dionysos I (430–367 b.c.)	tyrant of Syracuse; deported Plato; wrote bad plays but won first prize in Athenian
			contest by political influence; see 307.L25, 307.20-21
071.03	ripidian	rhipidion G rhipis G	a small bellows a fan
.03	flabel	flabellum L	a fan, fly-whisk
.15	Hoary Hairy	horum (masc.) harum (fem.) L	of these
.16	Hebdromadary	hebdomatos G hebdomados (Gen.) G	seventh week's, of a week
		dromadarios G *hebdomadroma-	runner
		darios G	seven-day-runner
		*hebdomadromi-	
		kos G	week
.16–17	Tummer the Lame the	pseudo-trans.	"Swollen-footed" the
	Tyrannous	Oidipous ho Tyrannos G	Monarch: Oedipus Rex
.18	Pantojoke	panto- G	all-, everything-
.31	Facktotem	factotum LL	"do all": handyman, man of all work
.32	Lycanthrope	lykanthrôpos G	werewolf, man-wolf
072.11	Sickfish Bellyup	sic fit belua [?] L	thus is made a monster.
.14	Phallusaphist	phallos G	processional image of erect penis
		philos G	lover, friend

.16 .33 073.01	Polis grumus paleologic	saphês G sophistês G polis G grumus L palaios G logos G Palaiologoi G	plain, distinct sage, wise man city little heap, hillock ancient word, account Paleologues: last dynasty of Byzantine emperors (1261–1453). "Traditional" [?]: pertaining to the Palaeologue dynasty
.05 .09	cocoa come nobodyatall	# Reduplication trans. Outis G	"Nobody": name
.09			Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops
.09	Wholyphamous	trans. Polyphêmos G	"Much spoken of"[?]: Cyclops encountered by
		(Polyphamos, Doric)	Odysseus
.18	falladelphian	phallos G philos G	see 072.14 see 072.14
		adelphê G	sister
		adelphos G delphys G	brother womb
.19	Et cur Heli!	et cur *Heli L modeled	and why *Heli [Healy?]
.23	exetur	on et tu Brute? *exetur for	and even you, Brutus? there is an exiting, a
	•	exitur L	going out takes place
.24	archicitadel	arx L archi- G	citadel chief-
.25	Nestor	Nestôr G	aged king of Pylos in Homeric poems
.25	Alexis	Alexis G	"Help": name of a shepherd in Vergil's 2nd Eclogue
.30	eolithostroton	êôs G lithos G strôsis G *strôton G *êôlithostrôton G	dawn stone paving piece of pavement[?] piece of dawn-stone-paving
.33	Olivers lambs	Alpha Lambda G	letters A, L

		0=000.11(1.1)	OK THINDOMIS WAKE
.35	nubilettes	nubilis L	marriageable
		nubila L	clouds
.35	cumule	cumulo L	to form a heap
074.04	***	cumulus L	a heap, a pile
074.04	Wulverulverlord	ulva L	sedge
.06	deyes	dies L	day
.06	Deyus	Deus L	God
.06	Allprohome	pro L	for
.07	Allprohome	see 074 .06 J	
.07	Add some	Adsum L	I am here (in
			classics-centered schools
			[e.g., Clongowes Wood],
			schoolboy's response at
00	4 1. 1. 1		rollcall: "Present!")
.08	Animadiabolum, mene		Soul to the devil did
	credidisti mortuum?	diabolum mene	you believe me dead?
		credidisti	
.09	£	mortuum? L	
.09	faustive	faustus L	favorable, lucky
.11	Truiga	Troja L	Troy
.11	pantriarch	pan-, panto- G	all-
		archos G	chief, leader
		archôn G	ruler, commander
		*pantarchos,	all-ruler
.11	Comestowntonobble	*pantarchôn G	
.11	Comestowntonoppie	Constantinopol-	Constantine's city:
		is L for	Byzantium from 4th to
		Konstantinou	15th C; mod. Istanbul
075.02	Ariuz	polis G	36.1
.02	Arioun	Arios G	Mede, Aryan
.04	sigilposted	Arion (Acc.) G	Mede, Aryan
.05	undeveiled	sigilla (pl.) L unde L	little figures; a seal
.07	Fooi, fooi	fui L	whence? from whom?
.18	ex profundis malorum	ex profundis	I have been, I was
	on projuntais material	malorum L	out of the depths of
.20	nomened	nomen L	evils
076.02	pace	pace L	name
	sigarius vindicat	sicarius vindicat	with [someone's] leave
	urbes terrorum		the assassin sets free the cities of terrors
		[ex terroribus] L	
		securus iudicat	[from terrors]
			untroubled, the world
.07	sic	sic L	judges; #B
		oic D	thus [i.e., misspelling sigarius is correctly
			transcribed
			напьстовај

	.08	sicker	*sic-er fake-L	*thuser [i.e., improbable reading terrorum is even more correctly transcribed]
	.0809	the obedience of the citizens elp the ealth of the ole	trans. obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the citizens' obedience is the city's happiness: Dublin's motto; #B
	.13	porpus	#P/K Split: corpus L	body
	.21	protem	pro tem[pore] L	for the time
	.22	misonesans	misos G	hatred
	.22	misomouns	nêsos G	island
			*misonêsiôtai G	
			imbonesiotai C	hate-islanders
	.23	limniphobes	limnê G	lake
	.23	mmphotes	phobos G	fear
			*limnêphobos G	
	.30	somnolulutent	somnolentus L	sleepy, drowsy
	.50	Sommoraratem	somnolenter L	sleepily
			lutensis L	mud-living, living in
			Tuterisis L	mud mud
			*somnoleluten-	sleepily living in mud
			sis L	2.00pyg
	.34	phallopharos	phallos G	image of a penis
		phonophoros	pharos G	1. piece of cloth; 2. plough; 3. lighthouse
			phallopheros G	bearer of the <i>phallos</i> at a Dionysiac festival
			*phallopharos G	phallos-cloth;
			F	phallos-plough;
				phallos-lighthouse
				(phallos the size of a
				lighthouse; lighthouse
				that is a phallos;
				phallos to plow with)
	.36	obcaecated	*obcaecatus for	made blind; rendered
			occaecatus L	senseless
077	01	petrifake	*petrifacio L	to make stone, to
J.,	. • 1	r	F	petrify
	.04	hydromine	hydro- G	water-
	.06	circiter	circiter L	round about, near
	.07	Auton Dynamon	auto dynamikon	self powerful
		·	(neut.) G	•
			*autôn	of self powerful things
			dynamikôn G	-
			•	

.18	heptarchy	heptarcheia G	magistracy of a seventh part (of a country, or the like)
.23	et a.u.c.	et L a[nno] u[rbis] c[onditae] L, or a[b] u[rbe] c[ondita] L	and, even in the year of the founded city since the city was founded (designation of Roman-era years [reckoned from 753
.25	velediction	vel L velum L valedictio L *veledictio L	b.c.]) if you will; or else; or; at least; whatever you like; either a sail a saying farewell a saying of "take your
24			choice," a saying of "either way"; or, a saying farewell at sailing
.34	honophreum	*Honophreum modeled on Mausoleum L	the tomb of *Honophreus the tomb of King Mausolus
078.030	04 hypnos chilia eonion	hypnos chilia aiônôn G	a sleep for thousands of ages
.04	lethelulled	Lêthê G	"Forgetfulness": river from which dead drink to forget past
.05	megapod	megapous, megapodos G	big foot
.11	Sideria	siderea L	starry, pertaining to constellations iron-mines
.11	Utilitarios	utilitas L	usefulness, profit
.12	propaguting	pro- L	for-
••-	L- ~Lagarrap	pagus L	village
.12	plutorpopular	Pluto L Ploutôn G	god of the underworld
		Plutus L	"Wealth": god of riches
.12	progeniem	Ploutos G progeniem	descent, posterity,
.18	septuply	(Acc.) L septuplex L	offspring sevenfold

.19	monads	monas G	unit
.21	portrifaction	porterium facio	to make the fare [for
		L	Charon]
.25	Celtiberian	Celtiber L	member of a mixed
		Keltibêr G	Celtic-Iberian people of
			Middle Spain
.27	Vetera Uladh	Vetera [Uladh]	Old Ulster, Ancient
.2,	, otora oradii	L [+ Gael.]	Ulster
.29	cons	con- L	with-
		dives L	rich
.29	dives	Bellona L	goddess of war
.31	Bellona's		
079.03	whigissimus	[whig]issimus L	whiggest, most whig,
			superlatively whig
.05	hibernating	hiberno L	to winter, to pass the
			winter
		Hibernia L	Ireland
.18	Venuses	Venus L	goddess of love; #A
.18	temptatrix	*temptatrix for	[female] assailant,
	1	tentatrix L	attempter, tempter;
			eccl. L: temptress
.18	vulcans	Volcanus L	the fire-god; for story of
.10	Vuicans	VOICEMES E	Venus and Volcanus,
			# A
10	for alafal of folder	forficula L	pincers [of an earwig]
.19	frockful of fickles		widow
.28	vidual	vidua L	
.32	salmofarious	salmo L	salmon
		fario L	salmon-trout
080.01	nekropolitan	nekros G	corpse
		nekropolis G	city of the dead:
			cemetery
		*nekropolitikos	of, for or about dead
		G	citizens or citizens of a
			nekropolis
.06	Phornix	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
.00	•	porneion G	brothel
		porneia G	fornication
.07	toutouhonntoesed	tau G	letter T
.07	tautaubapptossed	t'auta G	the same things
		tauta G	these things
		tautologeô G	to repeat what has been
		_	said
.13	castrament	castra L	military camp
		castrametor L	to pitch camp
		castratio L	pruning; castration
		atramentum L	ink

.20-.21 propagana fidies

.20 .2	or propagana nates	L	propagated (name of a
22		M 1	Vatican agency)
.22	morphyl	Morpheys, Morpheus G	"Shaper": god of dreams
		morphê G	form, shape
.22	pome by pome	pomum L	fruit
.22	point of point	pomus L	fruit-tree
.23	terrine	terrenus L	consisting of earth,
			earthy
		terrens L	frightening
.24	Agni	agna L	ewe lamb
		agni (Gen.) L	lamb's
2.4	. 0 1	ignis L	fire
.24	araflammed	ara L	altar
		flamen L	priest of one particular
		aurea flamma L	deity golden flame:
		aurea namma L	oriflamme, ancient
			royal standard of
			France
.24	Mithra	Mithras	Indo-Iranian god,
			associated with sun; his
			cult rivaled early
			Christianity in Rome
.24	monished	т.	and Italy
.24	monisned	moneo L	to remind, to advise, to
.25	obluvial	*obluvius L	teach "washed-for"
.20	00141141	modeled on	washed-for
		alluvius L	"washed-to": land
			washed to the shore by
			flowing of water
.25	noarchic	nauarchos G	admiral
		*Noa	Admiral Noah
26.2	7. 1	Nauarchos G	
.202	7 torchpriest, flamenfan	flamen L	"he who burns": priest
.27	flamenfan	fonum I	of one particular deity
.28	Jove	fanum L Jovis (<i>Gen</i> .) L	shrine, temple
.20	5070	JUVIS (Uen.) L	Jupiter, Roman sky-god; # A
.28	Posidonius	Posidonius L	historian, philosopher,
		(135–51 b.c.)	teacher of Cicero
		Poseidôn G	god of the sea, equated
			with Neptune

.29	O'Fluctuary	fluctuor L	to move in the manner of waves, to undulate, be driven hither and thither, to fluctuate
	Lave minx	lave L minxit L	wash! [he, she] has urinated
.36	lucans	Marcus Annaeus Lucanus (a.d. 39-65) L	Lucan: Spanish-born Roman poet, forced by Nero to commit suicide
081.01	vicinals	vicinalis L vicinus L	neighboring neighbor
.03	Fluminian	flumineus L	of, in, or belonging to a river
		[Circus] Flaminius L;	Flaminian Circus;
		[Via] Flaminia L	Flaminian Way; both built by Gaius Flaminius, consul 223 b.c.
.05	mausoleum	Mausoleum L Mausôleion G	tomb of King Mausolus; see 077.34
.05	O Adgigasta, multipopulipater	*O Adgigasta, multipopulipater L	O Adgigastes, many-peoples'-father
.05	Adgigasta	ad, ad- L	to, towards; to-, towards-
.07	Hermes	gigas G Hermês G	a giant 1. son of Zeus and Maia, equated with Mercury 2. wooden pillar surmounted by a bust; see 066.26
.0708	Per omnibus secular seekalarum	per omnia saecula saeculorum L	for all ages of ages
		in saecula saeculorum eccl. L	in ages of ages phrases signifying forever, to all eternity
.07 .09	omnibus rhedarhoad	omnibus L r[h]aeda L	for all, for everyone four-wheeled carriage (spelling with -h-, though to be found, is false)
		r[h]aeda-r[h]oad L, Eng.	carriage-road (spelling with -h- is false) #B

		rhêdios G rhodon, pl.	easy to do; easygoing rose, roses
.10	rhinohide	rhoda G rhino- G	nose-, nasal-
.12	disoluded	rhinos G dissolutus L	hide (animal skin) unloosed, disconnected, lax
.13	rupestric	ludus L rupes L rupester L	game, play, sport rock rocky
.25	hemosphores	haimo- G haemo-, hemo- LL	blood-
		spora G	sowing; origin, birth; procreation, begetting;
		*haimosporai G	seed, offspring blood-births; blood-begettings; blood-seeds
		*haimophoros G	blood-bearing, bearing
.28 082.03	patrecknocksters Servious	Pater noster L Servius L	blood Our Father Roman proper name:
		Marius Servius Honoratus Servius Sulpicius Rufus Servius Tullius	4th C commentator on Vergil jurist, contemporary with Cicero sixth king of Rome
.12	vermicular	servus L vermiculus L vermiculor L	slave, servant worm, grub, maggot to be wormy, full of worms
.15	collidabanter	collidabantur L	they were brought into collision, they used to be brought into collision, they were being rubbed together
.17 .25 .31	illortemporate tenitorial excelcism	illo tempore L teneo L excelsus L Excelsus L	at that time to hold, keep, grasp elevated, lofty the Highest, the Most High loftiness

083.0708	Blards porsenal	Lars Porsena	Etruscan figure associated in conflicting legends with the traditional kings of Rome. Both words may be titles rather than names.
00	1	lux L	light
.09	lux	apud L	with, at, near
.09	apointlex	lex L	law
.11	aprioric	a priori L	from the previous, from
.11	aprioric	a priori L	the former
.11	aposteriorious	a posteriori L	from the latter;
.11	aposteriorious	a posteriori =	subsequent
.15	coctable	*coctabilis L	cookable
.15	000000	coctivus L	cookable
.25	lexinction	lex L	law
.31	portlifowlium	porto L	to carry, bring along
	•	folium L	a leaf
.32	pax	pax L	peace
.33	poghue	[osculum] pacis L	[the kiss] of peace [etymon of Gael. póg, "kiss"]
084.04	humoral	[h]umerale L	military cape, shoulder-cover
.05	lignum vitae	lignum vitae L	wood of life
.05	rhumanasant	rheuma G	stream
		mano L	to flow
.11	contusiums	contusio L as if *contusium from *kontusion G	contusion, bruise # G-to-L
.11	соссух	coccyx L kokkyx G	cuckoo "cuckoo": 1. a stammerer; 2. a bone at the base of the spine; 3. the arse-hole
.14	exilicy	exilis L	thin, lank, lean
.14	sitisfactuary	*sitisfactura L	a making thirsty
.15	conclusium	conclusio L as	a shutting-up, closing;
.13	Conviusium	if *conclusium from *konklusion G	conclusion see 084.11 # G-to-L
.16	agripment	Agrippa L	Roman family name; name of two native rulers of Roman Judaea

deinderivative

thereafter, next

deinde L

.27	corso	korsos G	trunk of a tree
.31	olympiading	Olympias G	
.51	orympiading	Olympias G	the Olympic games;
			space of four years
			between Olympic
005.00	1 1		games
085.09	umphrobited	# Labials	unprohibited[?]
		umbo L	protuberance, boss,
			nipple
		omphalos G	navel, umbilical cord
.09	semitary	semita L	path, lane
.13	acta	acta L	register of public acts,
			records; journal
.13	legitima	legitima L	usages prescribed by
		regitima L	law
.13	plebeia	nlohoine e	- -
.15	pieveia	J.	belonging to the
.13	makin landada ii. 1.1.4	~	common people
.13	acta legitima plebeia	Acta legitima	Daily record of the
		plebeia L	lawful public acts of the
			common people. Acta
			at Rome included Acta
			publica, Acta Senatus,
			Acta Diurna, Acta
			Triumphorum, but no
			known Acta L. P.
.20	Phenitia	Phenicia LL for	country of the coastal
		Phoenicia L	Levant in modern
		Phoinikê G	Israel, Lebanon, Syria
.27	calends of Mars	Kalendae	
	calcinas of ivials	Martiae L	March 1, first day of
		Maruae L	Roman year, feast of
			married women,
			Matronalia, whence
			called femineae
			Kalendae, "the feminine
			calends"
.28	equinoxious	*equinoxius L	equally harmful
.30	fesses	fessus L	wearied, feeble
		faeces L	dregs, sediments
.32	ambrosiaurealised	ambrosia GL	food of the gods
		aureolus L	golden
		Ambrosius	British leader,
		Aurelianus	
		Aurenanus	organized successful
			resistance against
			Saxons 470-480 a.d.;
			called "last of the
			Romans" by Gildas

		Ambrosius L	[St.] Ambrose;
			church-father, 4th C bishop of Milan
		Aurelius	[St.] Augustine; disciple
		[Augustinus] L	and friend of St.
			Ambrose
.34	fight	# Digamma	white
.36	mamertime	Mamers	Oscan name for Mars
		mamertinus L	of or belonging to the
			Mamertini ("Sons of
			Mars"), Umbrian
006.01			mercenaries
086.01	exution	exutio L	an exclusion
		[a venia] exutio eccl.L	they who are excluded from divine
		ecci.L	forgivenness, the
			utterly reprobate [St.
			Ambrose]
.01	fluors	fluor L	a flowing, flow; flux,
			diarrhoea
.07	elois	alias L	otherwise
		eleêson G	have mercy
.09	pixes	pix L	pitch, tar
.09	luvial	*luvio L	a washing
.19	matrmatron	mater L	mother
		matri- L	mother- married woman
.20	Angricultural	matrona L angaria L	service to a lord,
.20	Aligneultural	angana L	villanage
		angario L	to compel, constrain
		3	(service)
.21	Prepostoral	prae- L	before-
		post L	after
		oralis L	pertaining to the mouth
.29	Qui Sta Troia	trans. Hic Stat	Here Stands Troy
		Troia	
.29	hiss or lick	Hissarlik	site in Turkey identified
2.4	X7 11 11	11 7	by Schliemann as Troy
.34	Nullnull	nullus L	not any, none
087.03	bonafides Juno	bona fides L Juno L	good faith; #B goddess, daughter of
.05	Juno	Juilo L	Saturn, wife of Jupiter,
			deity of women
.06	the Rainmaker	trans. Pluvius L	epithet of Jupiter
.07	decembs	decem L	ten
•••			

		December L	tenth month of the
.07	ephemerides	ephêmerides G	Roman year diaries, journals,
.07	ephemerides	epitementes o	daybooks
.11	patrified	*patrifactus	made a father
•••	patrinea	(pp.) L	made a famer
.12	Hyacinth	Hyacinthus L	Laconian youth beloved
	•	Hyakinthos G	by Apollo who
			accidentally killed him;
			the flower sprang from
			his blood
.14	sivispacem	si vis pacem L	if you want peace
.2723	8 betterwomen with	The women of	
	bowstring hair of Carrothagenuine	Carthage, at the final siege by	
	ruddiness	the Romans,	
	1 dddii(e33	146 b.c., cut off	
		their hair to	
		make	
		bowstrings	
.34	crossexanimation	exanimatio L	suffocation; terror
.34	testis	testis L	1. a witness; 2. a
25		CTTL 1 PR 1	testicle
.35	treepartied	[Vita] Tripartita	The Three-Part Life [of
		L	St. Patrick]: L source for much of Patrick
			legend; possible allusion
			here also to shamrock
		[Gallia est	[Gaul as a whole is
		omnis divisa in]	divided into] three
		partes tres L	parts opening of
		-	Caesar's Gallic War; we
			are not persuaded of
			the reality of this
000 00			allusion here
088.02	evervirens	virens L	1. being green; 2. a
		mant tuana	green plant
		part trans.	overgreen
.02	abfalltree	sempervirens ab L	evergreen away from
.06	gnosible	gnôsis G	knowledge
.07	conatively	conatum L	undertaking, attempt,
			venture, hazard
		*conativus L	grammar: of
			"attempting" verbs or
			tenses

07	italian da maler	accitabundus I	thoughtful
.07	cogitabundantly	cogitabundus L morphoô G	to shape, form
.09	morphomelosophopan-	melos G	music; limb
	creates		
		sophos G	skilled
		pan G	all, everything
		kreas G	flesh, meat
		pankreas G	"all-meat": pancreas
		*morphomeloso-	flesh-all-shaped-
		phopankreas G	skillfully-by-music
.13	pediculously	pediculus L	louse
.14	Morbus	Morbus L	"Disease": a deity
			(personification)
.1314	pediculously	morbus	"lousy disease": ancient
	Morbus	pediculosus L	disease, in which the
	1,101040	F	body swarmed with lice
.17	ares	Arês G	god of war, identified
,			with Mars; #A
.17	inquiline	inquilinus L	of foreign birth
.18	nase	nasus L	nose
.22	Maximus	Maximus L	"Greatest": surname of
	1714/111140		many persons of
			antiquity
.22	Vercingetorix	Vercingetorix	Gallic leader against
	Verenigetoria	, 0.0 111.80001111	Caesar
.23	Bentley	Richard Bentley	classical scholar
.23	Dentite		(1662–1742)
.24	phoenix	Phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia;
. 22	phoenix	Phoinix G	see 130.11
.28	Cumbilum	cumbalum L	cymbal
.20	Cumbrum	kumbalon G	•,
		cum-L = syn-	with-
		G Syn	
		*cumbolum L	tally, token, contract,
		for symbolon G;	treaty, mark of identity
		# G-to- L	treaty, mark or receive
.28	comes	comes L; LL;	1. (L) companion;
.20	comes	ML	teacher 2. (LL)
		IVIL	occupant of a state
			office 3. (ML) earl,
			count
22 24	Wirragling and marin	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet
.3334	Wirrgeling and maries	Maro L	Roman epic poet
25	Tom		time
.35	Tem	tem[pus] L Dromios G	god of the racecourse
89.03	dromium	Profilios Q	god of the facecourse

dromos G racecourse

.05	coram populo	coram populo L	in the presence of the
			people
.10	ajaciulations	Ajacis (Gen.) L	Ajax's, of Ajax; see 306.L13
.11	in cursu	in cursu L	in progress, underway
.16	portavorous	*portavorax L	gate-devouring
		*portovorax L	port[wine?]-swallowing
.19	Harlyadrope	hêliotropion G	sun-dial
.20	Magistra	magistra L	mistress
.22	recipis	recipis L	you (sing.) get back,
.27	Ougus hingung	O 1: T	retain, receive
.27	Quare hircum?	Quare hircum L	Why the goat?
.21	Unde gentium fe	Unde gentium fe[stines] L	Whence on earth are
.34	jotalpheson	iota, alpha G	you hurrying?#B letters I, A
.34	jasons	Jason L Iasôn	leader of the
	jubblis	G	Argonauts; see 123.26
.34	in	in L	on, upon
.34	a pigeegeeses	epexêgêsis G	detailed explanation
	1 3 3	*apexêgêsis G	an explaining-away
.34	pigeegeeses	Pegasus L	winged horse of the
		Pêgasos G	Muses
.35	pontiff's	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman
			high-priest
090.02	solasistras	sola (fem.) L	alone
		solaris L	pertaining to the sun
		sistra L seistra	metallic rattles used in
0.2	1	G (pl.)	worship of Isis
.03	laud	laus L	praise
.03	Labouriter	*laboriter recte	laboriously, with effort
.03	laud from Labouriter	laboriose L	
.06		laus laboris L	praise of the work
.00	pugnaxities	pugnax L	fond of fighting
.06	antepost	*pugnacitas L ante- L	fondness of fighting
.00	unicpost	post- L	before after
		*antepost L	beforeafter
.10	soords	surdus L	deaf
.13	Foght	fuit L	there was
.17	Saturn's	Saturnus L	"The Sower": in myth,
			the most ancient king
			of Latium; afterwards
			god of agriculture and
			civilization, identified
			with Kronos father of
			Zeus
	* iz		

0000						
110 117 04111011111		camelus L kamêlos G	camel			
		Camillus L M. Furius Camillus	Roman cognomen general, conguered Veii and saved Rome from the Galls			
.18 .19	Gemellus	gemellus L Gemellus L	a twin "Twin": Roman agnomen			
.20	Obsolutely	absolute L obsolete L	completely, perfectly poorly, meanly			
.26	Thos Thoris, Thomar's Thom	garbled paradigm of a 3rd declension masc. noun [e.g., flos, floris, flori, florem, flore]: *Thos, Thoris, Thori, Thorem, Thore, mixed with a 2nd declension paradigm in which Acc. of *Thos would be *Thom	Nom., Gen., Dat., Acc., Abl. cases			
.26	rudacist	[# rhotacism [from rho G]	the process by which in oblique cases of nouns, the -s of the stem passes over, between vowels, into -r- [e.g., flos, floris; *Thos, *Thoris]			
.29	tertianly	tertianus L	of or belonging to the third, thirdly			
.32	-scorta-	scortum, pl. scorta L	harlot, strumpet			
.32	-porna-	porneia G pornê G	prostitution prostitute			
.32	-stippata-	styppeion, stippeion, pl. styppeia, stippeia G stipata L	coarse fiber of flax or hemp, tow, oakum surrounded, pressed together			
.36	punic	Punicus L	Carthaginian			

		patricius L	halanaina ta tha
			belonging to the nobility
.13	Markarthy	Mars L Marcus Antonius	god of war; see 091.14 Roman triumvir; lover of Cleopatra, with whom he was defeated by Octavian (Augustus)
.14	Baalastartey	Astarte-Aphroditê G	goddess of love, beauty and fertility partly derived from Semitic goddess Astarte. Arês (Mars) appears in myth
			as both her paramour and her husband. See 091.13
.25	Tyre-	Tyrus	important Phoenician coastal city
.36	helic	helice L from	winding; constellation Great Bear
		helikê G	convolution of a shell
092.01	exthro	echthro- G	hated-, hostile-
.06	hilariohoot	hilaris L	cheerful, gay, jovial
.06	cumjustled	cum- L	with-, together with
.07	tristitone	tristis L	sad, grieved, depressed
.07	isce et ille	isce et ille L	this (emphatic) and that
.09	iste	iste L	that of yours
.10	symphysis	symphysis G	growing together; joint; structure; organic union
.11	duasdestinies	duas, dyas G	the number two
.12	lunarised	lunaris L	lunar, of the moon
.13	eranthus	êranthos G	spring flower
.13	myrrmyrred	myrris G	sweet cicely; myrtle
.16	thyacinths	thyaktas G hvakinthos G	sacrificing priest
.25	Gentia Gemma	Gentica Gemma L	see 087.12 national gem
		gentianae gemma L	gentian bud
.35	Untius	unctus L	anointed, oiled; an anointment
.35	Muncius	munitus L	fortified, safe
.36	Punchus and Pylax	Pontius Pilatus	governor of Judaea,
.50	runchus and rylax	L L	time of Christ

.36 093.01 .01	Pylax Nolans Brumans	phylax G pylaios G pylaikos G nolens L bruma L	a guard at the gate silly being unwilling winter, midwinter
.06	curial	curialis L	1. pertaining to religious services of the districts of Rome; 2. belonging to the imperial court
.06	Commodore	commodo L quomodo L	seasonably, in time how, in what way
.06	valley	vale L	be well, fare well, farewell
.06	valley O	valeo L	I am strong, I am well I am seasonably well
.06	Commodore valley O	commodo valeo L	I am seasonably wen
		quomodo valeo L	how I am well, how am I well
.07	hairy	heri L	yesterday
.07	Arthre	arthra (pl.) G	joints, connections; articles [Gram.]
		ta arthra G	the genitals
		*Aratre (Voc.)	O Land-holder, O
		recte Arator L	Farmer
.07	jennyrosy	generose L	nobly
.07	Arthre jennyrosy	for Arator generose L[?]	O noble Lord
06 03	Commodore valley O	commodo valeo	I am seasonably well
.0007	hairy, Arthre	heri. Arator	yesterday, O noble Sir
	jennyrosy?	generose L	•
		perhaps	
		intended for	77 C
		Quomodo vales hodie, Arator	How fares your health today, noble
		generose? [not	gentleman?
		classical] L	601111011110111
.09	tumass	tum L	at that time, then
		tumens L	swelling
.09	equinous	equi- L	horse-
		aequus L nous G	equal mind, intelligence
		*equinous L+G	
		*aequinous	equal-mind
		L+G	1

.13	soccerea	socer L	father-in-law
		soccus L	slipper
		succurro L	to aid, come to the
			help of, be useful
.14	fenemine	fenus, faenus L	profit
		faenum L	hay
		Phainôn G	
		I Hallion U	"Shiner": the planet
1.5			Saturn
.15	gratiasagam	gratias agamus	let us give thanks
		L	(nickname for St.
			Patrick)
.16	donatrices	donatrices (pl.)	[female] givers, [female]
		L	donors
.17	venuson dovetimid	allusion to	son of Venus (and
		Aeneas	Anchises). Doves are
		Tionous	associated with Venus
.19	conclaiming	conclamo L	
.17	Concianning	Conciaino L	to cry out together; to
		1 T	call to arms
21	D.	conclamans L	noisy
.21	Putor	putor L	foul smell, stench;
			rottenness
		pudor L	shame
.27	Lesbia	Lesbia L	"Woman of Lesbos":
			name used by Catullus
			for his mistress Clodia,
			sister of P. Clodius
			Pulcher and wife of Q.
			Caecilius Metellus
.31	Kathleen	1.41.1.4.0	Celer
		kathairô G	to cleanse
.33	Op.	op[us] L	work, labor, art
.33	Op. 2	opto L	to choose, elect; wish
			for
.33	Phil Adolphus	philadelphos G	loving one's brother or
	-		sister, brotherly,
			sisterly; frequent title of
			kings
.33	Op. 2 Phil Adolphus	Ptolemy II	second Macedonian
.55	Op. 2 I mi /Idoiphus		
		Philadelphus	king of Egypt; founded
094.07	U.,	(308–246 b.c.)	Library at Alexandria
	Hen	[to] hen G	[the] One (philosophy)
.10	perlection	perlectio L	a reading through
.12	Una	una L	in one and the same
			place
		una (fem.) L	one (cp. Hen above)
		• •	,

.12	Ita	ita L	thus, so, in this way;
.13	Agrippa	Agrippa I ("Herod Agrippa")	yes king of Judaea a.d. 41–44
.13	propastored	pro- L pastor L propastor L propastor G L praeposterus L	before; on behalf of, for shepherd, herdsman substitute shepherd forefather, ancestor back-to-front, absurd, perverted
.14	timid Danaides	timeo Danaos [et dona ferentes] L	"I fear the Greeks [when they bear gifts]"—Vergil, Aeneid II .49
.14	Danaides	Danaides G L	daughters of Danaus: at their father's order 49 of the 50 killed their husbands
.14	Ena	hen G	one
.14	milo	ennea G Milo L Milôn G	nine famous athlete of Crotona
		T. Annius Milo	Roman gangster-politician, murdered P. Clodius, defended in Cicero's Pro Milone
.14	melomon	melos G	music; limb
.16	sycopanties	melomai G sykophantês G	to care for "fig-informer" (one who informed against illegal exporters of figs from Attica): informer, tale-bearer, backbiter; flatterer
.16	amygdaleine	amygdalon G	almond
.21	A O	Alpha, Omega G	letters A, Ô—1st & last of G alphabet
.26	suspices	suspiciose [etc.] L suspicio L	in a way to raise mistrust 1. to look up at; to look up to; 2. to mistrust
		instead of auspices L	diviners through the flight of birds; favorable signs

the east wind

.27

Solans

.21	Solans	Solanus L	Atherica post and least
		Solôn G	Athenian poet and legal
20		(7th-6th C b.c.)	reformer
.29	bouc	bucca L	the cheek; a bawler; a
2.5		•	mouthful
.35	monopoleums	mono- G	one-, single-
		polemos G	war
095.01	Minace	minax L	jutting out; threatening
		minaciter L	threateningly
		Minos G	1. king of Crete; 2.
			underworld judge
.09	Minxy	minxi L	I have urinated
.15	sayman's	semen L	seed
.16	effluvium	effluvium L	a flowing-out; outlet
.27	unguam	unguentum L	ointment, perfume
		unguis L	fingernail, claw
		unquam L	at any time, ever
.28	nunguam	nunquam L	at no time, never
.28	lunguam	linguam (Acc.)	tongue
		L	
096.02	rhinoceritis	rhino- G	nose-
		rhinos G	skin
		keras G	horn (of an animal)
		*rhinoceritis	inflammation of a
		Mod.L	nose-horn
.03	contradrinking	contra L	against
.06	marcus	marcus L	large hammer
		Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.20	Lolly	Lollius L	name of a Roman gens
			(cp. Eng. Tully for
			Tullius)
.30	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, leafy
.33	securus iudicat orbis	securus iudicat	free from care, the
	terrarum	orbis terrarum L	
			judges; i.e., untroubled,
			the world judges— St .
			Augustine; #B
.34	possum	possum L	I can
.34	hagious	hagios G	sacred, holy
.36	urbiandorbic	urbi et orbi eccl.	
		L	world: a papal blessing
			or pronouncement
097.05	Urse's	ursa L	bear
.14	volponism	vulpes L	fox
.15	onasum	ona G	she-ass

Solanus L

		onasis (Doric) G.	profit
		sum L	I am
.15	abomasum	ab L	from, away from
.10	400	abomino L	to deprecate as an ill
			omen, to detest
		sum L	Iam
.21	protown	pro- L	in front of, before, for
	proto	prôton (neut.)	destined
		G	
		prôton G	first
.22	attax	attakos G	locust
		atrox L	savage, cruel, fierce
.23	depontify	*depontifacio L	to unbuild a bridge
.24	unhume	humus L	the earth
.27	Winceywencky	veni, vidi, vici L	I came, I saw, I
	•		conquered
		vinco L	to conquer, to defeat
.30	Eruct	eructo L	to belch
		eructus L	a belch
.33	triduum	triduum L	the duration of three
			days, a period of three
			days
.33	Saturnalia	Saturnalia L	general festival in
			honor of Saturn,
			beginning December 17
			and lasting several days
.34	goatservant	satyr (?)	goat-footed creature,
		/^\	servant of Dionysus
.34	Forum	forum L	public place, market
			place
.36	epheus	ephu G	it was, it happened
	_	eheu L	alas
98.02	Fama	Fama L,	goddess, daughter of
		personification	Terra, swiftfooted,
		of:	all-seeing, growing as
		C T	she runs
		fama L	that which people say,
			rumor, common talk,
0.2	.1	athon II aatha-	gossip
.03	ether	ether LL, aether	heaven; air; the divine element in the human
		L from aithêr G	soul
05		via L	way, road
.05	via had	haud L	not at all, by no means
.07	hod	nauu L	not at an, by no means

8 GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .09 Cornelius Cornelius L Roman gens celebrated as embracing the most

			distinguished Roman men and women
.10	Asia Major	*Asia Major L	Greater Asia, as
		Asia Minor L	distinguished from Lesser Asia—but
		Asia Willion L	originally meant lesser
			regions around town
			Asia in Lydia
.12	omnibox	omnibus L	for all, for everyone
.18	vulgovarioveneral	vulgo L	universally, everywhere, publicly
		varius L	diverse, different,
			varying, changeable
		varus L	pimple
		venereus L	of or belonging to
			sexual love
			having to do with
		us L	universally changeable
		*****************	sexual love
		*vulgivarovener- eus L	having to do with universally pimpled
		cus L	sexual love
.26	fas	fas L	divine law; a court day;
			lawful, proper
.27	auchnomes	auc- L	fruit-, increase-
		nomos G	habitation; usage,
			custom
.27	acnomina	acnomen, pl.	surname, name
		acnomina L	acquired by a person to
			signalize some
			accomplishment, e.g., Scipio Africanus,
			Fabius Cunctator
.27	ecnumina	ec- L	outside-, out-
		numen L	divine power
		ecnumina L	outside of the divine
			will, outside the power
			of the gods
.31	rome	Roma [urbs] L	Rome: actual city
			traditionally founded
			by and named after
			Romulus, who killed his
			brother Remus

.32	reme	*Rema [urbs] L	Reme: potential city that might have been founded by and named after Remus had he killed his brother Romulus
.33	immor	immoror L	to tarry in, to stay at, to linger near
.34	Toties testies quoties questies	immo L toties testes quoties questus or quoties questus toties testes	on the contrary how often complaints, so often witnesses [a witness will appear each time a complaint is made]
099.02	lowquacks	loquax L	talkative
.02	tacit turn	tacet L	[he] keeps silent
.03	ruining	taciturnus L ruina L	untalkative a falling down [Milton uses this same
			etymologization: "Hell saw Heav'n ruining from Heav'n" PL, VII . 867-68]
.04	Estout pourporteral	esto perpetua L	it is to be permanent! let it be permanent
.09	Carpulenta	corpulentus, -a L	fat
.09	Gygasta	gigas G	giant
.11	oertax	ortyx G	the quail
.19	filiform	*filiforma L	thread-shape
.23	fortitudo	fortitudo L	strength; durability; steadfastness
.23	prudentiaproven	prudentia L	skill; sagacity; discretion
.30	dexter	dexter L	the right hand
.33	fervxamplus	fervidus L examplexor L exemplum L	glowing hot, burning to clasp, embrace imitation, example
.36	quasicontribusodalitarian's		as it were comrade with three [like D'Artagnan?]
100.02	atalaclamoured The latter! The latter!	Thalatta! Thalatta! G	Sea! Sea! shout of Xenophon's men when they at last sighted the Black Sea on the retreat from Persia (the Anabasis)

•	11	sliduant	-ans L	suffix of certain participles equivalent to
	13	Parteen-a-lax	Parthenos G	-ing in English "Virgin": the goddess Athena; also Artemis; the constellation Virgo
			partheno- G lax G	maiden- with the foot, under foot
•	14	Abies Magnifica	abies magnifica L	noble fir
•	15	resipiency	resipio L	to have a flavor of, to smack of
			resipiscentia eccl. L	a change of mind, reformation, repentance
•	16	Quintus	Quintus L	"Fifth": Roman
•	16	Centimachus'	centum L machê G	praenomen hundred battle
•	16	Quintus Centimachus'	trans. Conn Céadcathach	Conn Hundred-fighter, "Conn of the Hundred Battles"
•	17	porphyroid	porphyroeidês G	purply, purplish
•	18	En caecos harauspices!	En caecos harauspices! L	Behold the blind soothsayers!
•	18	Annos longos patimur	Annos longos patimur L	We endure long years
	27	venter	venter L	belly
	28	tristurned	tris L	thrice, three times
			tristor L	to be sad
	34	authenticitatem	*authenticitatem (Acc.) L	authenticity
•	34	aliquitudinis	*aliquitudinis (Gen.) L	of somethingness
.:	35	tesseract	tessera L	die (for gaming); watchword; square
•	36	fronds	frons L	table; tile leafy branch, bough, foliage
•	36	Ulma	ulmus L	elm-tree
101.0	02	tellus	tellus L	the earth; land
),	02	tellas	#R/L	•
			interchange: terra L	dry land, ground

	.08	Varina	Varina Mod.L	[Jane] Waring: coinage by Swift
	.09	Quarta Quaedam	quarta quaedam L	some fourth woman
	.1213	Homo Capite Erectus	homo capite erectus L	1. erect man with a head; 2. man erect as to the head man with head erect
			homo capite erecto L	man with head elect
	.15	cainozoic	*kainozôikos G opposite to *palaiozôikos G	proper to recent animals proper to old animals (paleozoic)
	.35	prim	primus L	first
103	2.03	arche	archê G	beginning, origin
102	.03	noes	Nôe G Noe L	Noah
	.05	okeamic [misprint?]	ôkeaneios G	of, in, from the ocean
	.07	ur, uri, uria	ouris G	chamber-pot
			ouria G	wards, watches
			ouria G	for urine
	.07	gorgony	gorgonia L	coral
			gorgoneia G	
			Gorgô, Gorgonê	"Grim One": Medusa,
			G	whose face turned
				beholder to stone
	.11	curlicornies	cornu L	a [generally crooked] horn [e.g., of a ram]
		-	C I	I (1st pers. sing.
	.14	Egon	egô G ego L	pronoun)
	15	Stanlagiaggyma	Septuagesima L	the seventieth (fem.)
	.15 .15	Steploajazzyma Sola	sola L	only, single (fem.)
	.13	3014	sol L	the sun
	.18	Wery weeny wight	veni vidi vici L	I came I saw I
	.10	welly weelly wight	70m 7m 7m =	conquered—Julius
				Caesar, #B
			# Labials	
	.19	herbata	herba L	grass
			herbacea L	grassy, grass-colored
				(fem.)
			*herbatica L	grass-eating creatures
			herpeta G	creeping things,
				serpents
	.26	Chlora	Chlôris G	"Greenness": goddess
			T1 I	of flowers
			Flora L	goddess of flowers

.27 103.02	huemoures Attabom attabom, attabombomboom	[h]umores L atta G & L	liquids, fluids "dad": salutation to old man surname for persons who walk upon the tips of their toes
.04	Attabom, attabom, attabombomboom	see 103.02 A-C	
104.02	Plurabilities	*plorabilitas L pleura G	weepable-ness rib
.04	mamafesta	mamma L festa (fem.) L	breast, pap merry; holiday-
.06	Augusta	Augusta L	1. "Highness": title of emperor's wife, mother, daughter, sister 2. [city of] Augustus: name of several towns
.06	Angustissimost	angustissimus L augustissimus L	narrowest, closest most majestic, most venerable
.06	Augusta Angustissimost	Augusta Angustissima L Augustus Augustissimus L	Closest Augusta (the empress?) Most August Majesty
.06	Seabeastius	Sebastos G	Venerable, Reverend, August: G equivalent of L Augustus
.08	Anna Stessa's	anastasis G	rising again; raising up [from the dead]; resurrection
.11	dik	dico L	I say
.11	et tu	et tu [Brute] L	and even you, [Brutus]: dying utterance of Julius Caesar; #B
.11	mihimihi	mihi L	to me
.12	Hesterdays	hesternus L	yesterday's, of yesterday
.13	Arcs	arx L arcus L	citadel bow, arch
.14	Rebus de Hibernicis	Collectanea de Rebus Hibernicis L	"Collected [Works] on Irish Matters": collection of Irish historical documents published 1770 by Vallancey

.17	plutherplethoric	*plusquampleth- oricus ML	more than excessive
.20	Cleopater's	Cleopatra L Kleopatra G	"Paternal Glory": famous queen of Egypt, 1st C b.c.
		*Cleopater L *Kleopatêr G	Glory-father
		kleos G Kleiô G Clio L	rumor, fame, glory Muse of History
.22	Placeat Vestrae	placeat vestrae [majestati] LL or ML	may it please Your [Majesty]
.23	Portentos	portentum L portentosus L	sign, omen; monster full of monsters; unnatural
	When the Myrtles of Venice Played to Bloccus's Line	When the myrtle of Venus joins with Bacchus's vine	line from song "To Anacreon in Heaven" (air of Star-Spangled Banner)[supplied to us by an anonymous reader]
105.01	Venice Bloccus's	Venus L Bacchus L Bakchos G	goddess of love; #A name for Dionysos, god of passionate religion, vegetation and wine
		# Labials: floccus L	straw
.02	Oremunds	ore L	by mouth, with the
.04	Ceteroom	ceterum L	the rest, for the rest; otherwise
.10	Notylytl	notylos G	"moist"[?]: medical term describing a pulse
.11	Extorreor	extorreo L extorreor L	to parch, to scorch to be parched, to be scorched
.1617	Huskvy Admortal	[Anima mea tristis] usque ad mortem (Matt. 26:38) L	[My soul is sorrowful] even unto death (Christ's words in Gethsemane)
.18	Ophelia's	ôpheleia, ôphelia G	help, aid, succor
.18	Culpreints	culus L	the posteriors, the fundament

.18	Ophelia's Culpreints	O felix culpa L	"O happy sin"—medieval hymn on Adam's "fortunate fall" that resident in
.18	Hubty Hublin	hubris G	the Incarnation; #B wanton violence,
.20	Ventriliquorst	ventriloquor L	insolence to speak in or by means of the belly
		*ventriliquor L	1. to be liquid, to dissolve, to melt away in <i>or</i> by means of the belly 2. belly-liquid, belly fluid
.23	Pupublick	pubes publica L	the public men or public signs of manhood or public private parts
		instead of res publica L	the public matter, the public thing, the commonwealth, the republic
.26	Galasia	pupa L gala G Galatai G Galatia G, L	doll milk Celts "Celt-land"—country in Asia Minor
.28	Horuscoup	Horus	inhabited by the Galatai god of lower Egypt widely worshipped by Greeks and Romans; son of Isis
		hauris L	you (sing.) drink up,
.30	Esperations	aspiratio L	blowing on; enunciating a word with an h sound
		speratus L	that is hoped or longed for
.32 .33	Columbkisses Trion	columba L Triones L	dove, pigeon the constellation of the Wain, i.e., Ursa Major and Ursa Minor
.34 106.09	Totties Polynesional	toties L poly- G	so often, as many times many-

		nêsos G *polynêsiôtês G	island many-insular; many-islander
.13	Pessim	pessimus L passim L	worst at different places, at random
.19	Miction	mictio, minctio L	urination
.26	Exat	exeat L	let him go out, let him depart
.32	Abbrace	ab- L bracchium L *abbrachiare L instead of *imbrachiare L	from, away, away from the arm to push away from the arms [?] to hold in the arms, to embrace
.32	Umbellas	umbella L umbo L	umbrella, parasol knob, boss, swelling; elbow
107.02	L.S.D.	L[ibrae] S[olidi] D[enarii] L libra L solidus L	Pounds, Shillings, Pence Roman pound (weight) gold coin of the Roman emperors
.08	proteiform	denarius L L[aus] S[emper] D[eo] L prôto- G prôteios G Prôteus G	Roman silver (later copper) coin
.08	graph	graphê G	drawing; writing; Holy Scripture
.13	entomophilust	entomos (sing.) G entoma (pl.) G entomias G philos G *entomophilos G	[a thing] cut in pieces insects eunuch friend, lover lover of something cut into pieces; insect-lover; eunuch-lover

.13	nymphosis	nympheusis G	bridal, marriage
.14	Oriolopos	*nymphôsis G Ôriôn G, L	bride-pushing mythical hunter
			transformed to a constellation
		lopas L	limpet (shellfish)
		lopas G	dish, plate
.16	goods trooth	lupus L trans.	wolf
	goods troom	kalokagathos G	perfect, admirable, splendid
		= kalos	beautiful and good
.18	mama a guant - 11 - t	k'agathos G	
.10	persequestellates	persequor L	to follow perseveringly, to pursue
		stella L	star
		stellatus L	starry
		*persequestello	to follow a star
.19	madernacerution	L *keroution G	horn
.34	semper	semper L	always, forever
108.12	Carprimustimus	karpos G	fruit; corn; profit
		primus L	first
.19	barbar	timos L barbar G	fear
,		oaroar G	sound, to Greeks, of all languages other than G
		barbaros G	non-Greek, foreigner;
			one whose language
			sounds like bar-bar; a barbarian
.24	epiepistle	epi G	upon, about
		epistolê G	message; letter
		epi epistolês G	about a message; upon a letter
.27	glorisol	sol L	the sun
.2728	glorisol in this	probable	
	Aludin's Cove of our	allusion to	
	cagacity	Plato's comparison of	
		this world to	
		imprisonment in	
		a cave in which	
		only the shadows cast by	
		real things can	
		be seen	
		(Republic, Book	
	in the state of th	7).	

JEOSSAIK	1 TOK THANDOZIA		
.30	odia	odia (pl.) L	hatreds, grudges
109.01	questy	questio, questus	complaint
107.01	4	Ĺ	
.19	antecistral	ante- L	before, prior to
		cista L	wooden box, basket
110.08	lutran	lutra L	otter
		lutron, <i>pl</i> . lutra	ransom
		G	an anathing
.09	ult aut nult	ultio aut nullum	revenge or nothing
		L	last or nothing
		ultimum aut nullum L	last of nothing
		vult aut *nult	he wills or he does not
		(for non vult) L	will
.10	Phaiton	*Phaitôn false G	"Shining One": son of
.10	1 Haiton	for Phaethôn G	the sun destroyed by
		L; # G-to-L	Zeus
.11	Drainophilias	drainô G	to be ready to do, to
*	1		have strength
		philia G	friendship, fondness
.15	improbable possibles	Aristotelian	in a tragic plot
		formulation	Aristotle prefers a
		(Poetics, ch. 25)	sequence of probable impossibles to one of
			improbable possibles
17	TTtation	Aristotelês G	famous philosopher;
.17	Harrystotalies	Alistoteles G	# A
		telêeis G	total
.17	vivle	MG pron.;	bible
,		# Labials	
.22	that original hen	to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.22	kuur?	cur L	why?
.23	Premver	premo L	to press
		verum L	the truth
		primo vere L	at the beginning of spring
• (kommon G	dung
.26	copsjute	kopron G limen L	threshold
.28	limon <i>illico</i>	illico L	in that place
.31 111.06	quinquegintarian	quinquagenarius	1. a fifty-year-old 2.
111.00	quinquegintarian	L	captain of fifty men
			(Old Test.)
		Quinquegentiani	"Of Five Cities": a
		L	people in Cyrenaica [of
			the "Five
			Towns"—English
			pottery center?]

		quinque L quinquaginta L	five fifty
.06	Terziis	Tertius L	"Third": Roman proper name
.31	turb	turba L	turmoil, brawl; mob
.33	hen	to hen G	see 110.22
112.02	the hen	to hen G	see 110.22
.12	volucrine	volucer L	flying, winged
		volucris L	bird
.16	genesic	genesis G	origin, race; generation; species
		*genesikos G	having to do with
		0	generation; having to
			do with the Creator
.18	auspice	auspicium L	divination by observing
			the flight of birds
.28	marcella	Marcella L	fem. of Marcellus (dim.
			of Marcus, "Hammer"),
••			Roman family name
.29	Arths	arthron G	joint
.29 .30	anomorous	anomos G	lawless, impious
.30	Toga Girilis	toga virilis L	toga of manhood:
			ordinary peacetime
			outer garment of a
.31	nosibos	nosibus (Das	Roman citizen
		nasibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	to, for or by noses
.35	rudess	rudis L	stick, rod, staff
.35	robur	robur L	oak, oakwood
113.02	postmantuam	post- L	after-
		Mantua L	city; birthplace of Vergil
		Mantuanus L	Vergilian
		mantum L	a Spanish cloak
.02	lapins	Latini L	the Latins
.02	grigs	Graeci L	the Greeks
.04	Dariaumaurius	Dareus, Darius	name of several Persian
		L Dareios G	kings; also of a gold coin
		Marius L	name of a Roman gens
		C. Marius	conqueror of Jugurtha,
			seven times consul
		Maurus L	Moorish
		aureus L	standard Roman gold
			coin

OLUSSA	KI TOK I II (IZCIII IZ	******	
.05	plate	platys G	wide; flat
.03	p.a.c	platysma G	a flat object
.06	sine	sine L	without
.07	anakars	anakar G	to the head, upward
•••		anax G	lord, master
		[w]anakas OG	
		Anakes G	"The Lords": Castor
			and Pollux
		Anacharsis G	Scythian sage c. 600
			b.c.; one of the Seven
		_	Sages
	09 tutus tutus	tutus L	guarded; safe, secure
.09	-exin-	exin L	from there, thence
.11	Silvapais	silva L	woodland, forest
.16	Spissially	spisse L	thickly, closely; rapidly maiden unblemished in
.17	camelia	camilla L	hirth and character
	_		bitti and character
.19	Treestone	see 216.03J–.04A	
10	Mana	210.033=.04A mons L	mountain
.19	Mons 21 Mons + Venis	mons Veneris L	"Mound of Venus":
.19	21 Mons + Venis	mons veneris L	prominence above the
			public bones in women
.21	Venis	# Labials	penis
.21	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.28	nolensed	nolens L	unwilling
	30 Habes aures et num	Habes aures et	You have ears and you
	videbis?	num videbis? L	will not see?
.30	Habes oculos ac	Habes oculos ac	You have eyes and
	mannepalpabuat?	*manipalpabat?	[he/she] *touched by
	[emending probable	L nonne	hand [*felt his/her
	errata: nonne	palpabant	way(?)] have they
	palpabant?]	[palpabas?]? L	[you?] not seen?]
114.06	incunabula	incunabula L	swaddling-clothes; the
			cradle; childhood; a
	4		beginning
.11	antechristian	ante- L	before- pertaining to the house
.15	domestic	domesticus L	(domus)
1.5	economical	oikonomikos G	pertaining to the house
.15	economicai	OIKOHOHIIKOS G	(oikos)
16	.17 writing thithaways	. description and	"ox-turning": writing
.10-	hithaways writing	imitation of	alternate lines in
	mina nayo mining	boustrephodon	opposite directions
		G	

semetomyplace

token

			token
		tomê G	cut place, cut; a cutting
.19	Hum. Lit.	Hum[aniores]	Humane Letters: the
		Lit[erae] L	Humanities
.25	voos	MG pron. *boos	booze?
.33	complexus	complexus L	1. twined around; 2.
	-	1	embrace, an encircling
115.11	Tiberias	Tiberias L	city on Lake Galilee
		Tiberius L	emperor a.d. 14-37
.12	gerontophils	*gerontophilos	old-man lover, lover of
.12	gerontophnis	G	old men
.15	prostituta in herba	-	
.13	prostituta in nerva	prostituta in herba L	exposed on the grass; a
		nerba L	prostitute on the grass
			[on the turf?]
		prostituta in	unchaste in words,
		verba L	foul-spoken
.21	Sykos	sykon G	fig
		psychos G	cold, coldness
		psycho- G	life-, soul-
.25	in camera	in camera L	in the chamber:
			secretly, privately
.26	virgated	virgatus L	made of twigs,
		J	wickerwork; striped
.30	pudendascope	pudenda	"the shameful parts":
	•	[membra] L	the privy parts
		skopos G	watcher; object of sight
.30	neurasthene	*neurastheneia	sinew-weakness.
		G	nerve-weakness
.30	nympholept	nympholêptos	caught by nymphs:
	путриотер	G	raptured, frenzied
.31	typus	•	
.51	typus	typus L typos G	figure, image; a kind of
.32	drauma	1 0	fever
.32	drauma	drama G	deed, action; stage play
.33		trauma G	wound, hurt
.33	agnates	agnatus L	blood-relative on the
22			father's side
.33	cognates	cognatus L	blood-relative on either
			side
.34	lubricitous	lubricitas LL	slipperiness; lewdness
		lubricus L	slippery
.34	meiôsis	meiêsis G	diminution, lessening,
			waning
116.02	meeter	mêtêr G	mother
.03	meeter's	see 116.02 I	

.03 .04 .04 .04	half better meeter's half better's meeter	alpha bêta G see 116.02 I see 116.03 I-J see 116.02 I	letters A, B
.11	Spartacus	Spartacus L	Thracian gladiator who led a revolt at Capua in 73 b.c., defeated seven Roman armies
.16	Est modest in verbos	Est modus in verbis L Est modus in	There is a proper measure in words; there is just so much to say There is a proper
		rebus, sunt certi denique fines—Horat. Sat. I. i.106	measure in things, there are definite limits—Horace, Satire I, i.106
.18	fornix	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
.22	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.25	lingo	lingo L	to lick, lick up
.30	sesquipedalia	sesquipedalis L	of a foot and a half; one foot and a half (in
			length); excessively long
.31	panepistemion	panepistêmôn G *panepistêmion G	all-knowing body of all knowledge; encyclopedia?
.31	apically	apex L, pl. apices	long mark over a vowel; point of a single letter; shape of a letter
		apicula L	a little bee
.33	hapaxle, gomenon	hapax legomenon G	[a thing] once said, said only once; unique example of a word
117.10	olold	ololygê G	a loud cry
.11	stoliolum	stolo L	branch, twig, shoot
.11	Storiorani	stola L	long upper garment worn by women
.11	quiqui	qui-qui L	whosoever
.11	quinet	quin L	why not?
•••	1	quin etiam L	indeed, rather, not even if
.14	sordomutics	sordeo L surdus L mutus L	to be filthy deaf dumb
.14	florilingua	*florilingua L	flower language
		9	

.22

Sitys milliums GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.22	milliums	backformed pseudo-sing.of millia (correctly mille) L	a thousand; a Roman mile
.22	millenions	*millenion backformed fake-G sing. of millenia ML (sing. millenium)	a thousand years
.27	epistola	epistola L´ epistolê G	written message, letter
.33	kapnimancy	*kapnimanteia G	divination by smoke
118.04	holusbolus	holos G bolus L bolos G	whole, entire a throw, cast; a haul
.13	Coccolanius	*coccolanius L *coccolana L	scarlet butcher scarlet wool ["though your sins be as scarlet they shall be as wool" Isaiah 1:18]
.13	Gallotaurus	*Gallotaurus L *gallotaurus L	Gaul-bull cock and bull?
.16	bacebuceus	bacca L bucca L	berry cheek
.21	chaosmos	chaos G	unformed matter: primordial state of the universe
.24	possibly pot	kosmos G possibiliter L from	order, universe: brought into being out of, and contrary to, <i>chaos</i> possibly
		possum; posse L from potis sum; potis	I can; to be able
.28	whyacinthinous	esse L hyakinthos G	I can; to be able, to be possible
		nyakiiniios O	blue flower from blood of youth, Hyakinthos; the color blue
119.02	Terracussa	terra L concussa L	earth, land, ground shaken

.03	homoplate	terra concussa L homo L homos, homo-	shaken earth man, mankind same, common, joint
		G	flat
		platys G *homoplatys G	equally flat all over
.04	philophosy	*philophôseia G	love of light
.11	calamite's	calamus L	reed, cane; reed-pen
.11	columitas	columis L	unhurt, safe
***		*columitas L	safety
.15	glorioles	gloriola L	a small glory, little
			glory
.16	tiberiously	Tiberius L	of or belonging to the
• • •	11	ambi- L	emperor Tiberius on both sides
.16 .16	ambiembellishing majuscule	majusculus L	"somewhat larger":
.10	majuscule	majuscurus E	large letter in medieval
			MSS
.17	chrismon	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
		[*chrismon	grace
		pseudo-sing. of	
		*chrisma, neut.	
	. ***.1	<i>pl.</i>] *trilithon G	a thing consisting of
.17	trilithon	Timinon G	three stones
.17	п	san [?] G	archaic letter
.17		bun [.]	representing -ss-
.19	sigla	sigla L	signs of abbreviation;
,	~- 0	· ·	abbreviations
.19	Δ	delta G	letter D
.20	alp	alpha G	letter A
.21	delta	delta G	letter D; rivermouth;
0.0	.1 1		female pudenda the One (philosophy)
.23	the hen	parttrans. to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.32	Mors	mors L	death
.32	MOIS	Mors L	goddess of death
.32	monologuy	*monologeus G	single or sole speaker
	monoraguy	*monologeia G	one collection, one
		_	speech
120.02	pristopher	pristos G	sawn
		*pristophoros G	bearer of something
		Ch sistant on s	sawn Christ-bearer
		Christophoros G #P/K Split	CHIEST-DEALCI
		0 #1/K spiii	

.02	polombos	palumbes L columba L	wood-pigeon, ring-dove pigeon, dove
.02 .02 .07–.09	pristopher polombos Kat Kresbyterians dummpshow mpe mporn	# P/K Split # P/K Split: # P/K Split MG represents the sound b by mp, because the letter b is pronounced v. # Labials	christopher colombos Pat Presbyterians dumbshow be born
.14	obeli	obeli L	critical marks shaped like spits placed opposite spurious passages in texts
.18	superciliouslooking	obelos G supercilium L	a spit, skewer eyebrow; a projecting moulding; a circumflex accent mark (^)
.19	Greek ees	epsilon G	small letter E: made rounded but with top loop open (ϵ)
.18–.19	superciliouslooking Greek ees	êta G	long G vowel E transliterated (as in this book) by a circumflexed e: ê
.20	owls to Athens	glauk' Athênaze; glauk' eis Athênas G	owls to Athens—adage: "coals to Newcastle"
.21	genuflected	genu flectere L	to bend the knee
.22	aggrily	-gg-G = -ng-	angrily
.22	kakography	*kakographê, kakographia G	bad writing, bad
		kakugrapina U	handwriting, bad drawing
.27	iota	iota G	letter I
.27	sinistrogyric	sinistrogyro L	to turn around to the left
.29	muddy terranean	mediterraneus L	midland, inland, remote from the sea
		mediterranea L	interior parts of a country
.33	eff, the hornful digamma	# Digamma; # Labials;	F = W
.34	digamma	f OG	letter W

.34 .35	bornabarbar lipsus	barbar G lapsus L Lips L	see 108.19 a fall, slide, slip 1. Libyan 2.
.35	hetarosexual	hetaros, hetairos	west-south-west wind comrade, companion, messmate
121.01	Claudian	Claudianus L	1. of or pertaining to the Emperor Claudius ["Lame"](a.d. 41-54), historian and linguist (studied Etruscan; attempted to develop more phonetic alphabet) 2. Claudian, G-born L poet (d. AD 404)
.03	4	# Digamma	letter W
.07	Ł	# Digamma	letter W
.0813	3 the curious warning	O (antisigma) G	[letter] S reversed: a
	sign indicating	L	critical mark placed in
	that the words which		a MS before a verse
	follow may be taken		which is to be
	in any order desired		transposed
.08	protoparent's	prôto- G	first-
.09	ipsissima verba	ipsissima verba L	the very same words
.16	disdotted aiches	rough breathing (?) G	letter H: represented by a tick preceding or over the next letter
.18	principial	principialis L	original; that is from the beginning
.24	lacertinelazily	lacerta L lacertinus ML	lizard arm
.27	podatus	pedatus L	1. footed; 2. an attack
.34	Cod	cod[ex] L	book made of bound
			pages (not a scroll): abbreviation used in scholarly textual studies
.34	Pap	pap[yrus] L	a papyrus MS: abbreviation used in scholarly textual studies
.34–.35	5 Brek, Lun, Dinn, Sup, Fullup	brek[fast], lun[ch], dinn[er], sup[per]	imitation of abbreviations used in scholarly textual studies
122.01	glypse	glyphô (fut. tense glypsô) G	to carve, cut out with a knife

		glyphê G	a carving, cut-out inscription
.07	ars bellical	ars bellica L	the art of war
.07	highpriest's hieroglyph	hiereus G	priest
	0,1	hieroglyphikos	"priestly carving":
		G	hieroglyphic
.09	O'Remus pro Romulo	oremus pro	let us pray for Romulus
	*	Romulo L	as Fray res
		Remus,	legendary twins,
		Romulus L	founded Rome, then
			Romulus killed Remus
.17	Villain Rufus	William Rufus	Red William: William
		L	II of England
.21	basia	basia L	kisses (of a passionate
			sort)
.21	oscula	oscula L	pretty mouths: kisses
.23	Tunc	tunc L	then
.23	Tunc page	Tunc	Then were crucified
		crucifixerant	CHRI with him two
		XPI cum eo	thieves [Mark 27:38]:
		duos latrones L	wording of the Tunc
			page of the Book of
			Kells
		XPI[CTOC] = CHRI[STOS] G	"Anointed": Christ
.25	crucian	cruciarius L	pertaining to the cross
.26	Columkiller	columba L	pigeon, dove
.32	labiolingual	*labiolingualis L	pertaining to the lips
	•		and tongue
.32	basium	basium L	a [passionate] kiss
.32	suavium	suavium L	a kiss
123.03	eighteenthly or	allusion to G	classically: 18 simple
	twentyfourthly	alphabet	letters plus 6
			compound additional
			letters: th, ph, ch, ks, ps
0.4		DA 1 . G	and $\hat{o} (= oo)$
.04 .08	penelopean libido	Pênelopeia G	wife of Odysseus; # A
.08	110100	libido L	pleasure, desire,
.08	COM	Y	longing, fancy
.12	sex doctroscenhaniana	sex L	six
.12	dectroscophonious	dektêr G	a receiver (an official)
		skopeô G	to watch
		phôneêis G	vocal, sounding
		*dektroskopoph-	receiver-sight-sounding;
		ôneis G	receiving sight and
			sound(?)

.12	photosensition	phôto- G sensatio ML *phôtosensatio G + ML	light- power of feeling power of feeling light
.13 .14	logged Chromophilomos	-gg- G = -ng- *chrômophilos G	longed color-lover
.16	ulykkhean	Odysseus G, Uluxe Etr., Ulixes L	Ulysses; mod. spelling contaminates L and G, using G-yss- for L-ix Joyce hypercorrects, treating x as G chi and transliterating kh.
.16	tetrachiric	*tetracheirikos G	four-handed
		tetracheir G	four-handed (epithet of Apollo)
.16	quadrumane	*quadrumanibus L	with four hands
		*quadrumane L (as if manus, "hand," were an adj.)	fourhandedly
.18	Studium	studium L	assiduity, zeal, study
.18	Sexophonologistic	sex L	six
		sexo- L	sex-
		phôno- G logistikos G	sound- skilled in calculating
		*sexophônologis-	
		tikos LG	sex sounds
.18	Schizophrenesis	schizo- G	split-, cleft-
	•	phrenôsis G	instruction
		*schizophrenôs-	split instruction
		is G	inflammation of the
		phrenitis G	brain
		*schizophrenitis	split inflammation of
		G	the brain
.22	passim	passim L	here and there, all over, at random
.22	periplic	periploos G	circumnavigation; account of a coasting voyage

a Punic admiralty

report

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		et l'Odyssée (1902–03)	of the western Mediterranean, in Homer's time unknown to the Greeks
.26	Jason's Cruise	Argonautica G L	story of Jason's voyage in the Argo to the Black Sea in quest of the Golden Fleece
.27	dodecanesian	Dôdekanêsoi G	Twelve Islands; archipelago off Asia Minor
.30	Tiberiast	Tiberias L Tiberius L	city on Lake Galilee
.30	duplex	duplex L	emperor a.d. 14–37
.32	Hanno O'Nonhanno's	Hanno	twofold, double 1. Carthaginian explorer of West Africa
			c. 480 b.c.; left a written report that survives in G trans. 2. the Great: Carthaginian commander in First Punic War
10400		non L	not
124.02	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, leafy
.06	circumflexuous	circumflexus L	1. bent or turned around; in grammar
			pronounced [a vowel or syllable] as long 2. a vault, arch
.12	sic	sic L	thus
.16	pneuma	pneuma G	wind, air, breath
.16	rheuma	rheuma G	that which flows,
.27	bisses	1.1. 7	current, stream
.35	Jeromesolem	bis L	twice
.36	Andycox	sol L	the sun
.36	Olecasandrum	anticus L	in front, foremost
.50	Olecasandi um	Alexandros G	"Defending-men": Alexander; name for
		Kassandra G	Paris of Troy "Sister-of-men": daughter of Priam, also known as Alexandra
			(false etym.?).

125.07 .11	juxtajunctor Formelly	*juxtajunctor L formella L	a harnesser-together a little mould for
.22	kak	kak G kakos G kakkê G	baking in letter K bad, evil human ordure, shit
.22	pfooi	fui L	I have been, I was
126.06	quisquiquock	qui, quae, quod L quis L	who, which (masc., fem., neut.) who?
		quisquis L	whoever
.06	apostrophes	apostrophai G	turnings away from, escapes
.10	myther	mythêria G	traditions
.10	maximost	part-trans.	"greatest bridgemaker":
	bridgesmaker	pontifex	title of chief Roman
	•	maximus L	high-priest
.12	-boa-	boaô G	to shout
.13	nudiboots	[pedibus] nudis L	with bare [feet]
.14	claud	claudeo L	to limp, be lame
.16	epulence	epulae L	feast, banquet
127.01	rotables	rotabilis L	whirling, rotary; practicable
.04	induments	indumenta L	garments
.05	inundered	inundo L	to overflow
.10	F.E.R.T.	F[ortitudo] E[ius] R[hodum] T[enuit] L	His Strength has held Rhodes: #B
		fert L	he carries
.13	zoomorphology	*zôomorpholog- ia G	the study of the shape of animals
.14	omnianimalism	omne animal L	"every living creature":
.22	etcetera, etcetera	et cetera L	and other things, and so forth
.26	Iren	eirênê G	peace
.27	lited	litem ago L	to dispute, quarrel, litigate
.35	myrioscope	*myriaskopos G	
.35	piscines	piscina L	fish pond
128.01	fuit	fuit L	there was, he [she, it] was
.01	isst	est L	there is, he [she, it] is
.02	herit	erit L	there will be, he [she, it] will be

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.02 .03	quercuss Megalopolis	heri L quercus L Megalopolis G	yesterday oak, oak-tree Great City: capital of
.04	faunonfleetfoot	Faunus L	Arcadia deity of agriculture and
.05 .12 .13	carucates puder mundyfoot	carruca L pudor L mundi- L mundifico L	shepherds four-wheeled coach shame clean- to cleanse
.13	Miserius	mundi (Gen.) L misereo L miseria L *Miserius L	world's, of the world to feel pity wretchedness male embodiment of Misery
.14	Anna Livia	Amnis Livia (?) L	River Liffey
.14	Cerisia	amnis livia L ceresia LL kerasion G	blue-grey river cherry
.14 .14–.15	Cerosia quid rides	kêros G Quid rides? [Mutato nomine de te / fabula narratur]—Hor- at. Sat. I.i.69 L	beeswax, sealing-wax "What are you laughing at? [The name changed, the story is told about you]"—Horace, Satire 1.i.69; see also Sat. II.v.3 (Ulysses the speaker)
.15	Titius	Titius L	1. name of a Roman gens; 2. dance named after Sextus Titius, tribune of the people
.15	Caius	Gaius (less correctly Caius) L	Roman praenomen; personal name of Julius Caesar, also of Caligula
.15	Sempronius	Sempronius L	name of a Roman gens; most famous members
.15	Titius, Caius and Sempronius	Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus (tribune 133 b.c.) Gaius Sempronius Gracchus (tribune 123–122 b.c.)	were the Gracchi brothers, leaders of the Populares (reform and agrarian party); both were assassinated

.22 .22	quies metro polis	quies L mêtropolis G	rest, quiet mother-city,
•	movio posso		mother-country
.25–.2	6 dance orchistruss	orchis G orchêstra G	testicle "dancing-place" in theater
.28	endonational	endo OL	in, within, on, upon
.29	delictuous	delictum L delictus L	crime, transgression failed, offended
.35	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	"phoenician": fabulous bird in Arabia, lived 500 years; from its ashes a new phoenix arose
.35	pyre	pyr G	fire
.35	cineres	cineres L	ashes
.35	pelium	Pêlion G L	high mountain in Thessaly, a continuation of Ossa
.36	ossas	Ossa G L	high mountain in Thessaly
.353	6 pelium ossas	imponere Pelio Ossam L	to pile Ossa on Pelion: audacious attempt to scale heaven
.36	pilluls	pilula L	globule, little ball, pill
.36	hirculeads	hircus L	he-goat
		Hercules L	demigod, son of Zeus
		Hêraklês G	and Alkmênê
		*Herculeis L	*The Herculead:
			hypothetical epic poem
			about Hercules
.36	eatupus	Oidipous G	"Swollen-foot":
		Oedipus L	legendary tragic king of Thebes
29.10	ejoculated	ejaculor L	to shoot out, to hurl
		_	out
		jocus L	jest, joke
		*ejoculator L	to joke out
.13	holoday	holos G	whole, entire
.14	homoheatherous	homo L	man
.16	emilian via	homo- G Aemilia Via L	same- Aemilian Way: name of three different Roman roads, built by M.
			Aemilius Lepidus and M. Aemilius Scaurus

.17	allphannd	alpha G	letter A
.18	patricius	patricius L	a patrician, member of
			the Roman nobility
		Patricius L	[St.] Patrick
.19	plebmatically	plebeius L	a plebeian, commoner,
	•	•	member of the Roman
			lower classes
		phlegmatikos G	full of phlegm (a
		PB	clammy "humor" of the
			body in ancient
			medicine)
.19	centuries	centuria L	one of the 193 orders
.17	centuries	Centuria L	into which Servius
			Tullius divided the
			Roman people
			according to their
			property, and through
			which they voted
.21	demisfairs	*dêmisphairai G	people-balls,
	_		people-globes (worlds?)
.2223	seven dovecotes	seven cities of	
	cooclaim to have been		
	pigeonheim to this	world claimed	
	homer	to be the	
		birthplace of	
		Homer; Chios	
		and Smyrna are	
		best supported	
.23	Smerrnion	Smyrna,	city on the west coast
		Zmyrna G	of Asia Minor; one of
		•	the contenders for
			Homer's birthplace
.23	Rhoebok	Rhodos G	Rhodes, island off Asia
			Minor; contender for
			Homer's birthplace
.24	Kolonsreagh	Kolophôn G	"Summit": Kolophon,
.2 .	Holonsicagn	Rolophon G	Colophon, city in Ionia;
			contender for Homer's
			birthplace
.24	Seapoint	Salamis G	Salamis, town in
.24	Seapoint	Salaillis U	
			Cyprus; contender for
			Homer's birthplace;
			Joyce etymologizes
2.4	0 1 4	a : a	from hals [*sals], "sea"
.24	Quayhowth	Chios G	Ionian island; contender
			for Homer's birthplace

.24	Ashtown	Argos G	"Unworked, Fallow": city in southern Peloponnesus; contender for Homer's
.24	Ratheny	Athênai G	birthplace from Athênê, Athêna, the goddess, chief city of Attica; contender for Homer's birthplace
.27	quot	quot L	how many, as many
.28	tot	tot L	so many [usually with
			quot]
130.01	futuerism	futuo L	to fuck
		erisma G	cause of quarrel
.09	pentecostitis	*pentêkostitis G	inflammatory disease of fifty
		costa L	rib
.11	comminxed	comminxit L	he [she, it] polluted,
			defiled, pissed on
		comminctus L	polluted, defiled
.11	phoenished	Phoenix L	"Phoenician": fabulous
		Phoinix G	bird in Arabia, lived
			500 years; from its
			ashes a new phoenix
			arose
.16	ads	ad L	to, toward
.16	das	das L	you (sing.) give
.20	hickheckhocks	hic haec hoc L	this, this here (masc.,
			fem., neut.)
131.08	outpriams	Priamos G	Priam, king of Troy at
		Priamus L	its fall
.09	parisites	Paris G L	son of Priam; carried
			off Helen to Troy,
			occasioning the Trojan
			War
.11	saulely	Saulos G Saulus	St. Paul's Hebrew
		L	name; changed
			probably to avoid
			ridicule from its G
			meaning; #A
		saulos G	mincing, effeminate in
			gait

.12	appauling	Paulus L	Roman surname ("Little, Small"): L name of St. Paul possibly chosen out of respect for Sergius Paulus, proconsul in
			Cyprus [Acts 13, 7]
		paulus L	little, small
.20	arbuties	arbuteus L	of the strawberry-tree [arbutus]
.22	vikelegal	# G-to-L; # L/R Interchange	vicelegal, viceregal
.23	Mora	mora L	a delay
.24	Lora	lora L	1. thin wine made of the husks of grapes 2. leather sack
.26	Lego	lego L	1. to send with a commission, to send as ambassador; to depute; to appoint 2. to collect, to extract, to steal, to choose, to view, to read out
.30	hereditatis columna erecta	hereditatis columna erecta L	the lofty column of inheritance
.30	hagion chiton eraphon	hagios chitôn eripheios G	holy garment of a kid
.32	elimbinated	limbus L e limbo L	border, hem; the zodiac out of the zodiac
.32	integras	integras L integritas L	you (sing.) make whole, heal, repair, refresh completeness,
			soundness, chastity
.36	lithium	# G-to-L	lithion
26	•	lithion G	a little stone
.36	anular	anularis L	relating to a signet-ring; a white color made from chalk
132.01	Circos	circos L	precious stone mentioned by Pliny; unidentified
	· .	circus L	circle: Circus Maximus ("Greatest Circle"): oval in Rome accommodating 100,000 spectators

.03	apparoxemete	kirkos G apparo L	hawk; wolf; circle to prepare, to make ready beforehand
		approximo L	to be near to, to approach
.03	atlast's	paroxys G Atlas G L	pointed, sharp 1. high mountain in Mauretania, on which heaven was fabled to rest 2. king of
.06	hunnibal	Hannibal, Annibal	Mauretania changed into the mountain Punic surname: Hannibal son of Hamilcar (247–182) greatest Carthaginian
.06	otho	Otho L [Othôn G]	general against Rome in Punic Wars Roman surname; M. Salvius Otho,
	,		ineffectual emperor a.d. 69, committed suicide; a by-word for softness of character
.07	aiger	aeger L aigeiros G	ill, sick, diseased black poplar
.15	Miraculone	miraculum L	a wonder, marvel,
.15	Monstrucceleen	monstrum L	evil omen, prodigy,
.17 .18	Olaph Vespasian	monstruosus L alpha G Vespasianus L	strange, preternatural letter A [from Vespasius, name of a Roman gens; from Vespa, "wasp"] Roman emperor a.d. 69-79; overthrew Vitellius who
.19	Aurelius	Aurelius, Auselius L	had overthrown Otho (see 132.06) Roman nomen; M. Aurelius Antoninus, emperor a.d. 161-180, author of Meditations
.19 .19	tradertory socianist	traditor L socius L	traitor fellow, sharer, partner, comrade

sociennus L comrade

socia L Colossus L Kolossos G Rolossos G Rolos Polles o Rolossos G Rolosso			sociennus L	comrade
Kolossos G sp. giant statue at Rhodes, dedicated to the sun by what means? how? why? 33 cur cur L why? 34 methyr methy G 35 Sylviacola silvicola L silvicola L 15 Sylviacola silvicola L silvicola L 18 polemypolity's polemopoliteia G 1819 aldays open closed for the love of Janus 18 Peleaxir Felaticus L 19 eleaxir Eleaticus L 23 judex solumuled part of basideus? 100 basideus? 30 threeplexes triplex L ovo L 30 basidens [misprint for basideus?] 30 rexregulorum 314.0102 ultimate thole 315 Sylviacola silvicola L 4 aquascutum L silvicola L 4 aquascutum L silvicola L 5 aquascutum L silvicola L 5 aquascutum L silvicola L 6 aquascutum L 6 aquascutum L silvicola L 6 aquascutum L silvicola L 6 aquascutum 6				female relative, wife
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.30 threeplexes triplex L threefold to exult, rejoice ovum L egg .36 basidens [misprint for basideus?] .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 threeplexes triplex L threefold to exult, rejoice egg king .30 threeplexes triplex L to exult, rejoice egg king .30 basidens [misprint for basideus L for basideus C (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes) .36 rexregulorum .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 threeplexes triplex L threefold to exult, rejoice egg king .30 king brinces, king of kinglings .30 basidens [misprint for basideus L for basideus C (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes) .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .31 rexregulorum .32 rexregulorum .33 rexregulorum .34 rexregulorum .35 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum				
.30 threeplexes triplex L threefold .35 Eachovos ovo L to exult, rejoice ovum L egg *basideus [misprint for basideus Plant basideus L for basideus Plant .36 basideus?] basideus L for basideus C (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes) .36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to	.30	entumulea	rentumulatus L	
.35 Eachovos ovo L to exult, rejoice egg king basideus?] .36 basideus?] *basideus L for basideus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes) .36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to				
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.36 basidens [misprint for basideus L for basideus?] .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .31 rexregulorum .32 rexregulorum .33 rexregulorum .34 rexregulorum .35 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .31 rexregulorum .32 rexregulorum .33 rexregulorum .34 rexregulorum .35 rexregulorum .36 rexregulorum .37 rexregulorum .38 rexregulorum .39 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .30 rexregulorum .31 rexregulorum .40 rexregul			ovum L	
basideus?] basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes) rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to	.36	basidens [misprint for	*hasideus I. for	
Odysseus / Ulixes) .36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to				ring .
Ulixes) rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to		54514645.]	Odvesaus /	
.36 rexregulorum rex regulorum L king of princes, king of kinglings 134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to			Udysseus /	
134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule Variously conjectured to	26			
134.0102 ultimate thole Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L Thylê G Thule L Thylê C Thule island in extreme north; variously conjectured to	.30	rexregulorum	rex regulorum L	
Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to				
Thylê G Thule island in extreme north; L variously conjectured to	134.0102	ultimate thole	Ultima Thulê L	Farthest Thule
L variously conjectured to			Thylê G Thule	
be Iceland or Shetland				
be iceana of sherana			– ,	he Iceland or Shatland
		<u> </u>		be recalled of Bhettana

.04–.05	threw pebblets for luck over one sodden shoulder	ref. to Deukaliôn G Deucalion L and Pyrrha	classical Noah and wife; survived flood in an ark; afterwards threw stones over their shoulders, which became men and
.06	Gaudio Gambrinus	gaudeo L gaudium L	women to rejoice joy [this non-classical person is identified in Glasheen, A Second Census]
.08	cumbrum, cumbrum	cum L bruma L	with midwinter
.12	Mars	Mars L Martius L	god of war March (named for Mars)
.13	Virgintiquinque	vigintiquinque L virgineus L	twenty-five maidenly
.14	Hapapoosiesobjibway	hapax G	once, one time, once for all
.14	arithmosophy	*arithmosophia	skill in counting; number-wisdom
.18	Equadocta	equa docta L	learned mare, skilled
		*aequa docta L	experienced female
.18	Therecocta	thêr G	beast, animal cooked, baked
.22	Apostolopolos	cocta L apostolos G	messenge, envoy, one sent on a mission, apostle
		polos G	axis, pivot, thing on which anything turns
.28 .35 135.06 .08	nepos recensors annacrwatter Pimploco	nepos L recensor L Anakreôn G Pimpleus L Pimpla G L	grandson reviewer, reviser lyric poet, fl. 540 b.c. Sacred to the Muses place and fountain in Pieria sacred to the Muses
.15	a bird of Arabia	locus L Phoenix L Phoinix G	place see 130.11-12
.16	cryptoconchoidsiphon- ostomata	-	hidden, secret

		kogchê = konchê G	mussel, mussel-shell
		konchoeidês = konchoeidês G	mussel-like, shell-like
		siphôn G	tube, pipe
		stomata G	mouths
		*kryptokonchoe- idêsiphônostom- ata G	hidden-shell-like-tube- mouths
.17	herospont	Hellêspontos G	Sea of Hellê (legendary girl drowned there): strait between Europe and Asia, the Dardanelles
		Hêrô G	priestess beloved by Leander who repeatedly swam to her across the Hellespont, but at length drowned
		hêrôs G	a hero
		*Hêrôspontos G	Sea of Hero; Sea of
10			Heroes
.18	pleninsula	*pleninsula	full island
		[plena insula] L	
		modeled on paeninsula L	almost island, noninsula
.19	unguest	angustus L	almost-island: peninsula narrow, close
.26	locative	locativus [casus]	case of nouns denoting
		L	location at place named [e.g., Romae, "at Rome"]
.27	upright one	trans. hê orthê	Nominative Case
		[ptôsis]G [casus] rectus L	(grammar)
.27	vehicule	vehiculum L	vehicle
.28	celiculation	caelicola L	dweller in heaven; deity
.28	ebblanes	Eblana G	Dublin
.31	Rhoda Dundrums	rhododendron G	"rose-tree": rose-laurel
.32	leguminiferous	*leguminiferax L	vegetable-bearing
136.01	mursque	musque L murusque L	and a mouse and a wall
.03	laud	laus L	praise
.08	Inferus	Inferus L	Below; the netherworld

Boaro	[Forum]	cattlemarket at Rome
Toaro	taurus L tauros	bull
pro homo	pro homine L *prohomo L	for man, for a person vice-man, substitute-man, one who stands in place of
dapifer	dapifer L	a person feast-bearer: waiter at table
pancircensor	panis et circenses L	bread and circus-contests all-
hortifex magnus	*pancircumcens- or G L	all-around-censor
nottier magnes	magnus L *hortifex	big, great great gardenmaker
topes	topos G	place; [Rhetoric] commonplace
types	typos G	blow, impression, mould, engraving, model, form
Timour	timor L	fear, dread
Tortur	tortura L	torture
tronf of the rep	triumphus reipublicae L	triumph of the State [imitation of L inscriptional abbreviations]
3 prosp of the pub	prosperitas publica L	the public prosperity
vaguum	vagus L vacuum L	rambling, wandering empty space, open space
phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	"Phoenician": bird of Arabia, see 130.11-12
lumin sadurn's	lumen L Saturnus L	light; lamp Saturn; most ancient king of Latium; god of agriculture and civilization; identified with Kronos, father of Zeus
	Toaro pro homo dapifer pancircensor hortifex magnus topes types Timour Tortur tronf of the rep s prosp of the pub vaguum phoenix lumin	Toaro To

100		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.12	in camera	in camera LL	in the room, in the
.13 .14	excruciated chaosfoedted	excruciatus L chaos G	chamber, privately torment, torture unformed matter, infinite space; precreation state of the universe
		foedatus L	defiled, filthied, befouled
.14	earthborn	trans. autochthones G	people sprung from the land itself; natives; said of the Titans
.17	Megacene	*megacaenus L for *megakainos G	big-new, great-recent
		caenum L *Megacaenum G.+L	mud Big-mud
.24	lymphamphyre	lympha L	spring-water, clear river water
		amphora L amphoreus G pyr G	two-handled vessel for liquids fire
.26 .30	pectorals	pectorale L	breast-plate
.30	corn o'copious	Cornucopiae L	Horn of Plenty: horn of the goat Amalthea placed in heaven, emblem of fruitfulness and abundance
.31 .33	retrospector jugoslaves	*retrospector L jugum L	one who looks back yoke, horse-collar,
.55	jugoslaves		ox-collar
		subjugo L	"to bring under the yoke": to enslave
		Sklabos MG Sclavus ML	Slav; slave (etymon of Eng. "slave")
.34	gorgon	Gorgô G	Medusa: her hair was snakes; she turned all she looked upon to
138.02	qwaternions	quaternio L	the number four; a
.08	prural	prurio L	body of four soldiers to itch; to feel sexual arousal
		#L/R Interchange	plural

.10	themise	Themis G L	goddess of justice and
.11	hiberniad	Hibernia L hibernum L *Hiberneis L	prophecy Ireland the winter *The Hiberniad: hypothetical epic poem about Ireland or about
		*Hibernias G	winter *the Irish Games (cp. Olympias); *the interval of time between Irish games
.17	Taurrible	taurus L	bull
.23	Ebblannah	Eblana G	Dublin
.25	chrysmed	chrysos G	gold
	•	chrisma G	anointing, unction
.27	predikants	praedico L	1. to cry in public; to preach 2. to mention beforehand; to warn; to announce; to predict
.27	Darius	Dorone Dorine	name of several Persian
.21	Darius	Dareus, Darius L Dareios G	kings
20	: C	furiosus L	
.28	infurioted		full of madness or rage
.34	convultures	convoluto L	to whirl, roll around rapidly
		convulsio L	cramp, convulsion
139.05	Cincinnatus	Cincinnatus L	"Ringleted, Curly":
			cognomen of Lucius
			Quinctius, called from
			his farm and made
			dictator during attack
			by the Aequi. He
			defeated the Aequi,
			resigned his dictatorship
			and returned to his
			farm, all in 16 days
			(458 b.c.)
.06	villas	villa L	country-house, farm
.16	meoptics	*meioptikos G	seeing less
.17	filial's	filialis L	filial
		filius L	son
		filia L	daughter
.17	pontificator	*pontificator L	one who acts as
		.'C T	pontifex
		pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman
			high-priest

.18	circumvallator	*circumvallator L	one who surrounds [e.g., a town] with a wall; blockader, besieger
.21	spondees	spondê G	drink-offering (wine poured out to the gods); treaty, truce; fee, tip
.21	ondenees	undeni L undanter L	eleven each like waves, wavily
.26	Clesiastes	*klêsiastês G *kleisiastês G	member of a vocation
.32	magda	magdalia G	breadcrust; dogs' meat
.34	Vatandcan	Vaticanus L	1. Vatican Hill in Rome on west bank of Tiber 2. wine from the
.35	O'Faynix	phoenix L phoinix G	Vatican (very inferior) "Punic, Phoenician": fabulous bird, see 130.11-12
.35	O'Faynix Coalprince	nix L O felix culpa L	snow "O happy sin"—medieval hymn on Adam's fall, which
26	T111	-	elicited the Incarnation
.36	Ebblawn	Eblana G	Dublin
140.02	Musca	musca L	a fly
.03	Uval	uva L	grape; vine
.04	Erat	erat L	there was, he [she, it] was
.04	Est	est L	there is, he [she, it] is
.05	Erit	erit L	there will be, he [she, it] will be
.05	Non michi sed luciphro	non mihi sed lucifero L	not to me but to the light-bringer (lucifer)
.06–.07	Thine obesity, O civilian, hits the felicitude of our orb	Obedientia Civium Urbis Felicitas L	The obedience of the citizens is the happiness of the city (motto of Dublin)
.08	a dea o dea	dea L	goddess
.09	deltic	delta G	letter D; anything shaped like the letter delta, e.g., a rivermouth, the female pudenda
.09	nuinous	nu G	letter N

		nun G	now, at present
.13	phillohippuc	*philohippikos G	fond of horses
		philippikos G	of or against Philip
		•	(king of Macedon)
		Philippos G	Fond-of-horses: Philip
.13	theobibbous	theos, theo- G bibosus L	god, god-
		bibosus L	given to drinking, fond of drink
		*theobibosus G	god-drinking,
		+ L	god-drunken
.15	Delfas	fas L	divine law; lawful,
			permitted
.33	erroriboose	erroribus L	to or for wanderings,
			meanderings, uncertainties, follies
		Erebus G L	god of darkness, son of
			Chaos, brother of
			Night; the Lower
		1° T	World
141.04	aequal	aequalis L	equal, the same, comparable, uniform
.05	pristmoss	pristinus L	former, early, original
.03	prismioss	#P/K Split	cristmoss (Christmas?)
.07	non Aequalllllll	non aequalis L	not equal, not the
			same, not comparable,
12	1.64	mala L	not uniform jaw
.13	malafides	*malefides L	bad faith
		malefidus L	unfaithful, faithless
.36	Climate	# P/K Split,	Primate
		#L/R	
	•	Interchange	Community and advance
142.08	societate	societate (Abl.)	from or by a societas
		societas L	fellowship, association,
		500113.00	community
.10	curman	cur L	why?
.12	prater	pratum L	meadow
10		pratens L	grassy plain field
.12	campos	campus L campos (Acc.	plain, field fields
		pl.) L	110100
.13	Ager	ager L	territory, district; field,
•	·	-	improved land

.17	retroratiocination	*retroratiocina- tio L	backward reasoning
.18	conflingent	confligens L	striking one thing against another, opposing, contrasting, conflicting
.19	voxes	vox L	voice
.19	vaticination	vaticinatio L	a prediction, a soothsaying
.23	numen	numen L	nod of the head; divine will; might, authority; deity, spirit
.23	daimons	daimôn G	god, goddess; divine power; fortune; good or evil genius
.24	consternation	 consternatio *consternatio *consternatio Mod L 	confusion, dismay, alarm a covering, a stretching on the ground a putting of chests or breasts together
		from sternum Mod L sternon G	(copulation?) breastbone
.25	miserecordation	misericordia L	pity, compassion, mercy
.25	omniannual	*omniannualis L	
.29	Morphios	*omniannuale L Morphios, pseudo-G, backformation as if from L Morpheus; # G-to-L	every-yearly Morpheus
		Morpheus G	god of dreams, named for the shapes he calls up before the dreamer
143.07 .08 .08	auctual futule preteriting	morphai G auctus L futuo L praetereo L	shapes, forms increase, growth to fuck to pass by; to be lost, perish, pass away; to
			escape

00	exanimation	exanimatio L	suffocation, depriving of
.08	examination	CAMIIIIatio L	breath; terror, fright
.10	ingredient	ingredior L	to enter
		ingrediens L	entering, engaging in
	•	ingredientur L	they enter, they go in
.11	egregiunt	egregius L	out of the herd: distinguished, eminent,
			illustrious
		egredior L	to go or come out, to
		-8	step forth, to leave
		egredientur L	they step out, they
			leave
.16	intempestuous	intempestus L	unseasonable
.17	Nox	nox L intempesta nox	night the dead of night
.161	7 intempestuous Nox	L	the dead of hight
		intempesta	dismal Night (mother
		Nox L (Vergil,	of the Furies)
		Aen. XII .846)	
.17	gallicry	gallicinium L	cock-crowing: break of
			day, early dawn
.17	lucan's	lucinus L	light-bringing, bringing
		lux L	to the light light
		Lucanus L	Lucan, surname of poet
		Bucanas B	M. Annaeus Lucanus
			(a.d. 39-65), author of
			Pharsalia, epic on
			Roman Civil War
.19	foles	folium L	a leaf
.20	nimb	nimbus L	rain-storm, cloud; bright cloud,
			cloud-shaped splendor
			that envelops gods;
			aureole, halo
.20	nihilant	nihil L	nothing
		[ad-,	bringing to nothing
		an-]nihilans L	they being to nothing
		[ad-, an-]nihilant L	they bring to nothing
.28	collideorscape	collido L	to clash, beat or press
.20	Comacorsoape	TOMAGO E	together; to bring into
			conflict
		*kaloeidoskopos	beautiful-shape-watcher
		G	

.33 angiol

	48	aggelos = angelos G	messenger
		olea L	olive
144.05	sociationist	sociatio L	union
.10	ovally	ovalis L	of <i>or</i> belonging to an ovation
		ovatio L	ovation, i.e., lesser triumph: celebration of a lesser or easy victory
		ovum L	egg
		ovatus L	egg-shaped
.20	miser	miser L	wretched, miserable, pitiable
.30	quonian	quoniam L	since now, seeing that, because, whereas
		quondam L	at one time, formerly; at times
.35	fingey	fingo L	to touch, handle,
		8-	stroke; to arrange
145.04	stomewhere	stoma G	mouth
.05	Tay	te L	thee
.10	acquointance	quoi OL cui L	to whom? to which?
.12	pillale	pilula L	little ball, globule, pill
.21	Transname	transnomino L	to name over again, to change the name of a person or thing to something else
.25	a jaculation	Ajacis L	Ajax's, of Ajax; see 306.L13
		jaculatio L	a throwing, casting, hurling
146.21	encho	egchos = enchos G	spear, sword
.21	tencho	$egin{aligned} tegg \hat{o} &= teng \hat{o} \\ G \end{aligned}$	to wet, to moisten; to shed tears; to soak
.24	eroes	êrôes, hêrôes	heroes: semi-historical
		(pl.) G	demigods
		eros, erôs G	love, desire
147.06	Aves	aves (pl.) L	birds
.07	Selvae	silvae (Gen.	of a wood, wood's
		sing.) L	
		silvae (pl.) L	woods
.07	Acquae	aquae (Gen.	of water, water's
		sing.) L	

angi- L

.07	Valles	aquae (pl.) L valles (sing. & pl.) L	waters valley, vallies
.06–.0	7 Aves Selvae Acquae Valles!	aves silvae aquae vallis L	birds of the wood, waters of the valley, etc. etc.
		Ave, Salve, atque Vale L Ave, Salve, Vale L	Hail, Good Health, and also Farewell "Hail," "Good Health," "Farewell": titles of parts of George Moore's memoirs, Hail and Farewell
		"Frater, ave atque vale" L	"Brother, hail and farewell"—Catullus, ci. 10
.08	eurhythmytic	eurhythmia G eurhythmistikos G	gracefulness easily shaped
		arithmêtikos G	for reckoning; skilled in reckoning
.11	Celia	Caelia L	"Heavenly[?]"; fem. of Caelius, name of a Roman gens
.11	Delia	Delia L	Diana, from her birth on Delos
.12	Ita	ita L	thus, yes
.12	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.13	Mina	mina L	smooth
.14	Trix	tris L	three
		trixos Ionic for	threefold
		trissos, trittos G	
.14	Una	una L	in one place, at the same time
		una (fem.) L	one
.14	Vela	vela (pl.) L	sails
.14	Xenia	xenia (pl.) G L Xenia L G	gifts to guests "Gifts for Guests": 13th book of Martial's epigrams
.14	Phoebe	Phoebe L Phoibê G phi G	moon-goddess; identified with Diana letter PH (expanding alphabetic series Ada—Zulma to 28 members)

.15	Thelma	theta G	letter TH (extending series Ada - Zulma + Phoebe)
.17	Anty	anti- L	against-
.17	Pravidance	pravis L	crooked, deformed,
.17	Tavidance	pravis L	perverse, evil
		pravitas L	crookedness, deformity,
		pravitas L	perverseness
		providens L	foreseeing, prudent
.21	nomanclatter	nemo L trans.	no man, nobody; name
.21	Homanolation	outis G	Odysseus gave himself
		ouns o	to the Cyclops
		nomenclator L	one who calls [a person
		nomenerator 2	or thing] by name; a
			slave employed to tell
			his master the names of
			passers-by in the street
		nomenclatura L	a calling by name; list
			of names
.24	chasta dieva	casta diva L	chaste or pure goddess
.29	notmust	trans. oude, ou	"notmust, not must":
		de G	must not
.30	lipsabuss	-abus OL	"by means of" (Abl. pl.
			suffix)
		*labiabus OL	with lips, by means of
22		J T	lips
.32 .34	pouder	pudor L	shame
.34	linguo	lingua L lingo L	tongue to lick
148.02	Misi, misi!	misi L	I sent
.05	sweetissest	-issimus L	-est (superlative suffix)
.10	chare	charis G	grace, beauty; kindness;
.10	chare	Charls G	gratitude
.17	aucthor	auctor L	creator, maker, author,
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		uuvioi E	inventor, father,
			founder, causer, leader,
			etc.
.17	significat	significat L	he [she, it] shows by
	3		signs, points out,
			publishes, notifies,
			signifies
.18	nivulon	niveus L	snowy
.31	amor	amor L	love
.35	rugilant	rugio L	to roar
.35	pugilant	pugilor L	to fight with the fists,
			to box

J L COOL III	1 TOR THE STATE OF		
149.03	Domb Nostrums	domus nostra L Dominum Nostrum (Acc.) L	our house Our Lord
.07 .20	immartial sophology	*immartialis L *sophologia G	not belonging to Mars study of wisdom, study of skill
.26	homoid theorics	homo L homos G *homoeidês G *homo-eidês L+G theôrika	man same, common, joint looking-the-same man-appearing, man-shaped fund for festivals
		[chrêmata] G theôrikos G theôria G	of or for theôria 1. embassy to oracles or games 2. being a spectator at theater or games
.29	plumbsily	plumbum L #P/K Split	lead clumsily
.2930	Oquality and tality	qualitas L	property, nature, condition
		qualis talis L	as so; whatever
.34	Talis	talis L	such, of such a kind, such like
.34	passims	passim L	at different places, in every direction, at random
.35	quantum	quantum L	as much as; as much [of something] as
.35	tantumising	tantum L	so much, so many; so greatly, to such a degree
.36	pessim	passim L pessimus L	see 149.34 I worst
150.01 .01	Talis and Talis optimately	see 149.34 optimas L	Such and Such belonging to the best or noblest, aristocratic the aristocratic (political) party
.04 .04	Talis Craterium	talis L *craterium L for kratêrion G	see 149.34 A little bowl, little mixing vessel

.05 .07	Talis postvortex	talis L post L vortex, vertex L	see 149.34 A after, backwards whirl, eddy, whirlwind; top of the head; summit
		Postvorta L	"Turned-backwards": goddess presiding over childbirth, invoked at breech deliveries
.07	infustigation	fustigo L *fustigatio L *infustigo L *infustigatio L	to cudgel to death a cudgeling to death to cudgel upon to death a cudgeling upon to death
.08	spinosis	spinosus L	thorny, prickly
.10	talis qualis	talis qualis L	as so, whatever
.13	Talis	talis L	see 149.34A
.14	Qualis	qualis L	how constituted, of what sort, what kind of; of such a sort, as for instance
.18	toto coelo	toto coelo [toto caelo]L	by the whole heaven; very much, entirely
.28	A.M.	A[nno] M[undi]	in the Year of the
.32	faroscope	part trans. têleskopos G	far-seeing; far-seen, conspicuous
.33	television	pharos G têle- G visio L	lighthouse to a distance, afar act of seeing, sight; thing seen, appearance, image
.32	faroscope of	far[o]-scope Eng. + G	television
.33	television	têle-vision G +	faroscope
151.01	microbemost cosm	*mikrokosmos G	small world, little universe
.06	feracity	feracitas L	fruitfulness
.07	anthrapologise	*anthrôpolog- [e]ia G	study of man
.08	obintentional	apologia G ob L	speech in defence towards; about, before; for, instead of

	1 1 010 1 11 11 1		
		intentio L	straining, tension; application
.08 .09 .09	neoitalian paleoparisian schola	*obintentio L neo- G palaio- G schola L scholê	straining for new- old-, ancient- learned leisure, learned conversation
.10	revolscian	Volsci L	dissertation; place of learning; disciples or followers of a teacher powerful people of Latium, hostile to
.10	romanitis	Romanitas L	Rome Romanism: the Roman way or manner
.20	Mortadarthella	Morta L Mortê G	Roman name for Atropos, the Fate who ends life
.23 .23	bolo Tyro	bolos G Tyro L Tyrô G	a throw, cast daughter of Salmoneus, king of Elis; mother by Poseidon of Neleus and Pelias
		tyros G [Marcus Tullius] Tiro	cheese secretary and friend of Cicero, invented a system of shorthand
.28 .28–.29 .29	deglutables Dapses lequou lequou	deglutio L lapsus linguae L loquor L liqueo L	to swallow down a slip of the tongue to speak, talk, say to be fluid or liquid; to be clear
.30	hydrostatics	hydrostatikos G	causing water to rest, bringing water to a standstill
.30	pneumodipsics	*pneumatodipsê- sis G	air-thirst, spirit-thirst [thirst for spirits?]
.31	Marsellas	Martialis L Massilianus L	of or belonging to Mars of or belonging to Massilia [Marseilles]
.32	Cambriannus	Cambrensis L	of or belonging to Wales; Welsh "Gerald the
		Giraldus Cambrensis L	Welshman" (1147–1233), historian

melodeontic

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

melôdikos G by means of melody

*melôdêonta G musical realities

guando I

.34	melodeontic	melodikos G	by means of melody
25	Ţ	*melôdêonta G	musical realities
.35	quandour	quando L	when? at what time?
		candor L	whiteness, radiance;
			fairness, splendor;
			simplicity
152.07	sermo	sermo L	talk, conversation;
			ordinary speech
.10	etsitaraw	et cetera L	and other things
.10	etcicero	et Cicero L	and Cicero
.13	Allaboy	alla G	but.
	,	allos G	other
		alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
		and L	else
.13	Minor	minor L	the lesser [British
.13	Willow	minor L	
			public schools: surname
			for younger of two
			brothers in the school,
			e.g., Smith Minor: the
1.4	432	1* *	younger Smith boy]
.14	Audi	audi L	listen! pay attention!
.14	Joe Peters	Juppiter, Jupiter	Jove, chief god of the
1.4	P 1	L	Romans
.14	Exaudi	exaudi L	hear clearly!
			understand!
.14	facts	fax L	torch; light; that which
			illuminates
		vox [?] L	voice, a voice; see
			159.24
.19	archunsitslike	archôn G	ruler, commander, chief
			magistrate
.23	flabelled	flabello L	to fan
.23	pilleoled	pilleolus L	a small felt skull-cap
		pilleo L	to place the pilleus (cap
			of freedom) on a
			person's head: token of
			manumission of a slave
.23	vacticanated	vaco L	to be empty
		vaticinatio L	soothsaying,
			prophesying
		Vaticanus L	Vatican hill on west
		, acteurus 1	bank of Tiber; an
			inferior wine
.24	palliumed	pallium L	
	Paritation	Painum L	coverlet, pall, curtain;
			Greek cloak, dress of
			philosophers; a
			philosophic career

OLOSSAN	1 TOR THUILDING		
.24	impugnable	impugno L	to fight against, to attack, to oppose
		impugnatus L	1. attacked, assailed; 2. not attacked, unassailed
.26	De Rure Albo	de rure albo L	from or concerning a white countryside or
			country estate
.27	pintacostecas	pentêkostos G	fiftieth garden
.28	horthoducts	hortus L	a leading, conducting,
		ductus L	connection; aquaduct
		orthodoxos G	having correct beliefs in religion
.33	veetoes	veto L	not to permit, to oppose, forbid
.35	pentiadpair	pentas G	group of five, the number five
.36	azylium	asylum L asylon	sanctuary, place of
	_	G	safety god of the hearth
.36	Shinshone Lanteran	Lateranus L Lateranus L	Roman family name;
		Lateranus L	family mansion on
			Mons Caelius in Rome
			given to Popes by
			emperor Constantine;
			hecame szat of the
			popes; no v the Lateran
153.01	secunding	secundum L	in accordance with,
133.01			according to
.02	propecies	prope L	near, near by
		propinatio L	a drink to one's health,
		ia limina	a toast the bounds of the river
.02	Amnis Limina	amnis limina permanent L	remain
0.4	Permanent	ni L	not, that not
.04	Ninon	non L	not
.10	olum	olim L	once upon a time, once
.10	Olulli	ulmus L	elm-tree
.15	frons	frons L	branch, bough, foliage
	8 Optimus Maximus	Optimus	Best [and] Greatest,
	- 1	Maximus L	epithet of Jupiter
.20	assumptinome	*assumptinomen	taken-name
		L	he [she, it] approached
.21	accessit	accessit L	the south wind, the
.22	austereways	auster L	south
			J J 37

.23 .23 .24 .24 .24 .25	Hic sor illud hoc huc poposterously	austerus L hic L soror [?] L illud (neut.) L hoc L huc L praepostere L	harsh, strict this, this here sister it, that one this one, this thing to this place, hither back-to-front,
	poposiciously	pracpostere L	irregularly
.25 .26	acclammitation justotoryum	*acclamitatio L justitium L	a violent crying at court vacation, legal holiday
.26	encyclicling	justus L encyclius L enkyklios G	upright, righteous belonging to a circle; course of studies; for general circulation: letter from pope to clergy on a church
.27	diupetriark	diu L	matter 1. by day; 2. a long time
		petreus L petraios G patriarchês G	of rock; pertaining to St. Peter father of a race
.27	athemyst-	arca L	chest, box, coffer
.28	pederect	athemis G	lawless
.20	pederect	*pederecte L	foot-boldly
.28	Deusdedit	*pederectus L Deusdedit L	foot-erected "God has given": name of two popes
.29	Bellua Triumphanes	Belua Triumphans L	The Triumphing Beast: part trans. Spaccio della bestia trionfante, Bruno's book
		Belua *Triumphanes L + G	Three-appearing Beast [Papacy? Cerberus?]
20	-11	Bella Triumphantia L	Triumphing Wars
.30	collectium	collectio L *collectium pseudo-L as if from *kollektion G	a collecting together #G-to-L
.32	laicness	laicus L for laikos G	pertaining to the people; not pertaining to the priesthood

O LODD: III			
.32 .33	Quartus Quintus	Quartus L Quintus L	"Fourth": proper name "Fifth": a Roman
		_	praenomen
.33	Sixtus	Sextus L	"Sixth": proper name
		Sixtus L for	name of five popes
		Xystos G	to make amouth to
.34	Lio	lio L leioô G	to make smooth, to
		1 7	plaster over
	,	leo L	"Lion": name of
		Leo L	thirteen popes
15400		rarum (neut.) L	loose textured, thin, far
154.02	rarumominum	Tatum (neut.) D	apart, scattered, few
		ominosum	full of foreboding,
		(neut.) L	portentous, ominous
.04	lithial	lithia G	fine stone, marble
.01	1101101	lithiaô G	to suffer from stone
		lithos G	stone
.06	miserendissimest	miserissimus	most wretched
	retempter	*retentator L	re-assailant, most
			miserable tempter-again most merciful redeemer
		misericordissim-	most merchan redeemer
		us redemptor	bringing fulfillment,
.07	telesphorously	telesphoros G	bearing fruit in season
		Telesphorus	pope 125-136
.07	concionator	concionator LL	haranguer of the
.07	Concionator	contionator L	people, demagogue,
		•••••	political agitator
.08	sissymusses	-issimus L	-est, most- (superlative
.00	5155) 111455 41		suffix)
		sisys G	coarse garment
		Sisinnius L	pope 708
.08	zozzymusses	zôsimos G	viable, likely to survive;
		.	pertaining to this life pope 417–418
		Zosimus nous G	mind, intelligence
.10	nouse	anathema G	devoted to evil,
.11	anathomy	anaulema U	accursed; curse
		anathêma G	votive offering
		anatomê G	dissection
.11	infairioriboos	inferioribus L	to the lower regions;
.11	111141110110000		from or by the dead
.11	anathomy	anathema	cursed to hell, curse to
	infairioriboos	inferioribus G,	hell
		L	

.11	animal rurale	animal rurale L	country animal, rustic
.12	superbly supremest poncif	superbus L supremus pontifex L	proud highest high-priest (pontifex, "bridgemaker")
.16 .18	pace index	pace L index L	by [someone's] leave pointer, indicator, guide; table, list, summary; the index finger
.18	achilles	Achilles L Achilleus G	Greek hero in Trojan War; a tendon in the heel
		Achille Ratti	Pius XI, pope
10	.1 1	(1857–1939)	1922–1939
.18	obolum	obolus L obolos G	small Greek coin
.19	nase	nasus L	nose
.19	serene	serene L	clearly, brightly
.20	clement	Clemens LL	"Mild": name of
.20	urban	Urbanus L	fourteen popes "Civil": name of eight
.20	eugenious	Eugenius L for eugenês G	popes "Well-born": name of four popes
.20	celestian	Celestinus LL	"Heavenly": name of
.20	formose	Caelestinus L Formosus L	five popes "Handsome": pope 891–896
.21	grogory	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly[?]": name of sixteen popes
.22	laudibiliter	laudabiliter L	in a praiseworthy manner, laudably
		Laudabiliter L	opening word (and hence title) of a Bull issued in 1155 by the English Pope Adrian IV (1154–1159), sanctioning King Henry II 's civilizing mission in conquering Ireland; it is not extant

.23	Pauline	Paulinus L	of or belonging to a Paulus ("Small"): 1. saint (353-431), bishop of Nola, writer 2. first Archbishop of York (d.644)
.23	Irene	Irenaeus L for Eirênaios G	"Peaceful": saint (140-202), bishop of Lyons, attempted to prevent rupture of Eastern from Western Church
		Irene, Eirênê G	"Peace": (752-803), Eastern Roman empress, canonized by the Greek Church
.27	Fuert it?	fue L fuerit L	fie! foh! [it] may have been; [it] will have been
.28	Sancta Patientia!	sancta patientia	holy patience
.33–.34	Houdy bullocker velicity	L Laudabiliter L vel L	"Laudably": see 154.22 or else; take your
	·	velocitas L	choice; what you will swiftness, speed
.35 .35	inexshellsis ab ove	in excelsis L ab ovo L	in the highest from the egg (egg was first course at Roman dinner), from the beginning
		ab ovo usque ad mala L	from the egg to the apples: from the beginning to the end; see 184.28
.36	Honoriousness	Honorius L	"Honorable": late Roman emperor; name of four popes
155.04 .04	sus in cribro Semperexcommunic- ambiambisumers	sus in cribro L semper L	pig in a sieve ever, always
	amoramorsumers	excommunico L	to put out of the community, to excommunicate
		ambi- L sum L	around-, round about- I am

we are

		sumus L	we are
.05	Tugurios	tugurium L	hut, cottage
.05	Novarome	Nova Roma L	New Rome; name given
			by Constantine to
			Byzantium (a.d. 330);
			soon became
			Constantinopolis
.060	7 lyonine leonlike	leoninus L	belonging to a lion; a
	,		lion's
		Lugdunum	city in Gaul: Lyons;
		Dugumum	Irenaeus (see 154.23)
			was bishop 177–202
		leôn G leo L	a lion
		Leo	"Lion": name of
		LCO	
			thirteen popes and six
.07	consistorous	consistorium L	Byzantine emperors
.07	consistorous	Consistorium L	place of assembly; place
			where the emperor's
.08	allocution	-11 T	council met
.00	anocution	alloquor L	to speak to, to address;
.09		a	to exhort; to console
.09	constantinently	Constantinus L	"Steadfast": 1. Roman
			emperor (306–336);
			christianized the
			Empire; moved the
			capital to Byzantium
			(see 155.05-06, 19-20);
			allegedly granted
			temporal power in
			Rome to the pope 2. an
			anti-pope (767–769)
.13	sowsieved	trans. sus in	see 155.04 C-E
		cribro L	
.14	decretals	decretalis L	depending on a decree
.16	Parysis	parisos G	evenly balanced,
			equaled
		parousia,	presence; the Advent;
		paroysia G	substance
.17	crucycrooks	*crucicrux L	a criss-cross
.19	momentum	momentum L	a movement; a short
			time; a cause
.19	Cospol's	Constantinopol-	Constantine's city:
	L	is L	name for Byzantium
		Konstantinou	after a.d. 330
		polis G	ajiei a.u. 550
		*Kosmopolis G	World City
		reosinopons O	World-City,
	•		Cosmopolis

 $sumus\ L$

3022		kosmopolis G	title of a magistrate in
		KOSIIIOPOIIS O	several cities
		kosmopolitês G	world-citizen
.20	foluminous	folium L	leaf full of windings or folds
		voluminosus L	roll of writing, book
21	Ougs nrimgs	qua L	on which side, where,
.21	Quas primas	qua D	how
		prima L	the beginning; first in
			rank
		qua prima L Arma virumque	which first Arms and the man I
		cano, Troiae qui	sing, the first who from
		primus ab	the shores of
		oris—Vergil.	Troy—line 1, Vergil's
		Aen. I.1	Aeneid
.22	fructus	fructus L	fruit; effect, result
.23	pederect	*pederecte L	see 153.28
0.4	1.1	*pederectus caelum, coelum	sky, heaven
.24	cielung	L	ony, non-on-
.25	lucciolys	Lucceius L	a Roman name
	•	luceo L_	to be light, to shine
.27	docence	docens L	teaching, instructing, telling
07	e a calla	grex L	flock, herd
.27	gresk	Graecus L	a Greek
.27	letton	Latinus L	a Latin
.27	1011011	lingua Latina L	Latin
.28	russicruxian	crux L	cross, gallows
.28	prolegs	prolexis G	foretelling that which is said
		prolegomenon G	beforehand, a foreword
.31	Niklaus Niklaus	Nicholaus LL	"Victory-army": name
.31	14181845 14181845	for Nikolaos G	of five popes and one
			anti-pope
.31	Alopysius	alôpêx G	fox
.32	nimbum	nimbus L	rainstorm; thunder-cloud; saint's
			aureole
.32	Neuclidius	nucleus L	little nut, kernel
.32	Neucharus	Euclides L	"Honored": Euclid, G
		Eukleidês G	mathematician, fl. 300
			b.c.
.32	Inexagoras	in- $L = a - G$	un-, not-

Mumfsen

Theodor

Mommsen

philosopher (500–428 b.c.)

German classical

historian and editor

		(1817–1903)	nistorian and editor
.33	Orasmus	oremus L	let us pray
		Desiderius L	"Desirable Desirable"
		Erasmus [for	or "Lovable Lovable"
		Erasmios G]	[the L & G names are
		(1466–1536)	synonymous]: Dutch
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	humanist, born Gerrit
			Gerritszoon
.34	Amenius	Arminius L	"Herman": German
			prince who defeated a
			Roman army a.d. 9; see
			008.28
		Jacobus	Jacob Harmensen,
		Arminius	Dutch protestant
		(1560–1609)	theologian; opposed
			Calvinist doctrine of
.34	Anacletus	A 1. T	predestination
.34	Anacietus	Anacletus L	"Renowned": third
.34	Augurer	Anakleitos G	pope, 76–78
.54	Augulei	Augur L	member of a college of
			priests at Rome, who
			predicted the future by
			observing lightning, birds and unusual
156.01	alter	alter L	occurrences the other, one of two
.02	binomial	binominis L	having two names
.02	dioram	*diorama G	a clear view through
		dioraô G	to see clearly, to
		-	distinguish
.03	penic	peniculus L	little tail, little penis;
			brush
.03	penic walls	Punic Wars	three wars (264-241;
			218-201; 149-146 b.c.)
			in which Rome
			gradually superseded
			Carthage as dominant
			power in the western
0.3	.1		Mediterranean
.03	the rure	de rure L	concerning the
			countryside

.04	ius	jus L	right, justice, duty
.05	jugicants	jugis L	 yoked together;
	• •		continual, perpetual
		judicans L	judging
		judicanda L	things to be judged
.05	Pontius Pilax	Pontius Pilatus	governor of Judaea and
		L	Samaria 26–36
		phylax G	sentinel
.08	Mooksius .	*muccius L	snotty
.08	preprocession	*praeprocessio L	a pre-advance
.08	proprecession	*propraecessio	something for or to
		L	take the place of a
			going-before or a
		1 1' '. T	preceding
.09	duplicitly	dupliciter L	doubly, in a twofold
		from	manner twofold, double
00	المالية المالية	duplex L diplous G	twofold, double
.09 .09	diplussedly ipsofacts	ipso facto L	by that same fact
.10	sadcontras	sed contra L	but on the contrary,
.10	Saucontias	sca contra B	but against [that]
.10	Gripos	griphus L from	a riddle, enigma
.10	Gripos	griphos G	
		griphos G	fishing basket, net
		gripos G	a haul of fish
.11	monophysicking	monophysikos	of one nature: sectarian
		G	belief that Jesus had
			only one nature, not
			two (human, divine)
.11	illsobordunates	suborior L	to spring up
.12	semenoyous	sêmeion G	mark by which a thing is known; sign from the
			gods
		sêmeiôsis G	sign, indication
		nous G	mind, intelligence
.12	sarchnaktiers	sarx G	flesh
.12	combuccinate	*combuccino L	to blow a trumpet with
.13	silipses	solus ipse L	self alone
.13	aspillouts	aspello L	to drive away, to
	•	-	remove
		aspilatês G	a precious stone of
			Arabia
.13–.1	4 haggyown pneumax	to hagion	the holy spirit, the
		pneuma G	Holy Ghost

.14 synerethetise

		*synerethizô G	to with-challenge, to with-provoke, to *comprovoke, to challenge along with
.15	sweetovular	ovum L	egg
.15	sakellaries	saccularius L	cut-purse, pickpocket
.16	synodals	synodalis L	of or belonging to a synod
		synodus L synodos G	a college of priests, an ecclesiastical assembly
.16	somepooliom	sympôleô G	to sell together; to confirm a sale
		*sympylion G	a set of little gate-halves, a little
			gateway
		pôlion G	a pony
		*sympôlion G	a with-pony, a pony in a set or team
.17	nepogreasymost	nepos L	grandson
.17	philioquus	philequus L part	horse-lover
		trans. philippos	
		G	
		Filioque L	and from the Son
			(phrase in Creed
			disputed between
			Western and Eastern
			Churches: does the
			Holy Spirit proceed
			from the Father only,
			or from the Father and
.19	con	con- L	from the Son) with-
.20	pius	Pius L	"Dutiful": name of
.20	pias	Tius L	twelve popes; also
			epithet for Vergil's
.21			Aeneas
.21	gregary	gregarius L	belonging to a flock or
		Gregorius L	herd
		Giegorius L	"Herdsmanly[?]": name of sixteen popes
.25	Vale	vale L	farewell
.25	obselved	# L/R	observed
		Interchange	

.25	par	par L	equal
.25	unicum	unicum (neut.)	unparalleled, unique,
		L	alone of its kind
.26	Elelijiacks	elegiacus L	elegiac, <i>i.e.</i> , written in the elegiac meter
.27	blissim	elegiakos G passim L	here and there, at
.21	Ulisalili	passiii L	random
.34	Elissabed	Elissa L G	poetic name for Dido
.36	Hourihaleine	halê G	salt works
		halia G	1. assembly; 2. salt-cellar
		halieinê G	sea-blue
157.01	viterberated	vitiosus L	faulty, bad, corrupt
		verberare	to beat
.01	canis et coluber	(infinitive) L canis et coluber	dog and serpent
.01	canis et cotuber	L Coluber	dog and serpent
.02	Tarriestinus	Tarracina L	a town in Latium
		Tarracinensis L	Tarracinian
		tarrion G	small hurdle
.02	Pissasphaltium	*Pissasphaltium	Pisasphalt-town
		L	south mitch soft
		pissasphaltus L pissasphaltos G	earth-pitch, soft bitumen
.03	Unuchorn	unicornis L	one-horned
.03	Ondenom	unicornuus L	the unicorn
		eunouchos G	"bed-keeper": eunuch
.04	Ungulant	ungulatus L	having claws or hoofs
.05	Uvuloid	*uvaeidês L +	grape-shaped, like a
		G	grape
		ovalis L	of or belonging to an
06	TT-111		ovation all the way
.06 .13	Uskybeak nubied	usque L nubo L	to be married
.13	nubled	nubis L	a cloud
.19	constellatria	constellatio L	collection of stars
.17	Congressia	constellatus L	star-studded
		latreia G	service, worship
		*constellalatria	constellation-worship
0.1	1	L	infallible
.21	adiaptotously	adiaptôtos G schismatôdês G	infallible of the nature of a cleft,
.22	schystimatically	schisinatodes G	division, or schism
		systêmatikos G	like an organized whole
.22	auricular	auricula L	the ear
	21 21		

auricularius L a counsellor

		auricularius L	a counsenor
.23	ens	ens L	a being, a thing
.25	gnoses	gnôsis G	knowledge
.25	intrepifide	intrepidus L	unshaken
		intrepide L	undauntedly, without
		mucpide E	trembling
		CJ. (ALI) T	
		fide (Abl.) L	by faith
		*intrepidefide L	with undaunted faith
.26	conclaved	conclave L	room, hall, cage, stall
			that may be locked up
		conclavo L	to nail together
.26	Heliogobbleus	Heliogabalus	properly Elagabalus (a
.20	11011080001043	Tichogadaras	Syrian sungod): name
			adopted by emperor M.
			Aurelius Antoninus
			(218–222), notorious
			for debauchery and
			perversion of the state
			religion
		hêlio- G	sun-
.26	Commodus	Commodus L	"Opportune": Lucius
.20	Commodus	Commodus L	Aelius Aurelius
			Commodus alias
			Marcus Commodus
			Antoninus, emperor
			180-192; a
			megalomaniac, he
			renamed Rome Colonia
			Commodiana
.27	Enobarbarus	Aenobarbus,	Red-beard: a family
.2.	Liiobai bai us	Ahenobarbus L	name of the Domitian
		Allehobarbus L	
			gens; several Domitii
			Ahenobarbi became
			prominent during the
			Republic
		*Aenobarbaros	brazen barbarian
		L	
.28	papyrs	papyrus L	the paper-reed,
		papyros G	papyrus; paper made
		P-P)100 C	from the reed
.29	spiration	eniratio I	
		spiratio L	a breathing; the breath
.29	duiparate	*duiparatus L	twice-prepared
		*duipario L	to two-bear, to give
			two-birth [to bear
			twins?]
			-

158.01	Tristis Tristior	tristis, tristior,	sad, sadder, saddest
130.01	Tristissimus	tristissimus L	oud, ouddry, ranners
.03	Accanite	accano L	to sing to or with
		canis L	dog
.04	obliviscent	obliviscens L	forgetting
.07	arundo	[h]arundo L in medias res L	reed, cane into the middle of
.07	in midias reeds	in medias res L	things: manner of beginning epic narration in the middle of the action (with subsequent flashbacks)
		Midas, reeds	his barber whispered to the reeds that King Midas had ass's ears
.10	Metamnisia	*metamnêsia G amnis L	beyond forgetfulness river
		*Metamnisia G + L	Land beyond the River, Beyond-the-river-land
.11	citherior spiane	Hispania citerior L	Hither Spain, the near part of Spain
.11	innemorous	nemorosus L *inemorosus L	full of woods, wooded 1. not full of woods,
		memorosus L	unwooded 2.
10	T7 11	valles L	in-the-woody valley
.19	Vallee	vales L	farewell
.19	Maraia	maria (pl.) L	seas
		Maria L	Mary
.19	Vallee Maraia	Vale Maria L Ave Maria L	Farewell Mary Hail Mary
.19	Grasyaplaina	gratia plena L	full of grace
.20	dormimust	dormimus L	we sleep
.20	dormimust echo	Dominus tecum L	the Lord with thee
.19–.20	O Vallee echo	Ave Maria, gratia plena, Dominus tecum L	Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord [is] with thee
.27	motamourfully	mota- L metamorphôsis G	moving-, motion- transformation
.29	Aquila Rapax	aquila rapax L	ravenous [rapacious, snatching] eagle
.29	solem	solus L	single, lone

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.35	autotone	auto- G tono L tonos G	self- to thunder stretching
.36	cariad	*autono G + L *autotonos G Caria L Karia G Caryatides L Karyatidês G	to self-thunder self-stretching province in Asia Minor representations of maidens of Karyai (town in Laconia) used instead of columns in
.36	beotitubes	beo L beatitudo L	buildings to make happy, to bless the condition of happiness, felicity, blessedness
159.01	De Rore Coeli	de rore coeli L	from the dew of heaven
.04	pietrous	petreus eccl. L	of rock or of Peter
.05	saule .	Saulos G	"Mincing, Effeminate": G form of St. Paul's Hebrew name Saul (possible motive for altering to paulus)
.11	eon	aiôn G	lifetime, age
.13	singult	singultus L	a sobbing
.20	diu dursus	diu durus L	long hard
		dorsus L	the back
.21	Allaboy	alla G	otherwise
		allos G alibi L	other elsewhere, somewhere else
.21	Major	major L	greater [British public schools: surname for elder of two brothers in the school, e.g., Smith Major: the elder Smith boy]
.2223	3 Joe Peters	Juppiter, Jupiter L	Jove, chief god of the Romans
.23	Fox	vox L	voice, a voice; see 152.14
.27	symbathos	*symbathos G	together-depth; low together with
.28	Gnaccus	Gnaeus, Gneus L	a Roman praenomen
		Gracchus L	Roman family name

.28	Gnaccus Gnoccovitch	Gaius Sempronius Gracchus	Roman reformer, killed 122 b.c.; son of Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus, consul and censor
.29	ambo	ambo L ambôn G	both rim of a cup; female pudenda
		umbo L	boss of a shield; shield; elbow
.30	curilass	Kyrillos G	"Belonging to the Lord": Cyril (827-69), apostle to the Slavs, deviser of the Cyrillic alphabet, adapted from the G
.31	methodiousness	Methodios G	"Following the Way": Methodius (826–85), brother of Cyril, fellow-apostle to the Slavs
.31	theabild	thea G	goddess
.34	rementious	remensus L	re-measured,
			re-traveled, reimbursed
		rememini L	to recall to mind
160.01	Picea	picea L	the pitch-pine
.01	Tillia	tilia L	the linden, lime-tree
.03	genus	genus L	birth, origin, race, species, kind
.05	redcedera	et cetera L cedrus L rhododendron G	and the rest, and others cedar, juniper-tree rose-tree or red-tree
.08	Verney	verni- L	spring-, springtime-
.08	Rubeus	rubeus L	1. reddish; 2. of or belonging to the bramble-bush
.08	Verney Rubeus	*vernirubeus L	1. spring-reddish; 2. spring-brambly
.08	deodarty	Adeodatus L	"Given from God": Augustine's son
.09	habitat	habitat L	[he, she, it] dwells
.11	olivetion	olivetum L -tion G for -tum L	olive-grove #G-to-L

128

12

.13

.13

.13

.13

.14

.21

.21

accaccians

Vux

Populus

Vux Populus

G Acacius L Akakios G [alias Arakios]

acacia L akakia

Byzantium a.d.508. father of the Empress Theodora [see Gibbon] the evergreen box-tree

the voice of the people

this, this here (masc.,

water of life (akvavit, whiskey, etc.)

a cheering, rejoicing,

iron-runner [railroad?

iron-runner, etc., etc.

starry, of the stars

an Egyptian tree

bear-master of the

green faction in

the poplar-tree

fem., neut.) the L language

tree of life

gladdening

iron-

runner

train?]

pertaining to constellations, starry

starry-runner

son[s] of an

made of iron

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

buxus L [# Labials] populus L vox populi L hic, haec, hoc L

hic-haec-hoc-ery arbor vitae L aqua vitae L laetificatio L. sidereus L

G

sidêro- G dromeus G *sidêrodromeus

hickoryhockery

arbor vitae laetification sideredromites irony of the stars quickquid dogmarks origen

.22 161.02 .08 .08 .09 spurios .12 Burrus

*sideredromeus L + G*sidêrodromitês G sidêros G sidereus L quicquid L dogmata G Origenês G (a.d.185-254) spurios (Acc. pl.) L Burrus OL

Pyrrhos G Sextus Afranius

Burrus L butyrum L

boutyron G

whoever, whatever opinions, judgments church father, author of Dogmata (Commentaries [on Scripture]) bastards "Red": Achilles' son Nero's tutor; #A

butter

		Marcus Junius Brutus	assassin of Caesar; #A
.12	Caseous	caseus L Gaius Cassius Longinus L	cheese assassin of Caesar
.13	sysentangled	sys- G instead of	with-, together-
		dis- L	twice-, un-
.15	Burrus	see 161.12B	1 1
.17	risicide	risus L *risicida L	laugh laugh-killer
.18	Caseous	see 161.12 D	
.25	Acetius	*acetius L	vinegary oily
.25	Oleosus	oleosus L selinon G	celery, parsley
.25	Sellius	*salius L	salty
		sallius L	jumpy
.26	Volatilis	volatilis L	flying, winged
	Sellius Volatilis	sal volatile Mod	
.2520) Delitus Volutinis	L	
.26	Petrus	Petrus L	Peter; stone, rock
.26	Papricus	peperi G piper L	pepper
.27	Salamoss	peperizô G piperatus L Salamis L Salamina G	to taste of pepper peppered, peppery island, site of Athenian naval victory over Persians
		sal L	salt
		salmo L	salmon
.30	Lettucia	lactuca L	"milky": lettuce
.36	Caesar outnullused	laetitia L aut Caesar aut nullus L	ioy "either Caesar or no one": motto of Cesare
162.01	sisar	Caesar L	Borgia "Hairy" or "Bluish": cognomen in the gens Julia, esp. of C. Julius
	_		Caesar (102-44 b.c.); # A
.01 .01	Tyrants regicide	tyrannos G *regicaedes L	monarch, absolute ruler king-killing

regicide is too good among the

	for you	motives for assassinating Caesar was his apparent desire to become king (rex); he was already tyrannos, so his murder was tyrannicide to forestall the necessity for it to be regicide	
.13 .13	propper numen numen	*propenomen L numen L	almost-name divine will, power of the gods; deity
.13	colluction	colluctatio L	wrestling, contest; the death struggle
.14	cannasure	Cannae	battle in which Hannibal destroyed the Roman army
		canis L kynosoura G	dog dog's tail: the constellation Ursa Major
.15	kuk	#P/K Split	pup
.19	inessive	in esse L	in being
.19	impossive	in posse L	in possibility; possible
.19	interlocative	inter locos, inter loca L	
.20	conprovocative	*comprovocativ- us L	
.21	Caseous	caseus L Cassius L	cheese see 161.12
.22	Burrus	burrus L Burrus L Brutus L	red see 161.12 see 161.12
.23	fideism	fides L	faith
.23	lac	lac L	milk
.28	semagen	sêma G	sign, mark, token
.28	corrigidly	corrigo L	to make straight, to
.29	ex ungue Leonem	ex ungue leonis L	out of the lion's claw

.33 .36	Burrus me Deus v Deus	see 162.22D mediusfidius OL [me deus fidius L]	by the god of truth!
163.01	arinam	[h]arenam (Acc.) L	sand
.03–.04	Butyrum et mel comedet ut sciat reprobare malum et eligere bonum	butyrum et mel comedet ut sciat reprobare malum et eligere bonum L	he eats butter and honey so that he may know to reject the bad and to choose the good
.08	Caseous	caseus L Cassius L	cheese see 161.12
.09	tyron	tyros G	cheese
.15	Nex	nex L	murder
.15	Nex quovis burro num fit mercaseus?	Ex quovis burrus [butyrum] num fit merus caseus? L	From any red [butter] there is not made pure cheese?
		ex quovis ligno non fit Mercurius L	a Mercury is not made out of just any piece of wood; not any log you like can be made into a herm; #B
.16	learned ignorants	trans. docta ignorantia L	learned ignorance
.17	Cusanus Nicholas	Nicholas Cusanus L	Nicholas of Cusa (1401–64), author of De docta ignorantia
.21	primomobilisk	primum mobile L	first movable [thing]: the outer sphere of the universe, causing the heavenly bodies to move
		obeliskos G	a little skewer; a mark in a book against a spurious passage
.23	sinequam	sine quam L sine qua L	without as much as without which
.23	furibouts	furia L	madness
.24	Nolanus	Nolanus L	the Nolan, the man from Nola: Giordano Bruno (1548–1600)

Theophil

(385-412); 2. bishop of

			Antioch (169–177), wrote an Apology of
			Christianity
.25	on principial	in principio L	in the beginning (first words both of Genesis
.26	odiose	odiosus L	and of John) hateful
.20	outose	odiose L	hatefully
.30	tyrondynamon	tyros G	cheese
	tyronay namon	dynamis G	power
		*dynamon G	powerful thing
		*tyrodynamon	cheese-powerful thing
		G ,	
.31	helixtrolysis	helix G	spiral, curl
		lysis G	a loosening
		*helikolysis K	loosening of a curl or
2.1	1		spiral
.31	amboadipates	ambo L	both
164.01	princeps	adipes L	fats
104.01	princeps	princeps L	first, first man, first member of the Senate;
			prince
.04	pictor	pictor L	painter
.05	omber	umbra L	shade, shadow
		Umber L	an Umbrian
.05	Skotia	skotia G	darkness, gloom
		Scotia L	Ireland (Scotia Minor.
			Scotland)
.11	platinism	Platônismos G	Plato's philosophical
		1 . T 1	system
		platea L plateia G	open space in a city;
.24	Caseous	caseus L	plaza cheese
.27	Cascous	Cassius	see 161.12
.24	Burrus	burrus L	red
	2 2.1 4.0	Burrus L	see 161.12
		Brutus	see 161.12
.25	Criniculture	*crinicultura L	hair-care, cultivation of
			the hair
.26	on (not in)	in L	on, in
.30	Cuticura	*cuticura L	skin-care
.34–.3	35 ill tempor	illo tempore L	at that time

02000			
165.06	cantatrickee	cantatrix L	songstress, female singer
.09	orchidectural	orchis G dekteos G dektikos G	testicle to be received fit for receiving,
		dektikos O	capable of receiving
		*orchidecturalis	of or pertaining to receiving testicles
		G + L argos G	1. shining; 2. idle
.11 .12	argon Burrus	burrus L	red
.12	Durrus	Burrus	see 161.12
		Brutus	see 161.12
.12	Caseus	caseus L	cheese
	. 0	Cassius	see 161.12
.13	isocelating	isokeleuthos G	walking alike, keeping
		1 10 6	up with with equal legs
1.2	1. 1	isoskelês G bi- L	two-
.13	biangle	aggkalê =	bent arm; angle
		angkalê G	00110 01111, 411-811
.22	Rhomba	rhombos G	bull-roarer; kettledrum;
			male sex organ;
			lozenge-shaped figure
		Roma L Rhômê	Rome
	 1	G toomage G	table
.22	Trabezond	trapeza G Trapezous G	city in Pontus (now
		Trapezous O	Trabzon in N. E.
			Turkey), medieval
			Trebizond
		trapezoidês G	table-shaped
			geometrical figure
.22	in her excelsis	in excelsis L	in the highest ladder, staircase
.23	climactogram	klimax G *klimakogramm-	ladder-picture,
		a G	ladder-diagram;
		20	ladder-writing
.26	eocene	êôs kainê G	new dawn
.26	pleastoseen	pleistokainos G	most-new
.27	morphological	*morphologikos	having to do with the
	-	G	study of shapes
.28	Philadespoinis	philadespoinis (fem.) G	mistress-loving; Empress-loving
		philadespoineus	Durbicos io and
		(masc.)	
		` '	

.34	deductio ad domonum	deductio ad dominum L deductio ad domum L reductio ad absurdum L argumentum ad hominem L	a leading away to the lord or master a leading away to the house (Rhetoric) a leading back to the absurd (Rhetoric) an argument invoking personalities
.34	de tacto	de tactu L de facto L	from a touch, from touch from the fact; in fact,
.34	detect	detego L	actually to uncover,
		Ü	to lay bare
.35	movibile tectu	mobile [movibile] tectu L mirabile dictu L	moveable by means of a roof; by a moveable roof wonderful to say
166.01	Margees	margê (fem.) G	mad, wanton, lustful
.11	ovidently	ovi- L ovis L	egg- sheep
.22	Infantulus	infantulus L	a little baby boy
.23	seducente infanta	seducens infantia L seducens infanta L	misleading speechlessness misleading infant girl
.26	totamulier	tota mulier L	all woman
.26	musculink	muscula L musculosus L musculus L	a little fly muscular a little mouse; a muscle
.26	verumvirum	verum L virum (Gen. pl.) L	reality, truth of men, men's
2.7		verus vir L	a real man
.27	matres	matres (Acc. pl.) L	mothers
.28	micturious	mictorius L micturio L	urinative to go to urinate
.29	uttentions	ut L	as, so as, so that
.30	Burrus	burrus L Burrus Brutus	red see 161.12 B see 161.12 B

.32	eastasian import	butyrum L boutyron G	butter: said to be a Scythian word, but probably G [bous + tyros]. Butter was an exotic to the classical world, but common to Asian nomads
.34	cleopatrician	Cleopatra L Kleopatra G patricius L	"Paternal Renown": queen of Egypt, #A patrician, member of Roman nobility
.35	Burrus	see 166.30 F	
.36	Caseous	caseus L	cheese
		Cassius	see 161.12D
167.01	Antonius	Antonius L	name of a Roman gens
		Marcus	Mark Antony;
		Antonius	opponent of Brutus and Cassius; lover of
			Cleopatra
0.2	antomine	Antoninus L	of or belonging to
.03	antomne	Alitoillius L	Antonius; name of
			several Roman
			emperors
.03	rude boor	burrus L	red
.04	Antonius	see 167.01 D	
.04	Burrus	burrus L	red
		Burrus	see 161.12 B
		Brutus	see 161.12 B
.04	Caseous	caseus L	cheese
		Cassius	see 161.12 D
.04	grouptriad	tria G	three three men holding an
		trans. triumviri,	office together, a board
		tituilivitatus L	of three, triumvirate:
			e.g., Antony, Octavian
			and Lepidus
.05	qualis	qualis L	of what sort, what kind
.00	4	•	of a; of such a kind,
			such as, as
.05	talis on talis	talis L	such, such like
.06	quantly	quantum L	as much as, so much as
		quanto L	by how much, by as
		11	much as steward, manager of a
.06	economantarchy	oikonomos G	household
			nouschola

		archê G *oikonomarchê G	rule, command government by a steward or house-keeper
.060	7 tantum ergons	tantum ergo L	so great, therefore (opening of a Benediction hymn)
		tantum L ergon G	so great, so much
.07	irruminate	rumino L	to chew over, to chew the cud
		*irrumino L	 not to chew the cud; to chew the cud thoroughly
		irrumo L	1. to give suck to; 2. to abuse, deceive (make a sucker of, sensus obscaenus)
.07	quantum	quantum L	as much as, so much as
.09	philadolphus	philadelphos G	brother-loving
.10	athemisthued	athemis G	lawless
.10	exlegged	exlex L	lawless
.10	phatrisight	parricida,	father-killer
		patricida L fratricida L	handh 1-111
		phatricida,	brother-killer brotherhood-killer
		phratricida G+L	oromernood-killer
.13	acropoll	akropolis G	upper city, citadel
.14	blasphorus	*blasphoros G	harm-bearing
.14	blesphorous	phoros G	bearing, carrying
.16	gregational	*gregatio L	a gathering into a flock or herd
.18	Tarpeia	Tarpeia L	Roman maiden who treacherously opened the citadel to the Sabines
		Tarpeius mons L	Tarpeian rock in Rome, from which criminals
.19	nefand	nefandus L	were thrown headlong "unspeakable": impious, abominable

.22	the thundering legion	Legio XII . Fulminata L	Twelfth Legion bore Jove's thunderbolt on its shields; mauled by the Jews in the Jewish War, it took part in the siege of Jerusalem, then was posted in disgrace to a remote Syrian frontier
.22	Olymp	Olympos G	mountain in N. Greece, home of the gods
.23	Twelve tabular	lex duodecim tabularum L	law of the twelve tables: earliest Roman code, on tablets of bronze or wood in the Forum (450 b.c.)
.23	edicted	edictus (pp.) L	declared, published, established
.232	4 Merus Genius	merus genius L genius L	pure genius tutelary deity; fondness for good living; wit, talents
		Marcus Junius [Brutus]	see 161.12 B
.24	Careous Caseous	cariosus caseus L	dried-out cheese
		Gaius Cassius [Longinus]	see 161.12 D
.24	Moriture, te salutat	moriture te salutat L morituri te salutamus L	O you about to die, he salutes you we, about to die, salute you: so gladiators saluted the emperor
.24	phemous	phêmis G Phêmios G	speech, talk name of a minstrel in the Odyssey
.25	themis	themis G	law, custom
.25	Demoncracy	dêmokratia G *daimonokratia	government by the people government by spirits
••		G	or demons
.29	exponse	*exspondeo L	to take one's self out of a vow, to unpromise, to divorce
.30	velnerate	vel L	or, or else, what you will

vulnero L to wound

		vuinero L	to would
		vulneratio L	a wounding, a wound
.30	nuptias	nuptias (Acc.) L	marriage, wedding,
			nuptials
.3334	Ubi lingua	Ubi lingua	Where tongue has
.55 .51	nuncupassit, ibi fas!	nuncupavit, ibi	named, there [is] lawful
	nuncupassii, ioi jas:	fas L	
		uti lingua	as the tongue has
		nuncupassit ita	named so let the law
		ius esto L	be: fragment from the
			Twelve Tables
.34	Adversus hostem	adversus hostem	against the enemy ever
.54		semper sacer L	sacred
	semper sac!		against the enemy ever
		adversus hostem	
		semper sic L	thus
.34	fulmoon	fulmen L	lightning, thunderbolt
168.10	homogallant	homo L	man
		homo- G	same-
		gala G	milk
.11	hemycapnoise	hêmikapnos G	half-smoke
	-	hêmikapnoeidês	half-smoke-like
		G	
.13	Sacer esto?	sacer esto L	let him be sacred; let
			him be accursed
.14	Semus sumus!	semusti sumus	we are half-burned
.1.1	Senius sumus.	I.	
		semis sumus L	we are a half
169.01	ialere	Jocosa L from	"Merry": fem. name
109.01	joky	Jocosa L Jioin	Joyce
		* T	
		jocus L	joke, jest
.01	Jacob	Jacobus LL	James
.03	outlex	part trans. exlex	lawless
		L	
.14	megageg	mega-G	great-
.20	tristended	tris- L instead	thrice, in three
		of	
		dis- L	twice, in two, apart
			[tristended is fifty
			percent more than
			distended]
.21	protohistory	prôtohistoria G	first inquiry, first
.21	protomstory	protonistoria G	knowledge, first story,
			first history
170.01	4	ommuo I	•
170.01	annas and annas	annus L	a year
		Anna Perenna	goddess of the
		L	returning year

		annona L	yearly produce; means of subsistence; prices; dearness
_			
.03	dinar	denarius L	Roman silver coin
.03	dictited	dictito L	to say often, to declare
			or assert repeatedly
.11	a gnawstick	agnôstos G	unknown, unknowable
	- 8	gnôstikos G	1. of or having
		B.100411100 C	knowledge; 2. a
			believer in Gnosticism,
			a hybrid
			Christian-pagan heresy
			of the late and and C
4.0			of the 1st and 2nd C
.19	semisized	semi-; semis L	half-; half
.22	doctator	doctus L	learned, skilled
		dictator L	"orderer, prescriber":
			magistrate given full
			power by the Romans
			for six months in
			national emergencies
.34	Grex's	grex L	flock, herd
171.03	somatophage	*sômatophagos	body-devourer,
		G	corpse-eater
.03	virgitarian	virga L	twig, switch, rod
		virgetum L	thicket of rods
.08	piscivore	*piscivorus L	fish-eating; fish-eater
.09	hibat	[in]hibet L	he keeps back, he
			restrains
.10	kukkakould	kukaô G	to stir, to mix
		# Reduplication	
.11	kcedron	cedrus L kedros	cedar, juniper-tree
•		G # G-to-L	, ,
.11	scedar	-ce L	-ke-
•••		phonetically =	
		-ce- Eng., Fr. =	-se-
.16	rhubarbarous	rha L, G rhàon	plant growing near
.10	THEOGRAPH OUS	G	river Rha (mod. Volga):
		J	rhubarb
		barbaron G	foreign, barbarian
		barbarum L	ioreign, carcarian
		rhabarbarum LL	foreign rha: rhubarb
	41 - 41		
.17	diodying	diodos G	way through; passing
	*.1 *11		through
.20	withswillers	trans.	"withdrinkers":
		compotores L	drinking companions,
			pot companions

		trans. sympotai G	"withdrinkers": fellow-drinkers, boon
.27	artstouchups	Artax, Dux [Arostolym, Momfumbres & variants]	companions apocryphal stars whence Adam's name acronymically derives
.28	Urinia	urina L Urania L Ourania G	urine "Heavenly": Muse of
.32	unremuneranded	*inremunerand- us L	astronomy not to be repaid, not to be rewarded
.35	vias	via L	way, road; by way [of]
.36	exeunt	exeunt L	they leave, they go out
172.01	Patatapapaveri's	papaver L	
.08	Ex!	ex L	poppy out of, out from, from
.08	Exex!	ex L	as above
.10	Exexex!	• –	
.10		excommunicatus	put out of the
17	COMMUNICATED	L	community
.17	debit	debitum L	owed
.17	antinomian	antinomianus	believer that faith, not
		eccl. L	law, is the means of
			salvation
	_	antinomia G L	conflict of laws
.18	cerebrum	cerebrum L	the brain
.19	explaud	explaudo L	to clap off [the stage];
			to drive out, to
			disapprove
.20	pneumantics	pneumatikos G	of wind; inflated;
			breathing; spiritual
		*pneumantikos	prophetic by means of
		G	wind <i>or</i> spirit
.23	Nearapoblican	Nea polis G	"New city": Naples
		Neapolitanus L	of Naples; Neapolitan
.25	Fireless	# Digamma	wireless
.31	Munda	Munda	Caesar's last and most
			costly victory; #A
.35	kidos	kudos, kydos G	glory, renown
		kydos G	reproach, abuse
.353	6 men dem	men de G	indeed so; on the
			one hand on the
			other hand: correlative
			particles in successive
			clauses
173.02	acrux	crux L	Cross
173.02	uciux	CIUA L	C1 U33

.02	transpiciously	transpicio L	to look or see through
.02	transpiciously	*transpiciose L	in a way to see through
.10	pensile	pensilis L	hanging, hanging down; hung up
.12	Chrest	Chrestus L	mutilated form of Christos (Christ) used by some early Roman
		chrêstos G	writers useful, serviceable; good, wholesome
.13	Albiogenselman	albi- L	white-
		bios G	life
		gens L	race or clan; group of related families
.16	pollititians	polliceor L	to promise
.10	polititians	pollicitum L	a promise
.16	agricolous	agricola L	farmer
.17	manufraudurers	manu- L	hand-, by hand
		fraudo L	to cheat, to embezzle
		uro L	to burn up, to oppress
.17	sacrestanes	sacer L	sacred, holy, set apart; accursed
4.0	1.91 - 41	philanthrôpikos	loving mankind,
.18	philanthropicks	G	humane
.18	panesthetic	*panaisthêtikos	all-sensitive,
.10	panestnette	G	all-perceptive; fully
			vigorous in the senses
.25	visanvrerssas	visa (fem.)	seen
		vice versa L	turned alternately
174.12	gratias	gratia L	favor, grace, courtesy
.14	quiso	quaeso OL	please
.16	focuss	focus L	fireplace, hearth a state of blood-spitting
.19	hemoptysia	*haimoptysia G diadymenos G	slipping through
.19	diadumenos	diadoumenos G	wearing a diadem
		Antoninus	co-emperor a.d. 218
		Diadumenus	
.19	hemoptysia	*haimoptysma	evading bloody sputum
.17	diadumenos	diadyomenon G	
.26	bis	bis L	twice
.29	laetich	laetitia L	joyfulness, gladness
175.01	contemp	contem[p]no L	to despise, disdain,
.03	pleb	plebs L	contemn the common people, the mass

Nichil

.14 Witchywithcy of Wench Wench Veni Vidi Vici L conquered: Caesar's message to Rome after his defeat of Pharnaces II, king of Pontus (47 b.c.) .16 Arcobaleine .16 forespoken .29 O fortunous casualitas .29 O fortunous casualitas .20 O fortunata casualitas L O Fortunata Casuality O felix culpa L .31 misoxenetic .33 Niscemus .33 Niscemus .33 Niscemus .33 Niscemus .34 Nemon .35 Nemon .35 Nemon .36 telemac .36 telemac .37 Lepaled .38 Somnbomnet .39 Somnbomnet .30 Somnbomnet .30 Somnbomnet .31 Wottle .32 Feni Valid Vici L conquered: Caesar's message to Rome after his defeat of Pharnaces III, king of Pontus (47 b.c.) bow, rainbow, arch whale previously named, before mentioned; also, foretold O accidental fate casuality O Fortunata Casuality O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody nobody we do not know nobody we do not know nobody the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep 36 somnbomnet Somnus L somnium L somnium L dream bottle ream		1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	L	nouning
16 Arcobaleine arcus L balaena L trans. praedictus L before mentioned; also, foretold O accidental fate casualitas L O Fortunata causalitas L O Fortunatus Casus L (continuation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody 176.07 Expolled expolio L expolio L 12 Heali hêlios G futiles, futilis L 13 futilears futio L a futilis, futtilis L 13 futilears futio L somnium L solet reasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.14	Witchywithcy of Wench	Veni Vidi Vici	conquered: Caesar's message to Rome after his defeat of Pharnaces II, king of Pontus (47
.16 forespoken L previously named, before mentioned; also, foretold O accidental fate casualits L O fortunata causalits L O Fortunatus Casuality O felix culpa L O felix culpa L O felix culpa L O fortunation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O felix culpa L O fortunation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O fortunation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O fortunation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners Niscemus O felix culpa L O fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody neminem L nobody or expolio L or expolied expolio L or futilis, futtilis L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Têlemachos G Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep for mentioned; also, foretold O accidental fate casualis L O Fortunate Continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep somnium L solve Halabials bottle solve reasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.16	Arcobaleine		bow, rainbow, arch
O fortunaus casualitas O fortunata casualitas L O fortunatas causality O Fortunatus Casus L O Fortunatus Casus L O Fortunatus Casus L O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O felix culpa L O fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody we do not know nobody we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless 'Fighting-from-afar': son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream 177.01 wottle Mottle # Labials monothema G O lucky causality O fortunate Casus L Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle somnium L somnus L somnium L somnus L somnium L somnothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic	.16	forespoken	trans. praedictus	previously named, before mentioned; also,
causalitas L O Fortunatus Casus L O Fortunatus Casus L O Fortunatus Casus L O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody neminem L nobody neminem L nobody 176.07 Expolled expolio L 12 Heali 13 futilears futio L futilis, futtilis L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G 36 somnbomnet 177.01 wottle 177.01 wottle monotheme To Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle monothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.29	O fortunous casualitas	casualis L	O accidental fate
O Fortunatus Casus L Casus L O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O felix culpa L O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nemo L nobody nescimus we do not know neminem L nobody 176.07 Expolled 12 Heali 13 futilears 13 futilears 13 futilears 14 telemac 15 somnbomnet 17.01 wottle 177.01 wottle 177.01 wottle 177.01 monotheme O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below) O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep sleep monothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion				O lucky causanty
Casus L Ofelix culpa L Offelix culpa L Offeration Nostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream Penelope sleep dream Dottle Tofferam Offeram Off				O Fortunate Fall
O felix culpa L O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody nescimus L nemo L nobody Niscemus Nemon neminem L nobody Expolled expolio L to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out futilis, futtilis L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Têlemachos G Somnbomnet Somnus L somnium L somnium L transcription hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion				(continuation of hymn
.31 misoxenetic misoxenos G hostile to strangers, hating foreigners we do not know nemo L nobody .33 Nemon nemo L nobody .33 Niscemus Nemon nescimus we do not know neminem L nobody .34 Peali hêlios G the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G .35 Têlemachos G .36 Somnbomnet somnus L seep .37.01 wottle #Labials monothema G .38 Miscemus nescimus we do not know nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep somnium L dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion			O felix culpa L	O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the
.33 Niscemus .33 Nemon .33 Nemon .33 Niscemus Nemon 176.07 Expolled .12 Heali .13 futilears .36 telemac .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .37 somnus L .36 somnbomnet .37 somnus L .36 somnbomnet .37 somnus L .37 somnus L .38 somnbomnet .39 somnus L .39 somnus L .30 somnbomnet .30 somnbomnet .31 somnus L .32 somnus L .33 somnus L .34 somnus L .35 somnus L .36 somnbomnet .37 somnus L .37 somnus L .38 somnus L .39 somnus L .39 somnus L .30 somnus L .	.31	misoxenetic	misoxenos G	hostile to strangers,
.33 Nemon .33 Niscemus Nemon 176.07 Expolled .12 Heali .13 futilears .36 telemac .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .37 somnus L .38 somnbomnet .39 somnotheme .30 nemo L .10 nobody .10 we do not know .10 nobody .10 smooth off, to polish .11 the sun .12 a pouring out .13 incontinent; worthless .25 "Fighting-from-afar": .25 son of Odysseus and .26 somnium L .27 somnium L .28 dream .29 dream .20 dream .20 bottle .20 monothema G .20 monothema G .21 somnium L .22 sole treasure, .23 horoscope, prize, topic .24 for discussion	.33	Niscemus	nescimus I	
.33 Niscemus Nemon 176.07 Expolled .12 Heali .13 futilears .36 telemac .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .37 somnus L .38 somnbomnet .39 somnus L .30 monotheme .30 somnotheme .30 somnotheme .31 somnotheme .32 somnotheme .33 Niscemus Nemon nescimus neminem L nobody to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.33	Nemon	-	
neminem L nobody 176.07 Expolled expolio L to smooth off, to polish the sun 112 Heali hêlios G the sun 113 futilears futio L a pouring out incontinent; worthless 136 telemac Têlemachos G "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope 137.01 wottle #Labials bottle 177.01 wottle #Labials bottle 177.01 monotheme monothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.33			
176.07 Expolled .12 Heali .13 futilears .36 telemac .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .37 wottle .02 monotheme expolio L hêlios G futio L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Somnus L somnus L somnus L somnium L #Labials monothema G expolio L to smooth off, to polish the sun a pouring out incontinent; worthless "Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion		1,0,1,0,1		
.12 Heali .13 futilears futio L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G .36 telemac .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .37.01 wottle .02 monotheme .38 hêlios G futio L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	176.07	Expolled		
.13 futilears .36 telemac .36 somnbomnet .36 somnbomnet .37 wottle .02 monotheme futio L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Somnus L somnus L somnium L #Labials monothema G futio L futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.12			the cun
.36 telemac futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G .36 somnbomnet somnus L somnium L 177.01 wottle .02 monotheme futilis, futtilis L Têlemachos G Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.13	futilears		
.36 telemac Têlemachos G Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle .02 monotheme Têlemachos G Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope sleep dream bottle sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion				
.36 somnbomnet somnus L sleep somnium L dream 177.01 wottle #Labials bottle .02 monotheme monothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.36	telemac		"Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and
177.01 wottle #Labials bottle .02 monotheme monothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	.36	somnbomnet		sleep
.02 monotheme monothema G sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic for discussion	177.01	wottle		
horoscope, prize, topic for discussion				
	.02	monomente		horoscope, prize, topic

.03	ampullar	ampulla L	flask, bottle, pot
.05	hemiparalysed	hêmiparalytos	half secretly undone;
	. ,	G	half paralyzed
.10	revolted	revolsae (fem. pl.) L	plucked-away; violated
		revolutae (fem.	returned; revolved;
		pl.) L	turned-around
.10	stellas	stellae L	stars
.11	vespertine	vespertinae	of the evening
		(fem. pl.) L	
.101	1 revolted stellas	revolsae stellae	violated stars of the
	vespertine	vespertinae L	evening, etc.
.14	Nero	Nero L	"Strong": Roman
			family name
		C. Claudius	notorious emperor
	*	Nero	1 C. Alexaida asida.
.19	a latere	a latere L	1. from the side, aside; in intimate association
			with; 2. from a brick
		0 1	twin sons of Leda and
.21	heavenlaid twin	Castor and	Jove, hatched out of
		Pollux	•
0.1	1 - 1	manudê G	one egg to cheat by lies, to
.21	pseudoed	pseudô G	beguile
.24	congregant	congregant L	they assemble together,
.24	congregant	congregant D	associate
.25	nexmouth	nex L	murder
.33	andthisishis	antithesis G	opposition
178.01	lapsis	lapis L	a stone
)2 lapsis linquo	lapsus linguae L	a slip of the tongue
.02	linquo	linquo L	to leave, quit, depart
	1	•	from
.03	bear	# Labials	fair; fear
.03	prepestered	praepes L	1. nimble, fleet; 2. a
			bird
.04	postposition	postpositio L	a setting behind,
Α.		T	postponement, neglect
.06	multaphoniaksically	multa L	much, many things vocal, endowed with
		phônêtikos G	
		nhônikos G	speech a declaimer
		phônikos G phônê G	sound, voice
.13	baalamb	Barlaam and	disguised life of Buddha
.13	Oaaiaiiio	Joasaph	by John of Damascus
.17	Paltryattic	psaltria G	female harpist
.17	1 am yanno	poultriu O	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		A ++:1-00 A ++:1-2	Addition of Addition
		Attikos, Attikê G	Attic, of Attica
.17	pura	pura (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	clean, pure, unstained
.17	pia	pia (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	dutiful, reverent, pious
.17	bella	bella (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	nice, pretty, beautiful
		bella (neut. pl. n.) L	wars
.17	pura e pia bella	pia et pura bella L	pious and pure wars (Vico; #B)
.171	8 in junk et sampam or	et nunc et	both now and always
	in secular sinkalarum	semper et in	and for all eternity
		saecula saeculorum L	[ages of ages]
.18	bonafide	bona fides L	good faith
		bona fide L	in good faith
.24	dei colori	*dei colori L	to the color of a god
.26	dia dose	dia G	through
		diadôma G	girdle, drawers
.30	porcoghastly	porcus L	pig
.33	oving	ovo L	to exult, rejoice
		ovans L	exulting, joyful
		ovum L	egg
		ovis L	sheep
.35	celestious	caelestius L	coming from heaven,
. =			heavenly
179.02	hic sunt lennones	hic sunt lenones L	here are pimps
		hic sunt leones	here are lions, there are
		L	lions here (frequent
			inscription on old maps
			of Africa)
		hic sunt	there are Lennons here
		Lennones L	(Lennon: Irish family
			name [e.g., of the
			present senior
			lexicographer's
			maternal family];
			Joyce's bête noir was
			Judge Michael Lennon;
			see Glasheen, Second
			Census and Ellmann,
			James Joyce, p. 655)
			• . • /

	.0910	Deucalion and Pyrrha	Deucalion and Pyrrha	the classical Noah and wife; see 134.04-05
	.10	privy gods	Lares L	tutelary spirits of the Roman household, hearth and slaves' quarters
	.10	pantry gods	trans. di Penates L	guardian spirits of the larder in Roman households
	.11	Stator	Stator L	Stayer, Supporter: epithet of Jupiter
	.11	Victor	Victor L	the Conquering: epithet of Jupiter
	.13	Calumnious	calumniosus L	full of tricks, swindling
	.14	Cloaxity	cloaca L	a sewer
	.14	Biloxity	bilis L	bile; anger, choler, ire
	•••	,	*bilox L	bilious; angry
	.14	Aper	aper L	wild boar
	.15	Atroxity	atrox L	dark, horrible, gloomy,
	.15	TELORITY	4 0000 =	savage, cruel, atrocious
			atrocitas L	horribleness,
			401001145	hideousness
	.15	quarify	quare L	how? why?
	.13	quarity	# L/R	qualify
			Interchange	quarry
	.17	dedal	daedalus L	artificial, skilful
	.17	dedai	daidalos G	artificial, similar
	.19	navico	navigo L	to sail, to set sail, to go
	.19	liavico	navigo L	by sea
	.21	megalomane	megalomanês G	very frantic
	.21	septuncial	septunx L	seven-twelfths, seven
	.22	septunciai	Septuna E	ounces, seven inches
			*septuncialis L	seven-inch
	.23	manuscribe	manuscribo L	to write by hand
	.25	inspissated	inspissatus L	thickened
	.26	glaucous	glaukos G	gleaming, bluish-green,
	.20	giaucous	Бишкоз С	grey, light blue (the
				Greeks disliked this
				color)
	.26	usylessly	Ulysses	Odysseus, hero of the
	.20	as , 10001 j	erroneously for	Odyssey
			Ulixes L	3 3
180	0.01	queque	que que L	and and; both
		77	1 1	and
	.03	probscenium	proboskis G	snout, trunk
	-	.	-	· ·

obscenum L

obscene L

pantheos G

pantomimos G

*pantheomimos

alpha G

punxit L

pinxit L

taceo L

lexikos G

Barbarou polis

hebdomadikos

lex L

G

occidens L

alphainô G

proscaenium L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

filthy

the place before the

the private parts

everything

etc.

letter A

incur

stung

silent

diction

indecently, lewdly

common to all gods;

all-embracing divinity imitating everything,

acting out everything; an actor who acts out

acting out all the gods;

to bring in, to yield, to

[he] has punctured, has

setting [of the sun]; the

[he] has painted

to say nothing, be

pertaining to words,

legislation, law

an actor who acts all-embracing divinity,

.04

.12

.12

.15

.36

.07

pantheomime

Alfaiate punxit Occidentaccia

lexical Barbaropolis

hebdomodary

tion

metropoliarchialisa-

hebdomodary

tion

metropoliarchialisa-

181.06 .07 .07

mêtropolis G archi- G -alis [-ili] L -izô [-iz-] G *mêtropoliarchi-

Easter Week

Rebellion of

1916

alizatio G + Lallusion to the

-a-capital

weekly, for a week

Barbarian's city

mother-city chiefsuffix indicating Passive Capacity suffix indicating action the act of making a mother-city a capital [?] for-a-week making-the-mother-city-

OLODDII.			
.13	Nigerian	niger L Nigera	black country in Africa, on Nigir river (Ptolemy's map)
.14	Vulgariano	*Vulgarius L	Commoner, Mass-Man
.14	Sorority	sororitas L	sisterhood
.34	statuesque ante	status quo ante	the position in which
.54	statuesque unte	L	[affairs were] before [some event]
.35	Drumcondriac	-chondriacus ML from	-cartilaged
		chondros G	cartilage
.36	nate	nates L	the buttocks
		natus L	born, né; a son
.36	pseudostylic	*pseudostylikos	made with a false pillar
		G	(architecture)
		*pseudostilicus	made with a false pen
		G + L	or in a false style
182.02	palimpsests	palimpsêston G	"rubbed again; scraped
			again": a writing-tablet which has been erased
			and re-used but on
			which the previous
		D. L. San I	writing is discernible "Of the Sea": British or
.03	pelagiarist	Pelagius L	Irish-born heretic
		Pelagios G	(360–420), his name
			being a G trans. of
			Celtic Morgan
			("Sea-born") denied
			original sin; banished
			from Rome by Pope
			Zosimus (see 154.08)
		pelagos G	the sea
		plagiarius L	thief, kidnapper
.04	gnose's	gnôsis G	knowledge,
.04	gnose s	gnosis C	investigation
.05	lucifericiously	*luciferaciter L	in a light-bringing
.03	inchesiclously		manner
.07	mathness	mathêsis G	act of learning;
,			information; education
		mathêtês G	learner, pupil, student
.08	educandees	educandi L	those to be educated or
-			reared
		educandis L	to those to be educated

simulchronic

together, at once

.18	Sardanapalus	chronikos G Sardanapalus L Sardanapalos G	of or concerning time Assur-bani-pal (669-640 b.c.), king of Assyria; burned himself with all his possessions; used by Roman poet Martial to designate a weak, effeminate person
.20	Nichiabelli's	nichil LL nihil L belli- L bellum L	nothing war-war
•		bellus L	handsome
.20 .20	monolook Hanno, o Nonanno	mono- G Hanno	sole-, only- 1. Carthaginian explorer of west Africa 2. Carthaginian commander in the first Punic War
		non L	not
		Nonnus	G epic poet of 5th C a.d. from Egypt
.21	q.e.d.	q[uod] e[rat] d[emonstrandu- m] L	what was to be demonstrated
.24	dranchmas	drachmê G	"as much as one can hold in the hand": a weight, a silver coin
183.12	amygdaloid	amygdaloeidês G	like an almond or almond-tree
.13	alphybettyformed	alpha, bêta G alphabêtos G	letters A, B alphabet
.13	verbage	verba L	words
.13	vivlical viasses	MG pron.; # Labials	biblical biasses
.13	ompiter	MG spelling: -mp- for -b-	obiter
.131	4 ompiter dictas	obiter dicta L	things said in passing
.14	visus umbique	visus undique L	seen from all sides, seen from everywhere, seen completely
		visus ambigue L	seen doubtfully

		umbo L	boss of a shield; shield; elbow
		-que L	and
.16	lucifers	lucifer L	light-bringing; the morning star (Venus)
.16	vestas	Vesta L	goddess of flocks, herds, and the household; goddess of
.18	scapulars	scapula LL scapulae L	the fireplace or hearth the shoulder the shoulder-blades; the shoulders
.20	latten tintacks		Latin syntax
.22	quotatoes	#P/K Split	potatoes
.29	cintrum	centrum L	the middle of a circle
.27		kentron G	
		kentron G	a sharp point (of a
			compass), a prickle
.31	antipodes	antipodes G	"with the feet
	univipous.		opposite": legendary
			inhabitants of the other
			side of the earth
184.13	lithargogalenu	lithargyros G	monoxide of lead
101.10		galena L	lead ore; dross left after
		6	smelting lead
.15	moromelodious	morosus L	peevish, slow
		môro- G	foolish-, silly-
		melôdos G	musical
		*môromelôdos	foolishly musical,
		G	musical in a silly way
.18	athanor	athanês G	undying, immortal
		*athanôr G	an undie-er, an
			immortaler
.22	Asther's	astêr G	star
		asthêma G	weakness
.22	Huster's	hustera, hystera	1. womb 2. the next,
		G	second or following
			woman
.22	micture	micturio L	to go to urinate, to
			make water
.23	acuredent	akurês G	unfortunate
		akoureutos G	unshaven
		akouros G	childless
.26	calubra	kaluptra G	veil, head-dress, bride's
			veil

culorum

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

culorum (Gen.

of the posteriors

	.26	culorum	culorum (Gen.	of the posteriors
			pl.) L	.1 6 1
			culus L	the fundament
	.28	Usquadmala	usque ad mala	until the apples [dessert
			L	at meals]
			ab ovo usque ad	from the egg to the
			mala L	apples: from the
				beginning to the end
				[of a Roman feast; see
				154.35]
			usque ad mala	even as far as evils
			L	
	.29	oves	oves (pl.) L	sheep (pl.)
			ovum, pl. ova L	egg, eggs
	.29	uves	uva, pl. uvae L	grape, grapes
	.34–.35	5 Pastor Lucas	Pastor Lucas L	the Shepherd Luke
			[Loukas G]	
	.36	antimonian	antimonium ML	antimony
			antinomianus	believer in Faith, not
			eccl. L	Law
			antinomia G	contradiction between
				laws
	.36	manganese	magnesia L	stone of Magnesia
			Magnêsia lithos	(district in Asia Minor)
			G	
	.36	limolitmious	limos G	hunger, famine
			limo- G	-hunger, hunger-
			litos G	simple, inexpensive
	0.7.00	G 1	*limolitos G	hungrily frugal
1	85.03	Codex	codex L	book with bound pages
			// TD /TZ C 11.	(not a scroll)
		7	#P/K Split	Podex
	.03	Podex	podex L	fundament, anus
			#P/K Split	Codex
	.04	pastor	pastor L	shepherd, herdsman
	.04	Flammeus	flammeus L	flaming, fiery
	.06	kathartic	kathartikos G	fit for cleansing;
	07		41.411.0	laxative
	.07	synthetic	synthetikos G	skilled in putting
				together, constructive;
	10	4	T	a component
	.10	porporates	purpuratus L	clad in purple [a
			# DI V C!!	Cardinal]
			#PLK Split	corporates
			corporatus L	member of a
				corporation
		•		

.10	ordinal	ordinalis L	that denotes an order of succession ["Apostolic Succession" of Anglican orders disputed by Rome]
.14	Primum opifex, altus prosator,	Primum opifex, altus prosator L	In the beginning the maker, the high ancestor.
.14	altus prosator	Altus Prosator L	"The High Ancestor," Hymn by St. Colmcille (died 597); alludes to a second fall of the angels
.14	ad terram viviparam et cunctipotentem	ad terram viviparam et cunctipotentem L	to the lifebearing and all-powerful earth
.15	sine ullo pudore nec venia,	sine ullo pudore nec venia L	without any shame or mercy,
.15–.16	suscepto pluviali atque discinctis perizomatis,	suscepto pluviali atque discinctis perizomatis L	having raised his rain-gear and likewise having unfastened his underclothes,
.16 .16	natibus nudis ut nati fuissent, sese adpropinquans,	natibus nudis ut nati fuissent L sese	with buttocks naked as they were born, drawing himself nigh,
	• • •	adpropinquans L	
.17	flens et gemens, in manum suam evacuavit,	flens et gemens, in manum suam evacuavit L	weeping and sighing, evacuated into his hand,
.18	postea, animale nigro exoneratus,	postea, animale nigro exoneratus L	afterwards, disburdened of the black brute,
.18	classicum pulsans,	classicum pulsans L	sounding a trumpet-call,
.19	stercus proprium, quod appellavit deiectiones suas,	stercus proprium, quod appellavit dejectiones suas	his own dung, that he called his purgings,
.19	[deiectiones	dejectio L	1. a throwing down, casting down; 2. a purging; 3. an eviction]
.19–.20	in vas olim honorabile tristitiae posuit,	in vas olim honorabile tristitiae posuit L	he placed in a once-honorable vessel of sadness,

.20 .20–.21	eodem sub invocatione fratrorum geminorum Medardi et Godardi	eodem sub invocatione fratrorum geminorum Medardi et	in the same place, under invocation of the twin brothers Medard and Godard
.21	laete et melliflue minxit,	Godardi L laete et melliflue minxit L	joyfully and mellifluously ["honey-flowingly"] he pissed,
.2123	psalmum qui incipit: Lingua mea calamus scribae velociter scribentes: magna voce cantitans,	magna voce cantitans psalmum qui incipit: Lingua mea calamus scribae velociter scribentis L	chanting in a loud voice the psalm that begins: "My tongue the pen of a scribe writing swiftly" [AV:Ps. 45:1, "my tongue is the pen of a ready writer"; Rheims-Vulgate: Ps. 44:2, "my tongue is the pen of a scrivener that writeth swiftly"]
.24	demum ex stercore turpi	demum ex stercore turpi L	finally out of the foul dung
.24	cum divi Orionis iucunditate mixto,	cum divi Orionis jucunditate mixto L	mixed with the good offices of divine Orion,
.24	Orionis	Oriôn G	Orion, mythological hunter after whom constellation is named; according to myth his name was originally Ouriôn because he was generated from ouron, "urine"
.242	5 cocto, frigorique exposito,	cocto, frigorique exposito L	cooked, and exposed to the cold.
.25	exposito, encaustum sibi fecit indelibile	encaustum sibi fecit indelibile L	he made indelible ink
.27	pious Eneas	pius Aeneas L	dutiful Aeneas: frequent formula in Vergil's Aeneid
.27	fulminant	fulminans L	hurling lightning
.28	tremylose	tremulus L as if tremylos G	quaking, trembling, quivering

.28	terrian	terrenus L	of the earth to frighten
.29	nichthemerically	terreo L nychthêmeros	lasting a night and a
		G nychthêmerêsios	day nightly and daily
.30	copriright	G kopros G	dung
.31	Ourania	Ourania G Urania L	"Heavenly": Muse of astronomy
		ouranê G	chamber-pot urine
		ourêma G ouron G	urine
		urina L	urine to alter the accidental
186.03	transaccidentated	*transaccidentio L *transaccido L	or inessential parts of
		opposed to transsubsto L	to alter the essence of
.04	a dividual	a- G for in- L	not- [individual]
.10	agglaggagglomerative-	agglomero L	to wind string on a
	ly	# Reduplication	ball, to join to
.11	arklyst	arca L arkê G	chest, box
	uning ov	lysis G	dissolution, emptying
	.1	*arkêlysis G	emptying a chest
.14 .15	sexth stylo	sextus L stylos G	pillar, pole (bad G: stile
.13	stylo	31,103 0	for writing on waxed tablets)
.22	stoties	toties L	so many times, as often
.22	quemquem	quemquem (Acc.) L	whoever, whatsoever
.22	quum	quum OL cum L	when, as, while
.27	protoprostitute	proto- G prostituta L	first- prostitute
.28	arch	archê G	first
.20		trans. fornix L	arch, vault, archway; brothel
.28	Arcoiris	arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; rainbow
.31	grazious	gratiosus L	in favor, beloved, agreeable
		gratias L	thanks

.33

.15

17

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.24

.28

.31

.36

187 11

oras

selfevitant

dominical.

-hoploits

plutherotested

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

sept okt nov dec labaryntos JUSTIUS Navman .28-.30 follow . . . the deponent

empirative

uterim

ora L hora I. evitans L *dominicalis L. hoplitês G plutor eccl. L plousiôteros. ploutiôteros G septem octo novem decem L laha G labyrinthos G iustus L Nemo L for Outis G [verbum] deponens L sequor L hepomai G imperativus [modus] L empeiria G empeirikos G *uterim L modeled on passim L uterus L

*uterim as

above

border, brim, edge; pray! hour shunning, avoiding of or belonging to Sunday heavy-armed foot-soldier he who sends rain richer, more wealthy seven eight nine ten drop maze, labyrinth, large building consisting of numerous halls connected by intricate passages just, upright, righteous No one, no man: name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops: #A a laying-aside [verb]: one that lays aside its proper passive significance: Grammar, a deponent, a verb in passive form with active meaning to follow: standard instance of a deponent verb [the mood] of command; Grammar. the imperative experience experienced, empiric in whichsoever place here and there, in different places the womb

in the womb

188.04	confiteor	confiteor L	I confess, I acknowledge
0.0		cur L	why?
.08	cur	quicquid L	whoever, whatever
.08	quicquid	ubi L	where
.08	ubi	quando L	when
.09	quando	quomodo L	in what manner, how
.09	quomodo quoties	quoties L	how often, how many
.09	quoties	quoties E	times
.09	quibus auxiliis	quibus auxiliis L	
.08–.0	9 cur auxiliis?	standard questions to be answered in Confession to establish the circumstances and the gravity of each sin	
.16	anarch	*anarchês G	unleader, one not qualified to be a leader
.16	egoarch	*egôarchês G	I-leader, self-leader, ego-leader
.16	hiresiarch	hairesiarchês G	leader of a school, heresiarch (leader of a heresy)
		hierarchês G	presider over sacred rites, high-priest
.25	Solemonities	sol L	the sun
		sollenis L	yearly, solemn
.27	caldor	caldor L	warmth, heat
.27	орргово	opprobro L	I reproach, I upbraid
189.01	wious pish	# Labials	pious wish
.01	soph	sophia G	cleverness, skill,
			intelligence, wisdom
.02	elenchate	elegchô = elenchô G	disgrace, put to shame; cross-examine; convict, prove
.04	morosity	môros G	dull, sluggish, stupid
٠٠٠	11101 0010)	morosus L	1. peevish, fretful 2.
			lingering, slow
.06	sponsibility	*sponsibilis L	able to promise, able to engage solemnly
.07	prostability	*prostabilis L	able to stand forth, able to project; able to offer wares for sale; able to prostitute one's self

.08 .08 .13	strabismal apologia fluctuant	strabismos G apologia G fluctuans L	squinting speech in defence moving in the manner of waves, undulating, being driven here and there; swelling, wavering
.14 .19	educanded solus cum sola sive cuncties cum omnibobs	educandus L solus cum sola sive cuncti cum omnibus L	fit to be educated [a man] alone with [a woman] alone or else the whole lot with everybody
		solus cum sola sive cunctim cum omnibus L *cuncties (made	[a man] alone with [a woman] alone or else collectively with everybody at all times
.21	debituary	up word) L *debituarius L	a debt-notice
		from debit L modeled on	he [she, it] owes
		obituarius ML from	a death-notice
.32	impetiginous	obit L impetiginosus L	he [she, it] dies one who has impetigo
.33	auspices	impetigo L auspicia L	a skin disease divination by observing
	-	•	the flight of birds
.34	auguries	auguria L	divination; signs, omens
190.02	obtundity	obtundo L	to beat, thump, belabor; to blunt, dull; to stun, to deafen
		*obtunditas, obtusio L	bluntness, dulness
.17	pro anno	pro anno L	for the year
.30	alibi	alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
.31	metamorphoseous	metamorphôsis G	transformation
.32	parapangle	phôs G parapan G pangeloios G	light altogether, absolutely thoroughly ridiculous
.32	preposters	panglykeros G praeposteritas L	sweetest of all inversion

		praeposterus L	reversed, inverted, perverted
		*praeposteriora L	before the posteriors
.33	antinos	antinoos G	opposite in character
		*antinous G	against intelligence, against mind
		Antinous G	1. chief of the suitors
			of Penelope, slain by
			Odysseus 2. youth (a.d. 112–130) beloved by
			Hadrian; drowned in
			the Nile; deified by the
			emperor
.34	scatchophily	scateo L	to bubble, gush, well, flow forth
		*skatophilia G	love of dung
.35	prosodite	prosôdia G	song sung to
	P	-	instrumental music;
			differences of pronunciation
		prosôdos G	singing in accord,
		•	harmonious
		prosôdês G	stinking
		prosêlytos G	stranger; convert; proselyte
.36	mus	mus L	mouse
191.04	Afferyank	Afer L	African
	•	affero L	to bring to, carry to; to
10	Manage	novena ML	bring upon, to cause nines each
.10 .10	Novena Novara	novella ME nova (fem.) L	new
.10	Patripodium	patri- L G	father-
	•	podium L	foot, base
		podion G Patris podex L	Father's arse, Father's
		Tatris poden E	bum
.12	possum	possum L	I can
.13	Immaculatus	immaculatus L	unstained
.14	Altrues	*alterui LL caelestinus L	to or by others heavenly
.15 .17	celestine celebesty	caelebs L	unmarried
.32	frontispecs	frontispex L	one who sees or
		Manaian	inspects foreheads heretic of Sinope who
192.01	Marcon	Marcion (100-165 a.d.)	claimed to be Christ
		(100 100 4.4.)	

.03

06

.16

.18

.21

.27

lupo

monkax

hamilkcars

hastroubles

excruciated

Paraskivee

dreams

hornmade ivory

gonorhoia G lupus L lupa L monachus eccl. L from monachos G Hamilcar

schisma G

gunê G

schismatikos G

Barca ["Lightning"] (270-228 b.c.), Carthaginian general,
First Punic War: father

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

woman

wolf

monk

cleft, division; vulva

separatist, schismatic

semen-flow, gonorrhea

she-wolf, prostitute

unique, solitary, sole instance: monk

1. Carthaginian general,

5th C b.c. 2. Hamilcar

	Cartilagilli
	First Punic
	of Hanniba
Hasdrubal	1. son-in-la
	Hamilcar H
	Carthaginia
	of Spain 2.
	Barca, son
	Barca, Car
	general, br
	Hannibal, l
	battle agair
	Romans (2
excruciatus L	torment, to
MG pron.	the Jewish
Paraskeuê G	Preparation
	sabbath of
	the day Ch
	crucified; C
keratinos G	horn, made
krainô, kraiainô	to accompl
G	to areomp.
elephantos G	ivory
elephairomai G	to cheat, o
cicpitationiai G	delude thes
	words, with

First Punic War; father
of Hannibal
1. son-in-law of
Hamilcar Barca,
Carthaginian governor
of Spain 2. Hasdrubal
Barca, son of Hamilcar
Barca, Carthaginian
general, brother of
Hannibal, killed in
battle against the
Romans (207 b.c.)
torment, torture
the Jewish day of
Preparation before the
sabbath of Passover;
the day Christ was
crucified; Good Friday
horn, made of horn
to accomplish, fulfill
ivory
to cheat, overreach,
delude these four
words, with obvious
wordplay, occur in
Odyssey 19.562-567

		Sunt geminae Somni portae, quarum altera fertur / cornea, qua veris facilis datur exitur umbris; / alter candenti perfecta nitens elephanto, / sed falsa ad caelum mittunt insomnia Manes I.	There are two gates of Sleep, of which one is said to be / horn, which gives passage to genuine reflections; / the other is made of brightly shining ivory / but through it the shades send false dreams to the earth. —Vergil, Aeneid VI.893-896; modeled on Odyssey 19.562-567
.30	selene	selênê G #L/R Interchange	the moon serene
.36	-jesusalem	# Rhotacism (reversed)	jerusalem
.36 193.04	balbettised holifer	balbutio L *holoverus G +	to stammer, to stutter quite real
		holos G -pheros G -fer L	whole, entire -bearer, -bringer
.04 .05	Leon mux	leôn G leo L muxa G	lion discharge from the nose, snot; lamp-wick, soot
	Care 1' a area	mox L studiosus L	soon, next eager, zealous,
.13	Studiosus		assiduous
.17	a stigmy	stigma G stigmê G	tattoo-mark, mark spot on [a bird's] plumage; brand; mathematical point; anything very small
		*astigma G *astigmatias G	no-mark one who is unmarked
.21	Thacolicus	catholicus L katholikos G	universal, relating to all
.293	0 Insomnia, somnia somniorum	insomnia, somnia somniorum L in omnia saecula saeculorum L	sleeplessness, dreams of dreams in all ages of ages: for eternity

.31	MERCIUS	merces L *Misericordius	hire, pay, wages, salary Merciful One
		L	Welchul Olic
.31	Domine	Domine (Voc.)	O Lord
		L	
.31	vopiscus	vopiscus L	survivor of a pair of
			twins when other has
			been aborted
		L. Julius	person mentioned by
		Vopiscus	Livy
		Flavius Vopiscus	historian temp. Constantine; wrote
		Vopiscus	lives of several
			emperors
.31	Domine vopiscus	Dominus	the Lord [be] with you
		vobiscum L	and Bota [ov] "im you
194.03	attrite	attritus L	rubbed off, worn away;
			shameless
.04	youyouth mimine	# Reduplication	
.04	mimine	memini L	to remember
.06	spiritus	spiritus L	breeze, breath, life;
.16	metuor	metuor L	spirit I am feared
.16	horescens	horrescens L	beginning to tremble,
	nor escents	norrescens L	growing afraid
.16	astroglodynamonolog-	astro- G	star-, starry-
	os		, ,
		trôglodytês G	one who creeps into
		_	holes; caveman
		dynamo- G	power-
		mono- G	sole-, solitary-
		logos G	word, study, wisdom, reasoning
		*monologos G	soliloquy; play for one
			actor
		*astrotrôglodytê-	star-creeper-into-holes
			monologue; play for
		os G	one actor about starry
. ~	NT'1C.1		caveman power
.17	Nilfit's	nil [nihil] fit L	nothing is made
.18	cubilibum	cubilibus L cubile L	to or by beds
.22- 23	alpilla, beltilla	alpha, bêta,	a bed letters A, B, D
.22 .23	deltilla	delta G	icitols A, D, D
.32	inuendation	innuendo (Abl.)	by nodding, by
		L	intimating
			•

195.02	deloothering	inundatio L diluvium L dilutum L	an overflowing, a flood flood, deluge liquid in which something is dissolved, a solution
.04	Anna Livia	lutum L Amnis Livia L amnis livis L Livia L #A	mud the River Liffey bluish river wife of Augustus, mother of Tiberius
196.03	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.04	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.04	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.05	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.21	nicies and priers	nisi prius L	unless before: legal warrant to bring a case to trial at central court unless before that date it shall have been tried locally
.21	fierceas	versus L	turned toward, facing
.21	illysus	Ilisos G Ilissus L	river at Athens
.22	Temp	illusio L Ulixes, Ulysses L # A Tempea, Tempê G	mocking, jeering Odysseus, hero of the Odyssey valley of the river Peneus between Olympos and Ossa
		tempus L	time
.24	Minxing	minxi L	I have urinated
197.01	sinistrous	sinistrorsus L sinistrum L	toward the left the left side: awkward, unlucky, bad; also, lucky, favorable, auspicious
.03	duke alien	Deucalion	classical Noah; see 179.09
.06	Lictor Hackett	lictor L	attendant on a magistrate; bore a bundle of rods from which an axe projected
.06	Lector Reade	lector L	a reader; a slave who read aloud to his master

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198.02

Caput

oxus

follyo

devious

delts

Ivernikan

Okean

timoneer

ptellomey

raped ... Sabrine

isthmass

Isthmia G
Oxos G

folium L

Sabrina L

devius L

Deva L

delta G

Iverna L

Ivernicus L

Okeanos G

Timôn G

Ptolemaios G

Deva Castra L

Rape of the

Sabine Women

caput L

isthmos G

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

the head

two seas

Corinth

a leaf

population

the Severn

Scotland

now Chester

delta, e.g., a

pudenda

the ocean

of Athens

Ireland

Irish

strip of land between

games held every five

river in Asia flowing

into the Aral Sea; now the Amu Darya (Afghanistan-U.S.S.R.)

legendary abduction by the founders of Rome

of the women of the neighboring Sabines; invented to account for the large Sabine element in the Roman

river in Britain, now

out of the way, retired, sequestered, shy, inaccessible

river in Caledonia in Britain, now the Dee in

city in Roman Britain,

letter D; anything in the shape of the letter

rivermouth, the female

celebrated misanthrope

"Warlike": name of all the kings of Egypt after Alexander until absorption by the Romans (323-30 b.c.)

the great sea that encompasses the land;

years at the Isthmus of

		Claudius Ptolemaeus (a.d.90–168)	produced (c.a.d.150) atlas of maps with earliest known identification of Dublin (Eblana)
.02 .04	escumo salomon	esco L Salomon L Salômôn G	to eat Solomon
.08	Havemmarea	salmo L [H]ave L Ave Maria L Marea G L	salmon hail; fare well Hail Mary lake in lower Egypt near Alexandria
.10 .11	Anna Livia sals	Amnis Livia L sal L hals G # G-to-L	see 195.04 D-E salt the sea ("the briny")
.12	pontiff	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
.15	a laddery dextro	a latere dextro	on the right side, on the right flank
.16 .17	me absantee proxenete! Proxenete	me absente L proxenêtês G proxenos G	in my absence broker, agent public guest: honor conferred on a distinguished foreigner; a position like that of honorary consul in modern diplomacy; a protector, patron
.20	antiabecedarian	*antiabecedarius G+ML *anteabecedari- us ML	person opposed to learning the alphabet pre-elementary
.21	par examplum	*par exemplum L	equal example
.21	telekinesis	per exemplum L têlekinêsis G	through an example movement from afar, motion from afar, far-motion
.22	proxenete	proxenêtês, proxenos G	see 198.17 D – E
.22	coxyt	coxa L coxim L kochydeô G	the hip on the hips to stream forth copiously, to gush

.29

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199.11

164

.25	cunniform	

buboes

nera

occumule

obsequies

Anna Livia

pyrraknees

metauwero

vivers

Hek

the hen

turrace

Annona

aroostokrat

cunniform letters

· c - ----

cunnus (called obscene word by Cicero) L *cunniformatus L

delta G

glomus L

crassus pisces L

L

*cuneiformatus

cunt-shaped letter D; see 197.22 G ball of yarn fat fish: a species of whale

owl, horned owl

the groin; a swollen

strong (masc.: nero)

to set (of heavenly bodies); to fall dying, to

to heap up towards, to

heap up in front of

see 195.04 D-E "Red": wife of

funeral rites, carrying

Deucalion; see 197.03 and 179.09I-.10A

the Pyrenees: Spain

to live, to be alive

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

cunt

gland

die

out a will

[im]bibers

wedge-shaped, cuneiform

glommen grampus

bubo L boubôn G

nera (fem.) Sahine

occumbo L

*occumulo L obsequiae L Amnis Livia Pyrrha

Pyrenes L vivo L MG pron. Metaurus L Metauros G haec (fem.) L to hen G

turris L

Annona L

annona L

*arostokratês G

profit

name of several rivers, esp. one in Umbria, now Meturo, site of defeat of Hannibal's b.c.) this, this here a tower produce

brother Hasdrubal (207 the One (philosophy) goddess of the yearly yearly produce; corn, grain; prices; provisions, rations profit-ruler, ruler by

.24 .30 .31 .34 .34

02000			
.34	Nivia	nivea (fem.) L *Nivea L	snowy "Snowy": Joyce coinage for the Neva?
.35	pirryphlickathims	Pyriphlegethôn G	"Fiery-burning": river in the Infernal Regions
.36	virevlies	# Labials	fireflies
200.04	porpor	purpura L	purple
200.04	porpor	porphyra G	1 - 1
.06	poother	pudor L	shame
.07	Wickerymandy	*vicarimandatari-	substitute agent
.07	wicker ymanay	us L	8
.10	Phoebe	Phoebe L Phoibê G	"Brightness": the moon-goddess, sister of <i>Phoebus</i> (the sun)
.15	stult	stultus L	a fool
.16	Anna Liv	Amnis Livia	see 195.04D-E
.20	Milucre	mille L	a thousand
.20	Minucic	lucrum L	profit
.33	Odet! Odet!	odit L	he [she, it] hates
.55	Ouer: Ouer:	audet L	he [she, it] dares
		audit L	he [she, it] hears,
		addit 2	listens, learns
.36	Anna Livia's	Amnis Livia	see 195.04 D-E
201.04	ore ouse	auris L	ear
.21	Onon! Onon!	ôn, oun G	certainly, really, so
.21	Onon: Onon:	on, oun o	then (particle
			confirming what is
			being said)
.22	sinale inqui	singultus L	a sobbing, speech
.22	single ingul	Singuitus 2	interrupted by sobbing
.30	meanacuminamoyas	cum L	with; while
.30	meanacummamoyas	cuminum L	cumin (a spice plant)
		kuminon G	(
.30	Olaph lamm	alpha lamda G	letters A, L
.30	et, all	et alii L	and others
.35	Pluhurabelle	pluor L	rain
.33	Tunurabene	*plorabilis L	lamentable, bewailable,
		pioruoino –	weepable
		pluralis L	consisting of many,
		piurans 2	plural
202.05	flewmen	flumen L	river, stream, flood
.06	so aimai moe, that's	zôe mou, sas	my life, I love thee
.00		agapô G, MG	
	agapo	haima G	blood
.06	aimai	-mai G	1st pers. sing. deponent
.00	aillai		or passive verb suffix
			1

		*aimai Fr.+G	j'aime
.06–.07	7 aimai that's agapo	*aimai = agapô	I love
.09	Fonte-in-Monte	fons in monte L	the spring on the mountain: Hippokrênê,
			fountain near Mt. Helikôn, sacred to the
			Muses
.15	Polistaman	polis G	city
4.0		politeia G politia L	derivation of police
.18	Arc	arx L	citadel
.18	Fidaris	arcus L fidamen L	bow, rainbow, arch trust, confidence
.19	Nieman	Nemo L for	"No one": name
	1 (10111011	Outis G	Odysseus gave himself
			to the Cyclops
.19	Nihil	nihil L	nothing
.20	Anser	anser L	a goose
.20	Until the gemman's	unde gentium	from what country are
	fistiknots	festines? L	you hurrying? whence
			on earth are you
.21	Qvic	quic L	hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis,
	4	quic D	relative pronoun
		e.q. quicquid L	whatever
		v L	u or w; #Labials
.22	Tez thelon langlo	G ?	?
.22	thelon	thelô G	to wish, to be willing
.28	silvamoonlake	silva L	woodland, forest
.33	nymphant	nymphê G	bride; demi-goddess
		nympha L	haine a baide baile .
		*nymphans L	being a bride, being a nymph
.34	tigris	tigris L	tiger, tigerskin
	6 5	Tigris	"Arrowy" (Persian):
		8	the more easterly of
			the two rivers of
			Mesopotamia
			("Between rivers"); still
.34	O 1 C141	. 0.61	so-named
.34	O happy fault!	trans. O felix	medieval hymn
		culpa L	celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the
			Incarnation
.35	corribly	corruptibilis L	susceptible to decay
			susseptions to decay

JLOSSAR	Y FOR FINNEGANS	WAKE	•
.35	anacheronistic	Acherôn (ho achea rheôn) G	Acheron (the stream of woe): a river in the Underworld; the Underworld
		anacheirizomai G	to delay, to hinder
		*anacherôn G	up the Acheron
		*anacheronteios G	not of the Acheron
.36	nullahs	nulla (fem.) L	not any, none
203.12	Neptune	Neptunus L	god of the sea and waters
.13	Tritonville	Tritôn G L	son of Neptune "Plunder of men":
.13	leandros	Leiandros G Leander L	youth of Abydos who
		Leander E	nightly swam the
			Hellespont to visit
			Hero until he drowned
.13	heroines	Hêrô G L	priestess of Aphrodite in Sestos on the
			Hellespont, beloved by
			Leander
.14	nonni	non L	not
		ni L	not
		nonne L	not? we
.14	nos	nos L aspersus (pp.) L	sprinkled
.19 .19	aspersed lavabibs	lavabrum L	bath-tub
.19	lavaulus	lavabo L	I was washing
.20	venersderg	dies Veneris LL	Venus's day: Friday
.20	junojuly	Juno L	chief Roman goddess, wife of Jupiter;
			guardian of women and
			marriage; protectress of childbirth; see 203.21
		Junius L	"Belonging to Juno":
		Julius L	name of a Roman gens;
			a month (June)
		M. Junius	leader of Caesar's
		Brutus (85–42	assassins
		b.c.) Julius L	"Belonging to Iulus":
		Junus L	name of a Roman gens
			that claimed descent
			from Venus; a month
			(July; formerly Quinctilis) Named for
			C. Julius Caesar

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Iulus L = "Down," "Fuzz" (boy's

		Iulus L = Ioulos G	"Down," "Fuzz" (boy's facial hair): son of Aeneas, grandson of Venus, eponymous ancestor of the gens Julia
		C. Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	eminent Julian, assassinated by eminent Junian M. Junius Brutus
.21	Nixie	Nixi [Di] L	the three guardian deities of women in labor; see 203.20: Juno
.26	Vale	vale L	farewell
.26	lucydlac	lucidum lac L	shining-white milk
.28	galbs	galbus L	1. yellow; 2. bald
		galbinus L	greenish-yellow
.29	Mavro	mavro MG	dark
		mauros G	
.30	daphdaph	daphnê G	sweet bay, Laurus nobilis
.31	petrock	petra G L	rock
204.02	aestumation	aestus L	undulating, boiling; fire,
		aestuatio L	heat; tide boiling up; agitation of the mind
		aestuarium L	a tidal marsh, a tidal creek or inlet; an estuary
		aestimatio L	valuation or appraisal of the money value of a
.03	bantur	-abantur (3rd pl.	thing
		imperfect passive vb suffix)	they were being ——ed
.05	Livvy	Titus Livius (59 b.ca.d. 17)	Roman historian; wrote a history of Rome in
.05	Nautic	nauticus L nautikos G	of or belonging to ships
.19	innocefree	innox L	or sailors
205.07	nubilee	nubilis L	harmless, innocent
.08	caloured	calor L	marriageable heat
.09	Annan	Anna Perenna	
		L L	goddess of the returning year
	**		

		annon L Annona L	that not? goddess of the yearly produce
.16 .27	Mericy Cordial Porta Lateen	misericordia L Porta Latina L	The Latin Gate: gate at Rome to Via Latina, oldest Roman road, running south-east
.27	ikom	eikôn G icon L	an image, figure
.29	turgos	turgeo L	to swell; to be enraged; to be bombastic
.29	Evropeahahn	imitation MG pron.	European
.33	rotundarinking	rotunda (fem.)	round, circular
.36	hennad	to hen G henas G modeled on monas G	the One (philosophy) unit, monad, *henad
.36	Egg	ho Chronos egennêsen ôon G	Chronos (Time) produced an egg— Orphic fragment. Orphic cosmogony held that out of Chronos were born Aither, Chaos and Erebus; Chronos formed an egg in Aither from which sprang Phanes, creator of the gods
206.01	areopage	Areios pagos G	the Hill of Ares at Athens; a court held there
.0203	3 timpan Ma	tympanon G	kettledrum, used esp. in worship of the Mother Goddess, Kybelê
.03	Ma	Ma	Cappadocian war-goddess identified with Bellona
.03	hangnomen	agnomen L	surname acquired by an individual not transferred to his posterity, e.g., Africanus, Cunctator

170		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
204.04	croststyx	Styx G	"Hateful": 1. fountain in Arcadia the icy waters of which caused death 2. river in the
206.040	5 nyne wyndabouts	nine rivers	Infernal Regions there are nine rivers in the classical Underworld
.13	Euclid	Eukleidês G (fl. 300 b.c.)	"Famous": G mathematician, inventor of geometry
.15	rizo	rideo L	to laugh
.31	galawater	gala G	milk
.31	lauar	lauo, lavo L	to wash
		lauatus, lavatus, lautus L	washed
.33	butterscatch	skato- G	dung-
.35	quincecunct	quincunx L	five-twelfths; the arrangement of the five spots on dice
		cunctus L	all in a body, all together, the whole
		cunnus L	cunt
207.07	rhunerhinestones	rhoia G	flux, flow
		rhinos G	skin, hide
• •		rhino- G	nose-
.08	Lutetiavich	Lutetia	city in Gaul; now Paris
10	O''' '	luteus L	muddy, yellow
.12	Ciliegia	chiliastys G	group of a thousand

207.07	rhunerhinestones	cunnus L rhoia G rhinos G	cunt flux, flow skin, hide
.08	Lutetiavich	rhino- G Lutetia	nose- city in Gaul; now Paris
.12	Ciliegia	luteus L chiliastys G	muddy, yellow group of a thousand people
.12	chirsines	Kilikia G Cilicia L cilia L chersenus L chersinos G Chersonêsos G	province in Asia Minor the eyelids living on dry land "Dry island" (i.e., Peninsula): peninsula of Thrace that runs along
.19 .21	Anna Livia iern	Amnis Livia Iernê G L Ierna L	the Hellespont; also, the Crimea see 195.04 D-E Ireland
.23	Gaud	gaudeo L gaudium L	to rejoice joy

OLOSSAK	1 TOR THIRDONIA	.,	
.24	presta	praesta (fem.)	at hand, ready
.25	caratimaney	*karatimania G	head-madness, face-madness
.25	Duodecimoroon	duodecimo L	for the twelfth time
.26	Bon a ventura	Bonaventura L (1221-1274)	"Good Event": Franciscan cardinal and ascetic, called "The Seraphic Doctor"; wrote Biblia Pauperum, "The Poor Man's Bible"; canonized 1482
.26	liddel	Henry George Liddell (1811–1898)	co-compiler of A Greek Lexicon, standard Eng. G dictionary; father of Lewis Carroll's Alice
.28	Amnisty	amnis L	river
.29	angin	angina L	a suffocating disease; distress of mind
.34	moma	mômar G (mômos)	blame, reproach
.36	aues	aues, aves L	birds
208.02	tagus	Tagus L	river in Lusitania famous for golden sands; now Tajo (Tagus) in Portugal
.04	epte	backformed from inepte L correctly apte L	fitly, suitably
.05	Liviam	Liviam (Acc.) L	Livia, wife of Augustus; see 196.03
.05	Liddle Long	Liddell and Scott Lewis and Short	dictionary
.07	gaudyquiviry	gaude, qui vir L	rejoice, whatever man
.11	hydeaspects	hydat-, hydato- G	water-
.12	laudsnarers	laus L Cuba L	praise goddess who protects
.12	cuba	Cuoa L	the lying-down of children
.12	salmospotspeckled	salmo L	salmon
.13	galligo	gallus L	cock

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Gaul

		Gallus L	Gaul
		gallina L	hen
.14	rivals	rivales L	those who use the same
			brook or river,
			neighbors; those who
			share the same mistress
.17	sequansewn	Sequana L	river in Gaul: the Seine
.20	alpheubett	alpha bêta G	letters A, B
		pheu G	alas!
.25	fluve	fluvius L	river
.26	lungarhodes	lungios G	of a lynx
	1411841110440	langazô G	to slacken
		langôn G	a merchant
		Rhodos G	"Rose(?)": Rhodes,
		Kilouos O	island and city
20	delia	Dalin I	
.29	della	Delia L	Diana, from her birth
22	• •	G1 1:A (G	on the island of Dêlos
.33	chariton	Charitôn (Gen.	of the Graces
		pl.) G	
.36	koros	koros G	 satiety, surfeit;
			boy, lad
209.02	undification	*undificatio L	making of waves
.03	filimentation	filum L	a thread
.020	3 undification of her	Dog-L	waving her hair
	filimentation	•	
.05	meander	Maeander L	"True Mother of Men":
		Maiandros G	the Meander, a river of
			Caria; now the
			Menderes in Turkey
.12	specis	specis L	you (sing.) look at
.12	specis	species L	sight, view; outward
		species L	
			appearance, form;
.18	omundairen d	[h]	pretext
.10	arundgirond	[h]arundo L	reed, cane; fishing-rod;
			hobby-horse
2.5	D 15:	gyros G	ring, circle
.25	Romas and Reims	Roma L	Rome
		[Civitas]	[State] of the Remi (a
		Remorum L	people of Gaul): Reims
		Romulus and	legendary brothers;
		Remus	Romulus slew Remus
			and founded Rome,
			named for himself
.31	pollynooties	polynautês G	with many sailors or
		• •	ships
			•

Gallus L

02022			
.31	pyre	pyr G	fire
.32	ingenuinas	ingenuina (fem.)	belonging to an
		L	ingenuus (free born man) or an ingenua
			(free born woman)
25		susurrus L	a whisper
.35	susuria	Ausone (Voc.)	O Ausonus, O Italian
.35	Ausone	L	O Ausonus, O manun
		Ausones G	primitive inhabitants of
		Trasones C	southern Italy; in
			Roman poetry: Italians,
			Latins, Romans
		Ausone voce L	poetic: in Latin
.35	Ausone sidulcis	Ausonia si	Italy so pleasant!
		dulcis L	
.35	sidulcis	si dulcis L	so sweet
.36	chir	cheir G	the hand
210.09	deltoïd	*deltoeidês	in the shape of the
		(actually	letter delta; triangular
	OID	deltôtos) G dea L	goddess
.14	O'Dea	Vaticanus L	Vatican: hill in Rome,
.27	vaticanned	vaticanus L	west of Tiber; a very
			inferior wine
.27	Presbys	presbys G	old man; ambassador;
.21	1103033	pressys -	president
.30	Eva Mobbely	aeva mobilia L	moveable ages, moving
	,		eternities
		aevum mobile L	moving age, moveable
			generation
.35	apotamus	*apotamos G	not-river; unrivered,
			riverless
		apotamia G	larder
.36	dynamight	dynamis G cholera morbus	might, power jaundice disease
211.01	collera morbous	I.	jaundice disease
01	aallara	collum L	neck
.01 .01	collera morbous	bous G	ox, cow
.01	Cloack	cloaca L	sewer
.05	tibertine	Tiburtinus L	of Tibur, a town in
.02			Latium [Tivoli]
		Tiberis [flumen]	the Tiber river
		L	
.07	penteplenty	pente G	five
.07	lubilashings	lub- L	stem meaning desire

Magdalena

magdalia G

	-	1110800110110	magna lena I	great haved
			magna lena L	great bawd
			Magdalênê G	from Magdala, town on
	00	G	~	Sea of Galilee
	08	Camilla	Camilla L	Volscian heroine in the
				Aeneid
			camilla L	a girl of unspotted
				character
	08	Dromilla	*Dromilla L	fem. of Dromo or
				Dromôn ("running"),
				name of a slave in
				comedy
	08	Mamilla	mamilla L	breast, nipple
	10	Dora		
•	10	Dora	Dôra (fem.) G	gift
	10	D'	Dôra (pl.) G	gifts
	10	Riparia	riparia (fem.) L	frequenting river-banks
	14	Missa	Missa eccl. L	"sent," "dismissed":
				the Mass
	14	pro Messa	pro messa L	for the things reaped;
				for harvest
	14	Missa pro Messa	Missa pro	Mass for the Harvest
			Messa eccl. L	
	16	Caducus Angelus	Caducus	Fallen Angel
		C	Angelus eccl. L	8-
	16	Rubiconstein	Rubico or	"Ruddy": river-border
			Rubicon L	between Italy and
			Truoton L	Cisalpine Gaul, crossed
				by Caesar (49 b.c.) to
				start civil war
	17	revery	rovoro I	
	19	Kate	revera L	in fact, really, in reality
			kathairô G	to cleanse
•	20	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
				enemy
			Hostius L	epic poet, 2d C. b.c.
			Hostius Quadra	lecher and voyeur of
			L	Augustus's time; #A
	24	symposium's	symposium L	"a drinking-together":
			symposion G	banquet
	25	naves	naves L	ships
	26	Armoricus	Armoricus L	an Armorican, person
	_ `		711 moneus E	from Armorica
				(ar+mor Celtic,
				at+mare OL, "on the
				sea"), i.e., North Gaul
				(Brittany)

.28 .29 .33 .35	Conditor peduncle Merreytrickx Ida Ida	conditor L pedunculus L meretrix L Ida G L	founder, author, builder louse harlot, prostitute high mountain in Crete, where Jupiter (Zeus) was reared
.36	silvier	[Rhea] Silvia L	mother of Romulus and Remus
212.01	Niger	niger L Nigir, Niger G L	black river in Africa, probably the Niger
.01	Festus Sully the Thug	festus L Lucius Cornelius Sulla (138–78 b.c.)	solemn, festive, merry Roman general and statesman; successful in wars of defense, became jealous of greater success of Gaius Marius and elevated hatred into civil war; after Marius's death became dictator and instituted a reign of terror; retired in 79 b.c. and died in thorough dissipation
.04	Nerone	Nerone (Abl.) L	from or by Nero
.04	Macpacem	pacem (Acc.) L	peace
.06	Selina	selinas L selinon, pl. selina G	kind of cabbage celery
.06	stakelum	stacula L	kind of vine
.06	Pruda	prudentia L	good sense, intelligence, discretion
.07	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.09	Melissa	Melissa G	"Bee": name of a nymph who invented beekeeping
.09	Flora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.09	Fauna	Fauna L	sister of Faunus, god of agriculture, shepherds and oracles; she was also called Bona Dea ("Good Goddess")
.10	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Webster": faithful wife of Odysseus

11

.11

.12

.12

.12

.12

.12

.21

.32

213.04

.07

.19

Levtha

Roxana

Una

Bina

Trina

Philomena

Hibernonian

.21-.22 Hibernonian market

narcissus

suda

Aimihi!

Concepta

Laterza

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Leshia G L

Lêthaia G Lethaea L

Rhôxanê

una (fem.) L

latericia (fem.)

Philomênê G

hiberno L

hibernus L

Hibernia L.

Narcissus L.

Narkissos G

suda- L

sudor L

ai mihi L

L

Concepta (fem.)

Suidas

Nonae L.

una L

hina L

tertia L

trina L

"[woman] of Lesbos

[home of school of erotic poetry]": Catullus's name for his mistress (probably

Clodia) "Causing Forgetfulness": woman who was turned into stone because of her

pride

Great

place

one

wife of Alexander the

in one and the same

two at a time, a pair

made of bricks

third three each: triple moon-lover to pass the winter winter Ireland Nones: the 5th of every month except March,

May, July and October, when it was the 7th: marketdavs were forbidden to fall on the Nones because of rovalist associations with the day vouth who fell in love

flower

sweat-

c.a.d. 975

conceived

with his own reflection: wasted away into the

sweat, perspiration

Byzantine lexicon and encyclopedia compiled

alas to me! woe is me!

OLOSSAN	CI FOR FINITEGENES	***************************************	
.19	de Send-us-	descensus L	fallen down, having come down, being descended
.20	vert	verto L	to turn, to turn around; to take to
.30	Mutter	Muta L	"Silent": talkative
.30	Deataceas	Dea taceas L Dea Tacita L	nymph, Lara (see 228.21, 618.31) had her tongue torn out, became Muta (see 609.24 & sqq.) Goddess, be silent Goddess Tacita, personification of silence, identified with Muta
.31	gloria	gloria L	fame, renown, honor
.32	Allalivial	alla G	but
		Livia L	1. Liffey; 2. Augustus's
			wife; #A
.32	allalluvial	*alluvialis L	washed to shore; land washed to shore by
			flowing of water
.33	alla	alla G	but
214.01	histereve	hesternus L	yesterday's
214.01	IIIStore v	hister Etr.	stage-player, actor
		histrio L	-
		Hister L Istros	the lower Danube
		G	
.06	Orara por Orbe	ora pro orbe L	pray for the world
	•	ara L	altar
.06	Animas	animas (Acc. pl.) L	souls, lives
.07	umbas	umbra L	shade, shadow
		umbo L	knob; shield; elbow to promise solemnly, to
.08	spond	spondeo L	pledge
		spendô G	to pour out wine for the gods, to vow
		spondai G	league, alliance
.10	lethest	Lêthê G L	"Forgetfulness": river
.10	icincsi		from which Shades
			drink to forget the past
.22	creakorheuman	*Graecoroman-	Greek-Roman
.22	J. COMOTHUM	us L	

rheuma G

.28	lavandier
.30	Scamander
.31	Icis
.34	Tarpey
215.01 .12 .12	pharphar Anna Livia Livia
.19	Bifur

.20

Etrurian

Ordovico viricordo Livia

.23 .23 .24 .24 Plurabelle's howmulty

.25 howmulty plurators Hircus Civis **Eblanensis** Livia's

.25 .27 .35 216.03 -Telmetale of .04 stem or stone

Menderes, Turkey Skamandros G you strike; you have struck Egyptian goddess; #ATarpeius (masc.) Roman proper name Tarpeia (fem.) L mons Tarpeius Tarpeian Rock, from

lavandaria L

Scamander L

icis L

pharos G

Livia L

bi- L

fur L

*bifur L

Livia L

plura- L

pleura G

Ordovices L.

*viricorde L

*plorabilis L

part trans. quam multi =

quam multi [quot] *pluratores L quam multi

hircus civis

Eblanensis L

alla ti ê moi

(Hes. Theog.

tauta peri dryn

quot L

[quot] ploratores L

Livia L

35)

Isis

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

current

laundry

a flowing, stream,

things to be washed;

river near Troy: Little

which criminals were hurled to death Amnis Livia L

island, lighthouse; #A River Liffey "Bluish": Liffey; wife of Augustus#A twothief twice-thief, double thief *Etrurianus L Etruscan

a people of Roman Britain (N. Wales) with a manly heart see 215.12 above manyrib lamentable, weepable how many: quam multi

for quot is schoolboy redundant inelegancy how many multipliers Dublin

how many lamenters the goat citizen of see 215.12 above But why all this about tree or stone? ê peri petrên? G -Hesiod, Theogony 35 (proverb meaning "why enlarge on

irrelevancies?")

219.05	Somndoze	somnus L	sleep dream
.09	Genesius	Genesios G	"Creator": epithet of
		Genesius, Saint	Poseidon patron saint of actors
.09	Archimimius	L archimimos G	chief comedian, chief
.11 .13	Murias Caesar-in-chief	muria L Caesar L	brine, pickle "Hairy" or "Bluish";
			cognomen in gens Julia; # A
.14 .14	Adelphi Hyrcan	adelphoi (pl.) G Hyrcanus	brothers "From Hyrcania
.14	Hyrcan	22,720	[country on Caspian Sea]": name of two
		John Hyrcanus	Jewish high priests: son of Simon
		(135-104 b.c.)	Maccabeus
		Hyrcanus II (d. 30 b.c.)	grandson of John; struggled for power
		30 0.0.)	with his brother
			Aristobulus whom he poisoned; his ears were
			cut off by A's son, and
			he was executed by Herod
.14	Haristobulus	Aristobulus L	"Best in Council": 1)
		Aristoboulos G	Alexandrian Jew, peripatetic philosopher
			(fl. 170 b.c.); 2) son of
			John Hyrcanus, ruled as king of Judaea; 3)
			brother of Hyrcanus II,
			by whom he was
.17	-ellene-	[H]ellênê G	poisoned Greek
.17	-teuto-	Teutoni L	a people of Germany
.18	cald us	caldus L Flora L	warm, hot goddess of flowers
.07	FLORAS Butys	boutis G	kind of bowl or vase
		boutyron G butyrum L	butter
		buttos G	female pudenda
.11	sanguine	sanguis L	blood

geminally

.14	geninally	geminus L	a twin
		gemini L	twins
.15	adumbrace	adumbro L	to cast a shadow on; to
			shade; to outline
		adumbratio L	a sketch or draft
		*imbracchio L	to take into the arms,
			to embrace
.20	mandamus	mandamus L	we command; writ from
			a higher to a lower
			court requiring a
			specific action to be
			taken
.21	hendrud	hen G	one
.30	proconverted	*proconversus L	
		conversus L	turned with, converted
.32	membrance	membra L	members, limbs, parts
		memora B	of the body
.32	umbrance	umbra L	shade, shadow
.33	quemdam	quemadmodum	in what manner
	4o.maam	L	in what manner
		quondam L	at one time formarly
.34	Poopinheavin	# P/K Split	at one time, formerly Coopinheavin:
	1 oopiiiioaviii	#1/IL Spiii	Copenhagen
221.02	Patricius	patricius L	member of the Roman
221102	1 40110103	patricius L	nobility; Patrick
.02	annuary	*annuarium L	yearly allowance of
	y	modeled on	food or pay; a yearbook
		modered on	[from annus, "year"]
		diarium L	daily allowance of food
		diarium E	or pay; a daybook,
			diary [from dies, "day"]
.04	locomotive	loco moti	moved from [their]
	10001100110	[motivi] L	place
.12	KATE	kathairô G	to cleanse
.13	d'Elta	delta G	letter D; rivermouth,
•10	4 21ta	ucita O	female pudenda
.23	Incubone	incubus L	nightmare
.27	R.I.C.	# P/K Split:	R.I.P.: May he/she rest
.2.	Tan.C.	R[equiescat]	in peace
		I[n] P[ace] L	iii peace
.31	Heteroditheroe's	hetero- G	one or the other of
	1100010ditheroc 5	Herero- O	two; other-, different-
		heterodidaktos	
		G	taught by another
		9	

GLO22Ar	(I FOR FINITEGAINS	WINE	
.32	Phenecian	Phoenicius L	from Phoenice, a coastal country of Syria
.32	Sourdanian	Sardinianus L Sardonios G sordes L sardanios G	Sardinian, from the island Sardinia dirt, filth bitter, scornful
222.02	Melodiotiosities	melôdeô G otiosus L	to chant, to sing at leisure, idle
.05	exodus	exodos G	a going out; military expedition; way out
.07	ambiamphions	ambi- L amphi- G Amphiôn G	around-, round about- on both sides son of Antiope by Zeus; king of Thebes; renowned for his music by which he magically built the walls
.07	Annapolis	polis G	city
.12	Polymop	polymorphos G	multiform, manifold;
	2 0-71	•	versatile; irregular
.13	Undiform	undi, unde L	from which place, whence
.18	Neid	Nêïth G L	Egyptian name for Pallas/ Minerva
		Naïas G L	Naiad, water-nymph
.23	defendy nous	defende nos L	defend us
.26	Punct	punctum L	a point, a period (in
.20		-	writing)
.26	sputing	sputo L	to spit
.26	tussing	tussio L	to cough
.26	anisine	anison G	anise
		anisum L	
		sine L	without
.27	brividies	brevis dies L	[our] brief day: human life
.32	Aminxt	minxi L	I have urinated
.36	Sammy, call on	semi- L	half-
223.01	3,	kôlon G	member, limb, part of a
			verse
.02	Arck	arx L	citadel
		arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		arch- G	chief-
.03	agnols	agnus L	lamb
	•	agnellus L	lambkin
.04	signics	signum L	mark, token, sign, indication

.07

.08

.19

.21

.35

.36

.07

evangelion

alphabêtos G pervinca L mel L meli G alphabet the periwinkle (flower) honey singing; song; music

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

to snatch

the god; God

faithful to God

cunt

melôdia G euaggelion = euangelion G

prehendo L

cunnus L

[h]ote G

[h]oti G

otium L

etenim L

etiam L

et L

at L

et L

reward of good tidings (given to the messenger); good news; the gospel and, even to lay hold of, to grasp,

.25 prehend .28 kunning .28 O theoperil .30-.31 ne . . . ne

Et

ho theos G theopisros G ne L item L ut L utinam L [h]otan G

not, that not just so, in like manner; likewise, also that, so that if only! would that! whenever when, now and then that

224.01 Otem .03Etem

Atem

Item

Utem

leisure, repose deplorabilis L

and, even for, because that, since and also, and furthermore, likewise, besides moreover, yet, and but, nevertheless weepable, lamentable to rain down belonging or relating to more than one to be blunt; to be dull,

deplurable .10inhebited .11 .14 noces 14 interregnation atar G depluo L pluralis L hebeo L *inhebeo L noceo L noces L nuces L

torpid to lounge about in to harm, to hurt you (sing.) harm nuts interregnum L 1. time between king's death and election of another; 2. time between departure of consuls and election of new consuls

.17	subnesciousness	sub- L	under-, below-, beneath-
		nescientia L	the state of not knowing
			below not-knowing
		for *subconscientia	below knowing-with;
		L	below consciousness
.19	tynpan	tympanum L tympanon G	tambourine, used in worship of Kybele, the Great Mother
.23	florileague	florilegium L	collection of flowers, bouquet; anthology
.23	consociately	*consociate L	unitedly, harmoniously
.28	Quanty	quantus; quanti (masc. pl.) L	how great
.28	bellas	bella L	1. wars; 2. (fem. sing.) pretty
.28	Quanty bellas	quanta bella L	1. such great wars; 2. how very nice
.36	pricoxity	praecox L	prematurely ripe,
225.05	ulstramarines	ultramarinus L	that is beyond the sea
.06	Ni	ni L	not, that not; if not
.32	mater	mater L	mother
.34	Alabye	alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere else
226.06	Hey, lass	Hellas G	Greece
.06	pooripathete	peripathêsis G	intensity of emotion
	Postification	peripatos G	walkway; discussion; lecture; Aristotle's school
.07	symperise	symperaioô G	to conclude together with
		symperaô G symperieimi G	to cross together to go round with
.15	Minuscoline's	minusculus L	rather less, rather small
.17	dulcydamble	dulcis L ambulo L *dulcitambulo L	sweet to go about, to walk to walk about sweetly, to go for a sweet walk
.27	nuptious	nuptia L	wedding, nuptials
.35	before the Luvium	part trans.	before the flood
.36	Eons	aiôn G	age, lifetime

.360	l Dies of Eirae	Dies Irae L	Day of Wrath:
			Judgment Day—title of
227.05		T	a medieval hymn
227.05	casuaway	casus L	a falling down, a fall
.10	rickissime	rectissime L	most righteously, most
1.6		_	virtuously
.16	papavere's	papaver L	the poppy
.18	ancelle's	ancilla L	maid servant
.21	virid	viridis L	green
.30	plexus	plexus L	involved, intricate,
20		_	ambiguous; a braid
.32	excremuncted	excrementum L	refuse, excrement
		mungo L	to blow the nose
		munctum (pp.)	nose-blown, wiped
0.5	•	L	away
.35	vestimentivorous	*vestimentivor-	garment-eating,
2.		us L	clothes-eater
.36	chlamydophagian	chlamydophagos	cloak-eater
		G	
.36	imbretellated	imber L	rain, rainstorm
		imbrex L	a gutter-tile; gutter;
			mode of applauding
			with hollowed hands
228.01	Machonochie	machomai G	to fight, to fight against
.03	mungy	mungo L	to blow the nose
.07	petriote's	*petriotês G	rock-dweller
.07	absolation	absolutio L	an absolving, acquittal;
			completion, perfection
		*solatio L	a comforting, solace
		ab L	away from
		*absolatio L	a comforting away from
		modeled on	-
		consolatio L	a comforting with
.10	crookolevante	crucilevante L	cross-raisingly
.11	coriolano	Gaius Marcius	Roman patrician,
		Coriolanus	surnamed for
		(early 5th C	destroying Koriola,
		b.c.)	Volscian town; in
			political exile led Volsci
			against Rome but
			dissuaded by his
			mother, a Shakespeare
			hero
.12	Brassolis	brassica L	cabbage
		solis (Gen.) L	the sun's, of the sun
		` ' "	,

LOSSAK	I FOR PHATEOTHER	***************************************	
.14	schlucefinis	*lucefinis L	light-limit, light-end; death of light
.15	eon	aiôn G	an age, lifetime
.15	Era	era L	mistress of a house,
.13	Ela	0.00	lady
		aera LL	"brasses" [see 228.12]:
		acra BB	number basic to a
			reckoning; point in
			time from which time
			is measured
.16	Dora	Dôra G	Gifts
.10	Pencylmania Pencylmania	pensilis L	hanging, pendent
.17	1 che y ilitania	kyla G	the parts about the eyes
		mania G	madness
.19	Armerica	Armorica L	[ar mor Celt., at mare
.19	7 timeries		OL, "at the sea"]:
			northern provinces of
			Gaul; Brittany
.20	Gloria	gloria L	fame, renown, honor
.20	meteoromancy	*meteôromant-	divination by things in
.20	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	eia G	the air
.21	linguified	*linguifactus L	tongue-made, made by
		_	the tongue
.21	laracor	Lara L	talkative nymph, her
			tongue torn out she
			became Muta (see
			213.30, etc.) the heart
		cor L	with a tower, in
.22	Turricum	*turricum L	company with a tower
•	D 1	rodo L	to gnaw
.24	Roder	libera nos L	free us
.25	Libera, nostalgia	algia G	a state of pain
25 2	6 Beate Laurentie	Beate Laurentie	
.232	O'Tuli, Euro pra	O'Tulie ora pro	O'Toole, pray for us
	nobis	nobis L	
.26	Euro	eurus, euro- G	the southeast wind
.20	Luio	L	
.26	Euro pra	Europa L	1. sister of Cadmus,
.20	Zuio più	Eurôpê G	carried to Crete by
		•	Zeus in form of a bull
			2. the continent of
			Europe, named for
			Eurôpê
.28	pronaose	pronaos G	"fore-temple": porch or
	•		vestibule of a temple

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .28 Fuisfinister fuit L he [she, it] has been you (sing.) have been

		fuisti L finis L finis terrae L
.33	epistol	fuit finis terrac L fenestra L epistolê G
.34	Cernilius	cerno L
		Cornelius L
		Cornelius
.34 .34	prepositus Toumaria	praepositus L tomaria (pl.) (
		tu Maria L Tomis G L
.35	Anteach	Antiocheia G

dry land it was the end of the ıe land a window message, written communication, letter to separate, to distinguish, to see "Horned [?]": name of a Roman gens celebrated as embracing the most distinguished Romans Roman centurion at St. Peter; the first Gentile Christian prefect, commander G snippets: tracts, booklets thou Mary town on the Black Sea to which Ovid was Romania) "Belonging to Antiochos" Antioch, capital of Seleucid Syria, named by Seleucus, one of Alexander's generals, after his own father .35 Salvo Salve L Hail! Good health! .36 ebribadies ebrio LL to make drunk 229.07 S.P.Q.R.ish the Roman Senate and S[enatus]

limit, border, end the extremity of the

Caesarea, converted by exiled (now Constantsa, P[opulus]q[ue] People R[omanus] L .10 malodi bad, evil, wicked malus L odi L I hate .10 lalage lalagê G prattle name of a girl Lalagê

mentioned by Horace in several poems

.13	Ukalepe	Eukalyptos G	"Well-hidden": Eucalyptus tree
		Kalypsô G	"She that conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus spent several years, and who bore him a son
		*Eukalypsô G	"She that conceals well"
		Kalpê G	"Pitcher": Gibraltar, identified by some as Kalypsô's home
.13	Loathers' leave	*Eukalpê G Lôtophagoi G	"Fine pitcher" "Lotus-eaters": fabled African people famed for hospitality; visited by Odysseus, whose men were loath to leave
		lôtos G	the edible nettle-tree Celtis australis
.13	Had Days	Hadês G	"Unseen": lord of the lower world, which Odysseus visited
.13	Nemo	Nemo L trans. Outis G	No one: name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops
.13	Nemo in Patria	Nemo in patria L	No one in the fatherland: i.e., Odysseus in the land of Aiolos (god of winds), father of twelve. Aiolos gave Odysseus a bag of winds that took him safely to Ithaca, his own fatherland, but his crew opened the bag and storms swept them away again
.1314 The Luncher Out		Laistrygones G Laestrygones L	a savage people in southern Italy and Sicily, fabled to have been cannibals; encountered by Odysseus

.15

.15

.15

.14-.15 From the Mermaids'

Bullyfamous

Naughtsycalves

Mother of Misery

Tavern

A	Wor	nderin	ıg W	reck

Charybdis G L Planktai petrai G Seirênes G Sirenes L

Skylla G Scylla

L

[charypos G "fierce"]: dangerous whirlpool between Sicily and Italy, opposite to Skylla; personified as a monster; both encountered by Odysseus Wandering [perhaps "Clashing"] Rocks: rocks near Skylla and Charybdis [the volcanic islands of Lipari] that Odysseus is cautioned against, and avoids [seira G, "rape"; seiroô G, "to drain dry"]: birds with virgins' faces, dwelt on the south coast of Italy, with their sweet voices enticed passing mariners ashore and killed them; passed safely by Odysseus "Much spoken of," Polyphêmos G "Famous": name of Cyclops encountered by Odvsseus "Ship-burner [?]": Nausikaa G Nausicaa L daughter of Alkinous king of Phaiakia, encountered bathing by Odysseus trans. Mater Mother of Mercy: Misericordiae name of a Dublin hospital, not the one

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

[skylax G, "puppy";

where Bloom endured Mrs. Purefoy's accouchement

skylaô G, "to

Charybdis

plunder"]: rock between Sicily and Italy, personified as a sea-monster; opposite to

		mater misera L	wretched mother: Mrs. Purefoy
.16	Walpurgas Nackt	purgatio L	a cleansing, purging
	a great big oh	trans. ômega, ô	"great O": letter Ô
.20	•	mega G	
.21	megafundum	mega G	great, big
	-	fundus L	a bottom
		*megafundus G + L	big-bottom
22 2	24 delt her	delta G	letter D; female
.232	e4 deit nei	della G	pudenda
			small, little
.24	microchasm	mikro- G	
		chasma G	gulf, gaping mouth,
			wide opening
.26	thea	thea G	goddess
.26	jused	jus L	right, duty, law, justice
.27	jused	ius L	see 229.26F
.31	Caxton and Pollock	Castor L Kastôr	"Beaver"
.31	Caxton and Pollock	G	
		Pollux L	"Offering"
		Polydeukês G	"Very sweet": twin
			brothers, sons of Leda,
			now the constellation
			Gemini
21		mora L	a delay
.31	moraculous	Marcus Salvius	emperor a.d. 69;
.35	ottorly		previously a supporter
		Otho (died a.d.	previously a supporter
		69)	of Nero, who took his
			wife from him;
			committed suicide after
			defeat by Vitellius. A
			byword for weakness of
			character
	•	heurêka G	I have found; I have it!:
230.01	yoeureeke	neureka G	
			said by Archimedes
			when he discovered how
			to determine specific
			gravity
.01	spectrescope	spectro-skopos	apparition-watcher,
.01	эрссиезсорс	L + G	appearance-watcher
00		ambo L	both
.02	ambothed		
.05	dometry	domus L dôma	home, house
		G	
		domo L	to tame
		*dômametrêsis	house-measuring
		G	
		-	

.07

finis orbe

ark

GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE

arcus L

finis orbis L

domum (Acc.) L home, house arx L citadel

bow, rainbow; arch the end of the earth

.08	mms orde	finis orbe L	a limit by means of a circle
.09	cecialism	Caecilius L	"Blind": name of a Roman gens
		Caecilia L (died	woman of the gens
		a.d. 230)	Caecilia: saint, convert
			and martyr; patroness
.11	0.078.080	soror L	of [church] music
.13	sorrors trist	tristis L	sad, sorrowful
.13	Parisise	parisos G	evenly balanced
.15	1 4115150	Paris G	lover of Helen, to
			whom she was granted
			by Aphrodite
		paradysis G	creeping in beside
		paradeisos G	enclosed park or
1.4	· · · · · ·	-	pleasure-garden
.14 .15	mutuurity	mutuus L	borrowed, lent
.13	Neblonovi's	nebula L nebulo L	mist, fog, cloud a worthless rascal
		nebulonis novi	a new scoundrel's
		(Gen.)	a new scoundiers
		novi L	I have known
		nebulonem novi	I have known the
		L	scoundrel
.16	Nivonovio	niv- L	snow-
		nivosus L	snowy
		Nivomagus or	city on the Rhine in
		Noviomagus	Gallia Belgica; now Nijmegen or Neumagen
.16	Nuby	nubes L	a cloud
		nubo L	to cover, to veil, to be
			married
.16	ennoviacion	Novia (fem.) L	"Newcomer": fem.
		_	name
		ennea G novem	nine
.16	Occitantitempoli	L occidens L	1 follow mariables
.10	Occitantitempon	occidens L	1. falling, perishing, going down 2. where
			the sun sets: the west
		tanti L	so much, of such value,
			worth as much as
	*		

		templi (Gen.) L	of a temple
		tempori [#R/L	at the right time,
		Interchange] L	timely, seasonably
		polis G	city
.20	Ipsey Secumbe	ipse secum L	himself with himself
.21	M	san G	archaic letter S
		M L	1,000
.22	herslF	# Digamma	mada [thia]
.2122	M herslF	M[onumentum] F[ecit] L	made [this] monument—ascriptive
		riecii L	inscription on Roman
			tombs, etc.
.28	Sators	sator L	sower, planter, begetter;
.20	541013	5440-	epithet of both Jupiter
			and Janus
.29	nutritius	nutritius L	1. that suckles, that
			nurses 2. a tutor
.29	genitricksling	genetrix L	a mother, she that
		-	produces grandfather
.29	Avus	avus L	grandmother
.30	Avia	avia L veluti L	even as, just as, like as
.30	Veloutypads	vel L	or else, what you will
		aut L	or, either
		outi G	nothing
303	l a vuncular	avunculus L	maternal uncle
.31	Nurus	nurus L	daughter-in-law
.31	Noverca	noverca L	stepmother
.31	nepotists	nepos L	grandson; nephew
.32	circumpictified	circumpictus L	painted around
		*circumpictifact-	made painted around
		us L	maternal cousin
.32	sobrine	sobrinus (masc.) sobrina (fem.) L	maternar cousin
.32	census	census L	1. taxed, rated; 2. a
.32	Census	consus 2	census
		sensus L	the power of
			perceiving, sensation,
			sense
.32	patriss	patris G	fatherland
		patris (Gen.) L	father's
.33	glos	glos L	sister-in-law
.33	germane	germanus L	full brother full sister
		germana L germane L	faithfully, truly
		germane L	initially, trans

.34

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231.07

(287-212 b.c.)

oikoumenê G

oikonomos G

fratrem (Acc.) L

*disconvello L

Tiberius Catius

Silius Italicus

(a.d. 26-101)

Kroisos G (fl.

560-546 b.c.)

puga L pygê G Pêgasos G

Croesus L

Pegasus L

Jovis-pater L

nun G

socer L

levir L

viridis L

sanguis L

ver L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

father-in-law

of glass, glassy

paternal uncle

mathematician, discoverer of several mechanical principles, including that of the lever; see 230.01

"Chief-in-Counsel":

husband's brother, brother-in-law

the inhabited world

steward, manager

to wrench in two

Roman epic poet;

starved himself to

king of Lydia famous

the rump, buttocks

"Shining-father": etymology of Jupiter, chief god of the

death to end an incurable disease

for his wealth

winged horse

green the spring

blood

now

a brother

stepfather

.34 patruuts .34 archimade

levirs

socerine

vitricus

ekonome verdigrassy freytherem sanguish disconvulsing

Sillayass Croesus

Nunn Pugases

Jove

Chronides

Malthos

Chronidês G by [ancient] error for Kronidês G Kronos G

maltho L

maltha G

malthôn G

Romans

son of Chronos ("Time")

son of Kronos: patronymic of Zeus

a god, identified with

pitch for caulking ships; see 232.01

Saturn; father of Zeus to cement, to varnish a weakling mixture of wax and

.28	Moramor	mora L	a delay
.30	aers	aêr G	mist, air
		aes (Nom.),	copper, bronze; money
		aeris (Gen.) L	- "
.30	poligone	polygonia G	fecundity
		polygonos G	producing much
			offspring
		polygônon G	many-sided figure
.32	locofoco	locus L	place, spot
		focus L	fireplace, hearth, household
2.4	1 -	radius L	spoke of a wheel, staff,
.34	readyos	radius L	rod
232.01	tonnitah	trans. maltha G	mixture of wax and
232.01	tarpitch	trans. mattha G	pitch; see 231.28
.02	chromitis	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.02		*chrômitis	inflammation of the
		. • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	skin; inflammation of
			color
.03	Carbo	carbo L	coal, charcoal
.00	24.55	Carbo L	"Coal": Roman
			surname in the gens
			Papiria
.03	inflammabilis	inflammabilis L	that may be set on fire
.03	comburenda	comburenda	things requiring to be
		(neut. pl.) L	burned
		comburenda	woman requiring to be
		(fem. sing.) L	burned
.07	Sousymoust	zôsimos G	viable, likely to survive
		Zosimus	pope 417-418
.08	inculmination	inculminatio L	a placing on the highest
		. 11 T	point
.11	a stell	stella L	a star
.12	dove astarted	Astartê G L	Syro-Phoenician goddess, identified with
			Venus; hence with
			Venus's dove
1.5	Tot	tot L	so many
.15 .24		mayros MG	dark
.24	mavrone	[a]mauros G	Amin
.32	glaciator	glacies L	ice
.32	graciator	*glaciator L	ice-man, icer, one who
		0-20-20-	freezes
		gladiator L	swordsman, fighter in
			the public games

194		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.32	Atlangthis	Atlantis G L	"[island] of Atlas": large island in Atlantic fabled by Plato to have sunk into the Ocean
233.05	Angelinas	*angelina L from	little angel
		aggelos = angelos G	messenger
.13	can for dog	canis L	dog
.16	sinistrant	sinistra L	the left hand
		*sinistrans L	lefthanding
.17	server of servants	trans. servus	slave of the slaves [of
		servorum	Christ]: title of the
		[Christi] L	popes
.17	rex of regums	rex regum L	king of kings
.25	per causes nunsibellies		through the declared
0.4		nuntiatas belli L	causes of the war
.34	melanmoon	melas G	black
26	C-11-	melanos G	black pigment
.36	Gelagala	gelo L	to freeze
		gala G	milk
		*gelagala L + G	icecream (?)
.36	nausy is	naus G navis, nauis L	a ship
		nausia G L	seasickness
234.01	Hovobovo	ovum L	egg
		ab ovo L	from the egg; from the
		#5 570 E	beginning; see 154.35
		ovis L	sheep
		bovis OL	ox, bull, cow
.02	griposly	griphos G	fishing-basket; enigma,
	•	•	riddle; anything dark
			and obscure
.03	tristiast	tristis L	sad, mournful
.08	Candidatus	candidatus L	clothed in white; a candidate for office
.08	viridosus	viridis L	green
		*viridosus L	greened, clothed in
			green
.08	aurilucens	*aurilucens L	ear-shining
		*aurolucens L	gold-shining, shining
22	~		goldly
.08	Candidatus, viridosus,	viridis,	green, white, golden:
	aurilucens	candidus,	colors of the Irish
	**	aurosus L	national flag

000111	er rom rinnizorina		
.08	sinelab	sine labore L	without effort, without work
.10	mookst	muxa G	snot
.11	anterevolitionary	*anterevolitiona-	one who is before
.11	anterevolutionary	rius L	willing again
.11	tonsor's	tonsor L	a barber
.11	haggiography	hagiographia G	holy-writing, writing
,12	naggiography	nugiogrupinu C	about holy things,
			writing saints' lives
10	J	triginta duo L	thirty-two
.12	duotrigesumy	tricesimus	thirty-second
		secundus L	thirty-second
		duodetriginta L	twenty-eight
1.0		auodeingilia L	best
.13	soptimost	optimus L	dog's tail: the
.13	sign osure	kynos oura G	constellation Ursa
			Minor
	. 1		priestess of Vesta,
.15	zvestals	vestalis L	goddess of flocks and
			of the hearth
		1 0	
.19	lusspillerindernees	lussa G	rage, fury
.19	ripidarapidarpad	ripa L	river bank
		riparius L	frequenting riverbanks
		rapidus L	seizing, tearing away;
			hurrying, swift
.20	prinkips	princeps L	first, first man, first member of the Senate;
			prince
.20	neuchoristic	eucharistikos G	of gratitude
		*euchoros G	good dance
		naus G	ship
		neura G	cord, string
		neuron G	sinew, tendon, nerve
.21	allauding	allaudo L	to extol, to praise much
.30	liber	liber L	1. free, unlimited; 2. a
			child; 3. old Italian
			deity of planting and
			fructification; 4. a book
.31	arrahbeejee	alpha, bêta,	letters A, B, G: first 3
		gamma G	of the G alphabet
.35	-cums	-cum L	with, in company with
.35	adolphted	adelphos G	brother
	Adelphus		
.36	hopops	epops G	the hoopoe (bird):
	_		major character in
			Aristophanes' The
			Birds

196		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
235.01	Nabis	Nabis G (fl. 200 b.c.)	usurping king of Sparta; assassinated in a coup d'êtat
.02	prostitating	prostituo L	to place before, to expose publicly, to offer for sale, to prostitute
		prostratio L	an overthrowing, a subverting
.05	holiodrops	hêliotropion G	sun-dial; flower that turns to the sun
.09	Xanthos! Xanthos! Xanthos!	Xanthos G	"Tawny": name the gods call Scamander, river of Troy; see 214.30
		sanctus L	sacred, inviolable, holy
.10	fuitefuite	fuit L	he [she, it] has been
.17	edcedras	et cetera L cedrus L	and the rest the cedar, juniper-tree
.17	hypsometers	*hypsometron G	a height-measurer
.18	arthataxis	arthron G *orthotaxis G	joint correct order
.19	Larix	larix G L	the larch-tree
.21	palypeachum	poly- G palai- G	much, many old
.26	Fyat-Fyat	fiat L	let there be
.27	autokinaton	*autokinêton G	self-moving thing
.28	antries	antron G antrum L	cave, grotto; closet
.30	-nomers	nomen L	name
236.01	chloes	Chloê G	"Green corn": girl mentioned by Horace in <i>Odes</i> III. 9
.02	glycering	Glycera L for Glykera G	"Sweet" girl mentioned by Horace in three odes
.02	lydialight	Lydia G L	country in Asia Minor; girl mentioned by Horace in <i>Odes</i> III. 9
.02	cynarettes	kynara G kynarion G Cinara, Cynara	artichoke little puppy girl mentioned by Horace in his Ode to Venus (Odes IV .1)
.03	Monade	monas G	the number one, a unity, a monad

OLODDIA:			
.08	Niomon	Nemo L for Outis G nimium L	Nobody: alias Odysseus; #A too much
.09	Momor's	mors L mômos G	death blame, disgrace
.17	Anneliuia	Amnis Livia L	River Liffey, bluish river, etc.
.19	Roamaloose and Remus	u = v L Romulus and Remus	legendary twins, founded Rome; Romulus killed Remus; Rome named for
.19	pavanos	pava L pavo, pavus L pavoninus L	Romulus peahen peacock of or belonging to a peacock
.30	taeorns	aiôn G	age, lifetime
.30	obcecity	*obcaecitas L	blindness about
.30	obcecity	Obcaccitas 2	something
2.1	4000000	#P/K Split	teacups
.31	teapucs	epocha LL	stoppage; pause;
		epochê G	position; fixed point in time
.31	momie	mômos G Mômos G	blame, disgrace personification of
			Disgrace
.33	stylled	stilus, stylus L	pen, literary style
.33	nattes	nates L	buttocks
.34	tot	tot L	so many
.35	understamen	stamen L	warp (in a loom); thread, thread of life
237.01	heliolatry	hêliolatreia G	sun-worship
.02	calyzettes	kalyx G	seed-pod; cup of a flower
		kalykes (pl. of kalyx) G	women's ornaments (precise kind unknown; perhaps earrings)
.03	muscalone	musca L	a fly
.12	O coelicola, thee	O coelicola te	O inhabitant of heaven
.12	salutamt	salutamus/saluta nt	- we/they salute thee
.25	puerity	pueritia L	boyhood, childhood; innocence
.29	Aruc-Ituc	reversed cuticura L	skin-care

.30	Demani	demano L	to flow down, to
.36	philomelas	philomêlos G Philomêla L Philomêlê G	descend fond of apples or fruit "Apple-lover": girl violated by her brother-in-law, Tereus, and changed into a nightingale; the nightingale (or else, the swallow)
238.02	posthastem	*post hastam L	after a spear, after a lance
.04	of	Gen. L	the case of complement, expresses the relationship of of in Eng.
.04	on	Acc. L	the case (inter alia) of the object affected, expressing the relationship of on in Eng.
.04	to and for	Dat. L	the case of the indirect object, expresses the relationship to or for in Eng.
.04	by and with, from	Abl. L	the adverbial case, expresses the relationship of by, with, from in Eng.
.09	sensitivas	sensitivitas ML *sensitiva (fem.) ML	sensitivity one who is sensitive
.20	myriadth	myrias G	ten thousand
.21	May he colp, may he colp her, may he mixandmass colp her	Mea culpa, mea culpa, mea maxima culpa L	Through my fault, through my fault, through my very great fault—line from Confiteor (prayer of confession)
.22 .23	mus pervergined	mus L *pervergo L *pervirgo L pervinca L	mouse to bend thoroughly to beat thoroughly with rods periwinkle (flower)

	.24	conversa	conversa (fem.) L	1. turned around, returned; a woman who is turned around or who has returned; 2. swept away; a woman who has been brushed away
	.25	Vellentam	vello L vellens L vel L	to pluck, pull out plucking, pulling out or else, take your choice, what you will
			tam L	so, so much, as deaf
	.31	Sur Soord	surdus L	goddess of the rainbow;
	.32	iris	Iris G L	the rainbow
	.33	Caro caressimus	caro carissimus	dearest flesh, most precious body
	.34	mellisponds	*mellispondeo L	to honey-swear, to honey-promise, to honey-pledge
			Hellêspontos G	Sea of Hellê (who was drowned in it): modern Dardanelles (Leander also drowned here while swimming to his love, Hero: see 135.17)
	.35	Teomeo	timeo L Teôs G	I fear, I am afraid birthplace of the poet Anacreon; see 135.06, 279.Fl/32, 559.10
			theos G	god
			Deo meo L	by my God
239	.03	milliems	mille L	a thousand
	.03	centiments	centum L	a hundred
	.06	questuan	questus L	a complaint
	.07	lutean	luteus L	1. yellow; 2. muddy
	.09	Upsome cauda	sursum corda L	hearts upward: lift up [your] hearts (adjuration to congregation by priest during Mass) tail up!
	.14–.1	5 Vania, Vania Vaniorum, Domne Vanias	sursum cauda L vanitas L Vanitas, vanitas vanitatum,	emptiness, nothingness Vanity, vanity of vanities, all [is] vanity

.24

.24

.27

Klitty

Connie

Carminia

gyrogyrorondo

kleitoris G

cunnus L

carmina L

gyro L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

clitoris

songs, poems

to turn around in a

cunt

	8, 8,	8,10 2	atani around in a
		T	circle
		roro L	to drop dew
		rotundus L	circular, round
.30	wherebus	Erebus L	god of darkness; the
			lower world
.33	bediabbled	diabolos G	slanderer, enemy; devil
		diabolus L	devil
.34	arimaining	Areimanios G	G version of angrô
			mainyus [Ahriman], the
			Avestan Spirit of Evil
.34	lucisphere	lucis (Gen.) L	of light
		sphaira G	ball, globe, sphere
		*lucisphaira L	globe of light, ball of
		+ G ¹	light [to which
		•	Areimanios is opposed]
.36	rorosily	roro L	to drop dew, to bedew
240.04	ay he	ah L ai G	alas
.06	Cisamis	cis L	on this side
		sisamum L	sesame, an oily plant
		sêsamon G	practice, and only practice
.06	Examen	examen L	a swarm, multitude; a
			consideration or
			examination
.08	tumescinquinance	tumescens L	swelling up
	1	inquinans L	befouling, staining,
			defiling
.10	Trinitatis	Trinitatis (Gen.)	of the Trinity
		L	of the finity
.11	peccat	peccat L	he [she, it] offends, sins
.11	pent	pente G	five
.11	Hymserf	#L/R	Himself
	•	Interchange	
.13	redecant	*redicans L	reconsecrating
		redicens L	repeating
		decanus L	leader of ten; a dean
		recantans L	re-echoing; singing
			again; charming away
			by singing; recanting
.13	allbigenesis	bi- L	two-, twice-
		Oi- L	two-, twice-

OLODD: III			• •
		genesis G	origin, coming into being, generation nativity
		*bigenesis L + G	twice-birth
.13	henesies	hen G	one
.14	proforhim	pro- L	for-
		pro forma L	for form, for the sake of form
.15	eggscumuddher	ex L	out of
		cum L	with
		excommunico L	to put out of the community
.16	lavabad	lavabat L	he [she, it] was washing
.16	polentay	polenta L	pearl barley powerfully
.16	polentay rossum	pollenter L ossum L	a bone
		sum L	I am
.19	Terracuta	terra L	land, earth
.19	Terracuta	terra acuta L	sharp or pointed land
.21	Calembaurnus	cale- L	hot-
.21	Caromisaannas	Columbanus LL	"Of Columba
		(543–615)	['Dove']": Irish
			missionary, founded 3
			monasteries in France,
			also Bobbio in Italy,
		77 1	where he died of or belonging to
.26	wolkenic	Volcanalis L # Labials	Vulcan, the firegod
.27	Anaks Andrum	anax andrôn G	lord of men: epithet of
.21	Allaks Allululli	anax andron G	Agamemnon in
			Homer's Iliad
.30	A. A.	A[nax]	Lord of Men
		A[ndrôn] G	
		A[ulus]	Conventional name of
		A[gerius] L	litigant in Roman Law,
			"John Doe"
.33	pious alios	pius Aeneas L	Aeneas the dutiful:
4_	••	-1: (4 ml) I	Vergilian formula others
.33	alios	alios (Acc. pl.) L alias L	otherwise
.36	priamed	Priamos G	"Buyer [possibly not
.30	priameu	Priamus L	really a G name]?":
			king of Troy at its fall
241.02	coaxyorum	coxarum (Gen.	the hips', of the hips
_ •	•	pl.) L	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

			KIMMEOMIS WAKE
		-orum L coccorum (Gen. pl.) L	Gen. masc. pl. suffix of scarlet berries
.05	pruriest	prúrio L	to itch
.08	Collosul rhodomantic	pruriosus L Colossus Rhodius L ho Kolossos tês Rhodou G	excited by sexual desire the Colossus at Rhodes: giant statue-lighthouse dedicated to the sun
.08	rhodomantic	*rhodomantikos G Rhadamanthus G L	oracular by means of roses one of the judges of the dead
.10	timentrousnest	timent L timiditas L	they fear, they dread
.12	auroholes	auris L aureolus L	timidity, cowardice the ear golden
.14	cupric	aurora L cupressus L kuparissos G	the dawn the cypress
		cupreus L Cupria L Kupria G	made of copper, copper the Cyprian: Aphroditê (Venus) because born at Cyprus
.14–.1	5 formwhite foaminine	aphros G Aphroditê G	foam goddess of beauty and sexual love
.14–.1	5 formwhite foaminine, the ambersandalled	foamwhite feminine, the ambersandalled	the birth of Aphrodite/Venus from the sea-foam at Cyprus (see Botticelli's Nate di Venere)
.15	Talop's	talôs G (Hesychius)	the sun
21		ops G Talôs or Talos G	eye, face mythological guardian of Crete; made of bronze by Hephaestus; kept strangers off by throwing stones, or burned them, or heated himself redhot and clasped them in his arms; killed by Medea
.21	ignomen	ignominia L	deprivation of one's name: disgrace, dishonor

21 prima signation .25 rhomatism			agnomen L	surname given to an individual and not transmitted to posterity, e.g., Africanus, Cunctator
rheumatismos G revasion; false accusation the highlands of Scotland always, ever chief Roman god; #A companions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland adên G glandular ignorant ignorant ignorant seriersalior member of a congregation crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman us L Julias L name of a town in Galilee Julia (fem.) 1.15 theopot Julius'') Julius'') Julius'') Julius'' Juli				first signing
callum L calumnia chard skin crickery, artifice, evasion; false accusation the highlands of Scotland always, ever chief Roman god; # A companions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland gland glandular ignorant self-sailor member of a congregation crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman us L Julia (fem.) 13 glycorawman glykys G creec-Roman us L Julia (fem.) 14 julias Julia (fem.) 15 theopot Julia (fem.) 15 theopot Julia (selonging to Julius") julia (selonging to Julius") sodalitas chief Roman god; # A companions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland adenocidês G glandular ignorant self-sailor member of a congregation crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman us L Julia (fem.) a woman of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julius") spination of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julius")	.25	rhomatism		
calumnia L calumnia L trickery, artifice, evasion; false accusation the highlands of Scotland always, ever chief Roman god; #A sodales (pl.) L sodalitas L 36 Fication 242.02 Adenoiks adên G adenoeidês G adênês G ignorant autonautês G self-sailor 11 ecrazyaztecs 12 praverbs 12 praverbs 13 persona erecta (Nom.) L persona erecta (Nom.) L persona erecta (Abl.) L persona erect (Abl.)			meamatismos C	from the body, flux
Caledonia L Che highlands of Scotland always, ever chief Roman god; #A companions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland adenoeidês G glandular ignorant self-sailor member of a congregation crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman- us L Julia (fem.) Julia (fem.) Adenoiks Julia (fem.) Julia (fem.) Julia ("belonging to Julus") 15 theopot Les of twice many together	.30	Calumdonia		
Caledonia L Coupanions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland adenoeidês G andoular adenoeidês G adenoeidês G adenoeidês G adenoeidês G adenoeidês G aland adenoeidês G adenoeidês G andoular self-sailor member of a congregation crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman- us L Julias L name of a town in Galilee Julia (fem.) a woman of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julus") 1.5 theopot 1.6 biss bis L twice many together			calumnia L	evasion: false
.33 sempry .3435 jom petter .35 sodalites .36 Fication 242.02 Adenoiks .07 autonaut .11 ecrazyaztecs .12 praverbs .13 persona erecta .13 glycorawman .14 julias .15 theopot .16 biss .16 biss .16 sympoly .36 Fication .37 sodalites .37 sodalites .38 semper L Jupiter L .39 semper L Jupiter L .30 always, ever chief Roman god; # A companions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland glandular ignorant self-sailor member of a congregation crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman Julia (fem.) always, ever chief Roman god; # A companions, comrades fellowship, friendship, society a making gland adênês G glandular ignorant crooked words; improper, vicious words an upright person, upright character his character elevated, his form erect sweet Graeco-Roman us L Julias L name of a town in Galilee a woman of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julus") sympolloi G many together				accusation
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.14 julias Julias L Galilee Julia (fem.) a woman of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julus") .15 theopot theos G .16 biss bis L twice .16 sympoly sympolloi G many together				Greek-Rollian
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Julia ("belonging to Julus") 15 theopot theos G god 16 biss bis L twice 16 sympoly sympolloi G many together	.14	julias	Junus D	
Julus") .15 theopot theos G god .16 biss bis L twice .16 sympoly sympolloi G many together			Julia (fem.)	
.15 theopot theos G god .16 biss bis L twice .16 sympoly sympolloi G many together				
.16 biss bis L twice .16 sympoly sympolloi G many together				
16 sympoly sympolloi G many together	.15	theopot		O .
	.16	biss		* =
sympolizô G to unite into one city	.16	sympoly	sympolloi G	
			sympolizô G	to unite into one city

.19

rhainodaisies

poetographies

*sympolis G a united-together city to sprinkle, to bestrew poiêtographia poetry, poetry-writing

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

mortgage, assurance:

children

poetry, poetry-writing .24 Strate strata [via] LL levelled [road]: street .25 contrasta toga contrastâ ML with toga contrasted, in [*contrastatâ L] a contrasted toga togâ L toga a contrasted toga: kinds *contrastata L of togas included pura. praetexta, virilis, candida, pulla, and libera, but not contrastata toga contrastata a put-on-instead-of L toga: toga was slang for "prostitute," prostitutes not being permitted the proper female stola: a prostitute's dress would be de facto a toga contrastata .28 Avenlith lithos H stone .29 fulgar fulgur L flashing lightning .30 apocryphul apokryphos G hidden; underhand; obscure .31 allaph alpha G letter A .34 iern Iernê G L Ireland .34 flamen flamen L 1. priest of one particular deity; 2, a blast of wind .34 vestacoat Vesta L goddess of crops and of the hearth .34 fibule fibula L clasp, buckle, pin .35 pointefox pontifex L "bridgemaker": Roman high-priest 243.02 annams annus L vear anima I. air, breeze, breath, breath of life, life; soul .04 Ani Mama anima L see 243.02 .05 furibound furibundus L raging, mad, furious .07 pignpugn pignus L pawn, security, pledge,

.07	pialabellars	pugna L pia (fem.) L bella L ars L	fistfight, combat; battle dutiful 1. wars; 2. beautiful art
.08	jackticktating	jactitatio LL	1. Law: false boasting to another's harm; 2. Medicine: tossing, twitching
.09	pannellism	Panellênismos G	"All-Greeks-ism": the idea that all the Greeks should unite into one nation or confederation
.15	nutre	nutrio L	to suckle, feed, foster, rear
.15	jacent	jacens L	lying dead
.24	Ulo	ulula L	the screech-owl
.24	Bubo	bubo L	the horned owl
.25	dinars	denarius L	small Roman coin
.26	cloack	cloaca L	sewer
.26	Berenice	Berenikê	"Victoria": "Carrying
		Macedonian	off victory": Name of
		form of	several queens of the
		Pherenikê G	Ptolemaic dynasty in
			Egypt
.27	mulierage	mulier L	woman
.29	baselgia	*basanalgia G	tormenting ache
	Ü	*basanalgos G	tormenting pain, racking pain
		basanos G	torments of hell (Luke 16:23)
.29	clamast	clam L clamas L	secretly, privately you (sing.) cry out
.29	apotria	a patria L	from the fatherland
,	- F	apo G	away from
		tria G	three
		apo triôn G	away from three
		apotriazô G	to be victorious in
			wrestling or in the
			pentathlon
.31	Vatucum	viaticum L	travelling-money,
			provision for a journey;
			Charon's fare; money
			to pay for study
			abroad; eccl. the Last
			Sacrament

.35

.05

.07

.14

.15

.17

.25

.26

.26

.26

.31

242.17

244.18

244.03

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Vaticanus L. Vatican: hill west of Tiber at Rome; an inferior wine .31 Crucis crucis (Gen.) L cross's, of the cross .33 quaqueduxed quaqua, quaque wheresoever,

L

G

missa L

neomênia G

pyr G

syn- G

alveus L

alvus L

T.

zôon G

pyr G

MG pron.

Deucalion

Pyrrha G

alvum maris L

Ave Maria L.

circumvallatus

dux L

aquaeductus,

aquarum ductus

Hrômê, hRômê

Hrom

missas pire Neomenie

syngagyng Alvemmarea

circumveiloped

Zoo deff, coal lay on

pyrress

era's

Amune

conticinium

Ark!?

Selene

era L

aera L

selênê G

*amounoô G arx L arcus L arca L conticinium L

point from which time is measured; see 228.15 the moon citadel bow, rainbow ark

whithersoever

an aquaduct

accurate

fire

day)

with-

belly

riverbed

Hail Mary

135.04-05

135.04-05

mistress

fire

walled-around,

besieged, beset

living being, animal

the classical Noah; see

wife of Deucalion; see

is conventional transliteration, but hrômê is really more

sent: the Mass

general

leader, chief, guide,

a conveyance of water:

Roma, Rome [Rhômê

the new moon (a festal

hold of a ship; boat;

the basin of the "sea" in the courtyard of the Temple at Jerusalem

to make unsolitary the first part of the night (when all becomes still)

.33	aubens	albens L albente caelo L	white "at the whitening of heaven": at daybreak, at dawn
.33	aubens Aurore	albente Aurorâ L	at the whitening of the Dawn
.33 .34	Aurore panther	Aurora L panthêr G panther L	Dawn "all-beast": name of various felidae net for catching wild
.34	monster	monstrum L	beasts divine omen indicating misfortune
.34 .35	panther monster triump	pater noster L triumpe L	our father exclamation (meaning uncertain) used in solemn processions of the Arval brothers (Roman priestly order)
		triumpho L	to hold a triumphal procession
.35 .35	Eliphas Magistrodontos	elephas G L magister, magistro- L	an elephant master, master-
		odous, odont- G *magistrodontos L + G	of the master-tooth
245.01	Rhinohorn	megodontos G rhinos G rhino- G part trans.	of the enormous teeth skin, hide nose- "nose-horn": the
.02	Hopopodorme	rhinokerôs hippodromos G epops G upupa L	rhinoceros horse racecourse the hoopoe: leading character in Aristophanes' The Birds
.10	antargumends	dormio L *anteargument- um L	to sleep prior argument
.11 .12	pesciolines Junoh	integumentum L pisciculi L Juno L	covering little fishes chief Roman goddess, guardian deity of women; wife of Jupiter

.12	feriaquintaism	feria quinta L	fifth holiday
.23	Hesperons	Hesperos G L	the evening star
.34	omiss	omissus L	negligent, heedless
.34	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.35	A's the number	alpha G	letter A; as a numeral:
	and the manifest	u.p.n.a O	one, first
246.01	Whoopee	epops, upupa	hoopoe; see 245,02
.07	arthre	arthron G	a limb
.18	Thaddeus	deus L	god
.19	And lead raptivity	Graecia capta	Captive Greece
.17	captive	ferum victorem	captured her fierce
	СаричС	cepit—Horat.	subduer—Horace,
		Ep. II.i.157	Epistle to Augustus,
		Ер. 11.1.137	157 [but see Ephesians
			IV:8]
.19	raptivity	*raptivitas L	tendency to rape
.21	campus	campus L	field
.24	Educande	educande L	O one to be educated
.31	felixed culpas	felix culpa L	happy sin: Adam's fall
.51	ienkeu cuipas	iciix cuipa L	because it elicited the
			Incarnation
.32	d'Anno	do ammo I	
.36		de anno L	from the year
247.02	Postreintroducing mutualiter	post- L *mutualiter L	after-, afterwards-
.02	velos	velox L	interchangeably swift
	03 velos ambos		both swift
.02	os veios anibos	veloces ambos L	both swiit
		vel ambos L	or both if you wish
.05	sics	sic L	or both if you wish thus
.06	secs	sic L sex L	six
.00	nobit	nobis L	
.09	nobit		to or by us
		obit L	he [she, it] passes over,
10	Eat	ant I	dies
.10	Eat	eat L	let him go, he should
10	lanta	landa T	go
.10 .10	larto altruis	lardo L	with lard
		*altruis LL.	to or by others
.14	Men, teacan a tea	Men, ti kanete	Well, how do you do
	simmering, hamo	sêmeron, ho	today, my dark
	mavrone kerry O?	emou mauro	gentleman?
1.5	T	kyrio? MG G	W/ 0 (C 11) OT
.15	Teapotty. Teapotty	Ti pote. Ti pote	Why? (Coll.) 'Not too
1.5	• • •	G	bad' MG.
.17	indeiterum	inde L	from that place, thence
		iterum L	again, a second time

		deuteron G	second
.18	momourning	mômar G mômaomai G	blame, disgrace to find fault with
.19	melained	melainô G	to blacken
.27	moramor	mora L	a delay
.29	skirtaskortas	scorta (pl.) L curta (fem.) L	harlots, prostitutes shortened
.29	must change her tunics	toga L	prostitute (slang): a prostitute was not allowed to wear the normal feminine stola; had to change her dress; see 242.25
.29	tunics	tunica L	Roman undergarment of both sexes; a prostitute's was no different from anyone else's
.34	clearobscure	clarus obscurus L	clear dark (trans. Italian <i>chiaroscuro</i>)
.35	bacchante	bacchantes L	celebrants of the festival of Bacchus
.35	hematite	haimatitês G	blood-like
248.01	quasimodo	quasi modo L	as if in the manner;
.02	philomel	philomêlê G	almost in the manner fruit-lover: the swallow or the nightingale
.02	theerose	phi G thêta G	letter PH letter TH
.07	asters	astêr G	star
.08	lingua	lingua L	tongue
.11	Achill's	Achilles L Achilleus G	hero of Homer's Iliad
.12	a vulser	avulsus L vulsus L	torn away; withdrawn plucked; shorn, smooth, beardless, hairless
.16	Cucullus	cucullus L	1. hood, covering; wrapper; 2. the cuckoo
.20	hys	hys G	pig
.20	hyphen	hyphen G	in one, in a single word
.21	mys	mys G	mouse, rat
.30	benedixed	benedixit L	[he] has spoken well of, has blessed
.31	intimast	intimus L	innermost
.34	Magnus	magnus; Magnus L	big, great; the Great

210		GLOSSARY F	GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE	
.34	Max	maximus; Maximus L	biggest, greatest; the Greatest	
249.01	adolls	adoleo L	1. to magnify, to worship; 2. to smell, to emit an odor	
.02	infuxes	*infuco L	1. to paint; 2. not to paint	

infusco L

margaritês [lithos] G

pretiosa L

infusus L massicious Massicum L tyrianthinus L thyrianthinos G unio L

.08 .08

Tyrian
uniomargrits

consonantia

.12	uniomargrits	
.13	consonantia	

.15

.15

.15

.16

.17

augur

- vibroverberates
- tegmen prosplodes pomoeria
- consonantia L vibro L verbero L tegmen L *prosplodo G

+ L

instead of

explodo L

augur L

pomoeria (pl.) L

- margarita L una [margarita] *uniomargarita
- pearl onion?
- a pearl (Matt. 13:46)
- from Massicus, a purple and violet single onion

agreement, harmony

a covering, cover

to applaud

to disapprove

limits

to shake, to quiver, to tremble, to move rapidly back and forth to lash, beat, whip, flog

to clap for; to approve,

(the stage), to drive out by clapping, to hiss off;

to clap (an actor) off

open spaces left free

from buildings inside and outside the walls of a town, limiting the city auspices; bounds,

diviner, soothsayer,

interpreter of dreams

a highly-regarded wine mountain in Campania [now Monte Massico] of a color between

to darken, to obscure

a pouring in, an injection

1. (masc.) a single large pearl 2. (fem.) a kind of one pearl of great price

TOSSAI	(I TOK I II (I LEIM)		
.17	paypaypay	P[ater] P[atriae]; P[rae] p[ositus]; P[rimi]p[ilus]; P[ro] P[arte] L	Father of his Country; Prefect; Chief Centurion; For the share of (in Roman inscriptions)
250.01	Avis	avis L	a bird
.04	simules	simulo L	to imitate, copy, assume the form, feign
.04	rumpffkorpff	corpus L	body
.08	finges	fingo L	to fashion, form, make into, feign
.19	libelman libling	libella L libellus L	small silver coin little book, journal, diary; libel, lampoon
		libelli L	bookshop
20	Libnius	Libanus L	the Lebanon
.20		Liber L	old Italian deity who
.20	Liber	LIDEI L	presided over planting and fructification;
		liber L	identified with Bacchus 1. a freeman; 2. a child; 3. a book
.23	VOX	vox L	voice
.27	Aghatharept	agathos G	good; the good
.27	Nebnos	nebros G	fawn, young deer
.21	1400103	nos L	we
.34	Lignifer	lignifer L	one who carries wood or a tree
.35	incoronate	incoronatus L incarnatus eccl. L	uncrowned made into the flesh, incarnate
251.01	jocubus	jocus L *jocubus L	jest, joke joke-nightmare, joke-dream
.01	Attilad! Attattilad	Attila (406–453)	king of the Huns; ravished eastern Europe and overran Italy; spared Rome through the Pope's mediation
		Atta L	surname: person who walks on the tips of his toes
		Atta G	Daddy
		attillo L	to tickle, to please
			, <u>-</u>

.02	impluvium	impluvium L	the leading ranks sighted the Black Sea from the hills above Trebizond, on the retreat from Persia; #B skylight, opening in roof of Roman house; the square basin beneath that caught rainwater
.04	oblious	obliuius L	forgotten, obsolete
.04	autamnesically	*autoamnêsia G	self-forgetfulness
.05	proprium	proprium L	personal property
.07	apophotorejected	apo phôtos G rejectus L	away from light thrown back, flung back
.13	cuperation	[re]cuperatio L	a getting back, a regaining
.28	monitorology	*cupratio L monitor L	a coppering a reminder; one who reminds a lawyer of legal points; an assistant
		*monitorologia	the wisdom or science
.29	in omnibus moribus et temporibus	L + G in omnibus moribus et	of being a reminder in all customs and times
.31		temporibus L	
252.13	exaspirated	*exaspiratus L	blown-out-upon
.15	Grassy ass ago	gratias ago L	I give thanks
.13	bivitellines	*bivitellina L	double-veal
		*bivitellus L	double-calf
		*bivitellum L	double-eggyolk (Castor and Pollux hatched
		Vitelliani L	from one egg) Vitellians, supporters of Vitellius (emperor a.d.
.15	Metellus	Metellus L	69); see 307.L34, #C "Hired" or "Mercenary": name of
	,	Q. Metellus Celer	a Roman family in the gens Caecilia husband of the notorious Clodia,

Thalatta! Thalatta! G

.15 .16	Ametallikos obscindgemeinded	(died 59 b.c.) ametallikos G *obscindo L instead of	Catullus's Lesbia unmetallic to tear to, to rip toward
.16 .17	uruseye superfetated	abscindo L urus L superfeto L	to tear off, to tear away a wild ox to conceive while pregnant
.20	artthoudux	Artus dux, Arturus dux L	Art the leader, General Arthur: obscure historical figure who seems to underlie the legendary King Arthur
.21	heterotropic	*heterotropikos G	turning to another
.26	waterstichystuff	heterotropos G stichos G	of different fashion row, file, line (of poetry)
.34	Braglodyte	*bragos, *brachos G	a shallow
		*braglodytês G modeled on troglodytês G	one who creeps into or lives in shallows; shallowsman one who creeps into or
24	1 - 4 - 4 - m -	katadoupeô G	lives in caves; caveman to fall with a crash
.34	katadupe	hoi katadoupoi G Catadupa L	"The Crashing-Falls": the first Cataract of the Nile
.343	5 condamn quondam	quondam L	at one time, once
253.05	mappamund	mappa L mundus L	table-napkin clean, nice, elegant; toilette
		mappa mundi ML	map of the world
.09	Sol	sol L	the sun
.24	duad	duas, dyas G	the number two
.27	aurinos	auri- L Aurininus L	gold old name for inhabitant of the former town of Saturnia, on the Capitoline Hill
		*aurinasus L	gold-nose

.35

.36

.03

.04

.04

254.03

gigantes G L

quicumque, quique (pl.) L -aue L

mortisectio L

*vivisutura L.

mauros G mormô G

G

miles L

Milesiae

-ibus L

Oriôn G

orgiastês G

ipse L

quotidie,

cottidie L

[fabulae] L

*mauromormô

.34 mortisection .34 vivisuture .35 mauromormo

milesian

accountibus

Orion

Orgiasts

quotidients

.05-.06 brutest layaman

Ipse

gigantesquesque

to or by: Dat. and Abl. pl. suffix mythical hunter transformed into a constellation; according to some, name derives one who celebrates orgia (secret worship, secret rites) himself, he in person daily

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

and

dead

alive

dark

bugbear dark bugbear

soldier

giants: fabled sons of

Earth and Tartarus: stormed the heavens but were smitten by Jupiter with lightning and buried under Aetna whoever, whoever they

dead-cutting, cutting up (something that is)

live sewing-together, sewing together (something that is)

a she-monster that frightens children, a

Milesians, Milesian

[tales]: obscene stories (from Miletus, city in Asia Minor famous for luxury and wantonness)

from ouron G, "urine" Layamon's Brut Middle English epic about Brutus, eponymous founder of Britain, a refugee from Troy (modeled on Aeneid)

	1 TOR THUILDON	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
.07	Clio's	Clio L Kleiô G	"Fame": the Muse of history
.07	chroncher sulpicious	Sulpicius Severus (362–425)	Latin monk, wrote Chronica from Creation to a.d. 403
.09	Polycarp	Polykarpos (a.d. 69–155) G	"Fruitful": bishop of Smyrna, follower of St. John, lived "in familiar intercourse with many that had seen Christ"; taught Irenaeus
.10	Irenews	Irênaios (a.d. 140–202) G	"Peaceful": pupil of Polycarp; G. church father, became bishop of Lyons
.13	extorreor	extorreo L	to parch up, to be scorched
.16	dulcisamica	dulcis amica L	sweet girlfriend
.16	A ab ad	a, ab L	from, away from
		ad L	to, at
.18	mar of murmury	*Mare	"Sea of Marble": the
	·	Marmoris ML	Sea of Marmara (classic name: Propontis)
.20	Hocus Crocus	Hocus Pocus mock-L for hoc est corpus	this is [my] body words of consecration at Mass
		[meum] L crocus L krokos	saffron
		G Crocus L	youth metamorphosed into saffron-flower
.20	Esquilocus	Esquiliae L	"Oaks": largest of the seven hills of Rome
		es qui L	you are who?
		locus L	place, spot
.22	Potollomuck Sotyr	Ptolemaios I	"Warlike" (the
		Sôtêr (367–282	Saviour): companion
		b.c.)	and biographer of
			Alexander; founder of
			the Ptolemaic dynasty
••		C d malso	in Egypt
.23	Sourdanapplous	Sardanapalus (669–640 b.c.)	Assur-bani-pal, king of Assyria; according to G legend burned himself and all his possessions; became a byword for luxurious weakness of
			character

.30

.31

.31

.36

.13

.14

.15

.15

.16

.18

255.10

ee has a cute angle

hissarlik

hennin's

aspire

Artho

Aquileyria

quarantee

Veritotem

Bearara Tolearis

procul abeat!

Pliny the Younger

Hector

CL

ê or é

Hissarlik Hennensis L. hen (neut.) G Helenê G Artus

pyr G aquila L Aquila L aquilo L Aquilaria L quare L veritatem (Acc.) vanitatem (Acc.) L tolero L Aurora Borealis procul abeat L

Hektôr G

C. Plinius

Caecilius Junior

(a.d. 62-114)

burned Troy (Helen of Troy) fire Arthur: see 252.20 eagle to bear The Northern Dawn: the northern lights may he be away far off "Protector": Trojan hero of the Iliad nephew of Pliny the

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

3rd letter of L alphabet, equivalent to K; did not become S ("soft") until middle ages; some traditional styles of school L pron. C soft (S) in certain combinations (e.g. Caesar as "Seezer" instead of Kaisar)

letter E with circumflex

Turkish name for the

lady whose beauty

of Henna or Enna (city

or acute accent

site of Troy

in Sicily)

one

"Eagle": Roman proper name the north wind town in Zeugitania (mod. Tunisia) how? why? truth, reality emptiness, vanity

Elder: author of a

and letters

panegyric on Trajan

.1819 Pliny the Elder		C. Plinius Secundus Major (a.d. 23-79)	uncle of Pliny the Younger; historian and encyclopedist, left 37-volume Historia Naturalis to his nephew Lost his life in the eruption of Vesuvius
.19	calamolumen	calamus L kalamos G lumen L *calamolumen L	light, lamp; life pen-light; reed-torch; life of writing?
.19	contumellas	contumelia L L. Junius Moderatus Columella (fl.	abuse, insult Spanish born writer on agriculture; wrote De Re Rustica in 12 books;
.19	Aulus Gellius	a.d. 60) Aulus Gellius (a.d. 135– ?)	# A Roman author; wrote Noctes Atticae, full of extracts from now lost authors
.20	Micmacrobius	*Mikrobios G Makrobios G Aurelius Macrobius Ambrosius Theodosius (fl. a.d. 500)	"Living short" "Living long" Roman grammarian; wrote commentary on Cicero's Somnium Scipionis and a series of dialogues, much admired in the later middle ages
.20	Vitruvius	Marcus Vitruvius Pollio (1st C b.c.—late)	Roman architect and engineer, wrote De Architectura
.21	Cassiodorus	Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus (a.d. 490–583)	secretary to Theodoric, Ostrogothic king of Italy, wrote history of the Goths and collection of letters
.21	Lukan	M. Annaeus Lucanus (a.d. 39-65)	poet, nephew of Seneca, author of Pharsalia, epic poem about Roman Civil War. Suicide at Nero's orders

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE abuliousness aboulia G ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness; irresolution inconsiderate, ill-advised, unfeeling aboulios G

		aboullos G	inconsiderate,
.35	quia assessati		ill-advised, unfeeling
256.02	quis separabits	quis separabit L	
230.02	Gallus's	Gallus L	a Gaul; also Roman
			poet, friend of Vergil
		gallus L	a cock
.03	owreglias	Aurelius L	a Roman name
		Marcus	Roman emperor and
		Aurelius	Stoic philosopher;
		Antoninus (a.d.	author of Meditations
		121–180)	author of Meditations
.04	Prestissima	praestissima	alonget to hand
		(fem.) L	closest to hand, readiest
.08	Mas	mas L	
.13	yeassymgnays	sym- G	male, masculine
.21	Marusias	Marus L	with-
	14141 43143	Marus L	river in Germany (now
			the March); tributary of
.21	Lucanias	T T	the Danube
.21	Lucamas	Lucania L	district in southern
.21	Jokinias		Italy
.22		jocinor L	the liver
.24	Valgur	valgus L	bow-legged
.24	Amnist	amnis L	river
	anguished	anguis L	snake
.25	axes	axis L	axle
.25	Collis	collis L	hill
.242	5 Amnist anguished	amnis, anguis,	list of masc. nouns
	axes Collis	axis, collis L	ending -is from a L
			grammar book
			(alphabetical order)
.33	nibulissa	*nebulissa L	a little mist or cloud
257.02	stella's vispirine	stella vesperina	evening star
		L	
.04	rhimba	*rhimba G	large pomegranate
.04	rhomba	rhombos G	bull-roarer; magic
			wheel; tambourine;
			male sex organ;
			lozongo shonod forma
.04	trappaza	trapeza G	lozenge-shaped figure
.05	Geamatron	Gaia mêtêr G	table, counter, bench Mother Earth
		Geômetria G	
		Geometra G	"land-measuring":
			geometry

02000.110			
.06	leppers	lepus L	a hare
.11	plattonem	Platôn G	"Broad-shouldered":
.11	plattolioli		philosopher
.20	panto's	panto- G	all-, every-
.25	deispiration	*deispiratio L	a god-breathing,
.23	despiration	Goldhada —	god-breath
.25	diasporation	diaspora G	scattering, dispersion
.26	diesparation	*diesparatio L	a day-preparing,
.20	diesparation	Greeparatio 2	day-procuring
.28	-zoo-	zôon G	animal, living being
.28	-sphalna-	sphalma G	a stumble, false step;
.28	–spnama–	spitalina O	failure
25	Orbiter	orbatur L	he is bereaved of
.35	Orbiter	orbita L	track, rut, orbit
		obiter L	in passing, incidentally,
		OULCI L	on the way
		T. [or C.]	arbiter elegantiae at
		Petronius	Nero's court, author of
		Arbiter	Satyricon.
		_	all leave, they all go
258.02	exeomnosunt	exeunt omnes L	out
		T	to go out, to depart
		exeo L	all, every
		omnis L	they are, there are
		sunt L	
.04	fert	fert L	he carries
.04	Fulgitudes ejist	fulgitudo ejus	his brightness,
	rowdownan tonuout	retonans tonuit	resounding, thundered
		L .	1 hold
		fortitudo ejus	his strength has held
		Rhodum tenuit	Rhodes;#B
		L	-1
.04	Quoq	quoque L	also
.05	Kidoosh	kydos G	1. glory, renown; 2.
			reproach, abuse
.10	Nekulon	*nekulon G	little corpse, corpslet
		nichil ML nihil	nothing
		L	
.13	laud	laus L	praise
.14	Nekulon	see 258.10D	
.20	tumbuldum	tumulum LL	mound, hillock; burial
			mound
		tumultuor L	to be in an uproar
		dum L	while; until
.21	moguphonoised	*megaphônês G	big-sounding;
<i>,</i>	<i>U</i> .	-	loud-sounder

phonemanon	G phônê G	speech sound, tone, voice
	phônêma G	utterance, speech, language
terrerumbled	terra L	the earth, land
fimament		to frighten, to terrify
	L	manure, dung, excrement
fundament	fundamentum L	,,
Didymus	Didymos G (St. John's trans. of Aramaic Thomas) Didymos (80–10 b.c.)	arse Twin: name of one of the Twelve [Thomas] (John 11:16, 20:24, 21:2) nicknamed Brass-bowels; editor and lexicographer, wrote between 3,500
	Claudius Didymus (1st C	and 4,000 works lexicographer, wrote a comparison of L with G
Domas	trans. Didymos	Thomas: Twin; see 258.30
Timothy	Timotheos G	house, household "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six epistles and recipient of two;
ming	mingo L	see 274.11 to urinate
merder	merda L	dung, ordure,
madhowiatrees	iatreia G	excrement healing; medical
miseries	misereo L	treatment to feel pity, to have
UNDE ET UBI Tea tea oo SIC Livius Gadeway	misericordia L unde et ubi L ti G ou G sic L Titus Livius L Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the walled place")	compassion mercy, pity whence and where what? why? not thus historian; #A port in Spain just beyond Pillars of Hercules; mod. Cadiz
	terrerumbled fimament fundament Didymus Domas Timothy ming merder madhowiatrees miseries UNDE ET UBI Tea tea oo SIC Livius	phonemanon phônê G phônêma G terrerumbled terra L terreo L fimus or fimum L fundament fundamentum L Didymus Didymos G (St. John's trans. of Aramaic Thomas) Didymos (80–10 b.c.) Claudius Didymus (1st C a.d.) trans. Didymos G dôma G Timothy Timotheos G ming ming mingo L merder merda L madhowiatrees iatreia G miseries misereo L UNDE ET UBI unde et ubi L ti G oo ou G SIC sic L Titus Livius L Gadeway Gades (Phoenician Gaddir, "the

.F2	Mater Mercerycordial	Mater Misericordiae L	Mother of Mercy (a Dublin hospital) # A
261.01 .09	chinkaminx	minxi L kônos G	I have urinated pine-cone; anything with an apex, e.g., a pyramid
.09	conned the cones	allusion to pyramids of Egypt	one of the seven wonders of the world
.10	mured	murus L	a wall; the walls and hanging gardens of Babylon were together one of the seven wonders of the world
.10	pensils	miro L pensilis L	to wonder hanging; the hanging gardens and the walls of Babylon were together one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	olymp	Olympia G	sacred region in the west Peloponnessus where the Olympian games were held; a statue of Zeus by Phidias, at Olympia, was one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	delighted in her dianaphous	allusion to the lighthouse at Pharos phôs G	one of the seven wonders of the world light
.11	dianaphous	Diana L	Italian deity associated with the moon and identified with Artemis; the temple of Artemis [Diana] at Ephesus was one of the seven wonders of the world
		*Dianaphôs L + G	moonlight
.12	cacchinated	diaphanôs G cacchino L	transparently, distinctly to laugh aloud, to laugh immoderately

.L1

.L1

.14

.15

.15

.15

.15

mosoleum

evums

stupor

sopor

Cave

Cave of Kids

Hymanian

denary

domm

chthonic

antisipiences

culus L

mos L

Τ.

Colossus L

Kolossos G

Mausoleum L

Mausôleion G

*mos- = mans-

daimôn G

Barbaros G

Barbarus L.

seven wonders of the world the posteriors, arse

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

manner, custom magnificent tomb of king Mausôlos of Caria: one of the seven wonders of the world lower-class L

pronounced -au- as -o-

deity, spirit, demon

foreigner, stranger,

never-ending time,

numbness, dullness, insensibility

to have an erection

eternity

non-G-speaker (also non-L-speaker)

giant statue-lighthouse

at Rhodes; one of the

Daimon Barbar

aevum L stupor L stuô G sopor L cave L allusion to

childhood of

Zeus

domus L

+ L

+ L

sleep beware! watch out! ("to keep cave": schoolboy slang, "to act silver coin native

hymenaios G denarius I. chthonios G *antecipiens L *anticipiens G antesapiens L *antisapiens G against being sensible

as look-out") the infant Zeus was hidden in a cave on Mount Ida in Crete, and suckled by the she-goat Amaltheia bridal song; wedding "containing ten": small house, household, home in or under the earth: sprung from the soil; receiving beforehand, preoccupying against receiving, against taking wise beforehand, shrewd beforehand against being knowing,

.15 .16 .17 .18 .19

GLOSSAK	I POR PINNEOZINE	**************************************	
.20	Dominic	Dominus; Domine (Voc.)	Lord; O Lord
.21 .23	Directus Ainsoph	directus L aiens L ain- G ainos G	straight affirming, affirmative terrible, dire 1. tale, story; 2. horrible
		sophos G *ainsophos G	skilled, ciever, wise *terriblewise, skilled in the dire
.25	mehrkurios	Mercurius L	messenger of the gods, god of dexterity; identified with Hermes
		curiosus L kurios G	assiduous, careful lord (MG: Mr. [Mister]) secret marriage,
.27	cryptogam	kryptogamos G	clandestine wedding
.28	heaventalk	allusion to Homer	topographical names in <i>Iliad</i> and <i>Odyssey</i> are frequently dual, e.q. the
.31	decans	decanus L	stream Xanthos "so called by gods, by men Skamander" one in charge of ten; a dean; the chief of ten parts in a zodiacal sign
.F1.1	ludo	ludo L	to play
.F2.2	Terra Firma	terra firma L	steadfast or
262.01 .15	decemt requiestress, wakeem	decem L requiescat in pace L	immoveable earth ten may he [she] rest in peace
.16	let luck's puresplutterall lucy at ease	et lux perpetua luceat eis L	and may perpetual light shine upon them
.R2	GNOSIS	gnôsis G	Knowledge
.L3	Quartandwds	quartanus L	of or belonging to the fourth; occurring on the fourth day
.R3	AGNOSIS	agnôsia G	ignorance, lack of knowledge; obscurity
.26	Bacchus	Bacchus L Bakchos G	name of Dionysus, god of emotional religion; later thought of as god of wine

224		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.29	pubblicam	[rem] publicam (Acc.) L	the state, the commonwealth, the
.F4	Apis	Apis	republic sacred bull worshipped in Memphis in Egypt; widely known in the classical world
.F4	Apis amat aram.	Apis amat aram L	the bee loves the altar
.F4	Luna legit librum	Luna legit librum L	the moon reads a book
.F4	Pulla	pulla L	chick, foal, young animal
.F4	Pulla petit pascua	puella L Pulla petit	girl the foal seeks the
263.03	Ignotus Loquor	pascua L ignotus loquor L	pastures unknown I speak
.05	theobalder	theos G Theobaldus (d.	god archbishop of
.06	Egyptus	1161) Aegyptus L Aigyptos G	Canterbury 1138-1161 1. Egypt; 2. legendary king of Egypt, brother of Danaüs; had fifty sons espoused to the fifty daughters of
.L1 .07	Mars Cyrus	Mars L Cyrus L Kyros G	Danaüs god of war 1. founder of the Persian empire, died 529 b.c.; 2. rebel brother of Artaxerxes, killed at Cunaxa 401 b.c., whence Xenophon
.11	Pandemia's	pandêmia G Pandêmos G	led the retreat of 10,000 G mercenaries the whole people "of the whole people": epithet of Zeus at Athens; also of
.13	Euxine	Euxeinos G	Aphrodite and Eros "Hospitable": ancient
.14 .15	Emeratic Helleniky	Euxinus L [h]êmera G Hellenikê G	name for the Black Sea a day the G language

OSSAK I	TOK THILDSING	****	
.20	primal alter	primus; alter L	the first; the second of
.22	Idem saith the emerald canticle of Hermes	idem L allusion to Hermês Trismegistos G	the same Hermes the Thricegreat: rendering of Egyptian "Thoth the very great": reputed author of philosophical-religious-a- strological-magical-alch- emical treatises; late
.22	Hermes	Hermês G	product of decadent Greek-Egyptian culture god of flocks, commerce, invention, roads; messenger of the gods; identified with Roman Mercurius (see 261.25)
.L3	Non quod sed quiat	non quod sed quia L	not because but wherefore (quod and quia are virtual synonyms)
.2728	Securely judges orb terrestrial	trans. securus iudicat orbis terrarum L	free from care the circle of the lands judges; i.e., untroubled, the world judges—St. Augustine; #B (see 096.33, 306.R2, 593.13-14, etc.)
.28	Haud certo ergo	haud certo ergo L	not at all certainly therefore
.29	O felicitous culpability	O felix culpa L	O happy sin: medieval hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation
.30	archetypt	*archêtyptô G	to begin to beat, begin to smite
.F1.2	aab	a L abbreviation for ab L	away from, from
.F1.2	zoo	$-00 = -\hat{0} G$	ômega, last letter in G alphabet
.F2.2	meditarenias	zôon G meditor L	animal, living thing to think upon, to consider

.F4.1 Lutharius

[h]arena L lutarius L

Lutherius Mod

from the sea

muddy, living in mud; mud-dweller

sand

Lutheran

			L	
	.F4.1	Sinobiled	sino L	to let, allow, permit
			s[ine] nob[ilitas]	without nobility;
			L	fanciful etymology for
				"snob"
264	1.01	commercio's	commercio	by trade
			(Abl.) L	
	.02	plurable	*plorabilis L	lamentable, weepable
	ъ.	ZEL OTENIA	pleura G	rib
	.R1	ZELOTYPIA	zêlotypia G	jealousy, envy
	.R1	ODIUM	odium	theological hatred
		TELEOLOGICUM	theologicum LL	ml:1ml:1 1-:
			otium	philosophical leisure
			philosophicum L	
			odium	teleological hatred:
			*teleologicum	hatred having to do
			ML	with the study of final
				things
	.05	saturnine	Saturninus L	"Belonging to Saturn":
				Roman surname
	.07	Amnios amnium	amnis amnium	river of rivers
			L	
	.07	fluminiculum	*fluminiculum	streamlet of priestlings
		flaminulinorum	*flaminulorum L	
	.09	_cum_	cum L	with
	.12	Petra	petra G	a rock
	.12	Ulma	ulma L	elm-tree
	.13	Ulma	ulma L	elm-tree
	.14	Petra	petra G	a rock
	.15	sojournemus	*subdiurnemus	let us sojourn, let us
	.15	Eblinn	Eblana G	stay Dublin
	.19	phaked	fecit L	
		phaked philim	# Labials	[he/she] has made faked film folk
	.1720	pholk	T Laviais	IGNEU HIIII IOIK
	.R2	LATIFUNDISM	latifundium L	ranch, estate, hacienda
	.27	marrons	marron G	an iron spade
	.F1	vivvy	vivi- L	life-, alive-
			15	,

OLOSSAIK	1 TORTHITE		
264.F3.1	Porphyrious	Porphyrios G Porphyrius L (a.d. 232-305)	"Purple": G neoplatonic philosopher; opposed Christianity
.F3.1	Olbion	olbios G Albion G L	rich, happy, prosperous "White[?]": ancient name for Britain
.F3.1	rose marines	ros marinus L	"sea dew": the herb
265.08	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia, lived 500 years; from its ashes the new
.09 .11 .11	pyre turrises sabines	pyr G turris L Sabini L	phoenix arose fire tower ancient Italian people adjoining the Latins, part of whom were early united with the
.11 .21	televisible Tytonyhands	têle- G Tithônos G	Romans afar, from far off husband of Êôs (Dawn); immensely old man granted immortality but not eternal youth
.21	Vlossyhair	tytthos G trans. euplokamos G	small, young "with goodly locks, fair-haired": Homeric epithet for Êôs
.22	metromyriams	metron G myrias G *metromyrias G	a measure ten thousand measure of 10,000
.22	Presepeprosapia	praesaepe L	stable, manger; hut, dwelling, tavern
.27	radiolumin	prosapia L praesaepe prosapiae L radius L lumen L radius luminis L *radiolumino L	stock, race, family the family's manger, hut or tavern spoke of a wheel, beam, ray light, lamp, torch a ray of light to light up with a ray or beam

.13.1	butener	Butcher (1850–1910)	classical scholar. With Andrew Lang made well-known prose trans. of Odyssey (1879)
.F5.2	braches	bracae, *braces L	trousers, breeches
.01	2 boxomeness of the bedelias makes hobbyhodge happy in his hole bedelias	trans. obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the obedience of the citizens is the city's happiness: motto of Dublin
		bdellium L bdellion G (pl. bdellia) L G bdella G	aromatic gum of the balsam a leech; a lamprey
.06	peripateting	peripateô G	to walk up and down; to walk about, to discourse (in the manner of Aristotle and his students)
.09	mythelated	mythos G methy G	word, speech; thing said wine
.13	studiorium	methysos G *studiorium L	drunk place where studying is done; a study
.16 .R1	rifocillation PREAUSTERIC	*refocillatio L prae L austêros G *praeaustericus LL	reheating, rewarming before, prior rough, bitter, harsh one who is austere or rough beforehand
.L1	anythesious	Auster L anathesis G	the South Wind setting up in public, dedicating; adjournment; imposition
.21–.22	wranglers wringwrowdy wready F∃	Athanasius (a.d. 296–373) # Digamma	Christian leader against Arian heresy $F = W$
.R1	PANHYSTERIC	panhysterikos G	allwomb-suffering; all belonging to the womb
.24	catalaunic	Catalaunicus	"of the Catalauni [a Gallic tribe]": Châlons-sur-Marne, site of Aêtius's defeat of Attila

		katelaunô G	drive down, push down; fuck, screw (as obscene
.25	Aetius	Aëtius (a.d. 390–454)	colloquialism) Roman general; successfully withstood barbarians for 20 years; defeated Attila at
.25	Attil's	Attila (a.d. 406–453)	Châlons (451) king of the Huns, ravaged eastern Europe, stopped at Châlons by Aëtius, ravaged Italy, sparing Rome at the
			Pope's intercession
267.02	Mimosa	mimos G	mimic, actor
.02	Multimimetica	multi- L	many-
		mimêtikê (fem.)	imitative
		G	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		*multimimetica	imitative of many
		(fem.) L	
.04	Elpis	elpis G	hope, expectation
.04	speer	spero L	to look for, expect,
			hope
		spes L	hope
.06	Ausonius	Ausonius L	of Ausonia (lower
			Italy); Italian, Latin,
	•		Roman
		Decimus	poet, rhetorician and
		Magnus	grammarian of
		Ausonius (a.d.	Burdigala (Bordeaux);
		309–392)	probably a Christian
.06	Audacior	audacior L	more daring, bolder
.09	plutonically	Pluto L Ploutôn	king of the lower
		G	world, husband of
			Proserpine; see 267.11
.L1	Cis	cis L	on this side
		Dis L	a name for Pluto; see
	_	D . I	267.09-11
.11	Proserpronette	Proserpina L	daughter of Ceres, wife of Pluto, who seized her
			as she was gathering
			flowers and carried her
			off to the infernal
			regions; see 267.09, L1
		1 T	house, home
.15	domisole	domus L	nouse, nome

.20	Uwayoei!	domicilium L solus L euai! G euoi! G	habitation, dwelling alone a cry of joy exclamation used in the
.22	Vetus	vetus L Venus L	cult of Dionysus old goddess of beauty and sexual love
.23	Veto	veto L	to forbid
.23	Nova	nova (fem.) L	new
.24	Nereids	Nereidês G L	daughters of Nereus (a seagod): sea-nymphs
.25	Una Unica	una unica (fem.) L	one only, the only one, one-and-only
.F4	Anama anamaba anamabapa	anima L	breeze, breath, life, soul
268.02	sex	sex L	six
.L1	annaryllies	Amaryllis G L	"Twinkling": shepherdess in Vergil's <i>Eclogue</i> 1
.08	a rhythmatick	rhythmikos G	set to a tempo, rhythmical
		*arythmikos G arithmêtikos G	not set to a tempo skilled in reckoning, arithmetical; arithmetic
.10	novence	novenus L	nine each, nine
.10	charily	hai Charites G	the Graces: attendants on Aphrodite [Venus]
.10	cupid	Cupido L	"Desire": god of love, son of Venus [Aphrodite]
.L3	Allma Mathers	alma mater L	nourishing mother
.17	gramma's	gramma G	a writing, a drawing, a letter (of the alphabet)
.19	prosodes	prosôdia G	song sung to instrumental music;
			variation in pitch of the voice; pronunciation, accentuation
.22	dative	[casus] dativus LL	[the case] relating to giving (Grammar)
.22	oblative	[casus] ablativus LL	[the case] relating to removal from (Grammar)

		*[casus] oblativus LL	[the case] relating to carrying forward or offering (no such case, but it seems identical with the Dative)
.24	gramma	gramma G	see 268.17
.27	hedon	hêdonê G	enjoyment, pleasure
.28	analectual	analecta L analektês G analektos G	slave who picked up food crumbs choice
.29	pygmyhop	allusion to pygê G	"buttocks": Spartan dance in which girls kicked up their heels so as to strike the buttocks
		pygmê G	fist
		Pygmaioi G	"Fistlings": fabulous
			dwarf race preyed upon
			by cranes; see 269.10
269.03	subjunctions	subjunctiones L	"joinings-below": additions, subjoinings, subduings
.04	pruriel	prurio L	to itch; to feel sexual desire
.05	aoriest	aoristos G	indeterminate, indefinite: a tense in G verbs
.05	plaudered	plaudo L	to clap, to stamp, to applaud
.06	haec genua omnia	haec genua omnia L	all these knees
		haec genera omnia L	all these kinds of things
.10	gerandiums	geranion G	a plant: crane's bill
		geranos G	a crane (bird): preyed
			on pygmies; see 268.29
		gerundium L	"that which is to act": a gerund, i.e., verbal noun (Grammar)
.17	Ares	Arês G	god of war; identified
.17	Ales	AIGS U	with Roman Mars
.18	Boreas	Boreas G L	the north wind
.18	Ganymede	Ganymêdês G	"Bright, Joyful":
	•	•	beautiful youth carried off to heaven to be cupbearer to Zeus

.171 .18	8 Ares Boreas Ganymede Zeus	alpha, bêta, gamma G Zeus G	letters A, B, G: first 3 letters of G alphabet chief god of the Greeks, identified with
4.0		zêta G	Roman Jupiter letter Z: last letter of Roman alphabet
.19	O'Meghisthest	ho megistos G ô mega, ômega G	the very great letter O, last letter of G
.20	Satis	satis L	alphabet
.20	Satis Werbungsap		enough
.20		verbum sat sapienti [est] L	a word is enough to the wise man
	vos	vos L	you (pl.)
.L2	ούκ έλαβον πόλιν·	ouk elabon polin; G	they did not capture a city;
.24	patrare	patrarchos G patriarchês G	tutelary god chief of a family
.27	plutous	ploutos G Ploutos G Plutus L	wealth, riches "Wealth": god of riches (=Pluto)
27		Ploutôn G	god of the netherworld [Christianized: the devil]
.27	paupe	pauper L -au- prono- in lowerclass L	poor; poor man pope
20	.	papa L pappas G	bishop, pope
.29	Lindley's	Lindsay [?] (1858-1937)	modern Scottish Latinist, produced
			Latin Language and Short Historical Latin Grammar
.29	Murrey's	G. G. A.	Australian-born British
	, -	Murray	Hellenist of
		(1866–1957)	
		(1600-1937)	considerable popular
		[Lindley	renown
		Murray	was a grammarian of
		(1745–1826)	English]
.31	hortatrixy	hortatrix L	a female inciter,
.F3	•		encourager, exhorter
.1.3	mens uration	mens L	the mind,
			understanding
	*		

.F4	Llong and Shortts	mensuratio L Lewis and Short	a measuring compilers of major English-language Latin Dictionary
		Liddell and Scott	compilers of major English-language Greek-English Lexicon
270.02	Quantity counts though accents falter	Allusion to classical metrics	G and L verse scans as patterns of long and short syllables (quantity), not of stressed and unstressed syllables (accent) as in
.03	Yoking	trans. zeugma G	Eng. Grammar: two subjects with same predicate, strictly belonging to only one ("doth sometimes Counsel take, and sometimes Tea")
.03	oblique orations	oratio obliqua L	indirect discourse (Grammar)
.05	sollicitor's	*sollicitor L	annoyer, disturber;
		sollicitor L	I am disturbed; I am being seduced
.14	queckqueck	quisquis, quicquid L quisque,	whoever, whatever each, all
.21	Liddell	quicque L Henry George Liddell (1811–1898)	co-compiler of Greek-English Lexicon (see 269.F4); father of Lewis Carroll's Alice
.24	Nike	Nikê G	"Victory": goddess of victory
.L2	O'Mara	anagram of Maro	Vergil's cognomen (with Omar?)
.L2	Farrell	Fearghail Mod. I. = Fergil O.I. = Vergilios Celt. = Vergilius L	"Supervalor": ancient Celtic name [see Gaelic Lexicon]; Vergil's birthplace, Mantua, was in Gallia Transpadana, his origin Celtic

.L2 O'Mara Farrell

greatest L poet, author

		Vergilius Maro	of Eclogues, Georgics, Aeneid
.25	volve	volvo L	to turn, to open (a book)
.25–.26	virgil	Publius Vergilius Maro	from 3d C through Middle Ages his works were regularly used for divination; see 281.R3
.25	the O of woman is long	allusion to quantitative scansion; see 270.02-03	assertion that the first syllable of "woman" should scan as long
.25–26	O long	ô mega, ômega G	letter ô
.27	sequent her from Nebob see you never stray who'll nimm you nice and nehm the day	sequentur L From nemo let you never say / neminis or nemine	they follow mnemonic from a L textbook: nemo ("no one") substitutes nullius hominis (Gen.) and nullo homine (Abl.) for *neminis and *nemine, although nemini (Dat.) and neminem (Acc.) both regularly occur
.30	memoiries	moira G Moira G	part, lot, share, fate goddess of Fate
.30–.31	puny wars	Punica Bella L	Punic Wars: three wars between Rome and Carthage for control of the Mediterranean; ended with destruction of Carthage and Roman supremacy
271.L1	Monastir	Mona L	1. Anglesea island; 2. Isle of Man
.03	Jeallyous Seizer	C. Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	well-known Roman general, statesman, orator, dictator; assassinated
.L2	Cliopatria	Clio L Kleiô G	"Fame": muse of history
		patria L	fatherland

Publius

		Cleopatra L Kleopatra G (69-30 b.c.)	"Paternal Renown": famous queen of Egypt; bore Julius Caesar a son, later became Mark Antony's mistress #A
.05	tryonforit of Oxthievious, Lapidous and Malthouse Anthemy	triumvirate of Octavianus, Lepidus and Marcus Antonius	held joint power in the Roman world after the death of Caesar and defeat of Brutus and Cassius at Philippi, until Antony's defeat by Octavian at Actium (31 b.c.)
.06	Lapidous	lapideus L	consisting of stone
.06 .R2	Anthemy OMEN	anthemoeis G omen L	flowery a presage: Octavian
.K2		omen L	went on to become Augustus, the first emperor
.R2	ONUS	onus L	a burden: Lepidus was the make-weight in the triumvirate
.R2	OBIT	obit L	he opposes; he comes to (a place); he perishes: Antony's
			subsequent career: opposed Octavian, went to Egypt, was defeated and killed himself
.07	Suetonia	Suetonia L	female member of the gens named Suetonius, "Customary"
		C. Suetonius Tranquillus (a.d. 75–160)	Roman biographer, secretary to emperor Hadrian; wrote <i>Lives of</i>
.10	Mutua	mutua (fem.) L	the First Twelve Caesars borrowed, lent; a loan; in return
		per mutua L	mutually, from one to another
.13	trigemelimen	trigemino L trigeminus L	to treble three born at a birth, set of triplets
		gemellus L	born at the same time, twin-born

.05

Pappapassos

Mammamanet

G

L

passus L

mamma manet

236		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.20	nolens volens	limen L nolens volens L	threshold, lintel, sill unwilling [or] willing, willing or not, willy-nilly
.21 .24		bruma L Koax G (?)	midwinter croaking of a frog in Aristophanes' Frogs (in Paradise Lost Milton has Satan "like a Toad" prior to his appearance as a snake)
.25	Hail, Heva	[H]eva L Ave L	Eve, first woman Hail (Eva spelled backwards: a medieval pietistic contrast between Eve and Mary)
.L4	hyperape	hyperapo- G	more-, above-, excessive[ly]-
.F4	2.2 gymnufleshed	gymnos G genu flecto L	naked to bend the knees, kneel
272.02	Leda	Lêda G	bore by Zeus in the form of a swan two eggs, from which came Pollux, Castor, Helen and Clytemnestra (different combinations in different versions)

prior to his appearance as a snake) Eve, first woman Hail (Eva spelled backwards: a medieval pietistic contrast between Eve and Mary) more-, above-, naked kneel pappa L pappas father

remains

excessive[lv]to bend the knees, bore by Zeus in the form of a swan two eggs, from which came Pollux, Castor, Helen and Clytemnestra (different combinations in different versions) and an immense amount of G literature ("Who would dream there lay there / All that Trojan slaughter / Agamemnon murdered / And the Twins?"—O. St. J. Gogarty [Buck Mulligan]) word with which infants call for food; a a step, pace; footstep, track, trace 1. a breast remains 2. mamma [mother]

J L C DDI			
.07 .10	totties Minnowaurs	toties L Minôtauros G	so often, as often (Minos + tauros, "bull"): monster with bull's head and man's body, shut in the Cretan labyrinth and fed human flesh; #A, Daedalus
	·	Metaurus	river in Umbria where Romans defeated Hasdrubal, Hannibal's brother; now Meturo
.11	actiums	Actium L	promontory in west Greece off which Octavian defeated Antony and Cleopatra in a naval battle (31 b.c.)
.14	A.D.	a[nno] D[omini]	in the year of the Lord
.16	Janus	Janus	old Italian deity, god of beginnings; his temple at Rome was kept open during war, closed in peace
.20	trace	treis G tres L	three
.21	stirrup	tessara G	four
		Morpheus G	god of dreams
.24	Murph	pace (Abl.) L	with [someone's] leave
.24	pace	leôn G leo L	lion
.26	Leon		heavy-armed
.L4	Hoploits	hoplitês G	foot-soldier
.L4	atthems	Athênai G	Athens
.F3	lethemuse	lêthê G	forgetfulness
		Lêthê G	river in underworld which shades drank of to forget the past
		*lêthês Mousa	the Muse of
		G	forgetfulness
273.02	Opprimor's	opprimor L *opprimor (correctly	I am oppressed a crusher, oppresser
.02	Opima	oppresor) L opima (neut. pl.) L	honorable spoils
		P**/ =	

.04	heptarched	heptarchê G	magistracy of one-seventh (of a country, etc.)
.04–.0	5 heptarched span of peace	hepta G seven-arched span of peace	seven the rainbow
		Iris G L Eirênê G *Irene L	Rainbow Peace
.05	lex	lex L	law, a proposed law (bill)
.05	nex	nex L	murder, slaughter
.05	mores	mores L	customs
.06	Fas est	fas est L	it is lawful, it is proper, it is fit; it is possible
.L3	Cowdung Forks	Furculae Caudinae L	Caudine Forks, Forks of Caudium (a town):
			mountain-pass where Roman army was
			trapped by the Samnites and forced to
			pass under the yoke (321 b.c.); a national
			humiliation never forgotten by the
			Romans [now Casale di Forchia near
.L3	our pick of the	Cannae L	Benevento] "Reeds, Canes": village
	basketfild. Old Kine's Meat Meal	Kannai G	in Apulia where
	nicut nicut		Hannibal destroyed a Roman army (216 b.c.);
			Roman losses as high
			as 50,000; afterwards the Carthaginians filled
			baskets with the rings of Roman knights who
			had fallen on the battlefield; 50,000
			corpses made excellent fertilizer
.17	hectoendecate	hekatoendeka G	
		hekta G	six

.L4	nappotondus	hendeka G tondeo L *tondus (correctly	eleven to shear, clip, crop, shave shaved, clipped
.24–.25 .28	5 Hell o' your troop tricuspidal	tonsus) L hêliotropion G tricuspis L	heliotrope, sundial having three points or tines, threepointed
274.07	Paulus	Paulus L	"Little": Roman surname of the Aemilian family
		L. Aemilius Paulus (d. 216 b.c.)	consul, commanded Roman army at Cannae; killed there; see 273.L3
		Paulus L	L name of St. Paul, born Saul; see 274.11
.09	Hannibal mac Hamiltan	Hannibal son of Hamilcar (246–182 b.c.)	Carthaginian commander in Second Punic War; defeated Romans at Cannae
.11	Timothy	Timotheos G	(216 b.c.); see 273.L3 "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six of Paul's epistles and recipient of two; see
.14	sempereternal	semper L	274.07 always, ever, forever everlasting, perpetual
.15	doloriferous	sempiternus L *dolorifer L	pain-bearing, grief-bearing
.L3	calends	kalendae L	the first day of the
.25	a nemone	anemônê G a *nemine L	anemone, windflower away from no one (but see 270.27-28)
.25	windstill	trans. Anemôtis	4
.30	prepueratory	*praepueritia L	before boyhood, before childhood
.F2	gnows	gnôsis G gn- G	knowledge kn- Eng (knows)
.F2	gneesgnobs	genua L	knees

natus L

gnatus OL

a son

		natus L	
		gnativus OL	that has arisen by birth
F 20	0	nativus L	
.F2	Genuas	genua L	knees
		gn-, gen- L	kn-
.F2	gnows gnees-gnobs	Indo-European	original Indo-European
	gnatives	correspondences	g- altered variously in
	Genuas	•	daughter languages; L
			and G retained g-, all
			Germanic languages
			(including Eng)
			replaced with k-
275.01	hircohaired	hirco- L	goat-
.0304	these things being so	trans. of toutôn	these things being so
	those things	d'houtôs	8
	having done	echontôn G	
	G	tauta poiêsas G	these things being done
		his factis L	common G and L
			beginnings of
			paragraphs in historical
			works
.R1	CENOGENETIC	kainos G	new, fresh
		*kainogenetikos	newly genitive; newly
		G	generative; newly
			engendered
.04	Pacata	pacatum L	"pacified": any country
		F	friendly to Rome
.0405	Pacata Auburnia	Pacata	Pacified *Auburnia
		*Auburnia L	[loveliest village of the
			plain?]
		Pacata Hibernia	Pacified Ireland
		L	
.R1	DIAGONISTIC	*diagônistikos	thoroughly fit for
		G	contest, very
			contentious, completely
			disposed to fight
.L2	macroscope	*makroskopos	one that sees [things]
	•	G	large
.L2	telluspeep	tellus L	the earth, the dry land,
			the planet Earth
.13	hen's	hen G	one
.18	velivole	velivolus L	sail-flying, winged with
			sails: poetic of a ship
			p

.L4	Quick quake quokes	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc.,
		qui, quae, quod	fem., neut.) who, what (masc., fem., neut.)
.F5.1	hairyoddities	Hêrodotos G (484–425 b.c.)	earliest G historian, called "father of history" by Cicero
.F6	for the nusances of dolphins born	ad usum Delphini[s] L	"for the use of the Dauphin": the Delphin classics: series of texts for school use edited by Pierre Daniel Huet (1630–1721), tutor to the Dauphin, published in France 1670–1680
276.L1	pulfers	pulver L	dust, powder
.L2	Omnitudes	omnis L	all, every
	Ommercia.	*omnitudo L	allness
.09	Hiccupper Hagaba	Hecuba L Hekabê G	wife of Priam (king of Troy at its fall): destined as Penelope's slave, she changed to a dog through rage
.11	Vespertiliabitur	vespertilio L *vespertilio (invented verb) L	a bat to be a bat
.13	Becchus	*vespertiliabitur L beccus L Bacchus L Bakchos G	he will be *bat-ed, he will be made into a bat beak, bill (of a cock) a name for Dionysus; came to be regarded as god of wine
.15	fruminy	frumen L	gruel or porridge used in sacrifices
.L3	aegis	aegis L aigis G	goatskin: the skin shield of Zeus, lent by him to Athena; later, with snake-fringe and Medusa's head, an
.R3	OFFRANDES	*offrandi L (correctly	emblem of power and terror those fit to be offered
		offerendi)	

.23	noctules	Noctulius	moon, of hunting, of chastity a god of the Brixians (Gauls of Brixia, now
		noctiluca L	Brescia) "that shines by night": the moon
.F4.1	Ida	Ida G L	mountain in Crete where Zeus was reared by a she-goat, Amaltheia
.F5.2	capritious	*capritius L	one having to do with
277.L1	Fluminian road	Via Flaminia L	goats, a goatish person the great northern highway of Roman Italy, built 220 b.c. by C. Flaminius; extended 209 miles to Ariminum (mod. Rimini); it was lined with tombs to a proverbial extent
		flumineus L	of, in or belonging to a river
.07	To	to (neut.) G	the
.07	To obedient of civicity in urbanious at felicity	obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the citizens' obedience [is] the city's happiness—motto of Dublin
.08	at	at L	moreover, but, yet
.L5	deossiphysing	deus sive natura L deus si[ve] L physis G	"god or else nature": Spinozan formula god or else nature
		*theosophizô G	to theosophize, to act the part of one wise in the ways of God
		*deossifaciens L	de-boning
.L5	Theas	thea; theos G	goddess; god
.L6	pondus	pondus L	a weight

JLOSSAI	I TOK THANDSING		
.F2	rape lucreasious	the rape of Lucretia	Lucretia, wife of L. Tarquinius Collatinus, was raped by Sextus Tarquinius, son of Lucius Tarquinius Superbus, seventh and last king of Rome; she killed herself, precipitating the expulsion of the Tarquins and abolition of the kingship (6th C b.c.)
.F2	lucreasious	Lucretius L	"Profitable": name of a
		Titus Lucretius Carus (99-55 b.c.)	Roman gens Epicurean philosopher and atomist, author epic poem <i>De rerum</i> natura ("On Nature")
.F2	togery	toga L	normal peacetime dress of a Roman citizen
278.04	circuminiuminluminat-	circum L	around
	ed	minium L inluminatus (pp.) L	red-lead, cinnabar; at a triumph the triumphator's face was painted red with minium lighted up, illuminated
		*circumminioill-	lit up all around with
.04	encuoniams	uminatus L encomia L egkomia = enkomia G	minium praises, eulogies
		quoniam L	since now, seeing that, whereas
.05	improperies	improperium eccl. L	a reproach, taunt
		improperia (pl.) eccl. L	1. the taunts to which Christ was subjected; 2. his reproaches to the scribes and Pharisees and Jerusalem (Matt. 23)

.L1 tinctunc tinctus L. a dipping into, a dyeing; baptized tunc L then, at that time .R1 INCIPIT incipit the intermission begins INTERMISSIO intermissio L. .L2 Flabbius flabilis L airy; spiritual "Skilled": name of a Fabius L. Roman gens Flavius L "Blond": name of a Roman gens .L2 Flabbius Muximus Quintus Fabius dictator in Second Maximus Punic War; called Cunctator (d. Cunctator ("Delayer") 203 b.c.) because relied on guerrilla tactics against Hannibal to conserve Roman strength after Trasimene and Cannae Quintus Fabius three other O. Fabii Maximus Maximi notable enough Rullianus (fl. in their lives to have 300 b.c.) acquired agnomina for Ouintus Fabius significant Maximus accomplishments and Aemilianus to have their names (186-130 b.c.) preserved in history Ouintus Fabius books Maximus Allobrigicus (fl. 121-108 b.c.) *Flavius *Flavius the Greatest Maximus L (no such specific person) could be Cnaeus secretary to Appius Flavius (5th C Claudius, pontifex b.c.) maximus, published legal proceedings to the people or Titus Flavius Vespasian; emperor a.d. Sabinus 69-79; restored order after Nero's excesses Vespasianus (a.d. 9-79)

		Titus Flavius Vespasianus (a.d. 39-81)	Titus; emperor a.d. 79-81; son of Vespasian; a big spender and lenient toward opponents, he
		Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96)	was universally loved in his short reign Domitian; emperor a.d. 81-96; son of Vespasian and brother of Titus, he began well but became suspicious and repressive, was at last murdered; the last of the Flavian emperors
.L2	Muximus	maximus L muxa G mucus	the greatest snot
.L2	Niecia	L *muximus L Nicaea L Nikaia G nica! L nika! G	"Victorious": name of several cities conquer! cry by which circus fans encouraged
.L2	Flappia	Fabia L Flavia L	their favorite gladiators woman of the gens Fabia "Blonde": woman of
.L2	Minnimiss	minimis L minima (fem.) minimus (masc.)	the gens Flavia to or by the least very small, smallest (opp. maximus)
.14	a letters	L litterae L	"letters [of the alphabet]": a letter,
.L3	Brotus	Broteas G L	epistle, missive one of the Lapithae, slain by the Centaur
		L. Junius Brutus (fl. 510 b.c.)	Gryneus semi-legendary leader of revolt against the kings of Rome; founder of the Republic
		M. Junius Brutus (85–42 b.c.)	descendant of L. Junius Brutus; assassin of Caesar

.18

a letters, A letters

a letters

see 278.14 E-F

.18 Ten men L trans. decemviri a college or commission of ten men; of several such in Roman history and the Roman constitution the most noteworthy was the Decemviri legibus scribundis that took over the government at the expulsion of the kings; overthrown after Appius Claudius's attempt to seize Virginia was frustrated when her father killed her; see 281.R3, 282.26 .19 ton ton (Acc.) G the [man] .19 men men G particle, expresses 1. certainty; 2. that its clause or word is correlative to another clause or word to follow .20 den men men ... de G correlative particles: on the one hand ... on the other hand .21 hen hen (neut.) G one to hen G the One (Philosophy) .F2.2 culious culus L arse #L/Rcurious Interchange .F3.1 Enastella stella L star .F4.1 Heavenly twinges Castor and twin sons of Leda and Pollux of Zeus; the constellation Gemini .F7.1 proud ... turquin Lucius L. Tarquin the Proud: **Tarquinius** traditional last king of Superbus (fl. Rome: an Etruscan. 534-510 b.c.) probably historical; his son raped Lucretia, precipitating revolt led by L. Junius Brutus that ended the kingship; see 277.F2 and 278.L3

GLUSSAK	TORTHUEGH		
279.03	Erigureen	Johannes Scotus Erigena (a.d. 813-880)	John the Irish-born Scot [Scot = Irishman]: Irish monist, prominent at court of Charles the Bald in France and as Abbot of Malmesbury in England, where the monks murdered him; the Church of Rome fell into heresy by disagreeing with his doctrines
.04	osseletion	Erigôn osse- L [de]letio L	a river in Macedonia bone- an annihilating, destroying
.05	omen nome	*osseletio L nomen est omen L	a destroying of the bones the name is the omen; i.e., the name fits (e.g. a Paulus might be small, a Calvus bald, etc.)
.05	nome	nomê G nome L	an ulcer
.0405 .F1.4	osseletion omen nome malody	symptomatic syphilis malo L	softening of the bones, ominous ulceration to prefer, to choose
.F1.4	Quick erit faciofacey	malus L melôdia G quod erat faciendum feci	above (something else) bad, evil chant, song, music what had to be done I did
.F1.8	conjugate	*quid erit facio L *quid erit feci L conjungo L	what will be I do what will be I did to connect, join, unite; join in marriage; copulate spouse, wife
.F1.9	amare	amare (infinitive) L	to love
.F1.12 .F1.12	likon pettigo	eikôn G icon L petigo L	image, likeness a scab, eruption

.F1.24		bini L	two each
.F1.24	Bisse	bis L	twice
.F1.24	Trestrine	tres L	three
		trini L	three each
.F1.32	anegreon	Anakreôn G (fl.	lyric poet, born at
	8	540 b.c.)	Toos Asia Minar lived
		340 0.0.)	Teos, Asia Minor, lived
280.03	annalykeses	*1	at Athens
200.03	aimarykeses	*analexis G	a picking up, gathering,
			selecting, reading
			through
		analektos G	choice, select
		lykos G	a wolf
.L1	hicstory	hic L	this, this here
.L1	Barbarassa	barba rasa L	a shaved-off beard
		barbarus L	foreign, strange, non-G
		barbaros G	(and non-Roman)
.L1	harestary	hairesis G	a takina a aniiiti
	53.4. y	nanesis O	a taking, acquisition;
			election; purpose;
			system of principles;
.07	lex	1 - 7	religious party or sect
.07		lex L	law
.09	A.N.	A[mati]	name of the beloved
1.2	D. (N[omen] L	
.13	F.M.	F[ecit]	has erected [this]
		M[onumentum]	monument
		L	
.L4	hélos	hêlos G	nailhead, stud; nail
.32	fount Bandusian	fons Bandusia L	Bandusia the fountain:
			a rockspring near
			Horace's birthplace at
			Venusia; see 281.L1
.32	fount Bandusian shall	O fons	,
	play liquick music	Bandusiae	O fountain Bandusia
	play inquiek illusic		your chattering
		loquaces /	clear waters leap
		Lymphae	down—opening and
		desiliunt tuae L	close of Horace, Odes
2.2			III . 13
	liquick	loquaces (pl.) L	chattering
281.L1	venuse	Venus L	goddess of beauty and
			sexual love
		Venusia L	town in southern Italy,
			birthplace of Horace;
			now Venosa; see 280.32
.04	Pline	C. Plinius	Pliny the Elde-
		Secundus Major	Pliny the Elder,
		(a.d. 23–79)	encyclopaedist; died in
	· *	(a.u. 23-19)	eruption of Vesuvius
	•		

.05	Columelle	C. Plinius Caecilius Minor (a.d. 62–114) L. Junius Moderatus Columella (1st C a.d.)	Pliny the Younger, nephew of the Elder; author of <i>Letters</i> Spanish-born writer on husbandry, wrote <i>De re</i> rustica ("About Rural Matters") and <i>De</i> arboribus ("On Trees")
.05	Gaules	Galli L	the Gauls: Celtic nation occupying the territory of mod. France, north Italy, Switzerland, the Low Countries the Rhine valley, and also part of Asia Minor (Galatia)
.06	Illyrie	Illyria L	a country on the Adriatic, mod. Jugoslavia and Albania
.07	Numance	Numantia L	city in Hispania Tarraconensis; destroyed by Scipio Africanus the Younger (133 b.c.); now Soria on the Duero in the north of Spain
.R1	BELLUM-PAX-BEL- LUM		war
.R2	MUTUOMORPHOM- UTATION	pax L mutuo L morphês mutatio L	peace in return, by turns, reciprocally shape, form changing, alteration,
		*mutuomorpho-	exchange a reciprocal exchange
.14	Margaritomancy	mutatio L + G margaritomant- eia G	of shape divination by means of pearls
.14	Hyacinthinous	Hyakinthos G Hyacinthus L	beautiful youth beloved but accidentally killed by Apollo; from his blood sprang the flower
.14	pervinciveness	pervinca L	periwinkle (flower)

.R3	SORTES VIRGINIANAE	sortes Vergilianae L	the Vergilian lots: divination by opening a copy of Vergil at random and seeking oracular guidance from whatever line one hits upon
		sortes *Virginianae L	*the Virginian lots: lots having to do with Virginia, danghter of Lucius Virginius, who stabbed her to death to save her honor from Appius Claudius (c. 450 b.c.). See 278.18; 270.25
.15	Bruto	M. Junius Brutus (85–42 b.c.)	assassin of Caesar
.16	Cassio	G. Cassius Longinus (d. 42 b.c.)	assassin of Caesar
.16	trifid	trifidus L	cleft into three parts; three-forked
.L4	saxum	saxum L	a rock, large stone
.L4	sextum	sextum (adv.) L sextum (neut.)	for the sixth time the sixth (thing)
.19	totients	totiens L	so often, so many times, as often
.20	quotients	quotiens L	how often, how many times, as often as
.21	aerger	aeger L aêr G L	sick, unwell, diseased the air
.24	oxyggent	oxys G *oxyggent G = *oxyngent:	sharp
.F1.1	Valsinggiddyrex	ingens L Vereingetorix (d. 46 b.c.)	mighty, vast Gallic prince led revolt against Caesar (52 b.c.); ultimately defeated and captured, he was killed at Caesar's triumph
.F1.2	arks	rex L [rix Celt] arx L	king citadel

.F1.2	triump	arcus L triumphus L	bow, rainbow; arch ceremonial procession by a victorious Roman general through the streets of Rome with soldiers, the Senate, and chief captives, who were often then killed, as Vercingetorix was at Caesar's Gallic triumph
		triumpe	exclamation used in solemn procession by the Arval brothers (a Roman order of priesthood)
.F1.2	arks day triump	arcus triumphalis L	at a triumph the army entered through a gate which was often later replaced by a commemorative arch
.F2.2	nateswipe	nates L	the rump, buttocks
282.R3	AUSPICIUM	auspicium L	divination by observing the flight of birds
.06	At maturing daily gloryaims	Ad majorem Dei gloriam L	To the greater glory of God: motto of the Society of Jesus
.R4	AUGURIA	augura (pl.) L	observations and interpretations of omens
.09	arith	arithmeô G	to count, to number
.11	fingures	fingo L	to touch, handle; fashion, make
.L2	Truckeys'	trochaios G trochaeus L	running, spinning; in meter, a foot consisting of a long syllable followed by a short (named for its brisk tempo)
.L2	dactyl	daktylos G dactylus L	a finger; in meter, a long syllable followed by two short (like the bones of a finger)

			•	foot consisting of two long syllables (because of its slow solemn cadence, as in pouring libations and making yows)
	.21	numen	numen L	a nod of the head: the divine will, divine sway; divinity; a god
	.L3	Panoplous	panoplos G	in full armor, fully
	.L3	peregrine	peregrinus L	foreign, exotic, strange
	.24	hoojahs	hujus L	of this
	.24	koojahs	cujus L	whose
	.25	catachysm	katachysma G	that which is poured over: e.g., sauce, confetti
	.26	quickmarch to decemvers	March to December	the original Old Roman calendar of ten months; seemingly had an uncounted gap in the winter
	.26	decemvers	Decemviri	"Ten-men": a college or commission of ten men; several such occurred in Roman history and in the Roman constitution
			Decemviri legibus scribundis L	The ten-man board "for writing the laws": commission that composed the laws of the Twelve Tables; governed Rome absolutely after the expulsion of the kings; overthrown after the scandal of Appius Claudius and Virginia; see 281.R3
-	.2627	the tenners	trans. decemviri	the spring [board of] ten men

.27	thumbs down	sign for a kill in gladiatorial contests	when a gladiator had been forced to the ground his victorious opponent looked to the emperor, or to the crowd, who signalled whether the loser should be finished off or spared by a thumbs down or a thumbs up gesture
.29	caiuscounting	Caius old spelling for Gaius	a Roman praenomen
		Gaius Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	reformed the Roman republican calendar into essentially the calendar used today (modified by Pope Gregory)
. F 2	Lawdy Dawdy Simpers	Laus Deo Semper L *Lauda Deum	praise to God forever
		semper L	presso dos toros.
283.L1	Non plus ulstra	non plus ultra (also ne plus ultra) L	not any farther, no farther; L trans. Job 38:11: "Hitherto shalt thou come, but no further"; also used for "no longer possible," and "unsurpassed" no more Ulster
		non plus *Ulstria L	no more dister
.03	borus	Boreas G L	the north wind
.03	notus	Notos G Notus L	the south wind
.03	eurus	euros G eurus L	the southeast wind
.L1	Elba	Ilva L	island off west coast of Italy
.L1	nec	nex L	murder
.L1	nec, cashellum tuum	nec castellum tuum L nec *Cashellum	nor your Cashel (town
		tuum L	with ruined
			ecclesiastical acropolis in Co. Tipperary)

tricks

three

	VIICILO	uio D	tillee
		tertius L	the third
		trixos (Ionic) G	threefold
.04	quarts	quartus L	the fourth
.04	quims	quintus L	the fifth
.08	aloquent	aliquanto L	somewhat, considerably
	-	aliquot L	some, several, a few
		eloquens L	speaking, endowed with
		1	speech
.08	sexes	sex L	six
		sexies L	six times
		sexus L	sex
.08	suppers	septem L	seven
.09	oglers	octo L	eight
.09	novels	novem L	nine
.09	dice	decem L	ten
.07	dicc	dikê G	custom, usage, justice
.13	fullmin	fulmen L	
.13	Tullilli	rumen L	lightning that strikes, thunderbolt
.15	ad libs	ad libitum L	at pleasure, at will
.L2	Kyboshicksal	kybos G	dice
.24	nucleuds	nucleus L	a little nut, a kernel
		Eukleidês G (fl.	inventor of geometry
		300 b.c.)	•
.24	alegobrew	alegô G	to mind, heed, be
		-	careful
.27	agnomes	agnomen L	surname acquired by an
	-		individual, not passed
			on to progeny; e.g.
			Africanus, Cunctator
.27	incognits	incognitus L	unexamined, not
	o .		known, unknown,
			unclaimed
.28	dororhea	*dôrorhea G	streams of gifts
		Dôrothea (fem.)	gift of God
		G	girt or cou
284.02	parilegs	paralegô G	pluck out superfluous
2002	parmego	paranego G	hair; sail along beside;
			speak beside the point,
			wander in speech, rave
		paralêgô G	
		paralego G paralêxis G	to be next to the end
.08	rivisible	rivus L	penultima
.08	TIVISIDIE	nvus L	small stream, brook

.09	nighttim	*noctim L	in the night, at times in the night
.09	involted	involo L *involtus (correctly involatus) L	to fly into, rush upon flown into, rushed upon
.10	heventh	#G-to-L	seventh
.L2	oxygon	oxygonon G	kind of poppy: corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas or Papaver hybridum
10	utomdias	*oxygônon G permutandis L	a sharp-sided figure things requiring to be
.12	permutandies	permutandis E	changed
.15	extructed	exstructus (pp.) L	built up, filled with buildings
		intended as	furnished, provided;
		opposite of	versed in
		instructus (pp.)	
.17	see, ex and three	L ? CXIII L	113
.17	icky totchty ones	CXI L	111
.19	deaferended	deferendum L	that which is to be carried away
.20	contonuation	*contonatio L	a heavy thundering
.21	urutteration	uro L # <i>Reduplication</i>	to burn up complete *utteration
.22	antesedents	antesedens L	sitting in front of
.23	bissyclitties	bis L	twice
	·	kleitoris G	clitoris
		Clytie L Klytiê	daughter of Oceanus
		G	turned into the heliotrope
.27	tandem	tandem L	at length, at last, finally
.27	ottomantic	mantikê G	science of prophecy
.30	viridorefulvid	viridis L	green
		refulgeo L	to flash back, reflect
		fulvus L	light; shine reddish-yellow,
		luivus L	gold-colored, orange
		*viridifulvus L	green-orange (Irish colors)
.F4.3	V for wadlock	v- L (#Labials)	w-
285.01	lenz	lens L	1. louse's egg, nit; 2. lentil
.030	A zitas	MG pron. zêta	letter Z
.030	T 21143	G G	

256		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.03	zitas runnind hare and dart	paradoxes	1. Achilles (the hare is a replacement) can never catch the tortoise 2. a flying arrow at any single moment is motionless
.L1 .L1	Finnfinnotus Finnfinnotus of Cincinnati	notus (pp.) L Cincinnatus L cognomen	known; an acquaintance "Ringleted"
	Cincinnai	of Lucius Quinctius Cincinnatus (519–438 b.c.)	favorite hero of the Roman republic; was dictator (458 b.c.) for 16 days in which he defeated the Aequi, resigned, and returned to his farm whence he had been summoned
.09	exarx	exarchês more correctly ex archês G	from the beginning
		exarchos G	leader, beginner; the one who goes first, chief
.10 .15	himmulteemiously pamtomomiom	arx L # G-to-L panto- G	citadel *simmulteemiously all-
		mômos G *pantomômion G	blame, reproach place of all reproaches
		Pandaemonium Mod L *Pandaimônion G	place of all demons or devils: Pandemonium (Milton's invention)
.16	aqualavant	*aqualavans L	washing with water, water-washing
.L3	balbearians	balbus L barbaroi G barbari L	stuttering, stammering foreigners, non-Greeks (also non-Romans)
.27	Iris	iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
.27	Binomeans	binomis L	having two names: e.g. Ascanius (also called lulus), Troy (also called llium), the United States (also called America)

.29	aximones	axi- G *aximonê G *aximonos G	worth-, value-, -worthy a worth-stopping at worth being alone
.29	prostalutes	prostas G lutum L	porch, vestibule
286.02	aosch	chaos [anagram] G	the first state of the universe, unformed matter; space; infinite darkness
.R1	HEPTAGRAMMAT- ON	*to heptagrammat- on G	the seven-lettered word
		modeled on to tetragrammaton G	the four-lettered word YHWH, the ineffable Hebrew name of God (Yahweh) [the heptagrammaton may be JEHOVAH or JUPITER]
.07 268.08	nettus exerxeses	netus L Xerxes (519–465 b.c.)	1. spun; 2. thread, yarn king of Persia, led vast army against Greece; delayed by defence of Thermopylae, he occupied Athens; his fleet was destroyed at Salamis and his army at Plataia (479 b.c.) an organized army; the
			Army
286.R2	LUSTRAL	lustralis L lustrum, pl. lustra L	relating to purification from guilt or to the appeasing of the gods 1. a bog; a house of ill repute; debauchery 2. a purificatory sacrifice performed every five years; a period of five years
.R2	PRINCIPIUM	principium L	a beginning, commencement
.R2	LUSTRAL PRINCIPIUM	lustri principium L lustrale principium L	the beginning of a lustrum (five-year period) a lustral beginning: a beginning relating to purification or to a lustrum

.19	aquilittoral	*aquilitoralis L	of or belonging to the water-seashore
.21	salivarium	*salivarium L	a place to salivate in; a place for mouth-watering in; a place for having an appetite
.21	equoangular	*equoangularis	horse-angled, having horse corners
.22 .R3 .R3 .25	trilitter INGENUOUS LIBERTINE nei numb suspecting the answer know	*trilitteris L ingenuus L libertinus L nei OL ne L num L	having three letters free[born] man freed man not interrogative particle implying a negative
		e.g., num barbarorum Romulus rex fuit? L	answer is expected: Was Romulus a king of the barbarians? (obviously expects answer "no")
.25	Dolph	adelphos G	a brother
.R4	PROPE	prope L oukoun G	near, nearby is it not so? (expecting
.26-28	Oikkont ninny? expecting the	oukoun G	the answer "yes")
	answer guess	nonne L	not? (expecting the answer "yes")
.R4	PROCUL	procul L	far off, afar
.F1	Rhombulus	rhombos G	bull-roarer; magic wheel; tambourine; male sex organ; whirling motion; lozenge-shaped figure
		Romulus L	legendary founder of Rome; twin brother of Remus whom he slew
.F1	Rhebus	rebus (Abl. pl.)	by means of things
		Remus L	legendary co-founder of Rome; slain by his twin brother, Romulus
.F1	rhomes	rhômê G Rhômê G	bodily strength Rome
T-6	1 .	Roma L	Rome
.F5	choucolout	lutum L	mud

287.01	olorum	olorum (Gen.	of swans, swans'
.01	D.V.	pl.) L Deo volente L Deus vult ML	God [being] willing God wills [it]
.04	Deva	Deva L	river in Caledonia in Britain; now Dee in Scotland
.08	Amnium instar	amnium instar L	1. according to the likeness of rivers; 2. a sketch or image of rivers
.09	locus	locus L	a place, spot
.13	Mux	muxa G	mucus, snot
		mox L	soon
.1415	a but pronounced olfa	alpha G	letter A
.16	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.18	Dolph	adelphos G	brother
.19	balbose	balbus L	stammering, stuttering
.20	venite, preteriti, sine	venite,	come, departed ones,
	more	praeteriti, sine mora L	without delay
.20	dumque de entibus nascituris decentius in lingua romana mortuorum parva chartula liviana ostenditur,	dumque parva chartula Liviana de entibus nascituris ostenditur, decentius in lingua Romana mortuorum L	and while a little "Livian" paper about beings about to be born is shown, more fitly in the Roman language of the dead,
.21	[chartula	chartula L	little writing, piece of paper, bill]
.21	[chartula liviana	charta liviana L	"Livian paper": 2nd of 5 grades of papyrus in Imperial Rome, a high quality, used for literary texts; named for Livia wife of Augustus; # A]
.21–.22	sedentes in letitiae super ollas carnium,	sedentes in laetitia super ollas carnium	sitting in joy above the pots of meat
.22	spectantes immo situm lutetiae	spectantes immo situm Lutetiae L	beholding in fact the site of Paris

		GLOSSAKI FO	K FINNEGANS WAKE
.22	unde auspiciis secundis tantae consurgent humanae stirpes,	unde auspiciis secundis tantae consurgent humanae stirpes L	whence in accordance with the auspices so many human lineages will arise,
.2325	antiquissimam flaminum amborium Jordani et Jambaptistae mentibus revolvamus sapientiam:	mentibus revolvamus antiquissimam sapientiam flaminum amborum Jordani et Joannis Baptistae L	let us turn over in our minds the most ancient wisdom of both the priests Jordan and John the Baptist:
.24	[Jordani	Jordani (Gen.) L	of Jordan = Giordano (Bruno)]
.24	[Jambaptistae	*Jambaptistae (Gen.) L recte Joannis Baptistae L	of John Baptist = Giambattista (Vico)]
.25	totum tute fluvii	totum tute fluvii	all safely the rivers
.25	modo mundo fluere,	modo mundo fluere L	just now flowed in the world
.25–.26	eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere,	eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere L	the same which had been fucked from the embankment
.25	[eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere,	eadem quae ex aggere futura fuere L	the same which had been about to be out of the embankment]
.26	iterum inter alveum fore futura,	iterum inter alveum fore futura L	again will be about to be among the riverbed,
.26	[iterum inter alveum fore fututa,	iterum inter alveum fore fututa L	again will be fucked among the riverbed,]
.26	quodlibet sese ipsum per aliudpiam agnoscere contrarium,	quodlibet sese ipsum per aliudpiam agnoscere contrarium L	whatever you like recognizes its own self through any other contrary thing,
.2728	omnem demun amnem ripis rivalibus amplecti	demum amplecti omnem amnem	at last embracing each river with rival [lit. "river-sharing"] banks

omnem amnem ripis rivalibus L

.29	rebelliumtending	rebellio L	1. renewal of war; revolt; 2. a rebel
.F3 288.02	Canorian tropadores	canorus L tropa- tropê G tropos G	melodious, harmonious turn-, turning- turn, direction, way
.04	cunctant	cunctans L	delaying
.06	ungles	ungula L	hoof, claw, talon
.09	ficts	ficta (pl.) L	deceptions, untruths
.11	barroccidents	*baroxytonos G occidens L	"deep-sharp-sounding": having a grave-acute [circumflex?] accent falling down, setting
.12	accidence	accidence	the part of G & L grammar dealing with inflection of words
.14	solomnones	solum L	alone, only, merely, barely
		Nonae L	Nones; the 5th day of every month but March, May, July, October, when it was the 7th
.17	P. T.	P[otestas] T[ribunicia] L	the Tribunicial power, the power lodged in a Tribune
.17	Publikums	publicum L	possessions of the state, public property; the state; a public place
.17	P. T. Publikums	intended as Potestas *Tribuni Publici ? [recte Tribuni Plebis] L	the power lodged in a Tribune of the People
.18	sotiric	sôtêr G sôtêrika G	savior, deliverer festival of deliverance
.19	peccaminous	peccamina	fleshly sins, corporeal
	corpulums	corpulenta LL	sins
.21	celestine	caelestinus L	heavenly
.23	nostrums	nostrum (neut.) L	ours, our own
.24	galloroman	Galloromanus L	a Gaul living under Rome
.24	galloroman cultous	cultus Galloromanus L	refinement [culture] of the L-speaking Romanized Gauls, 44 b.ca.d. 500.

the fifteenth

GLOSSAN	TOR THINDSING		
.29	Comes	comes L	companion, comrade;
		comes LL	occupant of any office of state
		comes ML	count, earl
290.04	semicupiose	*semicupidus L	half-desirous
.06	Auliffe	alpha G [aleph	letter A
.00	Aumic	Heb.]	
.07	Beth	bêta G [beth	letter B
		Heb.]	1 6
.07	MacGhimley	gamma G [ghimel Heb.]	letter G
.08	sincuries	sine cura L	without care: sinecure
.09	MacDollett	delta G [daleth	letter D
		Heb.]	
.06	Auliffe MacDollett	alpha, bêta,	letters A, B, G, D: first
		gamma, delta G	four letters in order of
			the G alphabet; but not
			of the Heb. [aleph, beth,
			veth, ghimel]
.19	Multalusi	multa lusi L	I have played much
.2122	tubatubtub and his	Diogenês G	"Born of Zeus": Cynic
	diagonoser's lampblick	(412–323 b.c.)	philosopher, ascetic,
			lived like a dog in a
			tub; fabled to have carried a lantern
			looking for an honest
		· (L1) T	man from or by justice, with
.23	jure	jure (abl.) L	justice
	1,	nunc L	now
.23.3 F	nuncandtunc	tunc L	then
22		semper L	ever, always
.23	simper	plorabilis L	lamentable, deplorable
.24	plurible	*pluribilis L	multipliable
.27	Lagrima	lacrima L	a tear
.27	Gemiti	gemitus L	a sigh, groan
		mamma L	1. a breast; 2. a mother
.F3	Mamalujorum Mamalujorum and	-orum, -um L	Gen. pl. suffixes for
.F3		Orum, am D	nouns of different
	Rawrogerum		declensions
291.01	Unic	unicus L	one and no more, only,
271.01			sole, single
.03	mavrue	mavroô MG	to blind; make
		mauroô G	powerless; make dim

synamite

	00		syn- G	with-
	.08	subsequious	subsequus LL	following, succeeding
	.08	timocracy	timokratia G	worth-rule: 1. state in
				which love of honor is
				the ruling principle
				(Plato); 2. state in
				which power is
				proportionate to
	13	finis	C · T	property (Aristotle)
			finis L	the end, the finish
	14	nelliza	Elissa	a name for Dido; see
				291.F3
	1718	through, for or from a	trans. inimico	for or from an enemy
		foe	(Abl.) L	(but not through)
			per inimico L	through a foe
	18	by with as on a friend	trans. amico	by, with, as (but not
		•	(Abl.) L	on) a friend
			in amico L	on a friend
	21	ambo's	ambo, ambos	both
•				both
	22	amarm	(Acc. pl.) L	. 1
•	22	amarm	amare	to love
	24	~~.	(infinitive) L	
		que	quei OL	who?
		tu es pitre	tu es Petrus L	thou art Peter [Rock]
•	28	neonovene	neo- G	new-
			novenus L	nine each; nine
	_		neonymphos G	newly married
•	F3	dido	Dido L Didô G	"The Wanderer":
				legendary foundress of
				Carthage; according to
				Vergil became
				paramour of Aeneas
				and killed herself upon
1	F6	cuticatura	cuticura L	his departure
		Fennella		skin-care
292.0	-	Vae Vinctis	faeniculum L	"little hay": fennel
292.0	01	vae vinciis	vae vinctis L	woe to the fettered,
				woe to those tied up
			vae victis L	woe to the defeated:
				said by Brennus, Gallic
				leader who sacked
				Rome 390 b.c.
.(05	diorems	diôria G	fixed space, appointed
				time

syn- G

		theôrêma G	sight, spectacle; object of contemplation; speculation, theory
.12	gonna	gynê G	woman
.12	ut	ut L	that, so that
.12	convolvuli		a caterpillar that wraps
.10	Convolvuli	convolvulus, <i>pl.</i>	
		convolvuii L	itself up in a leaf; bind-weed
		*11- T	
		*convulvula L	with a little vulva, with
17	1	lamas (fam.) I	a little womb
.17	longa	longa (fem.) L	long
.17	yamsayore	jam L	now, at present
.17	longa yamsayore	longaeva L	an old woman
.19	pharahead	pharos G	plough; lighthouse
.19	faturity	fatuor L	1. to talk foolishly; 2.
			to be inspired
.19	convolvulis	convolvulus, etc.	see 292.16
.20	the novo	de novo L	newly, as a new thing,
		_	once more
.25	symibellically	syn G	with
		semi- L	half-
		bellicus L	of or pertaining to war,
			military
.28	gyrographically	*gyrographikôs	roundly written; written
		G	in circles
.29	gogoing	# Reduplication	
.30	Plutonic	*Ploutônikos G	a follower of
			Ploutôn/Pluto, "the
			wealth-giver"; god of
			the underworld
.30	Platonic	Platônikos G	follower of the
			philosophy of Plato
.F2	brut	Brutus	legendary refugee from
			Troy, like Aeneas;
			eponymous settler of
			Britain
293.07	somnione sciupiones	Somnium	"The Dream of Scipio":
		Scipionis L	final part of Cicero's
			De republica, a vision
			of the cosmos widely
			known in the Middle
			Ages through
			preservation with the
			Commentary by
			Macrobius

.09	murphy murphy murphy murphy	morphê G Morpheus G	form, shape god of dreams
.10	maryamyriameliamurp- hies	myrias G	ten thousand
	ines	milia (pl.) L mille [passus] L	thousand[s] a thousand [paces], a mile
		morphê G	form, shape
		Morpheus G	god of dreams
.11	lazily eye lapis	lapis lazuli Mod L	blue stone
		lapis L	stone
.diag- ram	π	pi G	letter P
.diag- ram	$\ddot{a}\ldots\lambda$	alpha, lambda G	letters A, L
.L1	Uteralterance	uter L	1. skin-bag, bottle; 2. which of two
		uterus L	womb
		alter L	the other of two
		alteruter L	one or the other, either
.14	Ulm	ulmus L	elm-tree
.L2	Vortex	vortex OL	whirl, eddy; top of the
		vertex L	head; highest point
.18	aristmystic	aristos G	best
		mystikos G	connected with the
			mysteries; private,
			secret
		*aristomystikos	connected with the best
.19	Ante	G ante L	mysteries before, prior to
.19	Ante Ann	ante annum L	before the year
.1 <i>j</i>	Vertex	vertex L	see Vortex, 293.L2 B
·LT	reitex	VCITCA L	above
.22	leaves alass! Aiaiaiai	allusion to Hyakinthos G	youth beloved by Apollo, accidentally
		Hyacinthus L	killed by him; from his
		Hyaciitiius L	blood sprang the
			flower, marked on
			leaves or petals AI
.22	Aiaiaiai	ai G L	alas
.22	Antiann	anti G	against
		anti OL ante L	before, prior to

		ante annum L Antianus L	before the year of or pertaining to Antium, coastal town in Latium, now Anzio
.F2.1	Pantifox	panti- G pontifex L	all- "bridgemaker": Roman high priest
294.01	presbyoperian	presbys G	old man; ambassador;
		ôpê G	view, sight
		ôps G	eye, face
		*presbyôpê G	an old sight, a first sight
		*presbyôps G	old-face, old-eye
		opera (pl.) L	works, the works
.04	ait	ait L	he says, he affirms
.04	Lambday	lambda G	letter L
.05	anchore	anc[h]ora L ankyra G	"bend": anchor
.L1	Sarga	sargos G sargus L	a kind of fish
		sarx G	flesh, meat; the physical order
		surgo L	to lift, raise up; rise, arise, stand up
.08	Olaf	alpha G	letter A
.09	centrum	centrum L	a sharp point: the
		kentron G	stationary foot of compasses; hence,
00	01.6.114-11	aluba lambda C	middle of a circle
.09	Olaf's lambtail	alpha lambda G circumscribo L	letters A, L to draw a line around,
.10	circumscript		to enclose in a circle
		circumscriptus L	(Rhetoric) rounded into periods, periodic
		circumscripte L	summarily
.10	cyclone	kyklon (Acc.) G	ring, circle
.10	ter	ter L	three times, thrice
.11	the calf of an egg	trans. vitellus L	1. little calf; 2. yolk of
1	THE CALL OF ALL ARE	3,151	an egg
.12	me now	Menôn G	Meno: Plato dialogue featuring a geometry lesson
12-13	discobely	diskobolia G	discus-throwing
.14	Quok	quo L	where, wherefore; whither

.L2	Docetism	quoque L *Dokêtismos G	also "Apparitionism": doctrine that Christ had no physical body
.L2	Didicism	docet L didachê G didici L	[he, she] teaches teaching I have learned
.L2	Maya-Thaya	mea-tua L	mine-thine [possessions]
.L2	Thaya	thea G	goddess
.20	lydias	Lydia	country in Asia Minor, fabled original home of Etruscans
.23	auriscenting	auris L	the ear
.24	Abraham Bradley King	ABC L	first letters of L alphabet $(C = K)$
.26	lavas	lavas L	you (sing.) wash
.26	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.27	Byzantium	Byzantium L Byzantion G	ancient city on Bosporus; renamed New Rome 330, later Constantinople; now
			Istanbul
.29	Gaudyanna	gaudeo L	to rejoice, be glad
		gaudens L	rejoicing
		gaudienda L	things worth delighting in
.31	consinuously	*consinuose L	very intricately, wound roundabout
		sinus L	a bay
.F1.1	Ex	ex L	out of, out from, from
.F5	anmal matter	alma mater L	nourishing mother
295.01	homolocous	homo- G	same-
		homo L	human being, man
		locus L *homolocus G + L	place, spot in-the-same-place; one who is in the same place
.01	hesterdie	hesterno [die] L	yesterday, on yesterday
.01	istherdie	isto die L	on that day
.0.		[H]ister L	the lower Danube
.02	Vanissas Vanistatums	vanitas vanitatum L	vanity of vanities, emptiness of
.13	dromed	dromaô G	emptinesses to run

.13	dromed Dairy	dromeus G dromedarios G dromedarius L	a runner running [camel]: dromedary
.17	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.17	Loosh	lutum L	mud
.17	20001	luteus L	muddy
.20	tetra-	tetra- G	four-
	24 Gyro O, gyre O,	gyros G	ring, circle
	gyrotundo	gyro- G	round in a circle
		rotundo L	to make round, to
		. 1 . 7	round off wheel-shaped, circular
		rotundus L	master of a house,
.25	herum	[h]erum (Acc.)	proprietor
		horum, harum L	
22	Lucihere	luci- L	light-
.33 296.01	mea	mea (fem.)	my own, my darling
.01	Nun	nun G	now
.01	lemmas	lêmma G	anything received; gain,
.01	iciiiias		credit, profit; (Logic):
			premise; title or
			argument of an
			epigram; burden
.02	quatsch	quatio L	to shake, to agitate
	1	quassus L	shaken, shattered
.02	vide	vide L	see!
.02	akstiom	axion (neut.) G	of equal value, worth as
			much as; of value,
		••	worthy, worth
		axiôma G	an honor; a decree; self-evident principle
		Aktion G	"Seashore":
		Actium L	promontory in Greece
		Actium L	off which Octavian
			defeated the fleet of
			Antony and Cleopatra,
			31 b.c.
.03	limon	limen L	sill, lintel, threshold
.03		leimôn G	meadow
.03	stickme	stigmê G	spot, mathematical
		-	point
.03	punctum	punctum L	that which is pricked,
			small hole, puncture,
			point; punctuation
			mark

.04

.08

.10

.16

.20

.24

.26

.28

.30

.F3

297.01

Airmienious

apexojesus

angelous

alfa pea

logoical

Nike

aqua in buccat

Suksumkale

geomater

arrahquinonthiance

seminalis L

Araxês G L

Armenius L

b.c.-a.d. 19)

Jacobus

apex L

apo G

exêgêsis G

angelus L

qui non L

alpha pi G

logikos G

Nikê G

sursum caelo L

*geômêtêr G

geômetrês G

matêr G

Gê mêtêr, Gaia

logoeidês G

*apexêgêsis G

Arminius

(1560-1609)

Arminius L (18

aqua in buccam aqua in bucca L sursum corda I. upwards to heaven

countered Calvinist predestination extreme end, point, summit victory [your] hearts

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

or semen

of or belonging to seed

river in Armenia flowing into the Caspian; now the Aras

"Herman": German

prince who defeated Varus a.d. 9, thus saving Germany from Roman domination

Jacob Harmensen,

Dutch theologian.

an Armenian

away, away from explanation, interpretation an explaining away an angel who not? letters A. P prose-like, prosaic; command of language: resembling reason; reasonable for speaking; speech; suited for prose; reasonable; argumentative; logical "Victory": goddess of water into the mouth water in the mouth, in the cheek hearts on high; lift up

earth-mother, mother

of land

land-measurer, geometer

mother Earth

.03 .05	hexengown Sibernia	hexagônos G *Sibernia pseudo-L for *Hibernia	six-sided Ireland #G-to-L
.06	me now Pisk	pseudo-G Menôn G piscis L	Meno: see 294.12 a fish
295.07	serpumstances	serptum (pp.) L	crept, crawled
293.07	trickkikant	tragakantha G	"goat thorn":
10	filias salmarad	felix culpa	tragacanth happy sin: Adam's Fall;
.10	fillies calpered	ichix cuipa	#B
.10	calpered	Calpe L Kalpê G	the Rock of Gibraltar
.12	vortically	vortex L	the highest point; see 293.L2
.L2	Prometheus	Promêtheus G	"Forethinker": formed men of clay animated with fire stolen from
		T	heaven
.14	napex	apex L	extreme end, point, summit
.L2	Provision	napê, napos G provisio L trans.	grove, thicket; ravine foresight, forethought
.21	discinct	promêtheia G discinctus L	ditto, cf. Promêtheus unbuckled; negligent; voluptuous
.21	isoplural	isopleuros G	equilateral
.21	flument	flumen L	river, flood, stream
.22	fluvey	fluvius L	river
.23	fluteus	fluo L	to flow
.23	nutcus	luteus L	muddy
.24	triagonal	triagônos G	three-sided
.24	delta	delta G	letter D; anything
			shaped like letter delta, e.g., rivermouth, female pudenda
.25	appia	Appia (fem.) L	1. Roman praenomen, esp. of the gens Claudia 2. [Via]: the Appian Way; road from Rome to Brundisium (Brindisi)
.25	lippia	lippa (fem.) L	blear-eyed, dim-sighted
	- -		

pluvaville

27 vulve usquiluteral volva, vulva L usque L usque L lutarius L lutum L luter L usque ad luterem L as far as the wash-basin as far as the wash-basin all the way to the mud L Afer L African Roman comic poet Contemporary with Terentius Afranius (2nd C b.c.) 298.11 Ambages ambages L aroundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution, ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 298.11 Ambages quid erit faciendum L quid erit faciendum L quid erit faciendum L tunc L tunc L tunc L nunc dimittis L now you release ["now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace" Luke 2:29] 212 empthood emptum L emptus (pp.) L Peri tês On the Ecclesiastical Hierarchies: work hierarchies: work lase kiklêisastik.ês hierarchies: work also falsely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite 228 L2 Celestial Hierarchies ouranias hierarchies G lasely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite			pluvialis L	rainy
usque L lutarius L muddy, living in mud mud luter L wash-basin usque ad luturm L luter L L lut			volva, vulva L	wrapper; womb
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lutum L usque ad luterem L all the way to the mud L Afer L Publius Roman comic poet Terentius Afer (190–159 b.c.) Afranius L Lucius Afranius (2nd C b.c.) 32 allaph alpha G letter A letter B aroundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 32 allaph alpha G letter A letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 32 allaph alpha G letter A letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 32 allaph alpha G letter A letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 33 allaph alpha G letter B a roundabout way; the passages of a labyrinth; circumlocution; ambiguity; puzzle what will need to be done? 4 as above 298.04F-05A len mow you release ["now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace" Luke 2:29] a purchase bought On the Ecclesiastical Hierarchies: work falsely attributed to Dionysius the Areopagite, Athenian converted by St. Paul On the Heavenly Hierarchies: work also falsely attributed to Dionysius the		•		
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hierarchias G falsely attributed to Dionysius the	.LZ	Ceiestiai Hierarchies		
Dionysius the				
Dionysius the			hierarchias G	falsely attributed to
The opagite				

	1 TORTHUZOLIC		
.14	vectorious	vectorius L	of or for transport; transport-
.15	circumflicksrent	*circumflictus L	dashed together all around; a collision around
.16	elipsities	elleipsis G	falling short, defect; conic section ellipse; omission in writing
.16 .17	gyribouts reprodictive	gyrios G reprodictus L	circular, round deferred again,
.18	unpassible	impassibilis L	readjourned not subject to passions or emotions
.19	logos	logos G	computation, account, tally, value, proportion; explanation, statement, principle, narrative, word, tradition, language, etc., etc., etc.
.20	mantissa	mantissa Etr. L	a worthless addition, makeweight; gain
		mantida (Acc.)	prophetess
.21	minus	minus L	less
.21	nullum	nullum L	nothing
.21	orso	trans. velut L	even as, just as, like as; as, for instance
.26	abscissan	abscissa (neut. pl.) L	things torn away, separated, divided
.27	Sexuagesima	sexagesima (fem.) L	the sixtieth
.28	paradismic	sexagesima L *sexuagesima L paradeisos G	a sixtieth part the *sex-tieth a park, orchard, pleasure-garden; Paradise
.28	perimutter	paradeigma G paradigma L peri G perimotoô G	model, example, pattern around, about to put lint around, to bandage
.L3	Allothesis	perimetron G perimetros G *allothesis G	circumference very large a putting somewhere else

.31 calicolum

heaven

of the dwellers in

caelicolum

(Gen. pl.) L

299.0	۱.1	a a la a lissana	(Gen. pl.) L	interpretation
299.0	/1	scholium	scholium L for	interpretation,
•			scholion G	comment, short note
.0		euchs	euchê G	prayer
.0)3	Qued	Qu[od] e[rat]	which was to be proved
			d[emonstrandu-	
			m] L	
	8(Quoint	quoi (Dat.) OL	to whom?
.0	8(quincidence	quin- L	five-, fif-
.0	8(Ô.K.	O[mnes]	all Calends, every first
			K[alendae] L	of the month
.L	_1	Canine	Canis L	"The Dog": worst
				throw with dice (1 on a
				single die, 2 on a pair,
				etc.)
.L	_1	Venus	Venus L	"The Beauty": highest
				or best throw with dice
.0)9	Omnius Kollidimus	omnes	we all clash together,
			collidimus L	we all collide
.L	.1	Aulidic	Aulidikê G	belonging to Aulis
		11,000	Tundike C	(small port in Boeotia
				from which the G fleet
				sailed to Troy)
			aulêtikê G	having to do with a
			auletike G	flute
т	1	Aphrodite	Aphroditê G	goddess of sensual love,
.1.	-1	Apiroutte	Apinount G	identified with Venus.
				Neither an Aphroditê
				Aulidikê nor Aphroditê
				Aulêtikê is on record
1	. 3	mooxed	muxa G	
	_2	Ors	orsa L	snot
.1		0/3	UISa L	beginnings; an attempt; words, speech
т	_2	Sors	sors L	
	22	Simperspreach	semper L	lot, fate, chance
	_2	Fors	fors L	ever, always chance, luck
.1.		rors	Fors L	
2	24	0.770		goddess of chance
		ars	ars L	art
.2	28	lozenge	trans. rhombos	lozenge; male sex organ
-	74.1	_	G	1 . 1
.1	74.1	(II)	san G	archaic letter: SS (?)
			numerical	900
_	74.1		symbol G	
1.	74.1	Δ	delta G	letter D

		numerical symbol G	10
.F4.1	-1	part of ê G	old letter = h; when H became used for sound \hat{e} [\hat{e} ta], \mid was reduced in size and written over a letter to indicate h-sound [\dot{a} = ha]; \mid was also reduced and written over initial vowels to indicate no h-sound [\dot{a} = a]
		numerical	900 (variant of 때)
E4.1	N/	symbol G chi G	letter CH
.F4.1	X	numerical	1.000
		symbol G	1,000
.F4.1	٨	lambda G	letter L
		numerical	30
		symbol G	1 337 /
.F4.1		wau G	letter W (common variant form)
		[#Digamma] numerical	6; also 5 (as variant of
		symbol G	gamma)
300.04	aequal	aequalis L	that can be put on an
500.0	w-q	•	equality with; equal
.07	invernal	infernalis L	nether, lower, belonging to the lower regions
		vernalis L	of <i>or</i> belonging to spring
		*invernalis L	1. in-spring-ish 2. unspringlike 3. very springlike
.L1	Primanouriture	primanuritura LL	first-suckling
.L1	Ultimogeniture	*ultimagenitura LL	last generated, last created
.16	leo	leo L	lion
.16	leo I read	lego L	I read [leo: Spanish]
.17	escribibis	bibis L	you (sing.) drink you (sing.) will write
		*scribebis (correctly	[as if 1st or 2nd
		scribes) L	conjugation rather than 3rd]

.17 .18 .18	mycoscoups ravenostonnoriously ihs	mykês G tonans L IHS[OUS] = Iês[ous] G	mushroom thundering Jesus
.24	curructive	ructatus (pp.) L *corructatus L	belched belched together
.24	mund	mundus L	elegant person; the
.25	grafficking	graphikos G	capable of drawing, suitable for writing, skilled in writing
.26	sinister	sinister L	left, on the left
.26	cyclopes	kyklôpes G	"round-eyed": one-eyed giant savages
.26	trigamies	*trigamos G	three-marriage, marriage of three spouses
.30	thur	thus, thuris L thuos G	incense
.30	quartos	quarto L	for the fourth time
.32	tamquam	tamquam L	as much as, so as, just as, as if
301.08	moultylousy	*multilucidus L multa lusi L	many-lighted I have played much
.15	animal	anima L	soul
.19	mysterion	mysterion G	mystery, secret rite
.19	purate	#P/K split	curate
.23	quisquis	quisquis L	whosoever, whoever, whatsoever
		quisquiliae L	sweepings, droppings, refuse
		allusion to	outis or quisquis with
2.5		Odysseus?	the Cyclops
.25	the Cartesian spring	Pierius L	Pierian: sacred to the Muses (daughters of Pieros); poetic ["Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian spring"—Pope,
			Essay on Criticism,
			216]
.26	diesmal	dies mali L	evil days
.F3.1	profused	profusus (pp.) L	poured forth
.F5.1	Dear old Erosmas	Desiderius	Dutch humanist né
		Erasmus (1466–1536)	Gerrit Gerritszoon

		desiderius L erasmios G	dear, lovable dear, lovable
.F5.1	Erosmas	Erôs G	sexual love; the god of sexual love
302.03	pascol's	pasco L	to pasture, to drive to pasture
		paschalis L	pertaining to Easter or Passover
.03	kondyl	kondylos G	a knuckle
.06	bistris-	bis L	twice, two times
	•	tris L	thrice, three times
.12	elementator joyclid	Eukleidês (fl. 300 b.c.)	"Of good fame": wrote textbook Elements (of mathematics)
.12	joy-	trans. eu-	happily-, well-
.R1	LEMAN	Lemannus L	lake in Gaul; now Lake Geneva
.13	iure	jure (Abl.) L	by or with justice
.16	calamum	calamum (Acc.)	reed pen
		L	
.222	3 ad lib	ad libitum L	at will, as one pleases
.24	Orbison	orbis L	the world
.27	dies	dies L	a day; days
.31	ook, ook, ook	ouk G	not, no
.32	holypolypools	holos G	the whole, all
.02	, [,]	poly- G	many-
303.11	parparaparnelligoes	par L	equal
303.11	parparapas 2	para G	beside, along, from
		ligo L	to tie, bind together
.18	puppadums	puppa L	girl, lass
.19	paraboles	parabolê G	comparison, illustration,
.17	parasores	•	analogy
.19	famellicurbs	famelicus L	suffering from hunger
.23	pergaman	Pergamon G L	City-State in Asia
.23	pergaman	· ·	Minor. fl. 3rd-2nd cent.
			b.c.
		pergamena L	parchment, orig. from
			Pergamon
.26	quare	quare L	by what means? how?
0	4	-	why?
.32	misocain	miso- G	hating-
		*misokainos G	hating the new
.F1.1	eelyotripes	hêliotropos G	sun-dial; a flower
	yr		(heliotrope)
304.R2	PIX	pix L	pitch, tar

.R3

.R3

EUCHRE

EUCHRE RISK

eucheiria G

eucharistos G

		***************************************	beneficient
		Eucharistia G	
			"Thanks-giving": the
17	. •	LL	Eucharist
.17	toxis	toxon G	a bow
		toxikon G	poison (for arrows)
.18	Saxon Chromaticus	Saxo	"The Learned
		Grammaticus L	Saxon"—Danish
			chronicler, source of
			the Hamlet-story
.18	Chromaticus	chrômatikos G	relating to color;
			chromatic (music)
.19	Nubilina	*nubilina L	1. little marriageable
		nuomnu L	girl (sing.); 2. cloudlets
.25	Virginia's	Virginia L	(pl.)
.23	viigiilia s	viigiiiia L	her dishonor by Appius
			Claudius led to
			downfall of Decemvirs;
τ 2	G		see 281.R2
.L2	Catastrophe	katastrophê G	a down-turning (cf.
			298.L2 <i>The</i>
			Descending): an
			overthrow, ruin
.26	delph	adelphos G	a brother
.L2	Anabasis	anabasis G	going up, ascent (cf.
			298.L2 The Ascending)
		hê Anabasis	The March Up:
			Xenophon's account of
			Cyrus' march up into
			Persia
.28	ambows	ambos L	both
.L3	processus	processus L	a going forward,
	•		advance, progress
.29	crambs	krambê G	cabbage
		krambis G	cabbage-caterpillar
.31	allaloserem	alla G	but
		alalos G	speechless, dumb
		alalai G	
		allos G	a cry of joy
			other, another
.31	one it aut have a	allêlôn G	of one another
.31	cog it out, here goes a	cogito, ergo	I think, therefore I am:
	sum	sum L	Descartes' famous
			axiom
	210		

305.03	salubrated	saluber; salubris L	health-giving, healthful; advantageous, beneficial
.R1	COMPITA	compita L	crossroads all in a body, all
.R1	CUNCTITITITILAT-	cuncti L	together, all
		titillatio L	a tickling
.09	hiscitendency	hisco L	to open, gape, yawn
.13	energument	energos G orexis G L	at work, active, busy longing, appetite
.L1	Orexes	Juba	name of 2 Numidian
.19	jubalee	Juoa	kings; #A
		juba L	mane
.R2	IOIOMISS	io io L	ho ho!
		Iô G L	girl turned into a heifer by Jove
.L2	Trishagion	to Trishagion G	the Thrice-holy
	v		[Trinity]
.232	4 shanty scanty	sanctus, sanctus,	holy, holy, holy
	shanty slanty	sanctus L	
.27	scanty shanty Ave	ave L	hail!
.27	Vale	vale L	farewell
.28	Ovocation	ovum L	egg
.20	O vocation	ovatio L	lesser triumph, after a minor victory
		Oboca L Oboka	river in Hibernia on
		G	Ptolemy's map; mod.
			Avoca
.29	salvy	salve L	fare well, be well; hello;
			goodbye Loeb Classical Library
.31	book lobe	allusion to Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": Pope
306.05	loud ability	Laudaointei L	Adrian's bull; #A
.06	singulfied	singultus L	a sobbing
.09	Oikey	oikoi (pl.) G	houses, homes,
			habitations
		ouki, ouchi G	no, not
.10	Impostolopulos	impostor L	one who puts upon: deceiver, imposter
		apostolos G	messenger, ambassador,
		apostotoo C	apostle
.R2	SECURES	secures	axes govern the city's
	GUBERNANT	gubernant urbis	terror
	URBIS TERROREM	terrorem L	unconcerned the world
		securus iudicat orbis terrarum	unconcerned, the world judges; #B
		Oldis terrarulli	juuges, # D

correctly studuimus or studivimus L

1.0		studivimus L	
.12	manducabimus	manducabimus L	we shall chew
.12	triv	trivium L	1. road fork; place where three roads meet 2. ML: lower division of seven liberal arts in educational curriculum: grammar, logic, rhetoric
.13	quad	quadrivium L	1. crossroads; place where four roads meet 2. ML: upper division of seven liberal arts in educational curriculum: arithmetic, geometry astronomy, music
.L2	Cato	Cato L	"Cunning": Roman
		Cato L	cognomen name of a 4th C a.d. collection of moral precepts popular in the Middle Ages; see next entry
		Marcus Porcius Cato (234–149 b.c.)	the Elder: nicknamed "Censor" because of his advocacy of a strict and simple social life
		Marcus Porcius Cato (95–46 b.c.)	the Younger: reformer and Stoic, in the spirit of his ancestor
.15	Duty, the daughter of discipline	allusion to Cato	see Appendix C: "Manducanda at Triv and Quad"
.L3	Nero	C. Claudius	notorious depraved
.15–.16	the Great Fire at the South City Markets	Nero allusion to Nero	emperor # C
.15 .17–.18	Aristotle A Place for Everything and Everything in its Place	Aristotelês allusion to Aristotle	# A # C

Julius Caesar	Gaius Julius	# A
9 Is the Pen Mightier	allusion to	# C
Pericles	Periklês G (490–429 b.c.)	"Far-Famed": Athenian statesman, orator, and general
A Successful Career in the Civil Service	allusion to Pericles	# C
Ovid	Publius Ovidius	# A
	allusion to Ovid	# C
Domitian	Domitianus L	belonging to a Domitius, "domestic" (name of a Roman gens)
	Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96)	emperor 81-96; began as good emperor, but had to be murdered to end the reign of terror
On the Benefits of	allusion to	at his end # C
Recreation Edipus	Oidipous G	tragic king who married his mother
	allusion to	# C
Socrates	Sôkratês G (469-399 b.c.)	G philosopher, wrote no books but taught both Xenophon and Plato; used dialectical technique of investigation
Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of	allusion to Socrates	# C
Portiuncula	portioncula L Porcioncula ML	a small part <i>or</i> portion the "Little Portion" of Our Lady
Ajax	Aias G Ajax L	son of Telamon, king of Salamis; in the Iliad he leads the Salaminian contingent against Troy; of enormous size, a byword for physical strength
	9 Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword? Pericles A Successful Career in the Civil Service Ovid 1 The Voice of Nature in the Forest Domitian On the Benefits of Recreation Edipus 3 If Standing Stones Could Speak Socrates Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of Portiuncula Portiuncula	9 Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword? Pericles A Successful Career in the Civil Service Ovid 1 The Voice of Nature in the Forest Domitian On the Benefits of Recreation Edipus Could Speak Socrates Caesar allusion to Julius Caesar Periklês G (490–429 b.c.) A Successful Career allusion to Pericles Publius Ovidius Naso allusion to Ovid Domitianus L Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96) A Successful Career allusion to Pericles Publius Ovidius Naso allusion to Ovid Domitianus L Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96) A Successful Career allusion to Ovid Pericles Publius Ovidius Naso allusion to Ovid Domitianus L Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96)

.24-.25 The Dublin

	The Dublin Metropolitan Police Sports at Ballsbridge	allusion to Ajax	# C
	Homer	Homêros G	poet believed by the Greeks to have written the Iliad and the Odyssey; nothing indisputable is known of his life
	Describe in Homely Anglian Monosyllables the Wreck of the Hesperus	allusion to Homer	# C
	Hesperus	Hesperos G Hesperus L	at evening; the evening star; evening; western, the west
.L15	Marcus Aurelius	Marcus L	"Hammer": a Roman praenomen
		Aurelius L Marcus Annius Verus Aurelius (a.d. 121–180)	a Roman nomen emperor 161–180; Stoic philosopher
.27–.28	What Morals, if any, can be drawn from Diarmuid and Grania?	allusion to Marcus Aurelius	# C
.L16	Alcibiades	Alkibiadês G (450–404 b.c.)	"Strong-Force": Athenian statesman and general in the Peloponnesian War
.2830	Do you Approve of our Existing Parliamentary System?	allusion to Alcibiades	# <i>C</i>
.L17	Lucretius	Lucretius L	"Profitable": name of a Roman gens
		Titus Lucretius Carus (94–55 b.c.)	Epicurean philosopher and poet, expounded the atomist-materialist philosophy in <i>De rerum</i> natura
.30	The Uses and Abuses of Insects	allusion to Lucretius	# C
.30	Insects	trans. insecta L = entoma G but as if	cut-into, notched, segmented: insects
	2.7		

307.L1	Plato	*insecta L = atoma G Platôn G (429-347 b.c.)	uncut, uncuttable: atoms "Broad": major philosopher, pupil of Socrates, teacher of Aristotle; developed the Idealist philosophy
.01	Clubs	allusion to Plato	# C
.L3	Horace	Horatius L	"Belonging to Hora ['Lady': goddess, wife of Romulus]": name of a Roman gens
		Quintius Horatius Flaccus (65–8	Roman poet and satirist, friend of Vergil and Augustus
04 00		b.c.)	" "
.0102	Advantages of the	allusion to	# C
T.6	Penny Post	Horace Teiresias G	Is a sendant blind Thoban
.L5	Tiresias	Teiresias G	legendary blind Theban seer so wise his ghost still has its wits and is not a mere shadow
.03–.04	Is the Co-Education of Animus and Anima Wholly Desirable?	allusion to Tiresias	# C
.03	Animus	animus L	the rational soul in man, the mind, the reason; sensibility; courage
.04	Anima	anima L	air, breeze; breath, breath of life, life, soul; the vital principle
.L6	Marius	Marius L	"Of the sea": name of a Roman gens
		Gaius Marius (157–86 b.c.)	Roman general, seven times consul
	What Happened at Clontarf?	allusion to Marius	# C
	Diogenes	Diogenês	Cynic philosopher; see 290.21-22
	Since our Brother Johnathan Signed the Pledge	allusion to Diogenes	# C

.L8	Procne, Philomela	Proknê, Philomêla G	sisters, of whom P. was married to Tereus king of Thrace; pretending P. was dead, T. sent for Ph., raped her, and cut out her tongue. P. found Ph. and took vengeance by serving T. his child for dinner. T. pursued both women but the gods changed him to a hoopoe, P. to a nightingale and Ph. to a swallow (L authors reverse the last two)
.06–.	07 the Meditations of Two Young Spinsters	allusion to Procne and Philomela	# C
.L10	Nestor	Nestôr G	king of Pylos in the Homeric poens; noted for old age and wisdom
.08	Hengler's Circus Entertainment	allusion to Nestor	# C
.L11	Cincinnatus	Lucius Quinctius Cincinnatus	Roman farmer-dictator-farmer; see 285.L1
.08–.	09 On Thrift	allusion to Cincinnatus	# C
.L12	Leonidas	Leônidas G (d. 480 b.c.)	"Lionlike": king of Sparta, defended the pass at Thermopylae with 300 Spartans against the invading Persians; he and all his men fell fighting
.09–.	10 The Kettle-Griffith-Moyni- han Scheme for a New Electricity Supply	allusion to Leonidas	# C
.09	Kettle	pseudo-trans. Thermopylai G	"Hot Gates": because of boiling springs there
.09	Griffith	pseudo-trans. Leônidas G	"Lionlike"
.L14	Theocritus	Theokritos G #(310-250 b.c.)	"God-chosen": poet of Syracuse (Sicily), inventor of the <i>Idyll</i>

.11	American Lake Poetry	allusion to Theocritus	# C
.L16	Fabius	Fabius L	"Skilled": name of a Roman gens
		Quintus Fabius Maximus Cunctator (died 203 b.c.)	dictator in Second Punic War; called Cunctator ("Delayer") because relied on guerrilla tactics against Hannibal to conserve Roman strength after Trasimene and Cannae
.13	Circumspection	allusion to Fabius Cunctator	# C
.L19	Esop	Aisôpos G Aesopus L (6th C b.c.)	G fabulist of Phrygia, creator of beast-fables
.141	6 Tell a Friend in a Chatty Letter the Fable of the Grasshopper and the Ant	allusion to Aesop	# <i>C</i>
.L20	Prometheus	Prometheus G	"Forethinker": formed men of clay and animated them with fire stolen from heaven
.16	Santa Claus	allusion to Prometheus	# C
.L22	Pompeius Magnus	Pompejus L Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus (106–48 b.c.)	name of a Roman gens Pompey the Great: Roman general and politician; fought for Sulla against Marius (see 307.L6), fought pirates, extended Roman sway in the East; took part in triumvirate with Caesar and Crassus, fought Caesar in the Civil War, was murdered in Egypt #C
.17–.1	8 The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches	Pompey	#6

.17	Pontiffs	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
.L22	Miltiades Strategos	Miltiadês G (550–489 b.c.)	Athenian viceroy and Persian vassal in the Thracian Chersonese, he took part in the Ionian Revolt and fled to Athens. Commanding during the Persian invasion, he defeated the Persians at Marathon.
.L22	Strategos	stratêgos G	general, military commander
.17–.18	The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches	allusion to Miltiades	# C
.L23	Solon	Solôn G (640–559 b.c.)	Athenian statesman and poet; reformed the constitution of Athens, establishing the basis of democracy
.18–.19	The Thirty Hour Week	allusion to Solon	# C
.L24	Castor, Pollux	Castor L Kastôr G Pollux L Polydeukês G	# A
.1920	Compare the Fistic Styles of Jimmy Wilde and Jack Sharkey	allusion to Castor and Pollux	# C
.L25	Dionysius	Dionysios G	"Belonging to Dionysos [the god]"
		Dionysos I (430–367 b.c.)	tyrant of Syracuse; deported Plato; wrote bad plays but won first prize in Athenian contest by political influence; see 070.36
.2021	How to Understand the Deaf	allusion to Dionysus	# C

.L26	2 Should Ladies learn Music or	Sapphô (fl. c. 600 b.c.) allusion to Sappho	poetess, born in Lesbos, leader of a religious guild of girls; wrote 7 books of poems, most amatory, some homosexual (whence "Lesbian"), most not; allegedly killed herself for love (of Phaon, a man) but this is an invention. Only fragments of her poems survive # C
.L29	Mathematics? Catilina	Catilina L Lucius Sergius Catilina (108-62 b.c.)	Roman family name Roman conspirator; active adherent of Sulla in the Civil War and subsequent thuggery; schemed to murder the consuls in 65 b.c., was tried and acquitted. Lost election for Consul to Cicero and organized another conspiracy; this broken, he was killed at head of a rebel force
.24	The Value of Circumstantial Evidence	allusion to Catiline	# C
.L30	Cadmus	Kadmos G	legendary founder of Thebes; sowed dragon's teeth to get a crop of armed men. Introduced alphabet into Greece
.25	Should Spelling?	allusion to Cadmus	# <i>C</i>

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

navy; a national hero

288	.L33
	.26 .L34
	.26–.27 .L35
	.27 .F3

Eu Vitellius
Proper and Regular Diet Necessity For Darius
lf You Do It Do It Now Paris
1 4115

Themistocles

eu G allusion to Themistocles Vitellius L Aulus Vitellius (a.d. 15-69)
allusion to Vitellius Darius Darius I (521–486 b.c.)
allusion to Darius I Paris G

for the naval victory over the Persians at Salamis (480), postwar anti-Spartanism led to his exile. He fled to Persia and became satrap of Magnesia, where he died peacefully well; fine, good #C "Calf-like": name of a Roman gens emperor in 69, the "Year of the Three [or Four] Emperors"—he being second last; caught and murdered # C name of three kings of Persia after revolt of the six cities of Ionia (see 307.L33 above) he invaded Greece, was defeated at Marathon (490 b.c.) #C son of Priam king of Troy; asked to judge a beauty contest among Hera, Athena, Aphrodite, he picked

the latter, who bribed him with Helen. This precipitated both the Trojan War and the participation in it of the

gods

horse

.F/.2	nippotoxpiliz	nippos O	no not
.F8	Où E	ou G	no, not
.F8	Eu	eu G	well; fine, good
.F8	Nenni No	nonne L	not so? (expecting
			affirmative answer)
		Nennius (fl.	Welsh annalist: his
		796)	Historia Britonum
			records Arthur's
			victories
308.L1	Xenophon	Xenophôn G	Athenian soldier and
	F	(430–354 b.c.)	author, a disciple of
		(,	Socrates; served abroad
			as a mercenary, was
			banished from Athens,
			lived in Sparta and
			Corinth
0.1	Dalama and Danasanana	allusian to	# C
.01	Delays are Dangerous	allusion to	# C
0.1	****	Xenophon	1:6-
.01	Vitavite	vita L	life
.02	Mox	mox L	soon
.L2	Pantocracy	*pantokratia G	universal rule,
			almightiness
.L3	Bimutualism	bi- L	two-, twice-
		mutualis LL	in return, mutually
	_	*bimutualis LL	twice in return
.L6	Superfetation	*superfetatio L	conception while
			pregnant
.L7	Stabimobilism	stabilis L	that stands firm; firm,
			steadfast, steady
		mobilis L	easy to be moved,
			movable; loose, not
			firm
		*stabilimobilis L	firmly loose
.R2	KAKAOPOETIC	kakopoiêtikos G	prone to do evil
		*kakkapoiêtikos	prone to make shit
		G	promo co mano com
.R2	LIPPUDENIES	lippus L	blear-eyed, dim-sighted,
.102	EIITODENIES	прриз Е	purblind
		linêdês G	fatty, oily
T 10	Al auto	lipôdês G theôrikon G	fund at Athens for
.L12	theoric	theorikon G	
			providing free seats at
			the theater and public
* 46		u	spectacles
.L12	Amallagamated	amalla G	a sheaf, bundle of
			wheat

			a shear-wedding
. F 1	anticheirst	anti- G	against, opposite
		cheir G	a hand
		anticheir G	thumb
309.02	tribalbutience	tribas G L	female homosexual,
			lesbian
		alba L	pearl
		albus L	white
		balbutiens L	
.05	lymanh		stuttering, stammering
.03	lymph	lympha L	clear water
	allatheses	*allothesis G	placed somewhere else
.09	Etheria	aether L aithêr	the bright upper air
		G	
		Aetheria	5th or 6th C abbess
			who left a description of
			the Holy Land in
			colloquial L
.09	Etheria Deserta	Arabia Deserta	Empty Arabia: one of
		L	the 3 ancient divisions
			of Arabia: the interior
.10	ruric	ruro L	to live in the country
		ruris (Gen.) L	of the countryside
.10	cospolite	kosmopolitês G	citizen of the world
.11	Hiberio-	Hibêria G L	1. Spain; 2. Caucasian
	11100110	Inochu G E	Georgia
.11	Miletians	Milesii L	inhabitants of Miletus,
		Willesh E	G city in Asia Minor
		Milesii ML	descendants of Miles,
		WHIESH MIL	
			legendary colonizer of
.11	IIII ani a Milatiana	***************************************	Ireland from Spain
.11	Hiberio-Miletians	*Hiberii-Milesii	Spanish-Irish,
		L, ML	Georgian-Miletians,
10	.•	۸. ۵	any combination
.12	otion	ôtion G	little ear, auricle; little
			handle
		otium L	leisure, ease, vacation
.21	vaticum	*vaticum L	with a soothsayer, with
			a poet
		viaticum L	travelling-money,
			provisions for a
			journey; Charon's fare;
			(eccl L) the last
			Sacrament of the dying
			sacrament of the dying

.2	122	woman mobile man static	[Mozartean?] reversal of Pythagorean Table of	the male column lists "Motion" (kinêsis), the female "Rest" (stasis)
.2	3	eliminium	Opposites elimino L *eliminium L	to turn out of doors the right to remain outcast, the right to be deprived; being in exile
			modeled on postliminium L	the right of reprisal or recovery (legal term pertaining to prisoners of-war in enemy hands)
.2	4	eclectrically	eklektikos G	capable of moral choice; selective
			êlektron G	amber
			êlektôr G	the beaming sun
10.0	1	enginium	ingenium L	innate quality, nature; temper, peculiarity;
				talent, genius
.0	4	twintriodic	triodos G	a three-way
.0	7	twittiodic	modeled on	
			diodos G,	way-through, passage,
			actually from	pass ·
			dia + hodos G,	through $+$ way, road
			as if	
			*diodos G from	a two-way
0	4	a!m a.v.1	dis + hodos G singultus L	two + way, road a sobbing
0. 0.		singul- howdrocephalous	hydrokephalon	water in the head
.0	U	Howarocephalous	G	water in the nead
.0	7	megacycles	megakykloi G	the Great Cycles in
		g,	0 ,	which all the heavenly
				bodies return to their
				original position
0	0		aama I	(apokatastasis) late, at a late hour
0. 0.		serostaatarean pinnatrate	sero L pinna L	feather, wing
.0		auricular forfickle	forficula	"small shears pertaining
.1	J	adilediai ioiliene	auricularia Mod.L	to the ear": the European earwig
.1	2	meatous	mea, tua L	mine, thine [possessions]
			meatus L	a going, way, path,
			meatus L	passage
				. 0

.12	meatous conch	ous Aphroditês	"Aphrodite's ear": a shellfish
.12	meatous culpable	mea culpa L	by my fault (phrase from prayer of confession)
.14	concertiums	concerto L	to contend, dispute, debate
.20	Iren	eirênê G	peace
.20	Curlymane	trans. Cincinnatus Carolus Magnus	Roman farmer-dictator Charles the Great:
.21	otological	L *ôtologikos G	Charlemagne pertaining to the study or design of the ear; auricular
.22	cartomance	chartomanteia G	divination by little bits of paper (mod., by playing-cards)
.36	bulletaction	*bulletactio; bulla tactio L bulla L; eccl L	a touching by a bulla a knob, amulet; a papal
		•	bull [Laudabiliter?]
.36	catharic	katharizô G kathartikos G	to cleanse fit for cleansing or
.36	emulsipotion	*emulsipotio L emulsipotio	purifying; purgative a drinking of dregs a drinking of an
.36	catharic emulsipotion	Mod L catharticae emulsionis potio Mod. L	emulsion a drinking of a purgative emulsion
311.10	propencil	*propensilis L	hanging down in front
.12	O, Ana	ô Ana G	O Lady, O Mistress
.18	O Connibell	O cunne belle L	O pretty cunt
.18	Connibell	konnos G	1. a trinket; 2. a beard
.26	finixed	phoenix L phoinix G	fabulous bird; see 265.08
.26	finixed coulpure	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.33	tog	toga L	ordinary peacetime urban dress of a Roman citizen

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

mussel-shell, seashell

ear

concha Mod L the outer ear

.33	tog his fringe	part-trans. toga praetexta L	purple-fringed garment worn by freeborn boys until they assumed the adult toga
312.10	maremen	mare L	sea
.33	plebs	plebs L	the common people
.35	quorum	quorum (Gen. pl.) L	of whom
313.08	ructified	*ructifactus (pp.) L	made a belch, made into a belch
.11	sagasfide	fide (Abl.) L	with faith, in faith
.12	pnomoneya	pneumata (pl.)	blasts, winds
.12	phomoneya	G	
		pleumonia G	pneumonia
.18	sottovoxed	vox L	voice
.20	ind	indu OL in L	in, within, on, upon,
.20	ma	maa oz m z	into
.20	ast	ast OL at L	moreover, but, yet
.20	velut	velut L	even as, just as, like as
.25	Nummers	nummus L	a coin, piece of money
.25	summus	summus L	the top
.27	Heres	heres L	heir
.33	peripulator	peri G	around
.55	peripulator	ambulator L	one who walks about,
		amounator L	idler, lounger
		peripatêtês G	one who walks about
314.08	-choractors-	choros G	dance; group of dancers
314.08	-choractors-	CHOIOS G	in a play
		ah anî a a a	leader of a choros
		chorêgos,	leader of a choros
0.0		choragetas G	I am
.08	-sum-	sum L	
.08	-sumum-	summum L	the top
.08	-arum-	-arum L	fem. Gen. pl. suffix
.11	Propellopalombarouter	propello L	to drive, push, urge
			forward; impel, incite,
		1 1 7	urge
		palumba L	wood-pigeon, ring-dove
.16	arboriginally	arbor L	a tree
			from the beginning
.17	sartor's risorted	sartor resartus L	the tailor retailored:
			title of a book by
			Carlyle
.19	gibbous	gibbus L	hunched, humped; a
			hump
.19	pushpull, qq	quisquilia L	waste, rubbish,
			sweepings

pp

	rr	p[rae]- p[ositus]; p[rimi] p[ilus]; p[ro] p[arte] L	prefect; chief centurion; for the share [of so-and-so]; L
.20	intervulve	inter vulvam L	inscriptional abbreviations in the middle of the vulva, in the middle of
.21	Paradoxmutose	paradoxos G paradoxotês G mutus L	the womb contrary to expectation marvellousness dumb, mute
.34	ros in sola velnere	mutuus L ros in solo vulnere L	borrowed dew in the only wound
.34	velnere	volo L	to will, wish for
.34	sicckumed	sic L	thus
		siccum L	dry land, a dry place
.34	homnis	hominis (Gen.) L	a man's, a person's
		omnis L	all, every
.34	terrars	terras (Acc. pl.) L	lands, countries
.34	sicckumed of homni's terrars	circum omnes terras L	around all the lands
.34		circum Hominis terras L	around the countries of Mankind
.36	famalgia	fama L fames L	rumor, fame hunger, greed
26		*famalgia L + G	fame-sickness; hunger-sickness
.36	famas	fama L	talk, rumor, what is said, fame
315.05	liddle	fames L Henry George Liddell	hunger, greed G lexicographer; # A
.09	Burniface	Bonifacius L	"Handsome-face"; #A
.10	hostily	hostile L hostiliter L	the enemy's territory hostilely
.13	diluv's	diluvies; diluvium L	flood, deluge
316.02	ulstravoliance	*Ulstria Mod L ultra L	Ulster on the other side, beyond, farther, more, besides

220221111			
.15	Mitropolitos	volens L volans L Mêtropolitês G	willing, intending flying citizen of a mother-city; citizen of Mêtropolis, capital of Arcadia
.15	hiberniating	*Mitrapolitês G Hibernia L hibernans L *Hibernians L	citizen of [Bishop's] Miter-city Ireland wintering, staying in winter-quarters Irelanding, staying in Ireland
10	1	loquor L	I speak
.19	locquor	timor mortis L	the fear of death
.21	Mortimor	-	theft, robbery
.28	furt	furtum L	
.34	posthumour's	postuma	a final satisfying
	expletion	expletio L posthumata expletio L	a satisfying after burial
317.02	relogion's	logion G	an oracle; one of the sayings of Jesus
	out of tiempor	part trans. ex tempore L	"out of the time": simultaneously, forthwith, on the spur of the moment; according to circumstances the infernal regions
.04	tomtartarum	Tartarum (Acc.) L	_
.08	cater	quattuor L	four
.12	osturs	ostreon G	oyster
.29	unium	*unium bad L for unionem (Acc.) L or as if from *onion G; #G-to-L	a unity, union; a single large pearl; an onion
.32	rosed	ros L	dew
318.04	anerous	anêr G	male person, man [=
310.04	anerous	anêros G	vir L, fear Gaelic] grievous, troublesome, annoying
.05	enthropoise	anthrôpos G	human being, man [= homo L, duine Gaelic]
		entropê G	"turning towards": respect, modesty; humiliation

.05	homovirtue	homo L	human being, man [= anthrôpos G, duine Gaelic]
		vir L	male person, man [= anêr G, fear Gaelic]
		virtus L	manliness, strength, courage; capacity, worth
.06	Obsit nemon	absit omen L	may an omen be away, i.e., may there be no omen [in it]
00		obsit nemo L	may no man be against; may no one injure
.09	panoromacron	pan G	all
		horama G	that which is seen, a sight
		makron G	a long time, a long way
		*panoramamakr-	all that which is seen a
		on G	long way or a long time
.10	wandercursus	cursus L	a running, course, march, journey
.11	Annexandreian	annexus L	a tying-to, connection
		Anax Andrôn G	Lord of Men: epithet of Agamemnon in Iliad
		Alexandrinus L	a citizen of Alexandria; a luxurious life
.11	Annexandreian	Graecia capta	captive Greece
	captive conquest	ferum victorem	captured her savage
	•	cepit L —Horat.	subduer—Horace,
		Ep. II .i.157	Epistle to Augustus, 157; see 246.19
.12	Ethna	Aetna L Aitnê	"Burner[?]": Sicilian
		G	volcano with multiple legendary associations
		ethnos G	band of men; tribe; nation; sex
.13	deltas	delta G	letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.15	amilikan	miliacus L meli G	fed with millet honey
.18	Mina	mina L	smooth
.18	nepertheloss	nêpenthes G	"banishing pain and sorrow"; "free from
			sorrow": epithet of Apollo; name of a drug

		nepos L	grandson
.22	aurowoch	auro L	to gild, cover with gold
		urus L	a wild ox
.23	Taif	fiat L	let there be
.24	Alif	fila L	a thread
.24	Annapolis	polis G	city
.25	Mussabotomia	Mesopotamia G	"Between Rivers": area
		-	between Tigris and
			Euphrates; mod. Iraq
.32	nihilnulls	nihil L	nothing
		nullus L	none, not anyone
.32	Memoland	memor L	mindful, remembering
.33	ulvertones	ulva L	sedge, swamp-grass
.33	spectrem	spectrum L	appearance, form,
	7//		image, spectre
.34	irised	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
.34	calvitousness	calvitium L	baldness
319.01	valleylow	vale L	farewell
.05	Demetrius	Dêmêtrios G	"Belonging to Dêmêter
			('Earth-mother' or
			'People-mother')[god-
			dess]": name of 19
			persons listed in Oxford
			Classical Dictionary
		Dêmêtrios I	"The Besieger": king of
		Poliorkêtês	Macedonia, inventor of
		(336-283 b.c.)	scientific siegecraft
.06	stircus	stercus L	dung, excrement
		hircus L	he-goat
.06	hesteries	hesternus L	of yesterday,
			yesterday's
		hystera G	womb
.08	collemullas	colles (pl.) L	hills
		columella L	pillar, small column
		L. Junius	agricultural writer; #A
		Moderatus	,
		Columella	
.12	pangeant	pangens L	fastening, fixing, driving
	I0.	r	in, composing,
			contracting, agreeing
.17	rheumaniscences	rheuma G	current, stream
.21	Horace's	Quintus	Roman poet and
		Horatius	satirist; see 307.L3
		Flaccus	,

.24	dyode	ayodos G	two-way, a double-way
.28	fornicular	fornacula L	little furnace, oven
		fornicatio L	1. vault, arch; 2.
		101111011012	whoredom, fornication
			(in the vaults, under the
			arches)
.34	fierifornax	fieri L	to be made
		fornax L	furnace, oven, kiln
.34	thurst	thura G	door
		thur- L	incense-
.34	motophosically	moto L	to keep moving, to
.5 1	motophosicany	moto D	move about
		nhân C	
		phôs G	1. man, male person; 2.
26			light
.36	empty	emptus (pp.) L	bought
.36	dempty	demptus (pp.) L	removed
320.01	dyply	dy- G	two-
		diplous G	double
.04	nosestorsiums	nasturtium L	"nose-twisting": a kind
			of cress
		torsio L	a wringing, twisting
		tortio LL	torment, torture
.19	hised his bungle oar	allusion to	to end Poseidon's
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	his shourter	Odysseus	wrath O. must carry his
	ms shourter	Odysseus	oar so far inland it will
			be taken for a
20		0.11	winnowing-fan
.20	Fellagulphia	fella- L	sucking-
		Philadelphia G	city in Egypt named
			for Ptolemy
			Philadelphos
		Philadelphos G	Brother-loving,
		•	Brotherly
.25	flating	flatus L	blowing, snorting
.28	Afferik	Afer L	African
		affero L	to carry [a thing] to [a
		ancio L	place]
.28	Arena	[h]orono I	sand
321.05	corollas	[h]arena L corolla L	a garland
.06	virus	virus L	slime, poison
.15	Hircups	hircus L	he-goat
.16	Phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird; see
		phoinix G	265.08
.17	Irinwakes	eirênê G	peace
		Iernê G	Ireland

.23	Odorozone	odor L ozô G	a smell
			to smell, to give off an odor
.26	digit	digitus L	a finger
322.09	confiteor	confiteor L	I acknowledge, I confess (confession prayer)
.23	pyre	pyr G	fire
.30	mhos for mhos	mos L	custom, manner
.30	for mhos	formosus L	handsome
.31	dielectrick	dialektikos G	pertaining to
		dialecticus L	disputation
.32	obsoletion	obsoleto L	to degrade, soil, stain; eccl. L, to defile
.33	millestones	mille L	a thousand
		mille [passus] L	a mile [thousand paces]
.34	libitate nos, Domnial	libera nos	free us, O Lord
		Domine L	
		libita L	the things that please, one's will, pleasure,
22 24	form the milliotenes	de militibus	humor from the soldiers of
.33,34	from the millestones of Ovlergroamlius,	Oliveri	Oliver Cromwell free
	libitate nos, Domnial	Cromwelli libera	us, O Lord
	nonate nos, Domina	nos, Domine [?]	us, O Dord
.35	culp	culpa L	fault, sin, blame, failure
323.15	fumbelums	fumus L	smoke
		funambulus L	rope-walker,
		O T	rope-dancer
.16	faus	faustus L	fortunate, favorable
.23	Fadgestfudgist	fiat L	let there be
		fuit L	there was
.25	selenium	selenium Mod L	"moon-stuff": an element
		selênion G	the peony
		selênê G	moon
.29	ambilaterally	*ambilateralis L	belonging to both sides
324.01	first foetotype	prôtotypos G	first-impression:
	mor towers, pe	F	original, principle, archetype
.01	foetotype	*phôtotypos G	light-impression, impression by light

.07	sphinxish	Sphinx G	"Binding, Constricting": mythological monster; symbol of death; asked the famous riddle of the three ages of man
.07	Ede	Oidi[pous] G Oedi[pus] L	"Swollen[foot]":solved the Sphinx's riddle; see 306.L11
.09	Thallasee	thalassa G	sea; #B
.18	missage	missa (pp.) L Missa eccl. L	sent the Mass
.23	Am. Dg.	A[d] m[ajorem] D[ei] g[loriam] L	For the greater glory of God: Jesuit motto; #B
.32	lucal	lux L lucus L	light sacred grove
.36	Birdflights	auspicium L	divination by observing birdflights
.36	abbroaching	*abpropinquo L instead of adpropinquo, appropinquo L	to draw nearly away from to draw near to, to
.36	nubtials	nubes L	approach clouds
325.01	R.I.D.	nubilis L R[equiescat] I[n] D[eo] L	marriageable may he rest in God
		requiescans in Deo L	resting in God: in Ireland a markedly Protestant locution
.03	Ls. De.	L[aus] s[emper] De[o] L L[ibrae] s[olidi] De[narii] L	praise to God always (Jesuit slogan) Pounds shillings Pence #B
.04	gainous sense uncompetite	genus sensibus competit L	the genus accords with sense-perception
.06	auspicable	*auspicabilis L	divinable by observing the flight of birds
.10	Kalastus	kallistos G	most beautiful
.11	Lavantaj	lavandaria L	things to be washed, laundry
.11–.13	2 christianismus christianismus	*Christianismos G Christianissimus L	Christianism, Christianity most Christian

	.11–.12	christianismus kirjallisuus, kirjallisuus christianismus	Christê eleêson, Kyriê eleêson, Kyriê eleêson, Christê eleêson	Christ have mercy, Lord have mercy, Lord have mercy, Christ have mercy
	.13	ahorace	Quintus Horatius Flaccus	Roman poet
	.20	pacts	pax L	peace
	.22	Aestmand	aes L aestimans L	copper, bronze determining the value of
	.25	Idyall	Idyllium L Eidyllion G	Little Idea, Little Shape, Little Poem: an Idyll: short, highly wrought descriptive poem
	.30	marelupe	mare L lupus L maris lupus L	the sea a wolf "wolf of the sea": the pike
	.35	ultitude	ultio L	revenge
326		Paddeus	deus L	god
	.04	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
		intra trifum triforium	intra tribum	within the threefold
	.07 .00	trifoliorum	trifariam trifoliorum L	tribe of shamrocks; or, within the tribe of shamrocks triply or in three places
	.08	forfor	forfor OL furfur L	bran; dandruff
	.08	furst	fur L	a thief
	.14	Tera	ter L terra L	three times, thrice land, earth
	.15	ternatrine	ternarius L terni, trini L	consisting of three three each, three
	.15–.16	chrisan athems	chrysanthemon G	"golden flower": garden ranunculus
	.16	athems	athemis G	lawless
		osion	[h]osion (neut.)	hallowed, holy,
	0	Anomyn	G anomos G	sanctioned by God lawless, impious
		-	anonymos G	nameless, unnamed
	.27	sutor	sutor L	shoemaker, cobbler
	.30	eurekason	hêurêka G	I have found; I have it

glossed as =

		g1035C4 43 —	iour soldiers, 2. a
		phylakion G	sanitary napkin
327.02	Brandonius	*Brandonus L	Brendan, Irish saint
		(a.d. 484–577)	
.02	filius	filius L	son
.02	Cara	cara (fem.) L	dear, precious
.05	tesura	*thesaura (fem.)	treasure, loved one
.03	tesura		treasure, loved offe
		L	1 1 .
		thesaurus L	hoard, treasure,
		thêsauros G	provision, store
		tessera L	square, square piece of
			wood; slogan, die
.06	livving	Livia L	wife of Augustus; #A
	8	Titus Livius L	Roman historian; #A
		*Livia L	"Bluish": Liffey; #A
.06	plusquebell		more than beautifully
.00	piusquebeli	plus quam belle L	more than beautifully
.07	linnovaer's	- •	bloomariad
	lippeyear's	lippus L	blear-eyed
.08	tramity	tramite (Abl.) L	by a by-path
.10	Hyderow	hydro- G	water-
.10	Hyderow Jenny	*hydrogenês G	"born of water":
			hydrogen (mod.
			coinage)
.11	rheadoromanscing	rhêa G	easily
	•	r[h]aeda L	four-wheeled carriage;
			#B
		Rhaeti L	mountain people
		Riideli B	between Rhine and
		n	Danube
		RhaetoRomanic	language, descended
			from L, spoken in parts
			of Switzerland, N.
			Italy, and Austria
.12	Lavinias	Lavinia	daughter of Latinus,
			wife of Aeneas
.13	periglus	peri G	around
		glus L	glue
		*periglus G +	glue-around
		I.	Brac around
		_	dangarous
		periculosus L	dangerous
		periplus L	a sailing-around,
		periplous G	circumnavigation;
			navigational record
.15	mallaura's	malus L	1. bad; 2. apple-tree

.17	glowru	aura L *malaura L laurus L *mallaurus L u L = y G	the air bad air; malaria laurel apple-tree-laurel glowry; glory
.19	ladins	Ladin (RhaetoRomani-c)	"Latin": the RhaetoRomanic language
.20	calding	caldus L	hot, warm
.21	Combria	Cambria ML	Wales
.23	wishtas	v- L pron. w-	vishtas; vistas
.26	Fortunatus	Fortunatus L Venantius Honorius Clementianus Fortunatus (a.d. 530–600)	Lucky writer of many poems and hymns; the last L poet of Gaul
.32	roaryboaryellas	Aurora Borealis L	the Northern Dawn: the northern lights
.33	Humpopolamus	polemos G potamos G	war river river-horse:
		hippopotamos	hippopotamus
		G *hippopolemos G	war-horse
.36	cawcaws	caucus L kaukos G	a kind of cup
328.01	pullar	pullarius L	1. pertaining to young animals; 2. a chicken-keeper
.12	Slavocrates	*Slabokratês G	Slav-ruler
.13	onerable	*onerabilis L	loadable, fillable
.17	pravacy	pravitas L	crookedness, inequality, deformity; perversity, viciousness
.19	Hullespond	Hellêspontos G	Sea of Helle (who drowned in it): mod. Dardanelles
.20	mallymedears	mallos G	woolen fleece
.25	Heri	heri L	yesterday
.25	Concorant	*conchorans L + G concordans L	dancing together with agreeing with, agreeing
			together
.28	raptist	raptim (adv.) L	by snatching away

L

.29	tha lassy! tha lassy!	L Thalatta!	Sea! Sea!: cry of
.34	Horuse	Thalatta! G Horus	Xenophon's men; #B Egyptian god worshipped by Greeks
329.04	horatia	Horatia L	& Romans fem. member of gens Horatia ("belonging to Hora ['Lady'] [wife of Romulus; goddess]"); "Horace"
.05	Magnus	Magnus L	"the Great": Roman surname, as of Cn. Pompeius Magnus; see 329.25
.06	Ulivengrene	oliva L	olive; see note at 550.18
.13	Cawcaught. Coocaged.	# Reduplication	
.20	Holyryssia	y G = u L	Holyrussia
.25	Pompei	Pompeius L Gnaeus Pompeius	name of a Roman gens Roman soldier &
		Magnus Pompeii L	statesman; see 329.05, 307.L22 "Belonging to [a] Pompeius": city in Campania overwhelmed by Vesuvius a.d. 79
.34	enfysis	en G physis G emphysêsis G	in nature inflation, flatulence
.36	conspectrum	*conspectrum L	the visibility of a thing
330.09	Tyrrhanees	Tyrrheni L Tyrrênoi G	Tyrrhenians: Pelasgian people who migrated to Italy and formed the parent stock of the Etruscans
.22	augurs	augur L	diviner, soothsayer
.25	Nova	nova (fem.) L	new
.29	mundom	mundum L	1. in readiness; 2.
			toilette
		mundum (Acc.) L	the world, the universe
.35	kathareen	*katharinos G	pure

331.0203 .06	phaymix cupplerts tellusit	felix culpa L tellus L	happy sin; #B the earth, dry land, planet earth
.14	sol	sol L	the sun
.15	trisexnone	tri- L G	three-
		sex L	six
		nonus L	ninth
.22	mensuring	mensuro L	to measure
.22	megnominous	mega- G	great-
		nomen L	name
		nominatus (pp.)	named
		L *magnaminatus	great-named
		*magnominatus	great-named
		nous G	mind, intelligence
.23	myrioheartzed	myrias G	ten thousand
.23	toroidal	*toroeidês G	drill-shaped, looking
			like a drill
.25	velican	veli- L	sail-
		vel L	or else, or, as you will
.28	capriole	capreolus L	wild goat, chamois;
21	1. 41041	laetificatio L	weeding-hoe a making glad
.31 .31	laetification neuhumorisation	euêmereô G	to spend the days
.31	neunumonsation	eucincieo o	cheerfully
		euhêmerizô G	to euhemerize, to
		•	follow the doctrines of
			Euhêmeros
		Euhêmeros G	wrote Sacred Scripture
		(fl. 300 b.c.)	proposing that gods
			were originally merely
			great men to whom grateful memory
			attributed divinity
332.07	anruly	an- G	un-
.12	testies	testes (pl.) L	1. witnesses; 2. testicles
.14	gaauspices	auspicia L	divinations by
••	O F -	•	observing birdflights
		auspices L	bird-inspectors
.19	ribbeunuch	eunouchos G	bed-keeper; eunuch
.24	theogamyjig	theogamia G	marriage of gods
.28	pontine	Pontinus,	marshy district in Latium; the Pontine
		Pomptinus L	Marshes
.29	nilly	nihili L	of no value, worthless
.43			,,

.31 phoenix

			phoinix G	
	.31–.3	1 phoenix his calipers	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
	.32	psourdonome	pseudônymos G	under a false name
			*pseudonômêsis	a false observation
			Ġ	
			*pseudonomos	a false custom
			G	a faise custom
			surdus L	deaf
	.34	suburbiaurealis		
	.54	suburbiaureans	aurora borealis	the northern dawn: the
			L	northern lights
			*suburbiaureus	*gold coin of a town
			L	near Rome
	.34	suburbiaurealis	rus in urbe L	the country in the city
		rure		j
	.34	rure	rure (Abl.) L	from the country
333	.06	nummifeed	nummus Ĺ	coin, piece of money
			nummi (Gen.) L	coin's, of a coin
			nummi (pl.) L	coins
	.27	amnest	amnis L	river
	.30	reformication	formicatio L	
	.50	reformieation	iorinicatio L	an irritation of the skin
				resembling the crawling
				of ants
	25	1*	formica L	ant
	.35	licture	*lictura;	binding, twisting
			correctly	
			ligatura	
			lictor L	"Binder, Tier-up":
				attendant on a Roman
				magistrate
	.35	caudal	cauda L	tail
	.36	noviny	novani L	immigrants, new
		,	novam E	residents
			novoni (Com) I	
334	Ω1	lethurgies	noveni (<i>Gen.</i>) L lêthê G	nine's, of nine each
JJ7	.01	letituigies		forgetfulness
			ergon G	work
			*lêthourgon G	work for forgetfulness
			*lêthourgos G	worker for forgetfulness
			modeled on	
			dêmiourgos G	worker for the public
			leitourgia G	public service
	.03	ensallycopodium	*insalicipodium	a balcony made of
		• •	L	willow, a balcony in a
			_	willow-tree, a platform
				in a willow-tree
				in a willow-tree

.07 choractoristic choros G choragetas Doric G, chorêgos G .09 vulcanite Vulcanus L god of fire the buttocks .18 Prosim prosit L may it be of use, may it be profitable .18 prosit canins canins canins L a dog pertaining to a dog, canine .26 canins canins canins L a dog pertaining to a dog, canine .28 katey's kathairô G to cleanse .30 Duras duras L you (sing.) harden, you last out 335.07 Holispolis holos G whole, all, entire city begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated L rish that they may be barbarians, let them be barbarians .20 generand Phibernianus L ut sint barbari L to be profitable at the profit may it be of use, may it the profit may it be of use, may it	melody, song dance; group of dancers in a play leader of a choragetas Doric G, chorêgos G 109 vulcanite Vulcanus L god of fire the buttocks 118 Prosim prosim L may it be of use, may it be profitable 119	.03	melost	lycopodium Mod L for *lykopodion G melos G	wolf-foot: a kind of creeping plant: club moss limb; piece of music;
choros G choragetas in a play leader of a Doric G, chorôgos G 10 vulcanite Vulcanus L god of fire the buttocks 110 natecup nates L the buttocks 118 Prosim prosit L may it be of use, may I profit 118 prosit prosit L may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog pertaining to a dog, canine 128 katey's caninus L profit to cleanse 130 Duras canis L caninus L polis G 135.07 Holispolis holos G whole, all, entire polis G 120 generand generans L generandus L fit to be begotten, apt to be generated lirish 127 it sint barbaras lut sint barbari L 138 prosit prosit L may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog canine 139 caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine 130 duras L you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated lirish that they may be barbarians, let them be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 130 Arthurduke Artus dux L original of King Arthur; see 252.20 131 Arthox, Dux, etc. pius L profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of us	choractoristic choragetas in a play leader of a choragetas in a play leader of a choros G chorêgos G O9 vulcanite Vulcanus L god of fire interest the buttocks may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog caninus L got of use, may it be profitable a dog caninus L gorial profit interest to cleanse you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city generands L generands L generands L generands L generands L to be generated lirish that they may be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 Arthox, Dux, etc. got of fire the buttocks may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog, canine to cleanse you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city whole-City begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated lirish that they may be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 Arthox, Dux, etc. got of fire the buttocks may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I be of use, may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I be of use	.03	melost	.	melody, song
.09 vulcanite .10 natecup .18 Prosim .18 prosit .18 prosit .26 canins canins .27 canina .28 katey's .30 Duras .29 duras L .20 generand .20 generand .21 di sint barbaras .22 di sint barbaras .23 Arthurduke .24 Artus dux L .25 Arthox, Dux, etc26 pius L .27 cyclums cyclorums .28 duras L .29 defendants .20 defendants .20 defendants .21 defendants .22 defendants .23 defendants .34 Dioupious .35 Dioupious .36 pioupious .37 defendants .38 Dioupious .38 Arthurduke .39 Arthurduke .30 Arthurduke .30 Arthurduke .31 Dioupious .32 Arthox, Dux, etc. pius L Pyrôpeus Pius G + L See 014.09 an age of ages; eternity I will go in to God's altar Doans I will go in to God's altar to or by the Danes	.09 vulcanite .10 natecup .18 Prosim .18 prosit .18 prosit .26 canins canins .27 canins .28 katey's .30 Duras .29 canins .20 generand .20 generand .21 canins .22 canins .23 canins .24 canins .25 canins .26 canins .27 it sint barbaras .28 canins .29 canins .20 define .20 define .20 define .21 canins .22 canins .23 canins .24 canins .25 canins .25 canins .26 canins .27 canins .28 katey's .30 Duras .29 canins .20 define .20	.07	choractoristic	choragetas Doric G,	dance; group of dancers in a play leader of a
10 natecup 18 Prosim 18 prosit 19 prosit L 20 canins canins 21 profit 22 canins canins 235.07 Holispolis 20 generand 21 prosit L 22 pertaining to a dog, canine 235.07 Holispolis 24 holopolis G 25 pertaining to a dog, canine 26 vaninus L 27 it sint barbaras 28 katey's 29 pertaining to a dog, canine 20 pertaining to a dog, canine 20 pertaining to a dog, canine 21 vou (sing.) harden, you last out 22 whole, all, entire 23 pertaining to a dog, canine 24 holopolis G 25 polis G 26 hibernian 27 it sint barbaras 28 katey's 29 pertaining to a dog, canine 20 whole, all, entire 20 polis G 20 penerand begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 26 hibernian 27 it sint barbaras 28 katey's 40 dog 40 dog 40 polis G 41 pertaining to a dog, canine 40 vou (sing.) harden, you last out 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begorenated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begorenated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated 40 begetting, procreating 40 begetting, procreating 40 begetting, procreating 40 begetting, procreati	10 natecup 18 Prosim 18 prosit 19 prosit L 20 canins canins 21 prosit L 22 canins canins 23 canins L 24 canins L 25 canins canins 25 canis L 26 canins canins 26 canins L 27 canins 28 canins 29 canins L 20 generand 20 generand 20 generand 21 caninus L 22 caninus L 23 caninus L 24 caninus L 25 caninus L 26 caninus L 27 caninus L 28 caninus L 29 caninus L 29 culting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated lirish that they may be barbarians, let them be barbarians, let them be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 29 caninus L 20 generand 20 generand 21 canis L 22 duras L 23 duras L 24 duras L 25 duras L 26 hibernian 27 it sint barbaras 28 katey's 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras L 40 duras L 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras L 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 40 duras cultinu 40 duras L 40 duras cultinu 4	00	vulcanite		and of fire
nay I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine 28 katey's canins L pertaining to a dog, canine 28 katey's caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine 29 kathairô G to cleanse you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city whole, all, entire city whole, all, entire city whole-City begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generand L generandus L ut sint barbari L ut sint barbari L ut sint barbari L that they may be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 Arthox, Dux, etc. pius L pius L pyrôpeus Pius G + L see 014.09 336.01 cyclums cyclorums cacculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	18 Prosim prosim L may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog caninus L pertaining to a dog, caninus L pertaining to a dog, caninus L you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city whole, all, entire city whole-City generand L generand L begetting, procreating fit to be begotten, apt to be generated trish that they may be barbarians, let them be barbarians, let them be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis .04 sorracer prosim L may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may It be of use, may I be profitable a dog generate L may it be of use, may It a dog general L as dog gertaining to a dog, canine to cleanse vou (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all ender a dog general L to cleanse vou (sing.) harden, you last out wising to a dog, canine to cleanse vou (sing.) harden, you last out wising to a dog, canine to cleanse vou (sing.) harden, you last out wising to a dog, canine to cleanse vou (sing.) harden, vou (sing.) ha				
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caninus L caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine to cleanse you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city *Holopolis G generans L generandus L 26 hibernian .27 it sint barbaras Artus dux L 336 pioupious Arthurduke Artus dux L Brire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 336.01 cyclums cyclorums Abl. pl.) L Artus dux L Artus dux L Brire-eyed the Dutiful; See 014.09 Arthor, Dux, an age of ages; eternity Abl. pl.) L	caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine kathairô G to cleanse you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city *Holopolis G generand Begentang L generandus L fit to be begotten, apt to be generated lrish 20 generand Hibernianus L ut sint barbari L that they may be barbarians 30 Arthurduke Artus dux L original of King Arthur; see 252.20 Arthox, Dux, etc. was named dutiful Pyrôpeus Pius G + L see 014.09 336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis -04 sorracer See 014.09 1 will go in to God's altar to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Soracte L mountain in Etruria	.18	•	•	be profitable
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336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis .0304 erec. was named dutiful Fire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 .0405 enterellbo add all taller Danis .0506 enterellbo add all taller Danis .06 pioupious .0708 enterellbo add all taller Danis .0809 etc. was named dutiful Fire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 .0909 an age of ages; eternity .0909 altar to or by the Danes .0909 the Danes	336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis .04 sorracer Arthox, Dux, etc. was named dutiful Pyrôpeus Pius G + L see 014.09 saeculum saeculorum L introibo ad altar to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Soracte L mountain in Etruria	.27			barbarians, let them be barbarians
an age of ages; eternity saeculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L was named dutiful Fire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 an age of ages; eternity saeculorum L introibo ad altar to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L	etc. was named dutiful Pyrôpeus Pius CG + L see 014.09 336.01 cyclums cyclorums saeculum saeculorum L .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria	.30	Arthurduke	Artus dux L	see 252.20
.36 pioupious pius L Pyrôpeus Pius G + L see 014.09 336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L dutiful Fire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 an age of ages; eternity altar to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L	.36 pioupious pius L Pyrôpeus Pius G + L see 014.09 336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer pius L Pyrôpeus Pius Fire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 an age of ages; eternity altar to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Soracte L mountain in Etruria			Arthox, Dux,	stars for which Adam
Pyrôpeus Pius G + L saeculum saeculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L Pyrôpeus Pius G + L see 014.09 an age of ages; eternity saeculorum L introibo ad altare to or by the Danes	Pyrôpeus Pius G + L saeculum saeculorum L .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L Soracte L Pyrôpeus Pius See 014.09 an age of ages; eternity saeculorum L introibo ad altar to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Soracte L mountain in Etruria				
336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L see 014.09 an age of ages; eternity saeculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis .04 sorracer G + L see 014.09 an age of ages; eternity and age of ages; eternity a	.36	pioupious		
336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L saeculum saeculorum L introibo ad altar to or by the Danes	336.01 cyclums cyclorums .0203 enterellbo add all taller Danis .04 sorracer saeculum saeculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L Soracte L saeculum an age of ages; eternity altare to or by the Danes altare to or by the Danes mountain in Etruria			Pyrôpeus Pius	
saeculorum L introibo ad li will go in to God's taller Danis latare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	saeculorum L introibo ad I will go in to God's taller Danis altare Dei L Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L od sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria			G + L	·- · ·
taller Danis altare Dei L altar Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L	taller Danis altare Dei L altar Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria	336.01	cyclums cyclorums		an age of ages; eternity
taller Danis altare Dei L altar Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L	taller Danis altare Dei L altar Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria	.0203	enterellbo add all	introibo ad	I will go in to God's
Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L	Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Output Output Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Output Soracte L mountain in Etruria	. ,			altar
Abl. pl.) L	Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria				to or by the Danes
	.04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria				-
.04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Ethina with temple of Apollo	with temple of Apono	.04	sorracer		

308

.12

.15

.21

.21

A (tillalaric)

awebrume qua

golden meddlist

.22 **Publius** Manling

.22

.24

.27

.31

.32

atalantic's .30

illicterate

candidacy

nullatinenties

liberaloider

illic L

+ G

candidatus L illicitus L.

nullatenus L

nulla tenens L ens, entis L

Atalanta L Atalentê G

illectus (pp.) L

being

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

moreover she, but on the other hand she

king of the Huns

midwinter

what degree

leader of the Goths;

Whoever esteems a

"Of the People": Roman praenomen

"Handy": name of a Roman gens

won a golden torque

giant Celt; model of public virtue: while consul he condemned his own son to death

pertaining to the free-born condition; gentlemanly,

looking like a

generous

(collar) in duel with a

noble-minded, generous

gentleman, seeming

mythological maiden

who will marry no one

golden middle state ...

Horace, Odes II .x, 5-6

sacked Rome a.d. 410

where, by what way; as far as, in so far as: to

at illa L

Alaric I (a.d.

370-410)

bruma L

Auream quisquis

Diligit ... Horat, Carm, II .x.5-6 L

Publius L

Manlius L.

T. Manlius

361 b.c.)

liberalis L.

*liberaleidês L

Torquatus (fl.

mediocritatem /

qua L

Attila

who cannot beat her in a footrace

clothed in white he/she yonder

forbidden, not allowed allured, enticed, misled, led astray by no means, in no wise holding nothing

.34 .36	photognomist panegoric	phôtognômos G panêgyrikos G	one who knows light pertaining to a public assembly; a speech made on such an occasion
		parêgorikos G	encouraging, consoling; soothing
337.04	alaterelly	a latere L	on or at the side or flank
.06	bonafacies	bona facies L	good or handsome face or shape; #A
.06	solafides	sola fides L	only faith
.06	bonafacies	bona fides L	good faith
.08	vanished consinent	vanished	Atlantis, in Plato's
.00	vanished constitution	continent	myth
		vanished	# Digamma
		consonant	,,
.08	annapal	[H]annibal	Carthaginian leader
.09	lude	ludus L	play, game, diversion,
.07	lude	14445 2	pastime
.09	semeliminal	semel L	once, a single time, once for all
		*liminalis L	pertaining to a
			threshold
.17	sylvias	Rhea Silvia	mother of Romulus
.17	sub	sub L	under
.19	Omnibil	omnibus L	for all
.24	paltipsypote	paltos G	brandished, hurled
.28	Faunagon	Faunus L	"Favorable": rural deity
.20	1 441146011	faunus L	generic type of sylvan deity
		agôn G	struggle, contest
.34	Gereland	gero L	to bear, to wear, to carry, to produce; to entertain, cherish; to behave; to perform
.36	Artaxerxes	Artaxerxes	name of three kings of Persia in 5th and 4th
.36	Flavin	Flavina L	centuries b.c. a small Etrurian city
		Flavius L	"Blond": name of a Roman gens
		flamen L	priest of a particular deity

310	
338.03	
.07	

.17

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.20

.24

.25

.27

umberolum Sea vaast a pool

Germanon

jubalant

gubernier

amaltheouse

monowards

Ajaculate

meditahound

Aerin

Icon

dos

ros

Chromean

roscians

manosymples

gerenal

leporty

Sebastêpolis G iuba L

Juha

gero L

lepus L

monos G

mano L

manu L sym G

Aias L Aias G

jaculatio L

gubernator L

Amaltheia G

germanus L

umbraculum L

to bear, to act; see 337.34 she-goat who suckled Zeus a hare one with

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Crimea

Numidia;

mane

pilot

full brother

shady place, bower; school; sunshade, parasol, umbrella

city of Augustus; G

settlement in Tauric Chersonesus: now Sevastopol in the

name of two kings of

Shem-character in Newman's Callista: #A

governor; steersman,

to flow, distil, spread; proceed, emanate by hand Ajax: G hero at Troy a throwing, casting, hurling copper coin an image style

a throwing out eiaculatio L meditabundus L. earnestly meditating aes, aeris L copper, bronze; a eikôn G dos L dowry; gift, endowment ros L chrôma G skin; complexion; color; chromê G a crashing sound Roscianus L belonging to a Roscius Roscius L "Dewy": name of a Roman gens Lucius Roscius passed a law reserving Otho seats in the theater for Roman knights: Cicero defended the law

.34 .36 339.03 .08 .08 .09 .11

		Quintus Roscius Gallus	famous actor, his name came to mean "supreme actor"; Cicero defended him in
		Sextus Roscius	a private lawsuit accused on political grounds of parricide, successfully defended by Cicero
.13	perikopendolous	periculosus L perikopê G	dangerous cutting all around, mutilation; diminution; outline; section; section of a work
.14	pulchers	pendulus L pulcher L	hanging down beautiful, fair, handsome
.18	Perssiasterssias	Persis	mid-East country, original home of the Persians; mod. Fars in Iran
		astêr G tertius, tertia (masc., fem.) L	a star the third
.24	nate	nates L	the buttocks
.24	farused	Pharos G	island lighthouse; #A
.25	florahs	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.28	consomation	con- L	with-
.20	consometion	sôma G	body
.29	voluant	voluans, volvans L	turning around, tumbling
.29	Erminia's	volans L Arminius L	flying "Herman": German prince: see 008.28
		Jacobus Arminius	theologian; see 155.34
.32	Attahilloupa	Armenia Attila lupa L	country of Asia king of the Huns she-wolf; prostitute
.35	vatercan	Vaticanus L	hill outside Rome; an inferior wine
.35	holypolygon	holos G polygônos G	whole, entire many-sided, a many-sided figure
		*holopolygônos G	a whole polygon

.13

.15

.15

.22

.24

.25

.26

.11

.12

.13

lelias

narse

psychophannies

psuckofumbers

cholaroguled

olfact

monad

340.06

cetera L Alpes Juliae L

littera L

things the Julian Alps: eastern range, extending into Illyria (Jugoslavia). straight piece of wood,

letter (of the alphabet)

the rest, the other

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

ruler

a reading

intellectual

woman

hunger left behind

regulect faminy relix

letteracettera

Diublian Alps

lectus L femina L *famina LL relictus (pp.) L

regula L

Laelia L (lst C b.c.) Narses

aureolus L

*menôdê G

*mênôdê G

Menôn G

cholas G

gula L

cholera G

olfacto L

monas G

*psychophanês G psuchê, psychê

pulchritudo L pollex L pan G sol I. luna I.

mother-in-law of Lucius Crassus the triumvir 1. Persian king c. a.d. 298; 2. Byzantine general all sumphôtia G kleis G clavis L

soul olfactum (pp.) L

one who shows the soul beauty the thumb; the big toe the sun the moon golden; a gold coin a mighty song a moon-song Meno: title-character of Plato dialog a giving of light together with bolt, key; collarbone bowels, guts a disease of the bowels the throat; palate, appetite smelled, scented to smell at, to snuff the number one, unity

.26 bulchritudes .28 pollex .31 pan .32 soll .32 luna 341.01 aureolies .04 menody .08 sumphoty .09 balacleivka

.151	6 star and moon	attributes of Artemis-Hecate- Selene	Byzantium, saved from plague by Hecate (340 b.c.), placed her crescent and star on coins and symbols of the city; the conquering Turks adopted the city's emblem, whence it has spread through Islam
.18	verbivocovisual	verbum L vox L visum L visualis LL visualia LL	a word the voice a thing seen attained by sight sight, the power of seeing
.22	Нірро-	hippos G	horse
.23	helioscope	hêlios G	sun
.20	nenoscope	skopos G	a watcher
		*hêlioskopos G	a sun-watcher
2.4	14	meus Deus L	my God
.24	Meusdeus		
		medius L	by God!
.25	satisfunction	satis L	enough
		functio L	performance
.26	Epiphanes	epiphanês G	coming to light; present to aid; manifest; notable
.28	assuary	Ptolemy V Epiphanes (210–180 b.c.) assuesco L	king of Egypt 205-180 b.c.; reign marked by rebellions and invasions to accustom, to habituate; to be accustomed to
		ossuarium LL	container for bones (of
		Ossualium DD	the dead)
20	1	honum (nout)	good
.28	bonum	bonum (neut.)	bone; of a bone
.28	osstheology	os; ossis L	_
		osteon G	bone
		*osteologia G	study of bones
		theos G	god
		theologia G	study of God; theology
.30	nupersaturals	nuper L satura L	newly, lately "well-filled": dish filled with a mixture of various ingredients: mixed salad, mixed stew
			00011

30

.33

.08

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.14

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.28

.34

.35

.01

.01

.02

.04

343.01

342.05

metanoic

damas

Timoth

semperal

*nupersatura L

metanoêtikos G

*ekkômalogôsis

Timotheus G

causa es; quo

da valorem L

ad valorem L.

Christos G

phullon G

holophulos G

*immensipater

pro forma L

holos G

homo L

Dominicalis LL

ekkômazô G logos G

*logôsis G

G

dama L.

semper L

stas? L

excomologosis

causas es quostas? Juppiter L X (chi) G

Da Valorem's

Dominical **Jumpiter** Xristos

Holophullopopulace Homo **Immensipater** Proformly

annuvsed colliberated

tiomor orangultonia orients

Sagittarius

Draco

cerberating

annus L. *colliberatus (pp.) L timor L *Ultonia Mod L. oriens L Sagittarius L Draco L

Cerberus L.

Kerberos G

fear Ulster

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

language

a recent mixture

given to repentance

to rush wildly about

an abnormal state of

an abnormal state of

"Honoring God":

companion of Paul

you (sing.) are the

to the value, at the value, at value

pertaining to Sunday

Anointed: Christ

whole, entire

entire, perfect, uncastrated

human being, man

immeasurable father

for form, as a matter of

freed at the same time

chief Roman god; #A

cause; where do you

ever, always

stand?

give value

letter CH

leaf; plant

form

vear

wildly-rushing language

deer, antelope, chamois

word, idea, reason

rising the Archer: the constellation the Serpent, the Dragon: a constellation: (eccl. L: the Devil) three-(or hundred-)headed monster in the Underworld

.09	Perfedes Albionias	Perfida Albion, Perfidiosa	Treacherous Albion (old name for Britain)
		Albion L	(oral name yet = the t
		Perfidens	Very-Trusting Britain
.11	micramacrees	Albion L mikros G	small, little
.11	micramacrees	makros G	big, great
.11	Miles	miles L	soldier
.15	anggreget	aggreget L as if	let him add to the
		*angreget G	flock; let him ally
			himself
17		-gg- G a posteriori L	-ng- from what follows after
.16	aposteriorly greak	Graecus L	Greek
.17 .17	greak esthate	aisthêtês G	one who perceives, a
.17	esinate	aistrictes G	perceiver
.17	phophiar	phôs G	1. light; 2. a man
.17	phophia	phiaros G	gleaming, shining
		*phôtophiaros	light-gleaming
		G	
.18	erixtion	erexi L	to have set up, to have
***			erected
		rixor L	to quarrel, brawl,
			disagree
.18	soseptuple	septuplum L	a group of seven
.18	apriori	a priori L	from the previous
.21	Schtschuptar	Juppiter L	chief Roman god
.22	quirasses	Quirites L	the Roman people in a
			civil capacity
.22	tragedoes	tragôdos G	an actor in tragedy
		tragôdia G	"goat-song": tragedy
.26	egondoom	ego L egô G	I (lst pers. sing.
		۸ ۵	pronoun)
	, ,	agôn G	a struggle, contest dust, powder
.27	pulversporochs	pulver L	
.28	nemesisplotsch	nemesis G	retribution; righteous anger over injustice
		Nemesis G	goddess of divine
		Meillesis O	retribution for injustice
		nemêsis G	[equal] distribution
20	colubrata	salubris L	health-giving,
.28	salubrate	Saluulis L	wholesome
.29	ultradungs	ultra L	on the other side,
ر ہے.	and action to		beyond, farther
.30	chorams	coram L	in the presence of, in
			the face of; in the very
			act; in person

.17

.26

.27

.24

344.02	ligious	
.09	cumulikick	

.10 changecors induniforms .10

.15 cathargic

Messar renewmurature

aurals

altipaltar meac Coolp, Arram

Saur

31 arge

Gospolis prepensing

pepeace

nonobstaclant

.33 .34 345.02 .04 .12 .21

oukosouso

non

non obstans L *obstaculans L ou, ouk, ouch G oukoun G

sous G

by Church censor

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

heart

in a play

pure lazy

harvest

with walls

brandished

high

my sin

altar

lizard

city

a heap, pile

dance; group of dancers

disposed to be tied up

in, within, on, upon to put on, to don, to

idle from cleanliness,

things that are reaped,

about to be walled, about to be provided

air, breeze, wind: vapor, mist, odor

brandished on high

by my fault, through

earnest-money, money to ratify a contract, security-money

hanging down in front

nothing stands in the way: form of approval

idleness, laziness

assume, to clothe

drowsy, lethargic (forgetfulness-idle)

choros G

*ligiosus L

cumulus L

indu OL.

indua L.

*kathargikos G (katharos +

argos) modeled on lêthargikos

messa (pl.) L

muraturus L

aura L

altus L.

G

paltos G

*altipaltus L +

mea culpa L

aram (Acc.) L

arram (Acc.) L

saura, sauros G

praepensus L

nihil obstat L.

Reduplication

argia G

polis G

cor L

not standing in the way not hindering no, not certainly not; then, in that case upward motion

26		souson G	lily 1. a man; 2. light
.26	phot	phôs G phôt- G	light-
.28	centelinnates	centum L	a hundred
.20	centennates	centeni L	a hundred each
		nates L	the buttocks
.29	potifex	*potifex L	an able-maker, an
.27	porgen	•	enabler
		*potiofex L	a drink-maker
.29	potifex miximhost	Pontifex	"Greatest
		Maximus L	Bridgemaker": chief
			Roman high-priest
.29	haruspical	haruspicalis L	pertaining to a
			soothsayer or inspector
		1 7	of entrails
.29	hospedariaty	hospes L	a host, one who entertains a stranger a
			visitor, guest; stranger,
			foreigner
		hospitalitas L	being a guest; living in
		nospituntes 2	a foreign country
.34	abbosed	*abpositus L	placed away from
.51	4000504	modeled on	•
		obpositus,	placed against
		oppositus L	
346.04	Hebeneros	Hêbê G	"Youthful Prime":
			goddess of youth
		Nero	notorious emperor
		Erôs G	"Love, Lust": god of love
0.5	D 11	bella (pl.) L	wars
.05	Bella	bella (fem.) L	pretty, pleasant
		bellum quod res	war. because it would
		hella non sit L	not be a <i>nice</i> thing:
		0 2	ancient etymology kat'
			antiphrasin; #B
.13	phumeral's	phuma G	growth
.13	roselixion	*rosalectio L	a gathering of roses
		lix L	ashes, lye
.15	Colliguchuna	collis L	a hill
		colligatio L	a binding together, a
10	and a subsequent	Varaingatariy	connection Gallic chieftain; see
.19	versingrhetorish	Vercingetorix	281.F1
		rhêtoreia G	oratory
		1110101010	

Buccleuch

cheek

.19	Buccieuch	bucca L	cheek
.24	soculums	socii L	fellows, comrades,
			companions, allies
		saeculum L	an age, century,
		Sacculum L	
25		11 7	lifetime
.35	Colporal	corporalis L	bodily, corporeal
.35	Phailinx	phalagx =	line of battle,
		phalanx G	battle-array
.35	Colporal Phailinx	culpa felix L	happy sin; #B
347.02	equinarx	equina arx L	castle belonging to
011102	oqumurx	equilia aix L	harres agains site del
.02	مداد ساده	-t1 C	horses, equine citadel
.02	cholonder	cholos G	gall, bile; bitter anger,
			wrath
.04	Nemorn	Nemo L	"No one": Ulixes' nom
			de guerre; # A
.09	Krzerszonese	Chersonesus L	"Peninsula": the
		Chersonêsos G	Chersonese: 1. the
		Chersonesos G	
			Thracian peninsula at
			the west of the
			Hellespont (mod.
			Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric
			peninsula (mod.
			Crimea)
.09	Milesia	miles L	soldier
		Milesia L	city in Asia Minor
		Milêtos G	city iii Asia Milloi
			61.1
		Milesiae	filthy stories [from
		[fabulae] L	Miletos]
		Milesioi [logoi]	
		G	
.19	heptahundread	hepta G	seven
.19	annam dammias	anni Domini L	years of the Lord
***	3411111145	animae	damned souls
			dainned souls
22	T	damnatae eccl.L	
.22	Icantenue	tenue (neut.) L	subtle; thin, fine; weak,
			trifling
.22	incommixtion	*incommixtio L	1. an unmixing, an
			unmingling 2. a
			mixing-in, a mingling-in
.26	longa	longa (fem.) L	long, spacious;
		longa (Jenn.) L	long-lasting, tedious
.26	villa	villa L	nong-tasting, teutous
.26			countryhouse, farm
.20	longa villa	longa villa L	a spacious country
			house
.28	stissas me aunties	antistita L	a female overseer; chief
			priestess
			-

bucca L

.29	coxerusing	coxa L	hip
.30	exercitise	exercitus L	trained organized army;
.50	CACTOTUSC	0.10101000 -	the Army
.35	durblinly obasiant to	obedientia	Dublin's motto; #B
.33	the felicias of the	civium urbis	Duomi o metro, " =
		felicitas L	
	skivis		1.*
.35	obasiant	basia L	kisses
.35	felicias	felices L	lucky or happy persons
.35	skivis	skeuê G skivi	equipment, attire,
		MG	apparel
.36	fulvurite	fulvus L	deep yellow, tawny
.50	Juliunie	fulgur L	flashing lightning
348.05	awlphul omegrims	alpha, ômega G	letters A, O; first and
340.03	awipitui oillegiillis	aipiia, oiliega O	last of the G alphabet
0.6		Callia Castilla I	worthless
.06	futules	futilis, futtilis L	***************************************
		futuo L	to fuck
.08	platoonic leave	Platonic love	ideal or spiritual love,
			in accordance with
			Plato's doctrines
			concerning the soul
.09	misenary	misênerôs G	maddened by love
.07	mischai y	misêtês G	a hater
1.1	-1	alma mater L	nurturing mother
.11	alma marthyrs		a witness
.11	marthyrs	martyr G	-
	•	thyra G	a door
.18	said	sed L	but, yet
.22	khakireinettes	kakos G	bad, evil
		eirênê G	peace
.24	palposes	palpo L	to stroke, touch softly,
	pulp costs		pat
		palpus L	the palm of the hand
.26	lispia	Lesbia L G	woman of Lesbos;
.20	пѕріа	LCSUIA L G	amorous woman: name
			used by Catullus for his
			mistress
.28	Anathem	anathema G	devoted to evil,
			accursed
.30	sinuorivals	*sinuorivales L	1. sharers of the same
			river by a bay; 2.
			bosom-rivals; 3.
			purse-neighbors; 4. any
			combination of the
			foregoing
2.2		i-francisco	unfruitfulness,
.33	infructuosities	infructuositas	
		LL	unproductiveness,
			uselessness

349.01	pene	rhoda (pl.) G penes L	decked with roses roses: female pudenda in possession of, in the house of
.05	chorias	poena L choreia G	punishment, penalty dance, choral dance
.05	ethur	aithêr G aether L	with music air, pure air, the fifth element
.06	heliotropical	thus, thuris L *hêliotropikos G	incense having to do with the sun turning: tropic of Capricorn, where the sun turns back
.07	viseversion	*viseversio L	a turning around in
.07	metenergic	*metenergêtikos G	appearance active with; active after; changeactive,
.09	teleframe	têle- G	active for change
.10	photoslope	phôto- G	far-, from afar light-
.10	syncopanc	syn- G	with-
.12	glitteraglatteraglutt	synkopê G pan G glutto L	a cutting up into small pieces; conciseness; stopping all
	ge agiane agian	gluttus, glittus L glut glut L	a glutton tenacious, well-tempered, soft sound of water running
.12	carnier	later L	through a hole brick, tile
.14	alextronite	alex- G	flesh, meat
	areati onitte	alex- G alexô G	defending-, averting-
		alektôr,	to ward off, turn aside
		alektryon G	a cock
.14	nichilite	nichil ML nihil	nothing
.15	rutilanced	rutilans L	glowing redly; shining
.16	caeseine	caesius L	bluish-grey (color of
		caseus L	eyes) cheese

.17	mephiticism	mephiticus L	pestilential
.17	caoculates	caecus L	blind
		oculatus L	having eyes, seeing
		*caecoculatus L	having blind eyes
.18	inconoscope	in L	in, within, on, upon
		con- L	with-
		skôpos G	watcher
.20	idolon	eidôlon G	phantom, reflected
			image
.22	Michelides	*Michaelidês	Michaels
		(pl.) G	
.22	Apaleogus	Palaiologos G	"Traditional": name of
		Palaeologus L	the last Byzantine
			dynasty
.22	Michelides Apaleogus	Michael VIII	recaptured
		Palaeologus	Constantinople from
		(reigned a.d.	the Venetians (1261)
		1259–1282)	and established new
			dynasty
		Michael IX	an ineffective successor
		Paleologus	of above
		(reigned a.d.	
		1293–1320)	
.28	nosoes	nasus L	nose
		[P. Ovidius]	the Roman poet Ovid,
		Naso	# A
.31	opten, obening	# Labials	often opening
.32	manucupes	*manucupido L	desire by hand, lust by
			hand
		mancupium L	a taking by hand;
			formal acceptance;
			formal purchase
		mancupo L	to transfer property, to
			give title to
.33	pedarrests	pedarius L	belonging to the foot
		paiderastês G	a boy-lover, pederast
.34	comfoderacies	confodio L	to dig thoroughly; to
			stab, pierce; to damage
			seriously; to cross out
	•	confoedo L	to pollute, defile
350.01	caudant	cauda L	tail
.05	in pontofert	in ponto fert L	he [she, it] carries in
			the sea
		in pontone fert	he [she, it] carries in a
		L	punt or on a pontoon

.05	pontofert	*pontifer L pontifex L	bridge-carrier "bridgebuilder": Roman high-priest
		ponto L pontos G pontus L	punt; pontoon sea
.05	jusfuggading	jus L fuga L	law, right, justice flight, a fleeing, running away
		*jusfugitans, jure fugitans L	fleeing the law, fleeing from justice
.05	amoret	amor L amaret L	love he [she, it] might love
.08	avensung	aves L	birds
.12	mundaynism	mundanus L	pertaining to the world
		*mundanismos L + G	worldliness
		Munda	site of Caesar's last
			battle; #A
.13	melovelance	melos G	song, music
		vel L	as you wish, or if you
		vela L	like
.15	Prostatates	prostatês G	sails of a ship president; leader, chief
	11001414100	prostates G	man (in a democracy)
		prostatus (pp.) L	
		1 (FF.) -	offered for sale,
			prostituted
.16	circumstancias	circumstantia	a standing around; a
		(fem.) L	surrounding circle, a
		•	troop; state, condition
		circumstantia	details, circumstances
.22	pukny	(neut. pl.) L puknos, pyknos	compact from fragment
	pukily	G G	compact, firm, frequent
.25	th'osirian	Osiris	Egyptian deity; #A
.31	sand us	sanctus L	holy
.33	komnate	com- L	with-, fellow-
		nates L	buttocks
.34	rugiments	rugio L	to roar, to rumble; to
		_	bray
351.05	Aradasada	ruginosus L	wrinkled
331.03	Arcdesedo	arx L	citadel
		arcus L arca L	bow, rainbow; arch
		aica L	chest, box

		desideo L	to remain inactive; to go to stool
		and a T	to allay, to calm, to lull
0.5	1 11	sedo L	leingfisher
.05	hellsyown	alkyôn G	kingfisher
		*halskyôn G	"sea-conceived" [false
			etymology for alkyôn]:
			the halycon: mythical
			bird that nests on the
			sea
		hai alkyonides	the halcyon days: calm
		[hêmerai] G	winter days when the
			halcyon can nest;
			proverbial: undisturbed
			tranquility
.14	Bissbasses	bis L	twice
		basium L	a kiss
.16	vives	vives L	you (sing.) will live [he] will live
		vivet L	[he] will live
.17	Togatogtug	toga L	ordinary dress of a
			Roman citizen
.17	droomodose	dromos G	race, a running
.23	movemens	movens L	movable
		mens L	mind, disposition, soul,
		A1	conscience
.24	sunpictorsbosk	sumpêktos G	fitted together, welded
		pictor L	painter to feed, nourish
		boskô G	•
•	• .•	boskos G	herdsman a threatening, menacing
.26	cominations	comminatio L	in close contest, hand
		comminus L	to hand
21	Heriness	heri L	yesterday
.31	nermess	herus L	master of a house,
		ilcius L	proprietor
.35	Jova	Jovis-pater L	Jupiter; chief Roman
.33	JUVA	JOVIS-pater L	god; #A
352.01	urssian	ursus L	a bear
.01	gemenal	gemens L	sighing, groaning
.01	gemenai	*gemenalis L	sigh-provoking,
		Somement 2	mournful
		geminus L	twin
.02	nemcon	nemo L	no one
.02	enchelonce	enchelys G	eel
.02	sord	sordeo L	to be filthy
.11	Almagnian	Alemanni L	confederation of
,11			German tribes on the
			upper Rhine

Gothabobus

tribe

		1 7	tribe
		ab L	from, away from
		ob L	for, in front of
		bobus (Dat.,	to, for, by, with or
		Abl. pl.) L	from cows
		*Gothabobus	to, for, by, with or
		fake-L	from Goths
.13	synnots	synodos G	assembly, meeting,
	•	•	get-together
.14	pullyirragun	polyergon G	a thing highly wrought,
		1 - 7 - 8	elaborate
.14	parrylewis	parilis L	equal, like
.19	autosotorisation	autosôtêr G	self-saver, self-savior
		*autosôtêrizô G	to act as self-saver
.19	idiology	idiologia G	
,	ittiology	idiologia O	subjective theorizing;
.20	homosodalism	hama I	private conversation
.20	nomosouansm	homo L	human being, man
		homos G	one and the same,
			common, joint
		sodalis L	mate, comrade
		*homosodalism-	comradeship with
		os $L + G$	mankind
		*homosodalism-	comradeship with one's
		os $G + L + G$	self or one's own kind;
			joint-comradeship
.25	shutter reshottus	sartor resartus L	the tailor retailored
.28	trigitty	triginta L	thirty
.28	shittery	tettares G	four
.28	pet	pente G	five
.30	umbozzle	umbo L	boss (of a shield);
			shield; elbow;
			promontory;
			boundary-stone; full
			part of a garment; toga
.32	Cumbulent	cumulus L	a pile, heap
	Cumouront	comminus L	
		Comminus L	in close contest, hand
.33	Embulence	emboleus G	to hand
.55	Distriction	emboleus U	anything put in: piston,
		amb alim := C	peg, etc.
		embolimos G	intercalary month
		embolion G	missile; interlude;
			episode

		eminus L	at [spear-throwing] distance, at a distance
			[opposite to comminus]
.33	Russkakruscam	*rosicrucianus	of a rose-cross, of
.55	Russkaki uscaili	Mod L	Rosenkreuz (the
			founder): rosicrucian
.36	pungataries	pungo L	to prick, puncture
.50	pungara. res	*pungatorius	pricking, puncturing,
		(adj.) L	*puncturative
353.01	praktice	praktikê (fem.)	practical, fit for action;
	•	G	effective
.01	theogonies	theogonia G	generation or birth of
		IIA Theresia	gods The Canadagu of the
		Hê Theogonia	The Genealogy of the Gods, poem by Hesiod
02	Triscamo	trisêmos G	of three times;
.02	Trisseme	triscinos O	(Prosody) equivalent to
			three short syllables,
			i.e., one long and one
			short
.02	Marsiful	Mars L	god of war; #A
.02		Marsi L	people in Latium
			celebrated as wizards
			and snakecharmers;
			hostile to the Romans
.03	Gragious	grex L	herd, flock
		gregalis L	belonging to the herd
.03	in souber	insuper L	above, overhead; in
			addition
.04	civiles	civilis L	pertaining to citizens, civil, civic
		civile L	courtesy
.06	maomant	maomai G	to seek for
.06	apoxyomenously	apoxy- G	sharp-, pointed-,
.00	apoxyomenousty	upony o	intense-, shrill-,
		ominose L	forebodingly, ominously
		*apoxyominose	sharply-forebodingly
		G + Ĺ	•
.08	euphorious	euphoros G	well or patiently borne;
	·		easy to bear;
			manageable;
			graceful;patient
.08	hagiohygiecynicism	*hagiohygiêkyni-	holy-healthy-doglike-
		kismos G	ism; holy-healthy-
			cynicism

		kynikismos G	Doglike-ism: the philosophy of Diogenes ho Kynikos, "the Doglike" (from his personal habits)
.12	Ussur Ursussen	ursus L	a bear
.12	viktaurious	taureus L	
.12	Viktaurious		of a bull, bullish
.13	arctic	Tauricus L	the Crimea
		arktikos G	near the Bear; northern
.18	exitous	exitus L	a going out, departure;
1.0			a way out, conclusion
.18	Deo Jupto	Deo Jove (Abl.)	by or with the God
		L	Jupiter
		Deo juncto L	God having been joined
		•	[to]; if God be joined
.18	instullt	stultus L	foolish, silly
.21	Sparro	spero L	I hope
.22	abnihilisation	ab nihilo L	away from nothing
		*abnihilatio L	a bringing away from
		dominiatio E	nothing
.22	etym	etymos G	true
	coy	etymos G	
.24	Parsuralia	Pars *Uraliae I.	true sense of a word
.24	i ursuruttu	rais "Uranae L	a portion of Uralia;
			imitation of inscription
			identifying peripheral
			countries on old maps:
			e.g. Italiae pars
		Uralia (made-up	Land of the Urals:
25	c	word) L	Russia
.25	fragoromboassity	fragor L	a breaking to pieces;
			crashing noise
		rhombos G	bull-roarer; lozenge;
			male sex organs
		boaô G	to shout
.26	moletons	moles L	a mass, bulk
		molecula Mod	a little mass
		L	
		*molêton G	something that is
			coming
.26	mulicules	mulierculae L	little women, mere
		andicular B	women, girls
		moleculae L	
.28	scenatas	scaenaticus L	little masses, molecules
		skênêtês G	stage-player
.29	empyreal	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	tent-maker
,	струген	empyrealis L	belonging to the realm
		from	of pure fire

02022		empyrios G	outside the world;
			heavenly
.29	empyreal Raum	imperialis Roma L	Rome of the emperor[s]
.29	mordren	mors L	death
.29	Atems	atomon G	that which cannot be
		Athênai G	cut; an atom "Belonging to Athena": Athens
354.01	uptheaires	thea G	goddess
.05	vility of vilities	vilitas L	cheapness
.09	umbraged	umbra L	shade, shadow
.10	Erssia's	*Ursia L	Bear-land
.10	magisquammythical	magis quam L	more than, greater than
.14	circuminsistence	*circuminsisto L	to press in upon in a circle
.14	Cicilian	Caecilia L	saint of music
.18	sophsterliness	sophistês G	master of a skill, expert
.19	pugnate	pugna L	a fistfight
.20	astoutsalliesemoution	outi G	by no means, not at all
		oun G	certainly, in fact
.21	cococancancacacanoti- oun	coco, cocococo L	clucking (of a hen)
		canis L	a dog
		cacabo L	to cackle
		caco L kakaô G	to go to stool, to defecate
		cano L	to sing
		otior L	to be at leisure
		hotioun G	anything
		hoti G	what, why
.22	Anthea	Antheia G	"Blooming," "Flowery": epithet of
			Hera; of the Hôrai; of
			Aphrodite
		thea G	goddess
.23	onter	opto L	to choose, select
.25	opter murdhering idies	Idus Martiae L	the Ides of March:
.23	murdiering idies	Idus Murtiae B	March 15, the day
			Caesar was murdered
			(44 b.c.)
.25	idies	Idus L	the 13th of each month
.23	10100		but March, May, July,
			October, when it was
			the 15th

semblance, appearance

dies L goddess of the rainbow the rainbow day of wrath: Judgm Day 26 plinnyflowers Gaius Plinius Secundus the Younger; see Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior kalos G beautiful melas G black mella L honey-water agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella 28 sex sex L six Septem L seven septem L seven septem L seven surdus L deaf 30 soord surdus L deaf 31 flossim #flosim, *florim in accordance with the flower, flower-wise lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day 33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with corollanus L corollanus L corollanus L corollanus L *corollanus L corollanus corol one who is garlanded.	ice
.25 idies iries .26 plinnyflowers .27 Gaius Plinius Secundus Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior kalos G mella L L Junius Moderatus Columella .28 sex .29 seep .30 soord .31 flossim .32 lancifer .32 lancifer .33 cosyn .34 corollanes' .35 dies irae L dies irae L day of wrath: Judgm Day Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see 255.18-19, 281.04 255.18-19, 281.04 Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior kalos G mella L honey-water agricultural writer; # deaf in accordance with the flower, flower-wise lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer light-fleeing, light-shunning; one w uses night as day with syn G with corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
dies irae L day of wrath: Judgm Day Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior Albert L Day Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior Albert L Day Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior Albert L Day Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see Major; Gaius Plinius Day Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see 255.18-19, 281.04 Beautiful Black Moderatus Columella Sex L Six Septem L S	ow;
Gaius Plinius Secundus Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior L Calomella's Secundus Junior Ralos G Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior Ralos G Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior Ralos G Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior Ralos G Major; Gaius Pliny the Elder; Plin the Younger; see 255.18-19, 281.04 Beautiful Moderatus Columella Secundus L Moderatus Columella Sex Sex Sex Sex Sex Sex Sex Septem L Seven Septem L Seven Septem L Secundus Moderatus Columella Six Secundus Moderatus Columella Secundus Moderatus Columella Sex Sex Sex Sex Sex Sex Sex Septem L Seven Septem L Seven Septem L Secundus Moderatus Columella Secundus Moderatus Columella Secundus Moderatus Columella Sex	ent
Secundus Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior kalos G melas G melas G mella L L Junius Moderatus Columella 28 sex 29 seep 30 soord 31 flossim *flosim, *florim L 1 flower, flower-wise a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L lucifug L *lancifer L *lanceafer L *lanceafer L *lanceafer L *lanceafer L *light-fleeing, light-shunning; one w uses night as day *syn G with *syn G *corollanus L	1 17
Major; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior kalos G melas G mella L L Junius Moderatus Columella 28 sex Sex Septem L Septem L Seven Septe	ıy
Plinius Caecilius Secundus Junior kalos G beautiful melas G black mella L honey-water L. Junius agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella sex L six Septem L seven soord surdus L deaf 31 flossim *flosim, *florim in accordance with the flower, flower-wise lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one wuses night as day .33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with socrollanus L one who is garlanded *corollanus L one who is garlanded *corollanus L one who is garlanded *corollanus L one who is garlanded **corollanus L one who is garlanded	
Secundus Junior kalos G beautiful melas G black mella L honey-water L. Junius agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella .28 sex sex L six .29 seep septem L seven .30 soord surdus L deaf .31 flossim *flosim, *florim in accordance with the L flower, flower-wise lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer .32 lancifer lancifer L a lance-bearer lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day .33 cosyn co- L with syn G with .34 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded.	
.26 Calomella's kalos G melas G mella L L. Junius Moderatus Columella .28 sex sex L .29 seep .30 soord .31 flossim L L flower, flower-wise lancifer L lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L lucifuga L lucifuga L lucifuga L .33 cosyn co- L syn G with syn G corollanus L beautiful beautiful honey-water agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella seven seven in accordance with the flower, flower-wise a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer light-fleeing, light-shunning; one w uses night as day with syn G corolla L *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
melas G black mella L honey-water L. Junius agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella .28 sex sex sex L six .29 seep septem L seven .30 soord surdus L deaf .31 flossim *flosim, *florim L flower, flower-wise in accordance with the second surdus L dish-bearer .32 lancifer lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer light-fleeing, light-shunning; one wuses night as day .33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded.	
mella L L. Junius Moderatus Columella .28 sex sex L .29 seep septem L .30 soord surdus L deaf .31 flossim L flower, flower-wise lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer lucifuga L lucifuga L .33 cosyn co- L syn G with syn G with syn G corollanus L mella L honey-water agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella sex L six seven in accordance with t flower, flower-wise a plate-bearer light-fleeing, light-shunning; one w uses night as day with a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
L. Junius agricultural writer; # Moderatus Columella .28 sex sex L six .29 seep septem L seven .30 soord surdus L deaf .31 flossim *flosim, *florim in accordance with the surdus L dish-bearer Lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day .33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded.	
Moderatus Columella sex L six sex L seven septem L seven soord surdus L deaf all flossim flosim, florim in accordance with the service of	
Columella sex L six seyen 30 soord surdus L deaf 31 flossim *flosim, *florim in accordance with the L flower, flower-wise lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer *lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day seyen *flosim, *florim in accordance with the flower, flower-wise and plate-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day seys G with syn G with syn G with syn G with corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	F A
28 sex sex sex L six 29 seep septem L seven 30 soord surdus L deaf 31 flossim *flosim, *florim in accordance with the series of	
.29 seep septem L seven .30 soord surdus L deaf .31 flossim *flosim, *florim L flower, flower-wise .32 lancifer lancifer L a plate-bearer, .33 lucifug lucifuga L light-fleeing, .34 lucifug lucifuga L light-fleeing, .35 cosyn co- L with36 syn G with .37 corollanes' corolla L a garland .38 corollanes L one who is garlanded.	
30 soord surdus L deaf 31 flossim *flosim, *florim L flower, flower-wise 32 lancifer lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day 33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with 33 corollanes' corolla L a garland one who is garlanded.	
.31 flossim *flosim, *florim L .32 lancifer lancifer L *lanceafer L lucifug L lucifug L .33 cosyn .34 corollanes' *flosim, *florim L flower, flower-wise a plate-bearer, dish-bearer a lance-bearer light-fleeing, light-shunning; one w uses night as day with a garland one who is garlanded	
L flower, flower-wise a plate-bearer, dish-bearer a lance-bearer L lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day .33 cosyn co-L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland one who is garlanded.	1.
lancifer L a plate-bearer, dish-bearer *lanceafer L a lance-bearer *lanceafer L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day *syn G with-syn G with *corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded *corollanus L one who is garlanded	ne
*lanceafer L a lance-bearer light-shunning; one was night as day .33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
*lanceafer L lucifug L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day .33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded.	
.32 lucifug lucifuga L light-fleeing, light-shunning; one was night as day .33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
.33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
.33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
.33 cosyn co- L with- syn G with .33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	vho
syn G with syn G with corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
.33 corollanes' corolla L a garland *corollanus L one who is garlanded	
*corollanus L one who is garlanded	
and the Burnaria Co	
Coriolanus L legendary Roman he	ro
Of the state of th	
10, 41	
scream, bawl	,
agitans L reproving, deriding, insulting	
.10 Viceversounding vice versa L turned around instead	d
.12 Hercushiccups' hircus L he-goat	
.12 educe educo L to lead out	
.22 Amelakins Amelas town in Lycia, Asia	
Minor	
#L/R Amerakins	
Interchange	

idea G

.36	in venuvarities	in vino veritas	in wine [there is] truth
		in Venere varietas L	in Venus [Loveliness][there is] variety
356.01	iota	iota G	letter I
.01	faust	faustus L	fortunate, lucky
.05	sollecited	sollicito L	to disturb, distress, vex, tempt
.07	encloded	*inclaudo, *inclodo OL	to shut in, confine, enclose, imprison
.08	Jura	includo L Jura L	prison chain of mountains
			from the Rhine to the Rhone
		*jura correctly	laws
		jussa L	
		jure L	with justice, justly
.09	Messafissi	*messa L	things that are reaped
		Messia L	goddess of reaping
11		fissum L	a cleft, slit, fissure
.11	primeum nobilees	Praemium *Nobelium L	the Nobel Prize
		nobilis L	well-known, renowned;
		primum mobile	"the first movable":
		Ĺ	outer sphere of the
			heavens, imparts
			motion to all the inner
10	•		spheres
.12	notomise	noto L	to mark, to summarize,
		trans. a- G	to note not-
		part-trans.	to atomize; to be an
		*atomizô G	Atomist
.12	ubivence	ubi L	where
		ubivis L	where you will, be it where it may
		venio L	to come
.15	sicsecs	sic L sex L	thus six
.24	pastureuration	pasturae *uratio L	the burning up of a pasture
.30	ambullished	ambulo L ampulla L	to go about, to walk two-handled vessel for liquids

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE 330 bullitus (pp.) L boiled, bubbled bulla L 1. amulet worn upon

		bulla L	the neck; 2. a papal bull
.32	passiom	passim L	here and there, far and wide, at random
		passio L	an enduring, a suffering
.33	venerections	Venere (Abl.) L	by means of Venus
		veneratio L	highest respect, reverence
		erectio L	a setting up, erecting; pride, insolence
357.04	Bismillafoulties	bis L	twice
		mille L	a thousand
.06	aurorbean	aurora L	the dawn
		orbe (Abl.) L	by means of a circle; by means of the world
.09	realisinus	sinus L	curve, hollow; the
			bosom; the purse,
			money; intimacy;
			interior; bay, gulf;
			valley; drinking bowl
.10	pene	paene L	almost
		poena L	punishment, penalty
.13	catatheristic	*katathêristikos	downwards beastly,
		G	beastly below
.15	sangnificant	*sanguinifaciens L	bloody-making
.15	Culpo	culpa L	fault, sin
.15	Dido	Dido G L	Aeneas's paramour
.15	Ars	ars L	art
.20	cawcaw	caco L	to shit
.22	lamatory	lama L	bog, fen ("bog," Irish slang = toilet)
		*lamatorium L	a place for a bog
		lavatorium L	a place for washing
.30	Eonochs	êôs G	the dawn
		aiôn G	an age, lifetime
		nox L	night
		eunouchos G	chamberlain, bedkeeper, eunuch
.30	Cunstuntonopolies	Constantinopol-	Constantine's city,
	-1 -	is L	Constantinople
	•	Konstantinou	•
		polis G	

.30	Eonochs	eunouchos	a eunuch or
	Cunstuntonopolies	Konstantinoupol-	chamberlain of
		eôs G	Constantinople
.34	virvir	vir L	man, male person
.34	vergitable	vergo L	to bend, to twist
		*veritabilis L	true
		virga L	branch, twig, rod
		virgo L	a maid, virgin
358.03	murmurrandoms	murmurandum	[something] to be
		L	murmured
.03	renations	rena-, renes L	kidney-, kidneys
00 0		*renatio L	a being reborn
.08–.09	happy burgages	trans.	Dublin's motto; #B
	abeyance would make	obedientia	
	homesweetstown	civium urbis felicitas L	
00	hopeygoalucrey		nrofit
.09 .09	hopeygoalucrey mottu propprior	lucrum L	profit by his own motion:
.09	mottu propprior	motu proprio L	executive document on
			minor disciplinary
			matters issued by the
			Pope in his own name
.10	pelaged	pelagos G	sea
.10	pelagea	pelagus L	
		Pelagius	Morgan, "Seaborn",
			heretic; see 182.03
.10	gluttened	gluten L	glue
.12	colombophile	columbus L	male dove, cock-pigeon
	-	*columbophilos	pigeon-lover
		L+G	
		$\overline{\mathbf{M}}$ L	1,000,000
.12	corvinophobe	corvinus L	raven
		*corvinophobos	raven-fearer
		L+G	
.19	win a gain was in	*win $OG = *in$	# Digamma
	again	G	
.20	padar	pater L	father
.20	madar	mater L	mother
.20	hal	hals G	salt
.20	sal	sal L	salt
.21	Amick amack amock	echo of hic,	this, this here (masc.,
.24	lauda		fem., neut.) #B
.24	lauds	laus L pluribus L	praise to or by many
.27	plultibust preaggravated	*praeaggravatus	burdened beforehand
.41	preaggravated	L	ourdened octorenand

332		GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.28 .29	thaurity arthouducks	taurus L Artus dux L	bull Duke Art, original of King Arthur
.30	ducomans	Arthox, Dux, etc. arktos G duco L	stars from which Adam named; # 252.20 bear to lead, conduct, draw, bring forward
.31	cara	manus L maneo L cara (fem.)	the hand to stay, remain dear, precious
.32	Gemuas	geminus L	twin
.35	frons	gemulus L genua L frons L	moaning, complaining the knees 1. leafy branch; 2. the
.35	fesces	fascis L Fescennini L	forehead a bundle
359.02	toork	taurikos G	Fescennine verses: jeering verse dialogues concerning bulls
.03	outhired	outhar G	udder
.03	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	taurus L	bull
.03	taratoryism lumbojumbo		
.04	diamoned	lumbo- L	loin-
.09		diamonê G	permanence
.09	penceloid	pensilis L	hanging, pendent
		pensilia L	fruit hung up to dry
		*pensiloeidês	pendent-looking;
		L+G	looking like fruit hung
.17	layaman's brutstrenth	Layamon's Brut	up to be preserved Middle English epic based on Aeneid
.27	Tintinued	tintinno L	to clink, clank, jingle
.28	In Lucan	in luce L	in the light
.28	Lucan	M. Annaeus	Roman poet; #A
.28	Lhirondella	Lucanus hirundo L	the swallow
.32	Alys!	alys G	agitation; ennui,
.33	Alysaloe	alôê G	boredom threshing-floor; garden, orchard, vineyard
.36 360.02 .02	Oiboe floflo floreflorence	aloê G oiboiboi G flos L florea florens L	aloes alas! woe's me! a blossom, flower flowery garland, garland of flowers

.04	prime	primus L	first
.04	secund	secundus L	second
.04	terce	tertius L	third
.05	theorbe	theos G	god
		orbe L	for the world
.05	dulcifair	dulcifer L	containing sweetness, very sweet
.10	duol	duo L	two
.13	Carmen Sylvae	carmen silvae L	a song of the woodland
.13	Sylvae	Silvae L	"Woodlands":
.13	Sylvae	Silvac E	collection of poems by Statius; also one by Dryden
17	h	samphoros G	horse branded with the
.17	samph	samphoros G	letter san
.21	ventruquulence	venter L	the belly
		truculentia L	savageness, ferocity
		loquentia L	fluency of speech
		*ventritruculent-	belly-ferocity
		ia L	
		*ventriloquentia	belly-talking,
		L	ventriloquism
.24	hypnot	hypnos H	sleep
.27	salms	psalma G	tune played on a
•-		•	stringed instrument
.27	Carolus	Carolus ML	Charles, Karl
.29	Whet the bee as to	L [?]	?
.27	deflowret greendy	- (-)	
	grassies yellowhorse		
.30	Kematitis	*kematitis G	inflammation of a fawn
.50	Kematitis	kêmatitis G	inflammation of the
		Kematitis C	muzzle
.30	cele	celo L	to hide, to conceal
.30	Cele	caelum	heaven
.33	00000000000	manus L	the hand
	enormanous Development		all-
.36	Panchomaster	panto- G nil L	nothing
361.02	nil		
.02	nix	nix L	snow
.04	a pace	a pace L	away from peace
.11	Eustache	eustachys G	rich in corn; blooming, youthful
.11	mingen	mingo L	to urinate
.13	ovful	ovum L	egg
.20	immutant	immutans L	unchanging
.21	onangonamed	gonos G	offspring, procreation,
			seed, semen

.27	folliagenous	*folleagenus L	bellows-born, produced
.30	Hilarion	*foliagenus L Hilarion (290–372) G	by a bellows leaf-born "Joyful": saint
.32	gestare romanoverum	res gestae Romanorum L gestare Romanum verum L	the deeds of the Romans to bear Roman truth, to tell Roman truth
362.01	sixdigitarian	gesta rerum novarum L Sedigitus L	deeds of the revolution Six-fingered: cognomen
		3	of Roman poet C. Volcatius Sedigitus (fl. 100 b.c.)
.03	condomnation	*condomatio L *condominatio L	a complete taming joint-lordship, joint-rule
.04	totomptation	totum L	-11 1 1
.04	repepulation		all, whole
.16	generose	*re-pepulisse L	to have beaten again
.17	umbrasive	generose L	nobly
.17		umbra sive L	a shadow or if
.25	corpsus	corpus L	body, substance
.31	evacuan	evacuo L	to empty out
.34	Amodicum	modicum L	a little way, a little
	aspectable	aspectabilis L	visible; worthy of being seen
.35	perspectable	*perspectabilis	that may be seen
		perspicibilis L	through; perceptible
363.03	coras	cora L	clearly visible, bright
303.03	coras		the pupil of the eye
.09	exexive	coram L	in the presence of
.07	CACAIVE	XXIV; XXV L exesus L	•
.17	bis		eaten up; preyed upon
.18	palam	bis L	twice
.18	calam	palam L	openly, publicly, plainly
.10	Calalli	calamus L	reed pen
.20	follows	clam L	secretly
.26	fellows culpows	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.20	trisspass	trispastos G	hoisting-tackle with three pulleys
		tristis L	sad
.26	minxmingled	minxi L	
		mingo L	I have pissed
		mingo L	I piss

.28 .28	theactrisscalls imprecurious	thea G *impraecuriosus	goddess not bestowing care on
.20	mprecurious	L	beforehand
.36 364.04	Missaunderstain perambulatrix	Missa L perambulatrix L	"Sent": the Mass [she who is] a rambler-through, a
.11	bisextine	bisextilis	traverser, a visitor, a conductor of herself containing a double sixth [day before the Kalends of March]: containing an intercalary day: i.e., a
.17	avragetopeace	avrektos MG for aurêktos (Aeolic) G, arrhêktos G	leap-year unbroken
.18	apoclogypst	apokalypsis G	uncovering, disclosing, revelation
		apologistês G	accountant, bookkeeper
.20	abwaited	ab L	away from
.21	intectis	intectus L	uncovered, unclad;
			open, frank
		intactus L	untouched
		in tectis L	on the roofs
.21	Registower	Regis L	of the King, the King's
.22	Analbe	analbus G+L	not-white
	-	Eblana (backwards) G	Dublin; #A
.24	perensempry	perenne L semper L	constantly, perpetually always, ever
.24	sex	sex L	six
.29	lyst	lyssoô G	to enrage, madden
		*lyst G	lust (spelling)
		(spelling) =	
.29	turpidump	turpiter L	in an ugly <i>or</i> foul manner
.29	arkens	arcens L	enclosing, keeping off, defending
.29	litigimate	litigo L	to dispute, quarrel
.33	mundamanu	munda manu L	with a clean hand
		Munda	Caesar's last battle; #A
.33	victuum	victuum (<i>Gen</i> . pl.) L	of sustenances, of nourishments

.03	sacreligion	sacra religio L sacrilegium L	guard holy religion temple-robbery,
			sacrilege
.04	daimond daimond	daimôn G	spirit, genius, demon
.05	panthoposopher	*pantôposophos	one who is wise
		G	through seeing all
.06	Bacchulus	Bacchulus L	a little Bacchus
		baculus L	stick, staff,
		_	walking-stick
.09	sebaiscopal	Sebastou polis,	Augustus's city,
	•	Sebastes polis G	Augusta's city:
		Security points G	Sevastopol (Crimea)
		episcopalis eccl.	pertaining to a bishop
		I.	pertaining to a dishop
		episkopos G	overseer, inspector;
		срізкороз С	bishop
.10	biasement	Bias of Priene	
.17	prostatution	prostas G	one of the seven sages
	production	prostata (pp.) L	porch, vestibule
		prostata (pp.) L	offered for sale;
.19	nompos mentis	non commes	prostituted
•••	nompos mentis	non compos mentis L	not in control of the
.19	Novus		mind; insane
.19	Elector	novus (masc.) L	new, young
.17	Liector	elector L	elector, chooser,
		^1 1 · ^ · O	selecter
.28	Nixies	êlektôr G	shining sun
.20	Mixies	Nixi [Di] L	three deities of women
366.02	nexistence		in labor
300.02	nexistence	nex L	murder
		*nexsistensia L	unemergence,
		modeled on	unmanifestation,
			nonexistence
		*exsistensia L	emergence, becoming,
.03			manifestation, existence
.03	vividence	vividus L	lively, animated
		vivide L	vigorously
		vivide evidens L	vigorously visible,
			vigorously manifest,
0.2	D	_	vigorously evident
.03	Panto	panto- G	all-
.03	suppline	suppleta (fem.	filled up, made
		pp.) L	complete
		based on	filled, full; compline
		completa L	•

.09	sodalists	sodalis L	mate, comrade,
.12	perthanow	parthenos G hê Parthenos G	companion maiden, girl The Virgin: Athena; Artemis; the
.14-	15 deepseep daughter which was borne up pridely out of medstreams unclouthed when I was pillowing in my brime	[deepsleep/deepsea]daughter which was [born/borne] up [proudly/bright- ly] out of [my dreams/Mediter- ranean][encloud- ed/unclothed] when I was [pillowing/billo- wing] in my [prime/brine]	constellation Virgo 1. birth of Athena: she sprang fully armed from the forehead of Zeus; 2. birth of Aphrodite: she was borne up naked out of the seafoam at Cyprus
.17	in re	in re L	in the matter
.20	defecalties	defaeco L	to cleanse, purify, wash
.21	Terry	terra L	land, earth
	22 grace for the grass	gratia L	grace
.23	catasthmatic	*katasthmatikos	suffering from
.23	Catas minate	G	panting-against
.23	improctor	*emprôktos G	in-the-anus
.23	seducint	seducens L	leading away,
.23	Seddellit	004400110 =	misleading, seducing
.26	humand	humandus L	requiring to be buried
.27	Torrenation	torreo L	to dry up; to nip, to
.27	Toffenation	toto 2	pinch
.36	nun	nun G	now
367.04	chinchinatibus	Cincinnatus L	Roman farmer-dictator
.13	lymphing	lympha L	clear water
.14	avunculusts	avunculus L	maternal uncle
.17	Synopticked	synoptikos G	seeing the whole
•••	Synopuenea	• ,	together
.20	Jukoleon	Deucalion leôn G leo L	the classical Noah; #A lion
.25	thalassocrats	thalassokratôr G	master of the sea
.28	numbulous	nummulus L nebula L cumulus L	some money mist, fog, smoke, cloud a heap, pile
.35	anononously	anemos G	wind
.33	anononousiy	anemos O	***************************************

lawless

unprofitable

anomos G

anonêtos G

		anonetos G	unprofitable
368.10	belloky	bello L	to wage war
.12	Monabella	Mona bella L	1. pretty Isle of Man;
		mona sena E	2. pretty Anglesea
.12	culculpuration	andres T	
.12	culculpulation	culus L	the arse
		culpo L	to reproach, to blame
		culpa L	crime, fault, defect
		cuculus L	the cuckoo
.13	perperusual	perperus L	faulty, defective, wrong
		perperos G	vainglorious
.14	sic	sic L	thus
.14	***		
	suc	succus L	juice, sap
.15	bellock	bellax L	warlike, martial
.16	caving	caveo L	to be on guard, to take
			care, beware
.17	quicely	qui L	who? which?; how?
	1	4m 2	why?
.17	quicely rebustly	quie mahus I	
.17	quicery redustry	quis rebus L	by what matters? by
	4		what affair?
.17	rebustly	rebus L	by things
.21	consients	consient OL	they be coexisting, they
			may coexist
.26	quaram	quarum (Gen.	whose, of whom; of
	4	pl. fem.) L	what women?
.33	T		
.33	Leonocopolos	leontocephalos	lion-headed
		G	
369.06	sublation	sublatio L	a lifting up; removal;
			annulling
.06	radification	*radificatio L	a root-making
.12	Fert	fert L	he bears, he carries
.12	Fort	fortis L	
.12	Fert Fort		strong, powerful, brave
.12	rert Fort	Fortitudo Ejus	His Strength has held
		Rhodum Tenuit	Rhodes; #B
.12	ontowhom	ontôs G	really, actually
		onta G	reality, things that
			actually exist
.17	Fidelisat	fidelis L	trusty, faithful, reliable
• • •	Taciisat	Fideli sat L	Fig Care for the
		riden sat L	[it] suffices for the
2.4	•		faithful one
.24	decumans	decumanus L	1. of tithes; 2.
			tithes-collector
		decumanus	boundary line drawn
		[limes] L	east-to-west
		Decima L	one of the Fates =
		Decima L	
			Lachesis G; goddess of
			accouchements

O L O D D I I I I			
.25	Pandoria	Pandôra G	1. Giver of All: the Earth; 2. All-Endowed: let evils out of a jar
.26	Paullabucca	paula bucca L	little cheek, little
.33	ephumeral	pheu G ephêmerios G	alas! oh! during the day; for a day only
		[h]umerale L	covering for the shoulders, cape
.36	cubital	[h]umerus L cubital L	the upper arm elbow-cushion, for leaning on
370.06 .06	Mather Caray's pante	cubitalis L mater cara L panto- G	pertaining to the elbow beloved mother all-
.13	Aletheometry	pente G *alêtheometreia G	five truth-measuring; truth-measurement
.15	Onamassofmancy- naves	onomasia G	name
		onomastos G *onomatomant- eia G	named, to be named divination from names
.24	rumpumplikun	naves (pl.) L rem publicam (Acc.) L	ships the State, Commonweal, Republic
.30	polisignstunter	polis G	city
.32	knootvindict	vindicta L	liberating rod: with
.52	Kilotvinalet	-	which a slave was touched to be freed; protection
.34	onem	omen L nemo L	a prognostic no one
.35	Nomo	nemo L nomen L	no one; # A Odysseus name
.36	glutany	gluten L	glue, beeswax
371.09	Ostia Ostia	Ostia L	"Mouths": seaport at Tiber mouth
.09	Ostia! From the say! Away from the say!	allusion to history of Ostia	in Caesar's time silting at Ostia required new port 3 miles north. After 300 new harbor became town, Portus; Ostia, away from the sea, declined

.17

.22

.23

.24

capio, pp.	to seize
captus L	person, man
*drôps G	to guarantee with an
sturioô G	oath

cupio, pp.

cupitus I.

benefice L

recolo L

pro bono

publico L

clamator L

labeosus L.

De Senectute L.

clam L.

hirco L. hircus L.

Bonifacius L.

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

to desire

beneficently

revisit

to howl

he-goat

Cicero

"Handsome": anti-Irish

English saint; #A

to cultivate again: to

for the public good

secretly, privately

On Old Age: essay by

having large lips, blubber-lipped

bawler, noisy declaimer; shouter

dropes sture Benefice

recolcitrantament

probenopubblicoes

.24 clamatising 372.01 hircomed The scenictutors .12 .16

labious duoly hosty

mirification

lutification paludination Horkus

ebblynuncies

.12

horkos G

Eblana G

*Eblanensis L.

Horkos G Orcus L.

perjury

that by which one swears: an oath divinity who punishes the god of the Underworld; Hades Dublin

*Dublinean, of Dublin

.18 duo L two .23 hostis L. stranger, foreigner, enemy Hostius L epic poet of 2d C b.c. Hostius Quadra lecher and voyeur; #A .23 *mirificatio L a making wonderful, causing wonder *mirror-ficatio making of mirrors Eng+L[Hostius Quadra devised mirrors for gratification] .24 *lutificatio L a making of mud .24 *paludinatio L state of being a swamp 373.12

		nunc L nuntius L	now messenger
.12	Horkus chiefest ebblynuncies	Hircus Civis Eblanensis L	Goat Citizen of Dublin
.16	Lanno's	lanosus L	woolly
.21	methylogical	*methylogikos G	a student of wine or drunkeness
.21	imberillas	imber L	rain, rainstorm, pouring rain
.23	lemans	[Lacus] Lemanus L	Lake Geneva
.24	Ericus	erikos G ericius L	woolen the hedgehog
.24	Vericus	verus L	true
		veritus (pp.) L	awed, made to feel reverence
		veridicus L	truth-telling, veracious
374.07	Anonymay's	anônymei (adv.)	without name,
07		G palinôdia G	namelessly a recantation,
.07	palinode	pannodia G	revocation; repetition of
			an ode; repetition
		hê Palinôdia G	The Palinode: ode in
			which Stesichorus
			recanted a previous
10			attack upon Helen letter G
.10	gommas	gamma G komma G	clause in a sentence
.12	dueluct	due- L	two-
.12	ductuct	luctamen,	a wrestling, struggle,
		luctatio L	contest
		luctus L	sorrow, mourning
		*dueluctamen L	a struggle for two, duel
		*dueluctus L	lamentation for two
.17	postoral	post L	after, afterwards
		os, oris L	the mouth after by mouth
		*postoralis Mod	after by mouth
.17	lector	lector L	a reader
.17	Epistlemadethemology		written communication,
,	_p	epistula L	letter
		epistêmê G	knowledge,
			understanding, skill
		epistêmologia G	science of knowing how, science of
			knowledge
			KIIOWICUBC

		thema G	that which is laid down; deposit; cemetery; case proposed for discussion
		*epistolothemalogia G	the science of that which is discussed in letters
.20	vendoror	vendo L vendor L	to sell I am sold
0.1		venditor L	a seller
.21	hic	hic L	this, this here
.22	Numah	Numa Pompilius L	second king of Rome
.23	Nomon	nomos G	1. district, province; 2. law, custom
		Nemo L	No one: Ulixes' name; #A
		gnômôn G	one that knows, an interpreter; carpenter's square; determining mark
		gnomon L	the pointer on a sundial
.23	Ecclesiast	Ekklêsiastês G	Member of a congregation; Qoheleth
.31	Basil	basileus G	king
		Basilios G	"Kingly": saint
		Basilios I	Byzantine emperor,
		Makedonikos	murdered his
			predecessor
.33	sinus	sinus L	bent surface, fold,
375.05	jurors' cruces	iumam amusa I	hollow, bay
.08	anarthur	juror cruce L anarthros G	I swear by the cross
.00	anarthui	aliaitillos U	unarticulated, without
			joints, strengthless, inarticulate
.10	myrds	myrias G	ten thousand
	•	merda L	dung
.13	haemicycles	haimakyklos G	blood-circle,
.14	in cameras	in camera L	blood-cycle; menses in the chamber:
.15	extra	extra L	secretly, confidentially outside, in the open
.18	Nazi Priers	nisi prius L	[opp. of in camera] unless before; legal phrase

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.28	Magnes	magnês G magnes L	a magnet, loadstone
		magnus L Magnus L	great, big the Great
.28	cirrchus	circus L cirrus L	circular line, circle curl, ringlet, tuft
.29	Fummuccumul	fumus L cumulus L	smoke, steam a heap, pile
.31	nimb	nimbus L	rainstorm, raincloud; glory that envelopes gods (and saints)
376.03	minx	minxi L	I have urinated
.09	cucconut	cucubo L	the screech-owl
		cucullus L	1. the cuckoo; 2. a kind of hood
.11	Delphin	delphis, delphin	the dolphin; the
		G delphinus,	Dolphin, a constellation
		delphin L delphinus ML	the Dauphin
.13	dos	dos L	dowry
.15	corpus entis	corpus entis L	body of being; body of
.13	corpus entis	corpus cittis E	a thing
.16	Nichtia	nychth- G	night-
	111011010	nychia G	nightly watch
.34	Fisht!	I[êsos]	Jesus Christ, God's
		CH[ristos]	Son, Savior
		TH[eou]	
		[h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]	
		G	
		ichthys G	fish
377.01	Angus! Angus!	agnus L	lamb
	Angus!	sanctus!	holy! holy! holy!
		sanctus! sanctus! L	
.04	helo	hêlos G	nailhead, stud, nail
.08	gibbous	gibbus L	hump
.09	Postumus	Postumus L	"Last-born": Roman
.03	1 0000000		surname; friend of
			Horace's, addressed in
			Odes II.9
		posthumus LL	"after-burial":
			erroneous ancient
			etymology for postumus
.12–.13	3 mouldem imparvious	multum in	much in little
		parvo L	

gallus

gallus L Gallus L a cock

1. a Gaul; 2. castrated

378.03 Buccas .04 lac lac				priest of Cybele
Lac	378.03	Buccas	bucca L	
.09 -traum09 -conductor trauma G wound .09 -conductor conductor L tenant; contractor cunnus L rix Celt. = rex king .13 Adversed ord adverso ordine L motus metu solo L timor mortis tisturb badday solo L .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday timor mortis disturbat te L timor mortis disturbat te L timor mortis of siturbat me L throws you into disorder .26 os os L 1 nouth; 2 bone .31 vulsyvolsy vice versa L under around opposite guilt, transgression .33 nocense solo L 1 nouth; 2 bone .34 nocense solo L 1 nouth; 2 bone .35 foul a delfian vice versa L under around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) L Vallum Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d271–275 .14 hores hora L Hora L goddess, wife of	.04	lac	lac L	milk
at illa L trauma G wound .09 -conductor conductor L tenant; contractor .13 O'Cunnuc cunnus L cunt .13 Rix rix Celt. = rex king .15 Motometusolum motus metu solo L .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday condurbat me L timor mortis disturbat te L timor mortis disturbat te L .26 os .31 vulsyvolsy vulsus, volsus L .379.08 Saxolooter .11 Aerian's Wall .28 Saxolooter .19 Saxo L aerios G aerius L Vallum Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L cinty conductor L tenant; contractor cuntus tenant; contractor .17 Celt. = rex king .18 in reversed order .19 the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder .10 Tiemore moretis disturbat te L timor mortis the fear of death throws you into disorder .11 Mouth; 2. bone .12 Shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions .29 turned around opposite guilt, transgression .29 "Brother-love": name of two cities .20 Saxo L aerios G aerius L aerios G aerius L Vallum Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts .20 Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d271–275 .14 hores hora L hour goddess, wife of	.09	rattillary		king of the Huns
.09 -conductor		•	at illa L	
.09 -conductor .13 O'Cunnuc .13 Rix rix Celt. = rex cunt .14 Nores .15 Celt. = rex cunt .16 Motometusolum .17 Adversed ord .18 Adversed ord .19 Adversed ord .19 Adversed ord .10 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb tellow .20 Tiemore moretis timor mortis .20 Tiemore moretis timor mortis .21 timor mortis .22 timor mortis .23 conturbat me L timor mortis .24 conturbat me L timor mortis .25 conturbat me L timor mortis .26 cos cos L 1. mouth; 2. bone .27 conductor L tenant; contractor .28 cunt .29 cunt .20 Tiemore moretis .20 Tiemore moretis .22 conturbat me L timor mortis .23 conturbat me L timor mortis .24 conturbat me L timor mortis .25 conturbat me L timor mortis .26 cos cos L 1. mouth; 2. bone .27 spannoic, suffering .28 from convulsions .29 vulsus, volsus L .30 nocense .31 vulsyvolsy .31 vilsyvolsy .32 conturbat me L timor mortis .33 nocense .34 conturbat me L timor mortis .4 conturbat me L disquiets me .4 the fear of death .4 chrow you into .4 disorder .4 nouth; 2. bone .4 shorn, smooth, plucked, .4 hairless; effeminate; .5 spasmodic, suffering .6 from convulsions .1 turned around opposite .1 guilt, transgression .1 Love of brothers," .1 mouth; 2. bone .4 shorn, smooth, plucked, .4 hairless; effeminate; .5 spasmodic, suffering .5 from convulsions .5 turned around opposite .6 saxon .6 saxon .7 mane of two cities .7 a Saxon .7 aerial, airy (poetic) .7 arme of two cities .7 a Saxon .7 aerial, airy (poetic) .7 arme of two cities .7 a Saxon .7 aerial, airy (poetic) .7 arme of two cities .7 a Saxon .7 aerial, airy (poetic) .7 arme of two cities .7 a Saxon .7 aerial, airy (poetic) .7 arme of two cities .7 a Saxon .7 aerial arme of two cities .7 arme of two	.09	-traum-		
.13 O'Cunnue .13 Rix Rix Cunnus L rix Celt. = rex L .15 Motometusolum .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .21 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .22 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .23 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder .24 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder .25 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me the fear				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
13 Rix rix Celt. = rex king L adverso ordine in reversed order L motus metu solo L 15 Motometusolum motus metu solo L 16 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday solo L 17 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday solo L 18 Timor mortis timor mortis disquiets me the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 19 Tiemore moretis tisturb te L timor mortis disquiets me throws you into disorder 10 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 10 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 11 Merian to solo L timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 12 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 13 mouth; 2 bone shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression 14 Aerian's Wall 15 Motometusolum motus metu moved by fear only solo L 16 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 1. mouth; 2 bone shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression 16 Tiemore moretis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 18 Tiemore moretis the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 19 Tiemore moretis the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 10 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 10 Tiemore moretis the fear of death disquiets me throws you into disorder 11 Aerian's Wall and all all all all all all all all all al				•
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L motus metu solo L timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder 26 os .31 vulsyvolsy	.13	Kix		Kilig
solo L timor mortis tisturb badday 26 os				
tisturb badday Limor mortis disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder 26 os		Motometusolum		-
timor mortis disturbat te L 26 os	.20			
disturbat te L throws you into disorder 1. mouth; 2. bone shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities around earlies arou		tisturb badday	conturbat me L	disquiets me
.26 os vulsyvolsy os L vulsus, volsus L volsus, volsus L vulsus, volsus L			timor mortis	the fear of death
.26 os vulsyvolsy os L vulsus, volsus L shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerias G aerius L Vallum Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of			disturbat te L	throws you into
vulsus, volsus L vulsus, volsus L vulsus, volsus L shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression vice versa L nocentia L Philadelphia G Saxo L aerios G aerius L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani S Wall: wall Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani C Aureliani S Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of				disorder
Asially visible of hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) Vallum Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hora L Hora L Hora L Aurelian spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) L Vallum Hadrian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hora L Hora L			os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) 11 Aerian's Wall Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani C Aurelian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aurelian's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of	.31	vulsyvolsy	vulsus, volsus L	shorn, smooth, plucked,
33 nocense vice versa L nocentia L Philadelphia G "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) 11 Aerian's Wall Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hora L Hora L Hora L Grown and proposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) L Vallum Hadrian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of				hairless; effeminate;
vice versa L nocentia L Philadelphia G Saxo L aerios G aerius L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Aureliani L Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani C vallum Aureliani S vall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of				spasmodic, suffering
.33 nocense .36 foul a delfian Philadelphia G "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani SWall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of				
.33 nocense .36 foul a delfian Philadelphia G "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerias, airy (poetic) L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani S Aurelian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aurelian's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of			vice versa L	turned around opposite
379.08 Saxolooter .11 Aerian's Wall Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani S Aurelian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aurelian's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of	.33	nocense	nocentia L	
379.08 Saxolooter .11 Aerian's Wall Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani SWall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour Hora L Hora L "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) L Vallum Aurian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aurelian's Wall: the	.36	foul a delfian	Philadelphia G	
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L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani S Aureliani's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour Hora L Hora L goddess, wife of	.11	Aerian's Wall	aerios G aerius	aerial, airy (poetic)
Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hora L Hora L Begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aureliani city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275				, (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hora L Hora L Begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aureliani city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275			Vallum	Hadrian's Wall- wall
Vallum Aureliani L Aureliani L Aureliani L One constructed a.d. 271–275 Aureliani L Hora L Northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aureliani's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of				
Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 14 hores hora L Hora L goddess, wife of				
Vallum Aurelian's Wall: the Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 14 hores hora L Hora L goddess, wife of				
Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 .14 hores hora L hour goddess, wife of			Vallum	
constructed a.d. 271–275 .14 hores hora L hour Hora L goddess, wife of				
.14 hores hora L hour goddess, wife of			Autonam E	-
.14 hores hora L hour Hora L goddess, wife of				
Hora L goddess, wife of	14	hores	hora I	
gouless, who or	,17	110163		
Komulus			HOIA L	
				Komulus

.15	Idas	Ida G L	mountain in Crete where Zeus was reared
.16	Nessies	nêsos G	an island
.17	delysiums	delusus (pp.) L	mocked, deceived,
	,,	(P -) -	made sport of
		Êlysion G Elysium L	the abode of the blest
.21	sord	sordeo L	to be filthy
.29	augur	augur L	diviner, soothsayer
.31	adceterus	ad L	to, at
		*ceterus L	the other, that which exists beside; the other part
		et cetera L	and the rest
.31	adsaturas	ad L	to, at
		satura L	dish of various kinds of food; mixed salad; stew; kind of didactic poetry (satire)
.31	Megantic	mega G	big, great
.51	Megantic	gigas G	a giant
		*megagigantikos	hugely mountainous
		G	gerje u
.34	Timmotty	Timotheus G	"Honoring God":
200.01	TZ 4	kathairô G	companion of Paul
380.01	Katey	see 380.01 L	to cleanse
.02	Katey bonnefacies	bona facies L	handsome face
.03	bonneracies	Bonifacius bona fides L	saint; #A good faith; #B
.03	Aquasancta	aqua sancta L	holy water
.05	Malincurred	*malincurro L	to fall in with evilly, to attack wickedly
.07	melumps	melos G	tune, air, song
.12	polemarch	polemarchos G	war-lord, chieftain
.17	equilines	equus, equi L equile L	horse a stable
.33	Rex	rex L	king
381.04	Hauburnea's	Hibernia L	Ireland
.09	faix	faex L	dregs, lees, sediment
.14	panprestuberian	*panpresbyteri-	council of all elders
.14	panprestuderian	on G	
		pan G	all
		praesto L	at hand, ready
		uber L	1. an udder; 2. rich, fruitful

folkenfather of

familyans

composs

allocutio L

ubi L

part trans.

compos L

tristis L

solanus L

Solôn G

auspicium L

vox L

sol L

paterfamilias L

us L + G

a speaking to, an address; a consoling, a comforting

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

work

family

voice

the sun

or power over

sad, mournful

the east wind

Athenian legislator

divination by observing the flight of birds "Hammer": Roman

*panpraestuberi- all-at hand-fruitful

.18 allocutioning

Ergen

todie

ergon G hodie L cheeriubicundenances rubicundus L Rubico L

today ruddy

"Ruddy": river Caesar crossed to start Civil War where father of a family, head of a house-hold,

patriarch: exercised sovereign authority over all members of the

having mastery, control

382.02

.19

.23

.18 .20

383.11

384.01

.24

.03

.08

.11

.15

Tristy's vuoxens solans auspices Marcus Marcus fish for Christ

Marcus L. see 384.11 E I[êsous] CH[ristos] TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]

praenomen; #A Jesus Christ God's Son Savior FISH

.16 fish ICHTHYS G .17 Augusburgh

Augusta [city of Augusta Vindelicorum L. Augustus] of the Vindelici [a German people]:Augsburg .18 pulchrum's proculs beauty far off pulchrum procul L .23 cubin cubo L to lie down .26 sinister sinister L on the left; ill-omened sinistra L the left hand

.26	dexterity	dexteritas L	aptness, readiness; prosperity
		dextera L	the right hand
.27	vicemversem	vicem versam	turned around
.21	VICCIIIVCISCIII	(Acc.) L	reciprocally
.27	et	et L	and
.27	assaucyetiams	*assauciatio L	a wounding-to,
.21	assaucychams	assauciatio 2	wounding-at, an
			assassination
		associatus (pp.) L	joined to, united with
		socii L	comrades, associates, allies
		etiam L	and also, furthermore, likewise
.28	sexfutter	sex L	six
.29	palpably	palpabilis L	that may be touched or
,	Perfect	r r	felt
.29	bulbubly	bulbulus L	a small bulb
	•	balbus L	stammering
.32	Trisolanisans	*trisolani L	three-eastwinds
		*trisolinêsitês L	three-sun-islander
		+ G	
.36	vulgar ear	aera vulgaris L	the common reckoning of time
385.12	vellicar	vellico L	to pluck, twitch, pinch
.13	Ultonian	*Ultonianus	of Ulster
		bogus-L	
.14	Totius	toties L	so often, so many times
.14	Quotius	quoties L	how often, how many times
.14	tribluts	tribulo L	to press; to oppress, to afflict
		tribulus L	iron-pronged device
			thrown on the ground
			to impede cavalry
.19	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman
			praenomen
.20	moves and senses	allusion to	by W. W. Goodwin,
		Syntax of the	new ed. 1889:
		Moods and	monument of American
		Tenses of the	classical scholarship
207.05		Greek Verb	all mather mather of
386.05	pantometer	pantomêtêr G	all-mother, mother of
			aii

duckasaloppics

pantometron G	an all-measure, that by which everything is measured
pentametros G	consisting of five

*dekasyllabikos

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

measures; pentameter

having ten syllables

.00	uuckasaioppies	G	decasyllabic
.13	pater familias	paterfamilias	father of an extended
	parer rammas	OL	family
.181	19 quiescents in brage	quiescens in	reposing in peace
	7	pace L	or process
		bracae L	britches, trousers
.22	prostituent	prostituens L	placing in front,
			exposing publicly to
			prostitution
.24	prumisceous	pru[riginosus] L	itchy, scabby;
		_	lecherous, lascivious
		promiscuus L	mixed, without
			distinction,
		• •	indiscriminate
26		promiscue L	in common
.26	jaypee	J[uppiter]	Jupiter who dispenses
25		p[luvius] L	Rain
.35	deeseesee	DCC L	700
.35	erumping	erumpo L	to cause to burst forth,
2.5		_	to burst, to break out
.35	oround	oro L	to argue, plead; pray
.36	Judgity	jugiter L	perpetually
.36	Yaman	jam L	now, at present
387.02	Aferican	Afer L	African
.05	parapilagian	*parapelagios	along-the-sea
		(adj.) G	
		trans.	ar-mor Celt, at-mare
		Armoricus L	OL: tribes of north
			Gaul (Brittany)
.06	jaypee	J[uppiter]	Jupiter the

J[uppiter] Jupiter the p[luvius] L Rain-bringer; #A .06 Elevato elevo L to lift up, raise elevator L one who raises up, a deliverer elevatio LL a lifting up, raising .12 exaestuans L boiling up, foaming up, exestuance fermenting; effervescing; glowing; exhaling

.13	explutor	ex L plutor eccl L	out, out of the rainer, he who sends rain
		*explutor eccl L	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
.14	manausteriums	manus L auster L austerus L austêros G monasterium eccl. L	the hand the south wind harsh, sour, tart; severe, rigid, strict a monastery
1.4	Marine	monastêrion G	Daman maanaman
.14 .18	Marcus Momonian	Marcus L Momonianus bogus-L	Roman praenomen of Munster
388.01	Exeunc	exeunt L	they go out, they leave, they depart
.10	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.14	lacustrian	lacus L	tank, vat, lake, pond; basin, cistern
		lacustrinus Mod L	found in or on a lake
.15	Dona	dona (pl.) L	gifts
.16	marents	mare L parens L	sea procreator, father or
		parens L	mother, parent
		*marens L	ditto: as if parens from
			pater, *marens from
			mater [parens is from
			pario, "to bring forth,
.26	silvestrious	silvestris L	to bear"] pertaining to a wood,
.20	siivestiious	SHVCSHIS L	overgrown with woods,
			wooded
.28	gloriaspanquost	gloriae panis	where is the bread of
20		quo est L	glory?
.29	anarxaquy	anarchia G	lack of a leader, lawlessness
		exsequiae L	funeral procession
		arx L	citadel
.29	doxarchology	*doxarchologia	the science or art of
		G	being a leader of
.30	Hibernia	Hibernia L	opinion Ireland
.31	sexon grimmacticals	Saxo	The Learned Saxon:
	B	Grammaticus L	Danish chronicler;
		(1140–1206)	source of the
			Hamlet-story

.34	regnumrockery	regnum L	Kingship, royalty; dominion, rule; a kingdom
.34	Marcus	see 388.10 A	Kiliguolii
389.03	twelve tables	lex duodecim	law of the twelve
389.03	twelve tables	tabularum L	
0.2	04		tables; see 167.23,
.03-	04 per pioja at pulga bollas	per pia et pura bella L	through dutiful and undefiled wars
	oonas		
		pia, pulchra, bella (fem.) L	dutiful, beautiful, pretty
.06	supper	super L	above, on top, upon
.06	matther	mater L	mother
.09	gynecollege	gynê G	woman
	e .	collegium L	colleagueship;
			association, guild,
			society
		gynaikologia G	the science of women,
		8,	gynecology
.10	Andersdaughter	andros (Gen.) G	man's, of a man
.13	bis	bis L	twice
.15	Fatimiliafamilias	fati (Gen.) L	of an utterance; of a
		(30) =	prediction, of an oracle,
			of destiny, destiny's
		milia [passus] L	a mile
		familias OL	family's, of a family
.17	psadatepholomy	psadyros G	crumbling, friable
,	poddatopnotomy	psadda G	cinnabar
		tephra G	ashes
		pholis G	horny scale
.19	arma virumque	Arma virumque	Arms and the man I
•••	romano	cano L	sing: opening of Vergil's
	70muno	cano E	Aeneid
		Arma virumque	Arms and the man by a
		Romano L	Roman
		Arma virumque	Arms and the man I
		*romano L	roman
.22	gagagniagnian	agnus L	lamb
.24	troad	Trôas G L	Troad: district in which
.27	ii oau	11043 U L	Troy was situated
.28	Cornelius Nepos	Cornelius	Roman historian
.20	Corneilus 110pus	Nepos L	(99–25 b.c.)
.28	Mnepos	nepos L	grandson
.20	Milepos	Mnêmôn G	"Having a good
		14IIICIIIOII O	Memory": surname of
			Artaxerxes; also, a
			Roman surname
			Roman surname

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.28	Anumque	anumque (Acc.) L	1. and the old woman 2. and the anus; and a hemorrhoid
.29	umque	umque L umquam L	and -um (suffix) at any time, ever
.30	Queh? Quos?	queo L quei OL quo L	to be able to to whom? where?
.32	gamen	gamos G	a wedding
390.07	croniony	Kronidês, Kroniôn G	son of Kronos, i.e., Zeus
.11	confarreation	confarreatio L	solemn Roman wedding by offering bread (far)
.11	per	per L	through; during; for; by
.1718	Roman hat, with an	glôssai G	 words or expressions
	ancient Greek gloss		not belonging to the
	on it		spoken language
			familiar to the critic,
			but to a dialect of another region or time
			[G] 2. marginal or
			interlinear
			interpretations of
			difficult or obsolete
			words [L]
.22	per	per L	see 390.11
.22	Nupiter	*Nupiter	"Cloud-father,"
		[Nubis-pater	"Veil-father"
		modeled on Jovis-Pater:	
		Jupiter L	
		nubo L	to cover, to veil; to be
			married
.22	Nupiter Privius	Jupiter Pluvius	Jupiter dispenser of
		L	Rain
.23		Nupiter *Privius	Veil-father dispenser of
22		L	one's own
.23 391.01	terpary Erminia	ter L Armenia G L	three times, thrice
391.01	Ellinna	Affilella G L	Armenia: country in Asia
		mus Armenius	Armenian mouse:
		L	ermine
.01	Reginia	regina L	queen
.05	Hohannes	Johannes,	Ĵohn
		Iohannes LL	

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.08

.07

.10

.13

.14

.15

.18

.20

.21

.18

.19

chors

attraxity

materfamilias missoccurs

Marcus

chronometer hersute

Neptune's bronnanoleum Dion Cassius

.23 392.08 .14

Martyr Mrs MacCawlev's Emeritus

Mnepos

perigrime

emeritus (adj.) T.

nepos L

Nepos L

Mnêmôn G

peregrinus L

emeritus L

service

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

dreadful

hideousness

matriarch

horrible, frightful,

a drawing together

mother of a family,

a sending away, a despatching

harshness, horribleness,

dance; troop of dancers in a tragedy; the chorus

to run to meet, to meet

time-mother, mother of

Chronos/Kronos: Gaia,

Roman god of the sea

rough, shaggy, bristly,

Mother of Mercy (a

a meeting, encounter

Roman praenomen

time-measurer

time

Mother of

the Earth

and waters

to thunder

oil, olive oil

prickly

thunder

historian

atrox L

atrocitas L

attractio L

materfamilias L

choros G

missus L

occurso L

occursus L

Marcus L.

G

chronometron

*chronomêtêr G

*Chronomêter.

*Kronomêtêr G

Neptunus L

hirsutus L.

brontaô G

brontê G

oleum L.

Cassius G

Mater

Dion or Dio

Misericordiae L

Dublin hospital) soldier who has served his time, veteran exempt from further worn out, unfit for

grandson

surname in the gens Cornelius Cornelius Nepos: see 389.28 "Having a good Memory": see 389.28

foreign, strange, exotic

.23	Caucuses	caucus L kaukos G Kaukasos G Caucasus L	drinking vessel, kind of cup chain of mountains in Asia between the Black
.24	Themistletocles	Themistoklês G	and the Caspian Seas "Famous for Justice": Athenian statesman; # C
.27	Iren	eirêne G	peace
.27	auspices	Ierne L auspicia L	Ireland divinations by observing the flight of birds
.28	kalospintheochromato- kreening	kalos G	beautiful
	_	spinthêr G	spark
		spinthêro- G	spark-
		theos G	god
		chrômato- G	color-
		krênê G	well, fountain, spring
		*kalospinthêro-	beautiful-spark-color-
		chrômatakrênê	fountain
2.6		G	
.36	laudabiliter	Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": John Bull's bull; #B
393.08	Soteric	Sôtêr G	Savior
		Sôtêrika G	festival in honor of Ptolemy Sôtêr
		sôtêrikos G	pertaining to a saver or savior
.13	boccat	bucca L	cheek, mouth
	from alum	malum L	1. an apple; 2. an evil, calamity
.24	alum	alum L	a kind of garlic
.24	oves	oves (pl.) L ovum L	sheep egg
.23–.24	from alum and oves	reverse of ab ovo usque ad mala L	from the egg all the way to the apples; from the beginning to the end [of a Roman feast];
394.14	panementically	*panemmenetik- os G	#B disposed to abide by all, disposed to endure all
		*pan-ementitus G + L	all-forged, all-fabricated

.19	arthroposophia	arthropedê G *arthropous (mod. coinage) G *arthroposophia G *anthrôposophia G	fetter, band for the limbs joint-foot: insect, arachnid, crustacean wisdom concerning arthropods wisdom concerning mankind
.21 .23	gutterful palpabrows	guttur L palpebra L	gullet, throat eyelid
.29	Huber	palpebro L hubris G	to blink wanton violence, insolence
		uber L	teat, pap, udder; fruitful, fertile, abundant
.30	binnoculises	bineô G oculus L	to fornicate an eye
.30	memostinmust	*memorrimus L	most mindful
.30	egotum	ego tum L	I, then; I, at that time
.31	upers	[h]uper G super L	over, above; beyond
.31	deprofundity	de profundis L	out of the depths (Ps. 129/130)
.32	pancosmic	pankosmikos G	belonging to the whole world
.36	pugnoplangent	*pugnoplangens L	beating with fists, fist-striking; fist-lamenting
395.01	higherdimissional	dimissio L	a sending in different directions; a sending out, sending forth
.06	how long tandem	part trans. Quo usque tandem [abutere nostra patientia, Catilina?] L	How long at length (i.e., How far, then) [will you abuse our patience, Catiline?]: opening of Cicero's 1st Oration against Catiline
.08	narcolepts Coma	narkôlêptos G kôma G coma L *Coma pl. of Comum L	seized by numbness deep sleep hair of the head, tresses town in Gallia Transpadina, now Como

.10	Fumadory	fumus, fuma- L dory G *fumadory L + G	smoke, smoke- oar, mast, ship; spear steamship
.11	catara	katara G	a curse
.12	qua	qua L	on which side, where; how, how much
.19	delightafellay	fellatio L	sucking
.20	perfidly	perfide L	faithlessly,
			treacherously
.33	lepes	lepas G L	limpet, clinging shellfish
		lepus L	hare
.33	lopes	lupus L	wolf
.35	Amoricas	amor L	love
		Armoricus L	"Sea-side": Armorican,
			belonging to north
25	OI :	-	Gaul; Breton
.35	Champius	campus L	field, flat plain
.36	virilvigtoury	*campius L virilis L	belonging to a field
.30	virrivigioury	virins L vigoro L	manly to animate, to gain
		Vigoro L	strength
396.01	Eburnea's	eburnea (adj.	ivory, of ivory
		fem.) L	3,
		Hibernia L	Ireland
.08	prisscess	priscus L	of former times,
1.0	** 11 .		ancient, of yore
.19	Hagakhroustioun	aga- G	very-
		chrusos G	gold
		oun G Hagios Christos	certainly, in fact, really Holy Christ
		G	Holy Christ
		hagios	a holy Christian
		Christianos G	-
.24	pulpous	pulposus L	fleshy
.24	mhost phassionable	# Labials	
.25	wheathers	realization T	
.23	volupty	voluptas L	satisfaction, pleasure, delight
.36	peributts	periboêtos G	celebrated, famous
		peri G	around, about, all
397.02	owneirist	*oneiristês G	a dreamer
.16	ovasleep	ova (pl.) L	eggs
	•	u , =	

Marcus

Marcus L

shouting, rejoicing Roman praenomen paschal candle

27 magnegnousioum paschalis L pertaining to Passover or Easter a magnês G magnêsion fetutu L or search, knowledge the whole [woman?] in a safekeping in a temple to odirect, regulat a straight piece of wood, ruler to direct, regulat a straight piece of wood, ruler to direct, regulat a straight piece of wood, ruler to direct, regulat a straigh piece of wood, ruler to direct, regulat a straigh piece of	.21 .26	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
### Arc. In magnes of ma		caschal pandle	#P/K Split	paschal candle
magnês G magnêsion G magnês G magnêsion G magnêt magnês G magnêsion G magnêsion G magnêsion G magnêsion G magnêt magnês G magnêsion G metallic amalgams research, knowledge the whole [woman?] in magnês G metallic amalgams research, knowledge the whole [woman?] in magnês G metallic amalgams research, knowledge the whole [woman?] in mestallic amalgams research, knowledge the whole [woman?] in tutu L or safekeeping or security	.21		paschans L	
magnêsion G name of several different ores and metallic amalgams research, knowledge totam (fem. the whole [woman?] in safekeeping or security or thos G straight, upright orthros G dawn ruler regula L straight piece of wood, ruler regulo L to direct, regulate a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus Marcus L Roman praenomen the fundament, anus in medias res L into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic in medias locos I L paces 108 loquos loquor L to speak, discourse let us pray mother 1.14 peter patêr G petra	27	magnagnousioum	magnês G	
different ores and metallic amalgams research, knowledge totam (fem. the whole [woman?] in Acc.) in safekeeping tutu L or security orthos G dawn regula L straight, upright orthors G dawn regula L straight piece of wood, ruler regulo L to direct, regulate incubatio L a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus Marcus L Roman praenomen the fundament, anus in medios loquos in medios loquos 398.02 Marcus Dodex L the fundament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic into the middle of places 108 loquos loquor L to speak, discourse oremus L let us pray mother 114 meter mêtêr G mother 114 peter patêr G father petra G rock Petros G Rock; Peter 115 peregrine peregrinus L strange, foreign, exotic; a stranger, foreigner peregrinus ML pro navigantibus et peregrinantibus et peregrinantibus ML remote places (a	.21	magnegnousioum		
metallic amalgams research, knowledge totam (fem. Acc.) in safekeeping tutu L or security .34 orther orthos G straight, upright orthros G dawn .34 regul regula L straight piece of wood, ruler regula L to direct, regulate incubatio L a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus Marcus L Roman praenomen toobtain a prophetic dream .02 Podex Dedex L the fundament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic in medios locos L into the middle of the places .08 loquos loquor L to speak, discourse oremus L let us pray .14 meter mêtêr G mother .15 peregrine peregrinus L strange, foreign, exotic; a stranger, foreigner peregrinus ML pro navigantibus et peregrinantibus ML remote places (a			magnesion G	
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.3233 totam in tutu totam (fem. Acc.) in safekeeping tutu L or security .34 orther orthos G straight, upright orthros G dawn .34 regul regula L straight piece of wood, ruler regulo L to direct, regulate a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus Marcus L sin medias res L in medias locos L podex L to speak, discourse let us pray mother .12 oremus oremus L let us pray mother .14 meter mêtêr G mother .15 peregrine metics L peregrinus ML peregrinus ML peregrinus ML peregrinus mus pregrinus ML pro navigantibus et peregrinantibus must be sailors and for pilgrims, for travelers by sea and travelers to remote places (a			anôcie G	
Acc.) in tutu L or security orthos G straight, upright orthros G dawn 34 regul regula L straight piece of wood, ruler regulo L to direct, regulate a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus Marcus L Roman praenomen 02 Podex podex L the fundament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic into the middle of places 10 oremus loquor L to speak, discourse oremus L let us pray 11 meter mêtêr G mother 12 oremus oremus L let us pray 13 meter patêr G father 14 peter patêr G rock Petros G Rock; Peter 15 peregrine peregrinus L peregrinus ML pro navigantibus et peregrinantibus et peregrinantibus by sea and travelers to remote places (a	32_ 33	Stotam in tutu	totam (fam	
tutu L or security orthos G straight, upright orthos G dawn regula L straight piece of wood, ruler regulo L to direct, regulate a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream Marcus L Roman praenomen the fundament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic in medios locos L podex in medios locos L places .08 loquos loquor L to speak, discourse let us pray .14 meter mêtêr G mother .14 peter patêr G father petra G rock Petros G Rock; Peter .15 peregrine peregrine peregrinus L strange, foreign, exotic; a stranger, foreigner pilgrim peregrinus ML pro navigantibus for sailors and for pilgrims, for travelers by sea and travelers to remote places (a	.5252	notum in tutu	Aca) in	
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ruler regulo L incubatio L inc	34	regul		
regulo L incubation incubatio L incubatio L a sleeping in or on; illegal possession; sleeping in a temple to obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus Marcus L Roman praenomen .02 Podex podex L the fundament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic in medios locos L places .08 loquos loquor L to speak, discourse .12 oremus oremus L let us pray .14 meter mêtêr G mother .14 peter patêr G father .15 peregrine peregrinus L strange, foreign, exotic; a stranger, foreigner peregrinus ML pro navigantibus peregrinantibus ML pro navigantibus by sea and travelers to remote places (a	.34	regui	regula L	
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obtain a prophetic dream 398.02 Marcus .02 Podex .08 in medios loquos .08 loquos .12 oremus .14 meter .14 peter .15 peregrine .15 for navigants et peregrinantibus .15 for navigants et peregrinantibus .16 Marcus L podex L in medios L podex L in medias res L lef undament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic into the middle of places loquor L loquor L to speak, discourse let us pray mêtêr G petra G petra G petra G petros G Petr				
Marcus Marcus Roman praenomen				
398.02 Marcus .02 Podex .08 in medios loquos .08 loquos .12 oremus .14 meter .14 peter .15 peregrine .15 for navigants et peregrinantibus .15 for navigants et peregrinantibus .17 Podex .18 Darage Marcus L podex L the fundament, anus into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic into the middle of places into the middle of places into the middle of places into the middle of places to speak, discourse let us pray mother patêr G mother patêr G father peregrinus L strange, foreign, exotic; a stranger, foreigner peregrinus ML pilgrim for sailors and for pilgrims, for travelers by sea and travelers to remote places (a				
.02 Podex .08 in medios loquos In medias res L In the fundament, anus Into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic Into the middle of places Into the middle of	398.02	Marcus	Marcus I	+ +
in medias res L into the middle of the plot: conventional beginning for epic in medias locos into the middle of places 108 loquos loquor L to speak, discourse 112 oremus oremus L let us pray 114 meter mêtêr G mother 114 peter patêr G father 115 peregrine peregrinus L strange, foreign, exotic; a stranger, foreigner peregrinus ML pilgrim 115 for navigants et peregrinantibus et peregrinantibus et peregrinantibus ML pro navigantibus by sea and travelers to remote places (a				
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peregrinantibus et pilgrims, for travelers peregrinantibus by sea and travelers to ML remote places (a	.15	for navigants et		
peregrinantibus by sea and travelers to ML remote places (a			-	
ML remote places (a			peregrinantibus	
. , ,				

.18	lovasteamadorion	adoro L	to accost; to beseech;
		*adorion L+G	to adore; to respect a little thing that is adored
		dôrion (neut.) G *adôrion (neut.)	Dorian non-Dorian
.29	Tristan	tristis L	sad
.31	Anno Domini nostri sancti Jesu Christi	anno Domini nostri sancti Jesu Christi L	in the year of our blessed Lord Jesus Christ
399.04	Sybil	Sibylla G L	a female soothsayer, prophetess
.0407	queen surfriding brine on her brow	description of the birth of Aphrodite from the seashore	see Botticelli's Nate di Venere
403.02	kater	foam at Cyprus quattuor L	four
.02	Sax	saxum L	a stone
.02	Sax	sex L	six
.03	Hork	horkos G	that by which one swears; an oath
.07	nasoes	nasus L Naso L	the nose "Largenosed": Roman family name in four gentes
		Publius Ovidius Naso	Roman poet; #A
.09	Titubante	titubans L	tottering, staggering, reeling
		titubanter L	loosely, totteringly, drunkenly
.09	Titubante of Tegmine-sub-Fagi	Tityre, tu patulae recubans sub tegmine fagi L: Vergil. Ec.I.l	Tityrus, thou reclining beneath the shelter of the spreading beech-tree: opening of Vergil's first Eclogue
.11	Anastashie	anastasis G	raising up [the dead]; resurrection
.1213	Gugurtha! Gugurtha!	Jugurtha	king of Numidia, defeated by Rome
.17	Apagemonite	apagô G	to carry off, lead away, take away
		apage G	carry off! go away!

.07

affluvial

vociferated

vociferatio L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

a loud calling, clamor

		vociferor L	to cry out, cry aloud,
26	TP:		exclaim
.26	Tamagnum	tam magnum L	so big, so great
.35	Haggispatrick	hagios (masc.)	holy; saint
105.01	Huggisbrigid	hagia (fem.) G	
405.01	multiply	multiplico L	to increase, to become
0.1			much (multum)
.01	plultiply	*pluriplico L	to increase more, to
			become more (plus)
.32	pranzipal	prandium L	lunch
.32	plus	plus L	more
406.01	merendally	merenda L	afternoon luncheon
.07	onion (Margareter,	unio margarita	pearl onion; see 249.12
	Margaretar	L margaritarius	pearl-fisher female
	Margarasticandeatar)	L margaritaria	pearl-dealer goddess
		L dea L	
.14	vitellusit	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
			clearly, of course
		vitellus L	a little calf; veal;
			egg-yolk
		Aulus Vitellius	dissolute emperor a.d.
			69; murdered
.15	carusal	carus L	dear, precious, beloved
		Marcus	emperor 282–283,
		Aurelius Carus	struck by lightning
.20	pax cum Spiritututu	pax cum spiritu	peace with thy spirit
		tuo L	
		tutus L	safe
.25	Mabhrodaphne	mavrodaphnê	dark bay; type of sweet
		MG	red wine
		maurodaphnê G	
.28	Ayternitay	aeternitas L	eternity
407.04	biss	bis L	twice
.13	voce	vox L	voice
.14	puer	puer L	boy, child
.14	palestrine	palaestra L	wrestling-school,
		palaistra G	gymnasium, school
		Praenestinus L	pertaining to Praeneste
			(ancient city of Latium)
			now Palestrina
.15	panangelical	panangelikos G	conveying information
	-	- •	to all, conveying all
			information; pertaining
			to all angels
	plus .		

		panis angelicus	angelic bread [the Sacred Host]: a hymn
.15	Tu es Petrus	Tu es Petrus L	Thou art Peter
.17	numerose Italicuss	numerus Italicus	an Italic number
.17	numerose italicuss	L.	an Rane number
.21	Nova Scotia's	Nova Scotia	New Scotland; New
.21	Nova Scotia s	Mod L	Ireland
.27	Alo, alass, aladdin,	amo, amas,	I love, you love, he
.27	riio, aiass, aiaaaiii,	amat, amamus	loves, we love
		L	10.00,
	amobus	amabis L	you shall love
.29	antepropreviousdays'	ante L	before
		pro L	for, in front of
		praevius L	going before, leading
			the way
		*antepraevius	before the day before
		dies L	
.32	hicnuncs	hic et nunc L	here and now
.33	ex alto	ex alto L	from on high
.36	hesternmost	hesternus L	yesterday's, of
			yesterday
408.02	manducators	manducator	a chewer
10		eccl. L	
.13	postoomany	postumo L;	to come after; to be
10		eccl. L os L	inferior 1. mouth; 2. bone
.19 .26	OS Elian	alienus L	that belongs to another
.20	Elien	allellus L	person or place
.35	halaturahimman	heilôtês G	Spartan serfs
.33	helotwashipper	hêlios G	sun
.36	Piscisvendolor	piscis L	a fish
.30	Fiscisvendoloi	vendor L	a seller
		dolor L	pain, ache, grief
409.01	Gemini	Gemini L	the Twins
407.01	Gemmi	Gennin E	(constellation): Castor
			and Pollux
.15	columbuses	columbus L	a pigeon, dove
.18	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
.24	Clump	-mp-MG = -b-	Club
.26	day o'gratises	Deo gratias L	thanks to God
.27	Hagios	Hagios G	Saint
.29	Solvitur	solvitur L	he [she, it] is loosened,
			is set free, is released;
			is acquitted, absolved
.29	palumballando	palumbes L	ring-dove, wood-pigeon

20		ballando L	by dancing
.30	Adie	*adie L hodie L	from the day today
.31	salve a tour	salvator LL	savior, preserver; the
			Savior
.31	ambly andy	ambulando L	in passing, lit. while walking
.35	Hireark	hierarchês G	high-priest
26	T	Hieroklês G	Stoic philosopher
.36	Eusebian	Eusebius	church historian, wrote against Hieroklês
410.04	orologium	[h]orologium L	clock, sundial,
.04	oloss	[h]olus L	waterclock
.04	Oloss	[n]oius L	kitchen vegetables, cabbage
.04	olorium	*olorium L	1. place where swans
			are kept; swannery; 2. place where odors are
			kept; smellery
.14	wineupon ponteen	epi oinopa	upon the wine-colored
.17	umniverse	ponton G universum L	sea (Homeric formula) "turned-into-one": the
.1,	alliliverse	universum L	whole world
		*omniversum L	"turned-into-all": the
			disparate elements of
.23	Emailia	[regio] Aemilia	the world [region of the]
.23	Dillama	L	Aemilian [Road]:
			between Ariminium
			[Rimini] and Placentia
			[Piacenza]: Gallia
			Cispadana: Italy just south of the Po
411.05	Excelsior	excelsior L	higher
.12	Eironesia	eirôn G	ironist, dissembler
		*eirônnêsia G	ironist-island-land
.14	declaret	eirênênêsia G	peace-island-land
.14	ueciarei	declaret L	may [he, she] make clear
.15	Geity's	Gê G	Earth
.15	Pantokreator	panto-creator G	all-begetter, all-creator
		+ L Pantokratôr G	Almiahtu
.15	epizzles	epi G	Almighty on, upon
	-F-reside	epistolê G	written message, letter

.16	apossels	apo G apostolos G	away, away from messenger, envoy; apostle
.17	muthar	posse L Muta L	to be able; ability nymph silent because her tongue was torn out
.21	Greedo	Credo L	"I believe": the Creed
.29	diogneses	Diogenês	Cynic philosopher: sought an honest man
.32	focoal focoal	focus L	fireplace, hearth
.33	Impregnable	*impraegnabilis L	1. capable of being made pregnant 2. incapable of being made pregnant
412.03	scotographically	skotos G *skotographikos opposite of *phôtographikos G	darkness pertaining to darkness-writing pertaining to
.07	mielodorous	*melodorus L	light-writing smelling of honey
.080	9 Buccinate in Emenia	Buccinate in	Blow up the trumpet
	tuba insigni volumnitatis tuae	neomenia tuba	on the new moon, on
	votumnitatis tuae	in insigni die solemnitatis	the noted day of your solemnity
		vestrae L	(Douai-Vulgate Ps.
			80:4); Blow up the
			trumpet on the new
			moon, in the time
			appointed, on our solemn feast day (AV
			Ps. 81:3)
.09	volumnitatis	Volumni L	The Well-wishers:
			tutelary deities of
.10	Pontoffbellek	mantifar I	new-born infants
.10	TOITOIDCIEK	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
		bellicus L	pertaining to war,
			martial
.16	physiog	physiognômôn	judging character by
.24	Scotic	G Scoticus L	the features Scottish: Irish
.26	poss	posse (infinitive)	to be able to
	1	L	to de doic to

.33 .36	capri Nickil Hopstout	capri (<i>Gen.</i>) L Nihil Obstat L	goat's, of a goat Nothing stands in the way: certificate by censor librorum that no religious or moral consideration prohibits publication of a book
.36	Christeross	Imprimatur. ★ N.N., episcopus L	Let it be printed. [Isignature,], Bishop: bishop's warrant to print a book, contingent on the Nihil Obstat
413.0405	Salutem dicint	[N.] salutem dicit L	[So-and-so] speaks a greeting: usual beginning of a Roman letter. e.g., Cicero tibi salutem dicit, "Cicero greets you" 2 .05
		[N. & N.] salutem dicunt	[So-and-so and so-and-so] speak a greeting
.10	tottydean verbish	totidem verbis	in so many words, in as many words
.18	assauciations	*assauciatio L	wounding-to, wounding-at, assassination
.20	sophykussens	sophia G	wisdom
.22	mund	mundus L	clean, elegant, arranged; toilette; the world
.23	quad	quoad, quaad L	how long? how far? as long, as far
.27	cadenus	decanus (anagram) L	chief of ten; dean
.29	venusstas	Venus L	goddess of sexual love; #A
24		venustas L	loveliness, beauty
.31	fumiform	*fumiformus L	smoke-shaped
.32	Hooraymost	oremus L	let us pray
.36	ex-voto	ex voto L	out of a vow, as a result of a vow
414.01	rhino	rhis, rhinos G rhinos G	nose skin, hide
.01	spondaneously	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to bind

		spondê G	drink-offering (to the
		anandai G	gods)
.03	ligname	spondai G lignum L	solemn treaty or truce wood
.03	spont	sponte L	of free will, of one's
.00	spont	sponte L	own accord
.08	innation	*innatio L	1. a not-being-born, a
	minution	milatio E	being unborn 2. a being
			born in, a being inborn,
			a being native 3. a
			swimming upon
.10	Quoniam	quoniam L	since now, since then,
			seeing that, whereas
.13	Quick take um whiffat		
	andrainit	et regnit L	live and reign
		Qui tecum vivit	Who with thee lives
1.4	aut au	et regnat L	and reigns
.14	vi et	vi (Abl.) et L	with force and
.17	Esaup	Aisôpos G	G fabulist
.18	00000	Aesopus L casus L	folling overther.
.10	casus	casus L	falling, overthrow;
			error; event, accident; occasion; case in
			grammar
		kasis G	brother
.18	cousis	kasis G	brother
		kasioi G	brothers, cousins (in
			the same boys' training
			company at Sparta)
.19	-tussem-	tussem (Acc.) L	a cough
.19	-mandam-	mandamus L	we command; legal
1.0			term
.19	-damna-	damna (pl.) L	losses, injuries; fines.
.20 .20	-bix-	bêx G	a cough
.20	-carcar-	carcer L	prison
.25	Vespatilla	karkaron G	Page
.25	pupa-pupa	*vespatilla L pupa L	little wasp
.23	рира-рира	pupa L	girl, damsel, lass; doll,
.26	pulicy-pulicy	pulex, pulicis L	puppet flea, of a flea
.26	pushpygyddyum	*pygidium L for	a little rump, little
	II. 101 1	pygidion G	buttocks
.30	melissciously	melissa G	bee
.32	fourmish	formica L	ant
.34	cald	caldus L	warm, hot

.34	fourmillierly	formicalis L	resembling the crawling
.35	Besterfather	trans. Pater Optimus	of ants Best Father: title of Jupiter
.36	Zeuts	Zeus G	"Sky," "Day": chief god of the Greeks; #A
.36	corollas albedinous	corolla L	garland
.36	aibedinous	albedo L nous G	white color, whiteness mind, intellect
415.01	elytrical	elytron G	covering; shard of a beetle's wing
.02	Dehlia	Dêlia G L	Diana, from her birth on Delos
.02	Peonia	paiônia G	"belonging to
		paeonia L	Paiôn/Paeon [god of medicine]": the peony
.02	druping	drupa L	shriveled-up olive
		druppa G drupepês G	olive tree-ripened, quite ripe
.02	nymphs	nymphê G	bride, marriageable
			maiden,
			daughter-in-law, young
			girl; goddess of lower rank, esp. of springs or
			water; soul seeking
			birth; young bee or
			wasp in pupa stage;
.04			winged male ant
	cacumen	cacumen L	extreme end, extremity, point
.04	tramsitus	transitus L	a going over, passing
		trames L	over, passage side-path, by-way
.04	diva	diva L	goddess
.05	sapo	sapo L	soap
.09	cantoridettes	cantor L	singer, poet
		cantharis, pl.	a genus of beetles
		cantharides L	
		kantharis, <i>pl.</i> kantharides G	
.10	retrophoebia	*retrophoebia L	a backward[ness] of
	- F	+ G	Phoebus [Apollo: the
			sun]; reversal of the
10	•		sun
.12	toesis	tussis L	a cough

.13	myrmidins	Myrmidones G	a people of Thessaly; in <i>Iliad</i> , followers of Achilles
.14	Satyr's	myrmêdôn G myrmêx G Satyros G	ants' nest ant the god Dionysos; spirit of wildlife in the woods, bestial and goatlike; lewd person; kind of ape
.16	sciencium	*scientium as if sing. of *scientia (neut. pl.) scientia (fem. sing.) L	knowledge, skill, expertness, science
.17	Omniboss	omnibus L	for everyone, for everything
.20	day as gratiis	Deo gratias L Deus gratiis L	thanks to God God, out of kindness; God, for nothing; God gratuitously; God into the bargain
.21	O'Cronione his sunsunsuns	Kroniôn G sons, son's, suns	son of Kronos: Zeus original sungod was Hêlios; his son Phaitôn, drove the sun with disastrous results; Hêlios became identified with Apollo, whose father Zeus was the son of Kronos son of Ouranos/Uranus (the sky)
.26 .26	Libelulous Inzanzarity	libellulus L Zan	a very little book Zeus: chief G god
.28 .29	hisphex antitopically	(Doric-Ionic) G sphêx G anti G topikos G	wasp against, in return in respect to place; local
.29 .32 .33 .34	Nixnixundnix khul ovipository me no	*antitopikos G nix L culus L *ovipositor L Menôn G	contrary to local snow arse egg-placer Meno: Platonic dialogue on learning

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quant

hemsylph

corapusse

volomundo

hospes

osa

osi

videvide

.34	Seekit Hatup	sicut habet L	just as he has as at 415.34 little rump
.35	May no	Menôn G	
.35	pig shed on	pygidion G	
16.06	psyche	psychê G	life, soul; butterfly,

moth .06 laus laus L praise .06 ikev eikôn G likeness, image .06 his ikev psychê G as above .11 nautonects nauta L sailor, mariner, seafarer nex L murder *autonex G+L self-murder, suicide nectar L nektar drink, food, of the gods necto L. to tie, fasten together .12 ichnehmon ichneumôn G Egyptian rat, destroys crocodiles' eggs .12 diagelegenaitoikon diagelaô G to laugh at, mock, deride

.13 tantoo

aiteô G aitios G

oikon (Acc.) G tantus L. tanto L quantus L

quanto L

silvestris

corpus L

hospes L

os, pl. ora L ossum, pl. ossa

nympha L

from

Ī.

volo L

Osi L

vide L.

mundo L

culpable, responsible; the cause house of such size, so great in amount by how much, so much the ... how great, so great by how much, by as much as sylphes Mod L immortal, soulless being of alchemy nymphs of the woods body he who entertains a

stranger: host, guest,

1. I wish, want, will; 2.

I make clean, I cleanse

a people of Germany

friend

bone

I fly

see!

mouth, face

to ask for, beg, demand

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.17 .18	muscowmoney Iomio! Iomio!	musca L io! L Iô G	a fly ho! hurrah! look! paramour of Zeus turned into a cow
.19	corbicule	corbicula L corviculus L	little basket little rayen
.19	melanctholy	*melanchthôn G	black earth
.22	247/207/207/207	*melanotholos G stear G	black mud suet, lard
.22	styearcases	stear G sterus L caseus L	dung cheese
.22	mensas	mensa L menses (pl.) L	a table months
.23	seccles	saecula (pl.) L	centuries, ages, lifetimes
.23	mundballs	mundus L	cleanliness; toilette; the universe
.23	ephemerids	ephemeris pl. ephemerides G ephemeridon G	day-book, diary, account-book, journal short-lived insect; mayfly
.24	glutinously	gluten L	glue
.25	ternitary	terni L	three each; three
.26	Chrysalmas	chrysallis G	1. chrysalis; 2.
.20	Cin ysaimas	cin y sains C	cockroach
.27	Tingsomingenting	mingo L ingens L	to urinate vast
.29	grillies	gryllos G gryllus L	grasshopper, cricket
.30	Tossmania	mania G	madness
.33	millipeeds	mille pedes L	a thousand feet
.34	myriopoods	myrioi podes G	ten thousand feet
.34	Boraborayellers	Bora Boreas G L borealis L [Forum] Boarium L	mountain in Macedonia the northwind northern the cattlemarket in Rome
417.01	siphonopterous	siphôn G *siphônopteros G	tube, pipe; mosquito tube-winged, pipe-winged; mosquito-winged
.01	Grausssssss	graus G	old woman
.02	Grausssssss	see 417.01 D	

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nissunitimost

etymologia G

insects the science or study of truths, of true derivations of words oneness, unity

onliest

village

the science or study of

by, with or from a

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

unitas I. *unissimus L vico (Abl.)

*entomologia G

phthinô G

phtheir G Aquinates L

*prostrandivor-

us L

papilio L

Platôn G

acetum L

aristos G

libido L

flos L

Aristoteles

*vespatilla L

formico L

formicula L

*veripatêtikos

ephêmera G

L+G

imago L

nous G

to decay, waste away, wane, perish a louse inhabitants of Aquinium, town in Latium, now Aquino [St. Thomas's birthplace] [one] to be overthrown, prostrandus L to be subverted

feeding on those to be overthrown butterfly, moth idealist philosopher mind, intellect vinegar best # A

little wasp insects little ant

materialist philosopher; pleasure, desire, eagerness, fancy blossom, flower entoma (pl.) G to crawl like an ant peripatêtikos G given to walking about, esp. while teaching or disputing: Aristotle's school of philosophy true-walking imitation, copy; phantom; image; echo; imagination; similitude things that live but a day; short-lived insects

.06 vico .06 phthin .06 phthir .08 aquinatance .11 prostrandvorous

aceticist

Libido

Floh

.33-34 ephemeral

Vespatilla

aristotaller

Papylonian plate o'monkynous o'monkynous

entomate formicolation veripatetic

imago

•	34	mantis	mantis G	diviner, prophet; kind of grasshopper (mantis religiosa, the praying mantis); green
	35	animule	animula L animulus L	garden-frog a little soul darling
•	36	chorous	choros G	dance; body of dancers; place for dancing
418.	01	gravitates	gravitates (pl.) L	weights; severities; dignities, importances, powers
(03	Conte	compte L	elegantly
	03	Carme	carmen L	tune, song; poem
	03 04			T. 41.
	04	Ad majorem Divi	Ad majorem	To the greater glory of
		gloriam	Dei gloriam L	God: Jesuit motto, #B
.(04	l.s.d.	L[ibri] S[olidi]	Pounds, Shillings,
			D[enarii] L	Pence
			L[aus] S[emper]	Praise to God forever:
			D[eo] recte	Jesuit slogan, #B
			L[aus] D[eo]	•
			S[emper] L	
.(04	Divi	Divi OL Dei	of God, God's
			(Gen.) L	J. 202, 2020
			D[eo] V[olente]	God willing, if God
			L L	wills
()5	Orimis	oremus L	let us pray
	10	merd	merda L	
				dung, shit
•	10	nauses	nausea L nausia	seasickness
			G	
			nosos G	sickness, disease
		fauces	fauces L	throat, gullet
	14	Floh	flos L	flower, blossom
	15	Vespatilla	*vespatilla L	little wasp
.2	22	castwhores	Castor L Kastôr	one of the Twins; $\#A$
			G	
.2	22	pulladeftkiss	Polydeukês G	one of the Twins; #A
		1 3	Polydefkis MG	
2	22	oldpollocks	Pollux L	Polydeukês; #A
7	23	Culex	Culex L	"The Gnat": youthful
• 2		ONICA	Culca L	poem by Vergil
-	23	Pulex	nulay I	flea
	:3 !4		pulex L	
		locus	locus L	a place, spot
		Homo Vulgaris	homo vulgaris L	ordinary man
.2	26	Aquileone	Aquilonia L	town in Italy, now
				Lacedogna

31

.31

.34

.03

.12

.19

.21

.21

24

.24

.25

.25

.25

.26

419.02

volants

tectucs

haud

longsephyring

Nolans go volants

aquilonius L

zephyrus L

Zephyros G

nolens volens L.

aquilo L

volans L

tectum L

hircus L.

voluptas L

*anaglyptikos G

*akoustolahos G

quisquiliae L

modeled on

astrolahos G

*transludens L.

*theodikêia G

The Odyssey

et omnibus L

M. Annaeus

*oikotaphos G

see 420.17 G

hic, haec, hoc L

Oscan

Hellas G

[in] re L

Lucanus

hand L.

whercabroads

volupkabulary anaglyptics

quistoquill acoustrolobe

Oscan transluding hellas theodicy

.27 .29 re

.29 .34 et omnibus .36 Lucan's ecotaph

420.11 .17 Hek Hek

.18 .20 Laonum .21 Loco

noa's

.23

Ave

Vale

Exbelled

sextiffits

.24

Noon sic parson

Noa L. noa G

ave L

vale L

ex bello L

sextus L

L

leonem (Acc.) L loco (Abl.) L

non sic possum

Noah

sixth

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

northern

willy-nilly

flying

a roof

he-goat

pleasure

rubbish

to L

Greece

iustice

epic

the northwind

western breeze

a gentle west wind,

unwilling or willing,

not at all, by no means

satisfaction, enjoyment,

pertaining to carving-up

instrument for taking

Italic language, related

[the study of] God's

Odvsseia G: Homeric

in the matter [of]

Roman poet: #A

this, this here (masc.,

and for all

a house-tomb

fem., neut.)

hearing or sounds

armillary sphere: instrument for taking the altitude of stars

playing across

a lion fountain

by or from a place not thus can I

hail farewell from the war

GLOSSA	RY FOR FINNEGAN	S WAKE	3/1
.28	Q.V.	Q[ui] V[ixit] L	Who Lived, Who was alive
.33	Traumcondraws	trauma G con- L	injury, wound with-
421.02	Lemmas	lemma G	that which is peeled off, rind, husk
		lêmma G	anything received; assumption, premise; title, argument, commission
.03	Ediles	aedilis L	Roman magistrate in charge of buildings and works
.04	kate's	kathairô G	to cleanse
	06 Abraham Badly's	A, B, C[=K] L	first 3 letters of L
.05 .0	King	, -, -, -,, -	alphabet
.06	Salved	Salve L	Be well (greeting)
.10	A.B.	A[rtium]	Bachelor of Arts
	A.D.	B[accalaureus] Mod L	
.10	ab	ab L	away from, away
.23	ares	Arês G	god of war, identified with Mars; #A
.26	dieoguinnsis	ars L Diogenês	art Cynic philosopher; see 290.21-22
.34	clergimanths	*klêrikomantha- nô G	to learn by study about inheritances or about the clergy
.35	mammy far	mammifer L	breast-bearing, a breast-bearer
422.07	dalickey cyphalos	*dolichokephal- os G	having a long head
.07	brach	brachys G bracchium L	short forearm
.1.1	Homo	homo L homos, homo-	person, man the same, same-
.12	criniman	crinis L krinô G	the hair to judge
.14	Obnoximost	*obnoximus L	most punishable, most liable, most submissive
.14	posthumust	postumus L posthumus LL (false etymon of postumus)	the last "after burial": child born after its father's death

372		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.22	esiop's	Aisôpos G Aesopus L	G fabulist
.26	Melosedible	*meledibilis L	honey-eatable
		*melosedibilis	music-edible
.27	honorey causes	G+L honoris causa L	on account of esteem,
	nonorey eauses	nonons causa L	honorary
.28	thelemontary	thelêmôn G	willing
		voluntarius L *thelêmontarius	willing willingwilling
		G+L	wiiiiigwiiiiig
.30	trifulgurayous	*trifulgureus LL	thrice-charged with
.36	noisy priors	nisi prius L	lightning unless before; legal
.50	noisy priors	ilisi pitus L	term
423.02	Ananymus	ananios G	without pain
0.2		anonymos G	nameless
.03	parawag	para G	along, beside
.04	feraxiously	ferax L	fruit-bearing, fertile
0.4		feraciter L	fruitfully
.04	ovas	ova (pl.) L	eggs
.06	ambitrickster	ambi- L	around, round about
.06	decan's	ambestrix L decanus L	a female waster one in charge of ten;
	decan 5	uccanus L	dean
.09	idioglossary	idioglôssa G	distinct, particular or private language
		*idioglossarium	a vocabulary of private
		LL	or peculiar words that
.10	hicks hyssop! Hock!	hio hoos haa T	need explanation
.10	meks hyssop: Hock!	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc., fem., neut.)
.12	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.16	prhose	prosa L	straightforward speech
.17	beogrefright	beo L	to gladden, make happy
.18	in muddyass ribalds	in medias res L	in the middle of the
	•		plot: place to begin epic
			narration
		[est] modus in	[there is] a moderation
		rebus—Horat.	in things—Horace,
.21	ante mortem	Sat. I.l.106 L ante mortem L	Satires I.1.106 before death
.21	sygnus	cygnus L	
.28	vegetable soul	trans.	swan
.20	referance som	vegetabilis	the animating power, vivifying principle
		anima or	vivitying brinciple
		vegetamen L	
		· Ø - ·	

-			
.33	Negas	negas L	you (sing.) deny
.33	negasti	negasti L	you (sing.) have denied
.33	negertop, negertoe	negator L	a denier
.33	negrunter	negarentur L nigrantur L	they might be denied they are made black
.35	itching	trans. pruriens	itching, feeling sexual desire
.35	europicolas	*Europicola L	inhabitant of Europe
424.01	temp	tempus L	time
.05	vitandist	vitandus L	to be avoided
.07	Cecilia's	Caecilia L	patron saint of music
.07	Galen	Galen	Graeco-Roman physician
.07	Asbestopoulos	asbestos G	unquenchable, inextinguishable
.07	Inkupot	incubus L	nightmare
.08	encaust	encaustum LL	ink
.00	circuust	enkauston G	"burnt-in": picture made with heated
0.0	Tr'i ·	Tit: - (fo) I	pigments
.09	Tiberia	Tiberia (fem.) L	Tiber-land; pertaining to Tiberius
.09	Prost	prosit L	may it be of use
		pro L	for
.09	Conshy	con- L	with-
		con[tra] L	against
.10	arestocrank	arestos G	acceptable, pleasing, satisfactory
		aristos G	best
.11	libber	liber L	1. free; 2. a child; 3. tree-bark, book
		Liber L	old Italian deity of planting and fructification
.111	3 libber Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex.	ex libris L	from the books [of so-and-so]; conventional bookplate formula
.13	Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex.	ex L XXXX L	out of, from
.26	Peax! Peax!	pax L koax! koax! G	peace croaking of
.26	vealar	velaris L	Aristophanes' Frogs pertaining to a veil or curtain
.26	penultimatum	paenultima L	the second-last syllable

		*penultimatum	the next-to-last
		Mod L	proposal or offer
.34	monothong	monophthongos	sounded as a single
		G	vowel
425.15	soroquise	soror L	sister
.17	ingenuous	ingenuus L	free-born
.18	arrah	ara G	interrogative particle
.20	trifolium	trifolium L	three-leaved grass, trefoil, shamrock
.20	librotto	libro L	to balance, make even
.20	authordux	Artus dux L	King Arthur; see 252.20
		dux L	leader
.24	Outragedy	ou G	not
.24	Acomedy	a- G	not-, un-
.30	ops	ôps G	eye
		ops L	power, might; property, wealth
.32	spaciaman spaciosum	specimen	handsome example,
		speciosum L	plausible model
		specimen	ample token
		spatiosum L	
		spatium	ample space
		spatiosum L	
.35	infradig	infra dignitatem L	beneath [one's] dignity
.35	ultravirulence	*ultravirulentia L	an excessive stench
		ultra	beyond a stink, more
		virulentiam L	than a stench
		ultra vires L	beyond one's powers,
			outside one's
			competence
426.03	annyma	anima L	breath, vital principle
.13	sickself	sic L	thus
.17	Fu Li's gulpa	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.18	orthough	orthos G	straight, correct
.21	joepeter's	Juppiter L	chief god of the
	jespesse s	ouppiter E	Romans; #A
.21	gaseytotum	chaos G	original state of the
	8-0-7 -0 -0	000	universe
		totum L	the whole, the all; the
		-574444	universe
.22	scruting	scrutor L	to examine closely
.24	sirious	seirios G	the dog-star Sirius; the
	wu	501105 0	hot season
			1101 5045011

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

	.26	lacteal	lacteus L	the Milky Way
			lacteolus L	milk-white
	.28	lusosing	lusis G	a loosing, releasing, ransoming
			lusus L	a playing, play
			lussoô G	to enrage, madden
	.32	asterisks	asteriskos G	a little star
	.32	postlude	post ludum L	after play, after a game
	.35	1	via (Abl.) L	by way [of]
427		via	lapis L	stone
427	.02	lapes	cruciet L	may he crucify, let him
	.04	crucethouse	cruciet L	afflict
	.0708	circular circulatio	circularis	a round revolution
			circulatio L	
			saeculum	age of ages: eternity
			saeculorum L	
	.10	stellas	stella L	star
	.11	aromatose	arômatôdês G	spicy
	.13	dulcid	dulcis L	sweet
	.13	languidous	languidus L	faint, weak, dull,
			Č	sluggish
	.25	manomano	mano L	to flow, trickle, drop,
				spread, pour
			manu (Abl.) L	by hand
	.25	myriamilia	myrias G	ten thousand
		3 -	milia (pl.) L	thousands, thousand
	.25	mulimuli	mulier L	a woman
	.29	salus	salus L	health, safety
	.31	propredicted	prodictus (pp.)	appointed beforehand;
	.51	propredicted	L.	deferred, adjourned
			praedictus (pp.)	published, proclaimed;
			L.	preached, foretold
428	Ω1	Suasusupo	sua sus L	his or her sow
420	.01	Suasusupo	suasus L	a persuading
			supo L	I throw, I scatter
			*suasusupo L	I scatter persuadingly
			suavis L	sweet
	.02	Samoanesia	Samos G	name of several islands
	.02	Samoanesia	nêsos G	island
			*Samonêsia G	the condition of the
			*Samonesia G	
				island Samos, the
				country of the island
			*C	Samos
			*Samoanêsia G	the condition of the
				island Samoa, the
				country of the island
				Samoa

.19

.25

Quartos

timus

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE
.10 vale vale L farewell

quarto L

for the fourth time, the

fourth time

timos OL timor fear, dread

		L	
		timous G	high-priced
		timeo L	to fear
		timê G	value, honor
.25	tenant	tenens L	holding, keeping
		teneant L	let them hold, they
			may keep
429.02	cothurminous	cothurnus L	buskin, high boot worn
		kothornos G	by tragic actors;
			Tragedy; time-server,
			trimmer (kothornos
			could be worn on either
			foot)
.16	januarious	Januarius L	"Belonging to Janus:"
			January: Christian
			martyr
		Janus L	god of beginnings
.17	buskin	trans. cothurnus	see 429.02
		L	
		kothornos G	
.17	halluxes	[h]allex L	the big toe
		aluxis G	escape
		lux L	light
.23	equilebriated	equile L	stable for horses
		ebriatus (pp.) L	intoxicated, made
			drunk, drunk
430.05	brinkspondy	spondeion G	1. vessel used in
		spondeum L	pouring libations 2.
			metrical foot of two
0.6	.1	, .	long syllables
.06	the rarerust	de re rustica L	Of Rural Affairs: book
1.1			by Columella #A
.11 .11	typtap	typtô G	to beat, strike, smite
.11	dactylogram	daktylos G	1. a finger; 2. metrical
			foot of one long and
		*daktylogramma	two short syllables a finger-picture,
		G	finger-drawing
.30	tactily	tactilis L	tangible, that can be
.50	tactify	tactills L	touched
.31	sixtine	*Sixtinus L	pertaining to one
.51	SIAUIIC	DIXIIIUS L	named Sixtus
	5		Hained Status

		Xystos G	Sixtus, name of five
		Sextus L	popes "Sixth": Sixtus
.35	Agatha's	Agatha G	"good": martyr
.55	7184114 5	. 1800110	[Agatha's lamb: one
			born in early February]
.36	columbillas	columbus L	dove, pigeon
		L. Junius	author of de re rustica;
		Moderatus	# A; see 430.06
.36	Juliennaw's	Columella Julianus L	"pertaining to Julius
.50	Julicilliaw S	Julianus L	[Caesar] or to July":
			Roman proper name
		M. Didius	emperor for 66 days
		Severus Julianus	(a.d. 193)
		Augustus	
		Flavius Claudius	"Julian the Apostate":
		Julianus	emperor 360-363
.36	Eulalina's	Apostata Eulalia G	"Sweet-spoken": fem.
.50	Luiaima s	Luiana O	name
431.06	lavariant	lavans L	washing
.07	hum	humerus L	shoulder
.13	infuseries	infusio L	a pouring in, watering,
		^ 0	wetting
.14	eroscope	erôs G skopos G	sexual love a watcher
		*erôskopos G	love-watcher, voyeur
.18	benedict	benedictus L	blessed
.23	scolastica	scholastica L	school-exercises
		Scholastica (d.	saint; sister of St.
		550)	Benedict
.30	anun	nun G	now
.32	dieobscure	dies obscura L Dioskouroi G	dark day, dusky day "Sons of Zeus": Kastôr
		Dioskouloi O	and Polydeukês
.35	erigenal	*Erigenalis LL	pertaining to Erigena;
	41.04	6	pertaining to being
			Irish-born
		Joannes Scotus	Irish schoolman; #A
26	D1 -1	Erigena	((D = 1:==4)), 41 = C
.36	Phoebus	Phoebus L Phoibos G	"Radiant": the Sun, Apollo
.36	Pollux	Pollux L	one of the Dioskouroi;
.50	- Onun	Polydeukês G	#A
			**

378		GLOSSARY FOR	R FINNEGANS WAKE
432.01	Castor's	Castor L Kastôr G	one of the Dioskouroi; #A
.01	Parrish's	Paris	Helen's lover
.04	Andcommincio	commingo L *cominitio L	to pollute, defile to begin with, to originate along with
.05	introit	introit L introitus L	he enters entrance, beginning; first variable part of the Mass
.05	exordium	exordium L	beginning, commencement, introduction
.05	guiproguo	quid pro quo L	something for something, something in exchange for something else
		qui pro quo L	who for something? how for something?
.07	orational dominican	orationes Dominicae eccl. L	Sunday prayers
.10	nuncupiscent	nunc cupiscens LL	now desiring
		nuncupatativus LL	so-called, nominal
.11	confarreating	confarreatio L	very solemn manner of marriage
.11	viragos	virago L	manlike maiden, female warrior
.11	viragos intactas	virgo intacta L	an untouched virgin
.14	manny	Manes L	benevolent spirits of the dead
.15	larries	Lares L	tutelary deities of the hearth
.15	pignatties	pignus L	pledge, security, mortgage
		Penates L	tutelary deities of the larder
		*Pignates L	tutelary deities of the mortgage
.1415	the manny larries ate	Di Manes,	the Ancestral Ghosts,
	pignatties	Lares et Penates	
		[*Pignates]	the Larder-Gods [*Mortgage-Gods]: protectors of the home: the home

.17	offertory	offertorium L	place to which offerings were brought
.19 .20	verbs bishop titular purtybusses	verba (pl.) L episcopus titulus in partibus [infidelium] eccl. L	words bishop titled [of X] in the parts of the unbelievers: nominal bishopric of a former diocese (usually in the now-Islamic parts of the Roman empire): given to assistant bishops and merely administrative bishops
.20	to all his purtybusses	in omnibus partibus L	in all parts
.25	apsence	ab[sentia] L apo G	away from, away away from, away
.30	rubrics	rubrica L	title of a law (written in red); a law
.30	mandarimus	mandamus L	we command: legal term
		mandaremus L	we might command, were we commanding
.30	pasqualines	pascua (pl.) L pascua LL	pastures a pasture
.31	indecores	indecoris L indecore L	unbecoming, unseemly, disgraceful, shameful unbecomingly, indecently
.32	lithurgy	lithourgia G	sculpture in marble, working in stone
433.01	ignitious	ignitus L Ignatius L	fiery, glowing "Fiery": man's name: Ignatius Loyola, founder of the Jesuits
.01	Purpalume	purpura L palum L lumen L	purple stake, prop light
.01	Ultramare	ultra mare L	beyond the sea
.02	in terrorgammons howdydos	interrogemus auditos L	let us interrogate those who have been heard
.03	Undetrigesima	undetriginta L undetricesima (fem.) L	twenty-nine twenty-ninth
.04	vikissy manona	vicesima nona (fem.) L	twenty-ninth

300		GLOBB/IR1 10	R I IIII LOANS WARE
.04	Doremon's	adoremus L	let us adore
.06	Manducare	dôron G manducare (infinitive) L	gift, present to chew, to eat
.07	in china dominos	in cena Domini L	to the Lord's supper
.08	jocosus	jocosus L	full of jesting, humorous, droll, facetious [etymon of Joyce?]
.19	Minxy	minxi L	I have urinated
.20	bisbuiting	bis L	twice
.24	compunction	compunctio L *compunctio L	a puncture a severe pricking, a pricking
.27	usemake	trans. usufacio	to have intercourse

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

380

sacral sacralis Mod L [os] sacrum L at the bottom of the

.28 relating to the sacrum the sacred [bone]: bone spinal column .30 O foolish cuppled O felix culpa L O happy sin, #B.30 dice's dikê G iustice Dis L god of the infernal regions; Satan .30 a wandering error error L

.34 circumspicious circumspicio L to look around, to observe .36 despyneedis de spinetis L from the thorn-bushes 434.07 Rhidarhoda rheda L four-wheeled carriage, #Broses, #B rhoda (p.) G .07 Daradora dare (infinitive) to give dôra (pl.) G gifts .09panto- G pantos all-, every-

pantose G every way, in all directions .11 Femorafamilla femur L thigh femorale L covering for the thigh feminalia L thigh-bandages famula L maid-servant .25 Diobell

diabolos G slanderer, enemy; Satan diôbelia G daily allowance of two obols to the Athenian poor

.29	Ulikah's	uligo L Ulixes L	moisture Odysseus
.30	cupiosity	cupio L	to long for, desire
.32	martimorphysed	Marti- L	Mars-, martial-
.52	martimorphysea	timor L	fear
		morphê G	form, shape
		physaô G	to blow, puff
		physis G	origin, growth,
		•	appearance; nature
.33	skorth	scortum L	harlot, prostitute
.35	Autist	*autistos G	*self-ist
.35	Algy	algeô G	to feel pain
		algeo L	to be cold
		algidus L	cold
.35	pulcherman	pulcher (masc.) L	beautiful, handsome
		P. Clodius	dissolute
		Pulcher	gangster-politician
.36	oleas	olea L	an olive
		oleum L	oil, olive-oil
		alias L	otherwise
435.03	Venus	Venus L	goddess of sexual love, #A
.09	dowdycameramen	dôdekaêmeron G	of twelve days
		camera L	chamber, room
.10	phyllisophies	phyllis G	foliage; salad
	1 2 1	Phyllis G	girl turned into an
		1 11 1 110 0	
		Thy mo	almond-tree
		sophia G	almond-tree cleverness, skill;
		sophia G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom
.18	paravis	sophia G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart
.18 .19	paravis Prunella	sophia G para G *prunela L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal
.19	Prunella	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums
.19	Prunella lowcusses	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot
.19	Prunella	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk;
.19	Prunella lowcusses	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead
.19	Prunella lowcusses	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among
.19 .35 436.01	Prunella lowcusses interstipital	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches
.19	Prunella lowcusses	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-
.19 .35 436.01	Prunella lowcusses interstipital	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches
.19 .35 436.01	Prunella lowcusses interstipital	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-hairdresser
.19 .35 436.01	Prunella lowcusses interstipital triching	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês G trichôsis G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-hairdresser coiffure, etc.
.19 .35 436.01	Prunella lowcusses interstipital	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-hairdresser
.19 .35 436.01	Prunella lowcusses interstipital triching	sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês G trichôsis G	almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-hairdresser coiffure, etc. twice belonging to the

382

generable

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438.06

437.01

2bis

gastricks

gym acclivisciously ptossis

twelfinger

inhibitating lict your

lector ostiary hippopotamians

stuprifying Pannonia

idiot

femurl

Melosiosus

G

femur L

melos G

idiotês G

Pannonia G L

(mod. Hungary,

*melosiosus LL

Slovenia and eastern Austria) thigh tune, air, song he who is full of song

rape, defile

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

produced son-in-law

belly; womb

1. calamity; 2.

(Grammar)

pot-bellied; a glutton

uphill, ascending, steep

inflection, case, mood

to shrink from, cringe,

to keep back, restrain

"binder, tier-up": attendant on a Roman

doorkeeper, porter

hippopotamus-country

country between Dacia, Noricum and Illyria

peculiarity, particular characteristic; individuality; private trait; personal existence; relationship

to debauch, ravish,

*horse-riverers,

*river-horsers: inhabitants of

[that which is] of

twelve [fingers' breadth]: first section of the small intestine

to dwell in

magistrate

reader

twice

naked

skulk

a cough

that has power of generating, generative, creative; that may be

generabilis L

gener L

gastêr G

gastris G

gymnos G

acclivis L.

ptôsis G

ptôssô G

tussis L

inhabito L

inhibeo L

lictor L

lector L

stupro L

ostiarius L

*hippopotamitai

trans. duodenum L

bis L

.19 .22 .27	Paulus pulexes qua	Paulus L pulex L qua L	"Little," # A flea to what degree, in what
.29 439.04 .07	subpenas cocottch Lousyfear	sub poena L coc L Lucifer L	manner under penalty clucking light-bringing: the morning star
.09 .14 .19 .26	trumpadour Amene Theo rogister	MG spelling mênê G theos G rogus L rogo L rogito L	*trubadour moon god funeral-pile to question, interrogate to inquire eagerly
.31 .32 .34	nostrums belave allasundrian bompyre	nostrum L lavo L allusion to burning of the Alexandrian Library	ours, our own to wash Plutarch says the Library at Alexandria was burned when Caesar was besieged in the city; other sources attest that only a book-storehouse was burned
.36 440.01	verile verilatest	verus L verum latet L	true the truth lies hidden
.01	Arsdiken's	ars L dikê G	art justice
.02	Miracula	miracula (pl.) L	wonders, marvels; eccl. L, miracles
.04	cathalogue	kata logon G katharos G	according to plan
.05	labronry	labros G labrus L labrônios G	furious, boisterous, turbulent greedy large wide cup lip
.06	Denti	labrum L denti (Dat.) L	to a tooth
.06	Alligator	alligator L	one who binds [something] to [something]; word found only in Columella
.07	index	index L	pointer, indicator, index finger

cogitat L

Vestalis L

femina L.

oikoumenê G

ad libidinem L.

ad lihitum L.

ros marinus L.

vox humana L.

*Constantinealis

kineô G

cur L

Saxo L

Remus L.

Eboracum L.

kinêtikos G

cantilena L

Vesta L

.32

.35

.09

.11

.16

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.08

442.05

441.02

vestalite

ekumene

Faminy

Cantilene

rose marine

kinantics

curname

Remus

Eboracum

saxopeeler

constantineal

voixehumanar

ad libidinum

[he, she] thinks

priestess of Vesta, Vestal virgin

inhabited region; the inhabited world

at fancy, at caprice, at passion, as one lusts

old hackneyed song; trite trivial gossip ("that old song")

"sea dew": rosemary

motor, stimulating,

Constantine: see 155.09

brother of Romulus:

city in Britain, mod.

the hearth

woman

as one wishes

human voice

to move

turbulent

a Saxon

pertaining to

whv?

#A

York

goddess of flocks and

	.09	Ulissabon	Olisipo,	city in Lusitania, mod.
			Ulysippo L	Lisbon
•	.19	Quary	quare L	by what means? wherefore?
	.21	ignoratis	ignoratis L	you (pl.)
		· ·	modeled on	misunderstand, do not
				know, make a mistake;
				ignore
			ignoramus L	we misunderstand, do
		01.11	" " ' 0	not know, etc.
	.27	Ohibow	oiboiboi G	ah me! alas! woe!
143.	.01	quoram	quorum (Gen.	of whom
			pl.) L	where to please?
	12	magistrafes	quonam L magis L	where to, please? in a higher degree,
•	12	magistrafes	magis L	more completely, more
	12_ 13	Filius nullius per fas	filius nullius per	a son of no one
•	1213	et nefas	fas et nefas L	through right and
		er negus	nas et meras 2	wrong
	.23	pithecoid	pithêkoeidês G	ape-like
	26	alias	alias L	otherwise
	31	hebdomedaries	hebdomades	weeks
			(pl.) G	
			hebdomadikos	weekly
			G	
	32	Buinness's	bineô G	to fornicate, fuck
144.		omnibus	omnibus L	for all
	03	claudication	claudicatio L	a limping
•	11	Forstowelsy	Fors L	Chance; goddess of
	27	4	tomas I	chance to touch
•	27	tangotricks	tango L tactrix L	female toucher
	28	lupitally	lupula L	little she-wolf; witch,
•	20	Tupitany	Tapata D	hag
	36	Luperca	Luperca L	"She-wolf": Roman
•		_ upu	F	goddess, wolf that
				suckled Romulus and
				Remus
145.	01	Bios	bios G	life
	10	lecit	licet L	it is permitted
			lectum L	bed, couch
	13	Aveh	ave L	hail
	13	Roma	Roma L	Rome
	13	Aveh Tiger Roma	Amor Regit	Love guides Eve
			Heva[m] L	

.17 .17	papapardon rhodatantarums	papaver L rhoda (pl.) G	poppy roses
		rhododendron G	"rose-tree": a plant
.18	calorrubordolor	calor L	warmth, heat
		rubor L	redness, blush
		robur L	oak; hard wood
.23	ama a J., m.,	dolor L	pain, ache
.23	greedypuss beautibus	gradibus L	by degrees, by steps
.23	greedypuss beautious	gradibus	by degrees to
		*[beaut]ibus L	beauties[parody of old classical textbook titles]
.26	nuncio	nuntio L	to announce, declare,
			inform
		nuntio (Abl.) L	by means of a
			messenger
.32	homerole	Homêros G	the epic poet
446.01	multipede	multipeda L	insect with many feet
.04	Hyphen	hyp' hen,	in one, as a single word
0.6	•	hyphen G	
.06	Armor	amor L	love
.07	isabellis	bellis L	to, for or by, with,
.18	stade	stadion G	from wars
.10	stade	stadion G	measure of length, 606.75 feet
.23	suant	suens L	sewing, stitching
.26	Knowme	gnômê G	means of knowing,
			judgment, opinion
.30	Euphonia	euphônia G	goodness of voice,
			excellence of tone
.35	circumcivicise	circum L	around
		civis L	citizen
		*circumcivesizô	to make citizens all
447.06	A = alia?a	L + G	around
.06	Anglia's Armouricans	Anglia ML	England
.00	Armouricans	Armorica L	north Gaul, Brittany; # A
.06	core	cor L	heart
.08	mortinatality	mors, mortis L	death
	-	natalis L	pertaining to birth,
			birthday
		*mortinatalicius	pertaining to a
		L	death-birthday,
			pertaining to a
			death-anniversary

.22	Citizen	trans. civis L	city-dweller, member of a city
.22	Pagan	<i>trans</i> . paganus L	villager, rustic
.28	perdrix	perdix G L	partridge
.29	Oralmus	oramus L	we argue, plead; pray
,		oremus L	let us pray
.29	autointaxication	autotaxis G	self-arrangement
.34	ecclastics	ekklazô G	to cry aloud
.34	ecclastics	ekklaô G	to break off
440.07	11		
448.07	kakes	kakos G	evil, bad
		kakê kakia G	wickedness, vice
.10	kateclean	katherinê (fem.)	clean, pure
		G	
.11	Troia	Trôia G L	Troy
.12	Carmen	carmen L	song, poem
.13	wellbelavered	lavo L	to wash
.18	Opian	ops L	wealth, power
	•	ôps G	eye, face
.18	Opian Way	Via Appia L	Appian Way: road
		* *	south from Rome to
			Brundisium
.28	temse	tempus L	time
.30	discalced	discalceatus L	unshod, barefoot
.33	plexus	plexus L	a turning, plaiting;
.55	piexus	pienus B	braid
.33	sanguine	sanguineus L	bloody
.35	luting	lutum L	mud
.33	lutilig	lûtum L	yellow-weed; yellow
		iutuiii L	
25	1	1 T	(dye)
.35	dorse	dorsum L	the back
449.01	phonoscopically	*phônoskopikos	pertaining to
		G	sound-watching or to a
			watcher of sound
.01	incuriosited	incuriosus L	careless, negligent
.02	fulmament	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
			thunderbolt
.03	stellar	stella L	star
.07	tristys	tristis L	sad
.10	Mona	Mona L	Anglesea; the Isle of
			Man
		monê (fem.) G	alone, solitary
.10	Vera	vera (fem.) L	true, real
.10	Toutou	toutou (Gen.) G	of this
	· · · - · ·	tute L	you (sing.), you
			yourself
			y =

	•	J 1	shrink
		hypostylion G	lowest level of a
			building
.15	lapidated	lapidatus (pp.) L	stoned, had stones
			thrown at
.15	Jacobus	Jacobus L	James
.15	intercissous	intercessus L	intervention
		intercisus (pp.)	cut to pieces, divided
		I	tar to protes, arriada
.15	thurifex	*thurifex L	incense-maker
.13	thurnex		
		thurifer L	incense-bearing,
			incense-bearer
		thura G	door

L

cubitum L

cumulus L

anti G humilie I

*philopotamos

brekekekek G

hvpostellô G

Petros G Petrus Rock

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

elbow

to draw in, contract.

thurifex
Peter
cubits philopotamus

crekking

humely

cumuliously antis

388

.11

.16

.17

.32

.32

.35

13

450.07

Ipostila

	CIOON
	river-lover
	croaking of Aristophanes' Frogs a heap, pile opposite low, close to the earth in or under the earth; sprung from the earth native skill, wisdom system of syllables to represent the tones of musical scale; the 5th and 4th ascending tones Cleanse
]	Servant's holidays first tonic sol-fa note
	so that 2nd ascending sol-fa note to resound 3rd ascending sol-fa

.13	numery	numilis L	low, close to the earth
.18	chthonic	chthonios G	in or under the earth; sprung from the earth; native
.18	solphia	sophia G sol-fa	skill, wisdom system of syllables to represent the tones of a musical scale; the 5th and 4th ascending tones
		from Solve L and	Cleanse
		Famuli L	Servant's
.19	fairyaciodes	feriae L	holidays
.20	I give	trans. do L [It.] recte	first tonic sol-fa note
		ut L	so that
.20	a king	trans. re [It.], 1st syllable of resonare L	2nd ascending sol-fa note to resound
.20	to me	trans. mi [It.], 1st syllable of	3rd ascending sol-fa note

.20	she does	mira L trans. fa [It.], 1st syllable of	the wonders 4th ascending sol-fa note
.20	alone	famuli L trans. sol [It.], 1st syllable of	servant's 5th ascending sol-fa note
.20	up there	solve L trans. la [It.], 1st syllable of labii L	cleanse 6th ascending sol-fa note lip's
.20	yes [see]	trans. si [It.], acronym of Sancte Iohannes L	7th ascending sol-fa note O Saint John
.20	I give yes see	trans. as if from It. of syllables basic to sol-fa: Ut queant laxis Resonare fibris, Mira gestorum Famuli tuorum, Solve polluti Labii reatum, Sancte Iohannes I.	That the loose strings may be able to resound the wonders of your deeds, of your servant cleanse the guilt of a defiled lip, O Saint John
.22	I give alone	trans. as if do, mi, sol It. for Ut, Mira, Solve L	So that, Wonders, Cleanse (as above)
.23	forte	forte L	by chance, accidentally
.27	funantics	funis L	rope
.31	heimlocked death-cup	funambulus L allusion to death of Socrates	rope-walker executed by being made to drink hemlock
451.01	subdominal	*subdominalis L	pertaining to the *subdomen
		*subdomen L	*the part of the belly that is subdued or appended
		from subdo L	to lay under, to append, to subject
		and modeled on abdomen L from abdo L	the lower part of the belly to hide

390		GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE	
.07	hydromel	hydromeli G	honey-water, mead
.11	Annadromus	anadromos G	running-up: of a fish entering a river from the sea
.11	pescies	pisces (pl.) L	fishes
.13	Milice	miles L	soldier
.19	ignitial's	ignitulus L initialis L	somewhat fiery original, initial
.21	sponse	sponsa L	betrothed woman, bride
.32	sybarate	Sybarita L	inhabitant of Sybaris, town noted for luxury and debauchery
.35	famiksed	famescens L	suffering hunger, hungering
2.6		famex L	bruise, contusion
.36	shoepisser pluvious	Juppiter Pluvius L	Jupiter the Rain-dispenser; # A
.36	assideration	*assideratio L	a looking at the stars
452.01	1. 1 12	1 1 0	a rooming at the stars

assideration 452.01 hedrolics .03

hedra G *hedroaulikos. hedrôlikos G atramentum I.

atramental Sissibis tripos

.08

.10

.11

.12

.18

.19

.20

.27

.29

.34

focus phono

profund

livy

pharoph nenni Lucan

Annanmeses

ne L ni OL nonne L Nennius (fl. 796) M. Annaeus Lucanus L anamnêsis G

Sisipus OL

Sisyphus L

tripous G tripus

bis L

focus L

phôno- G

phonos G

pharos G

profundus L

Titus Livius

I.

no, not

not? not so? Welsh annalist; his Historia Britonum mentions Arthur Roman poet, #A calling to mind, reminiscence

seat, chair; backside

concerning a tube in

ink; blacking, black

three-footed stool;

fireplace, hearth

murder, slaughter

Roman historian; #A;

plow; lighthouse; #A

robber punished in hell

by rolling uphill a stone that rolls back again

the backside; concerning the anus

pigment

twice

tripod

sound-

deep, vast

#Livia

.34	wholeabuelish	aboulia G	ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness, irresolution
453.07	lemoncholic	part trans. xanthêcholikos	dominated by yellow bile (xanthê cholê)
		part anagram melancholikos G	dominated by black bile (melancholê)
.14	ossicles	ossiculum L	a small bone
.17	voiceyversy	vice versa L	turned reciprocally
.18	gala	gala G	milk
.18	bene fit	bene fit L	it becomes well, it is made well
.19	tunc	tunc L	then
.26	Sussumcordiales	sursum corda L	hearts upward! [lift] up [your] hearts!
.26	alloyiss	aliis L	for others
.26	and ominies	dominis L	for <i>or</i> by lords
.26	ominies	omnis L	all
		hominis (<i>Gen.</i>) L	of a person, a man's
.32	fieldnights eliceam	part trans. Elysii campi L	the Elysean fields, abode of the blest
.32	eliceam	eliciam L	I may draw out, entice out, elicit
.36	postilium	post Ilium L	after Troy
		post illud L	after that
		*postilium	postilion
		pseudo-L for	
		*postilion	
45401		pseudo G	shortsighted, horse fly
454.01	myopper	myôps G	shortsighted; horse-fly, gadfly; goad, spur;
			stimulant, incentive; the
			little finger
.07	Huck	huc L	to this place, hither
.09	stenorious	stenos G	narrow, close, confined;
•••		-	narrowminded
		stenorrumê G	narrow alley
.13	missammen	missa (fem. pp.)	sent
		L	
		Missa eccl. L	the Mass
		*Missamen L	Massness
.15	hicky hecky hock	hic haec hoc L	this, this here (masc.,fem.,neut.)#B

.15

.01

.06

.06

.08

.11

.11

huges huges huges huius huius of this (Gen. of hic. huius L haec, hoc) .15-.16 hughy hughy hughy huïc huïc huïc L to this (Dat. of hic. haec, hoc) mercury Mercurius L.

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

prostitutes; the "redlight" district of ancient Rome

Holy, holy, holy

If you wish to be

People

so as, just as

600 men

book)

peace

John's

John

perdition

happy, follow peace

1. enclosure, court, vard: 2. unit of the Roman army, about

uncovering of the head; disclosure, revelation, manifestation: Revelation (biblical

out of ruin, out of

after Mars, i.e., after the war, post-war

Egyptian deity worshipped by Greeks

and Romans

the Roman Senate and

.20 deity, messenger of the gods; conductor of the dead to the nether world: #A .29 gloria's gloria L praise, honor .30 doxologers doxologia G laudation, praising (saying "gloria") .30 suburrs Subura L. quarter in Rome, of provision markets and

vis esse felix.

Senatus

Populusque

Romanus L.

sequi pacem L

Shunt us! shunt us! Sanctus.

shiint iis

sanctus, sanctus part trans. Si

.33 .34 If you want to be felixed come and be parked .35 seanad and pobbel

queue's remainder .35 Seekit 455.01

Cohortyard

apuckalips

sicut L cohors L.

apokalypsis G

experdition

ex perditione L

Horus

Iereny

horrus

Postmartem

Joe Hanny's

eirênê G

Johannes L

Johannis (Gen.) post Martem L

		post mortem L	after death
.13	crass	cras L	tomorrow
.13	hairy	heri L	yesterday
.14	howdiedow	hodie L	today
.23	Hyam Hyam's	jamjam L	already, now, right now
.27	chrisman's	chrisma G	anointing, unction
.27	pandemon	*pandaimôn G	an all-demon
.28	SPQueaRking	S[enatus]	the Roman Senate and
		P[opulus]q[ue]	People
		R[omanus] L	
456.04	psalty	psaltêrion G	harp, stringed
		•	instrument
.07	Oh Kosmos	Ho Kosmos G	The Universe
.08	Cincinnatis	Cincinnatus L	"Curly," name of
			Roman statesman
.09	quid	quid L	what? which?
			something
.10	recipimus	recipimus L	we get back, we
			recover; we receive
.10	recipe	recipe L	take back! receive!
.15	aigrydoucks	aegritudo L	illness
.16	albies	albus L	white
.18	Eat a missal lest	Ite, missa est L	Go, it is sent
			(concluding words of
			the Ordinary of the
			Mass; whence Missa,
			"Mass")
.22	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.22	erics	ereikion G	flaky pastry
.23	oinnos	oinos G	wine
.24	fustfed	fustis L	club, cudgel
.26	Terminus	terminus L	boundary, limit, end
		Terminus L	god of boundaries
.27	Littorananima	litoralis L	belonging to the
			seashore
		littera L	a single letter of the
			alphabet
		anima L	breath, breath of life,
20	501 11		vital principle
.30	Thaddeus	deus L	god
.30	Kellyesque	[silvae]	[woods] and
157 10		callesque L	mountain-paths
457.12 .13	onus	onus L	load, burden
.13	tethera methera	tettara G methê G	four
.13	memera	methe G	strong drink

.32

.14

.21

.22

.27

.29

.35

.27

.18

.22

459.03

458.03

4	
.28	tactilifully
.28	corrisponde

tactilifully
corrispondee

tacitempust

X.X.X.X.

floralora

pneu curiose stringamejip ans

praxis

solve Ohealhe passioflower

.35 460.12 immutating .12 aperybally

ulmost

stele

A'Mara

.16 .17 .17

O'Morum

mort

peribolê G ulmus L stêlê G amara (fem.) L amara G

amorem (Acc.)

mors, mortis L

aperibilis (adj.)

amara (Doric)

death

open garment elm-tree

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

tangible

vow

40

neither of the two

that may be touched.

pledge one's self, to

time not spoken of. secret time, time passed

goddess of flowers

blast, wind; breath

with care, carefully

handle: occasion.

doing, transaction.

towards, about, in front

a suffering, enduring; event, occurrence

to change, alter, use

to uncover, lay bare,

festival of Flora thin wine made from

grape husks

to marry

business

loosen!

of, for

to be white

metonymy

opportunity

over in silence

to promise solemnly, to

mêtheteros G

tactilis L.

spondeo L

XXXX L

Floralia L.

pneuma G

curiose L.

gameô G

praxis G

solve L

albeo L

passio L

immuto L

aperio L

L

G

oh I.

ansa L

Flora L

lora L

tacitum tempus

opening, aperient

block of stone bitter trench, conduit, ditch;

hollow of the ear

day morem (Acc.) L manner, custom love

.22	libans	Libanus L	1. Lebanon; 2. frankincense
.23	cyprissis	libanios G L Cypris L Kypris G	kind of vine the Cyprian: Venus/Aphrodite
.26	Quaidy	cyprus L kypros G qua L	Cyprus on which side, where; as far as
		Q[uod] E[rat] D[emonstrandum] L	What was to be proved or demonstrated
.27	Flavin	flavus L	golden yellow, reddish yellow
.27	boysforus	Bosphoros G	Heifer's Ford: strait between Europe and Asia at Byzantium; # A
.29	Sarterday	sartor L	a tailor
.29	lex	lex L	law, legislation
461.02	fesces	Fescennini L	kind of jeering verse-dialogue
		fascis L	bundle (of wood, straw, etc.)
.19	lidlylac	lac L	milk
.30	tu	tu L	thou, you (sing.)
.33	sororal	*sororalis L	sisterly
462.01	eucherised	eucheir G	handy, dexterous
.02.01	ouenerssed .	euchereia G	licentiousness, unscrupulous conduct, irresponsibility
		eucharizô G	to give thanks, to thank
.04	Amingst	mingo L	to urinate
.16	monophone	monophônos G	with only one tone
			(describing utterance of deafmutes)
.21	penumbrella	*monophônê G *paenumbrella L	a single voice or tone an almost-little shadow, an almost-umbrella
.34	aether	aether L aithêr	pure air, the bright air,
.34	quinquisecular	*quinquisaecular- is L	the heaven of five centuries, five-centuries'
463.02	sinister	sinister L	on the left
.03	annis		
.03	aiiiis		to, for or by, with, from years

396			GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
	.0506 .06	Figura Porca Lictor	amnis L figura porca L lictor L	river sow-shape "binder, tier-up": attendant on a Roman
	.06	Lictor Magnaffica	lictor magnificus	magistrate noble lictor
	.06	Magnaffica	adfixa, affixa L	appendages belonging to a possession (Law)
	.07	altar's ego	alter ego L	other I, other self
	.07	Auxonian	auxô G	to increase
			Ausonius L	south-Italian; Italian
	.15	suckled by the same	allusion to	Zeus was suckled by
		nanna	childhood of Zeus	the she-goat Amaltheia
	.19	nasturtium	nasturtium L	nose-twisting, nose-torturing: a kind of cress
	.21	diasporation	diaspora G	a scattering, dispersion
	.21	quinconcentrum	quincunx L	five-twelfths; trees
		•	1.	planted in form of a
				five on dice
			concentus L	symphony, harmony, harmonious music
			centrum L	prickle, point,
			kentron G	compass-point; center of a circle
	.22	Basilius	basileus G	king
	.24	Alba	alba (fem.) L	white
			Alba L	"White": mother-city of
				Rome; destroyed, never
				rebuilt
	.31	Columbsisle	columbus L	pigeon, dove
464	4.04	cog	cognatus L	blood-relative, kinsman
	.07	Shervos	servus L	slave, servant
	.07	Shervos	Servus	Servant of Servants,
		Shervorum	Servorum L	Slave of Slaves: title of
				the popes
	.09	Nuntius'	nuntius L	bearer of news,
				reporter, messenger
	.14	cruxader	crux L	cross, gallows
	.16	Intelligentius	*intellegentius L	pertaining to
				understanding or
	22	1	1 2 2 2	perception
	.22	phoney	phônê G	speech, voice

.23	dextremity	dextra L	the right hand the outer end
.24	frother	extremitas L frater L # Labials	brother
.26	moppamound	mundo L	to make clean, to cleanse
.32	Tower Geesyhus	mappamundi ML Turgesius (died a.d. 844) ML	map of the world Latinized name of a Viking invader of Ireland [see Gaelic
.32	Mona	Mona L	Lexicon, p. 398] Isle of Man; Anglesea
465.03	delltangle	monê (fem.) G delta G	alone, solitary letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.05	Shervorum	servorum (Gen. pl.) L	of servants, of slaves; see 464.07 I
.06	spinister	sinister L	on the left
.07	husbandmanvir	vir L	man, human male
.09	bothsforus	Bosphoros G	Heifer's Ford: strait between Asia and Europe; # A
.10	thurily	thuri- L thura G	incense- door
.13	Idos	eidos G	form, shape, appearance
		Idus L	the Ides; 13th of most months, 15th of four months
.18	tertius quiddus	tertium quid L	a third something
.21	Loona	Luna L	the Moon
.25	leberally	leber OL	free, unrestrained
.26	bilabials	*bilabialis L	nortaining to two line
466.01	Momie	mômai G	pertaining to two lips to seek after, covet; meditate, purpose, intend
01 02	T	mômeuô G Mômos G	to blame, criticize god of faultfinding
	To pan! To pan!	to pan G	the all
.06	Leos	leo L leôs G	lion people
.09	pyre		fire
.10	tropeful	tropos G	a turn, direction, way
.14	hero and lander	Hêrô, Leandros G	heroine and hero of tragic love affair on the Hellespont

200		CT 0 CC 1 T 1 T 1 T 1	
398		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.19–.:	21 Rota rota Rota	rota L	a wheel
.23	deas	dea L	goddess
.30	Poss	posse (infinitive)	
		Ĺ	
		posse ML	power, might
.30	myster	mystês G	one initiated
.31	Taurus periculosus	taurus	dangerous bull
		periculosus L	
.31	morbus pedeiculosus	morbus	lousy disease,
		pediculosus L	phthiriasis.
.32	Miserere mei in	miserere mei in	pity me in [my]
	miseribilibus	*miserabilibus L	wretchednesses
.32	uval	uva L	grape
.34	in misery with his	in miserabilibus	in wretchednesses
2.7	billyboots	L	
.35	ovocal	ovum L	egg
		Oboca L Oboka	river in Hibernia; mod.
467.01	7771 t	G	Avoca
467.01	The misery billyboots	de miserabilibus	concerning the pitiable
06	D''	L	_
.06 .07	Bissing	bis L	twice
.07	Triss	tris OL	three
.08	manan1	tris G	thrice, three times
.08	megalogue octavium	*megalogos G	big in speech
.08	octavium	*octavium L	a thing belonging to the
		Octavius L	eighth
		Octavius L	name of a Roman gens;
			youthful name of
.13	Caius	Caius OL Gaius	Augustus Octavianus a Roman praenomen
	Caras	L Calus OL Galus	a Roman praenomen
.08	octavium Caius	Caius/Gaius	father of the emperor
	Translation Curus	Octavius (died	Augustus
		58 b.c.)	Augustus
.16	Balbus	Balbus L	"Stammering": a
		201000 2	Roman cognomen
.19	by his diarrhio	diario (Abl.) L	by [his] daybook
.19	diarrhio	diarroia G	flowing through;
			diarrhea
.29	auracles	auricula L	the external ear
		[forficula]	the earwig
		auricularia L	
.30	quadra	quadra L	a square
		[Hostius]	Roman voyeur and
		Quadra L	lecher; #Å
			*

.32	prisckly	prisce L	in the oldfashioned
		priscus L	way, strictly ancient, antique,
		Tarquinius	primitive, olden "Ancient Tarquin":
		Priscus	fifth king of Rome
.33	p.p.	p[ro] p[arte] L	for the share [of]; to
	P·P·	[[] [[] -	the best of [one's]
			ability
.33	mimograph	mimographos G	writer of mimes
.33	numan	Numa L	Roman proper name
		Numa	second king of Rome;
		Pompilius	added two months to
			calendar
		numen L	divine power
.33	ancomartins	Ancus Marcius	"Servant of Mars": 4th
		L	king of Rome
.34	steps ad Pernicious	part trans.	"Stairway to Parnassus":
		Gradus ad	Renaissance text-book
25	rhearsilvar	Parnassum L Rhea Silvia L	mother of Romulus and
.35	rnearshvar	Kilea Silvia L	Remus
.35	ormolus	Romulus L #A	founder and 1st king of
.55	Officials	Rollidido E # 11	Rome
.35	torquinions superbers	Tarquinius	"Proud Tarquin": 7th
	oordamione call arrest	Superbus L	and last king of Rome
		torquis L	twisted collar; wreath
.36	tullying	Tullius L	name of a Roman gens
	•	Servius Tullius	sixth king of Rome
		Marcus Tullius	Roman statesman,
		Cicero	called "Tully" in older
			English
.36-	tullying my hostilious	Tullus Hostilius	third king of Rome;
68.01	1	Hostilius L	destroyed Alba "Pertaining to the
.01	hostilious	Hostilius L	Enemy": name of a
			Roman gens
.01	recitatandas	recitanda L	things worth reading
.01	recitatanuas	recitanua L	aloud
.03	P? F?	P[ater]? F[ilius]?	Father? Son?
		L	•
.04	soboostius	sebastios G	pertaining to Sebastos,
			(G for Augustus)
.04	augustan	trans.	pertaining to Augustus
		Augustalis L	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Output O

.04	Cesarena	L	#A; imperial
.05	gest	gesta L	acts, deeds
.0405	augustan gest	Res Gestae Divi	The Accomplishments
	_	Augusti L	of the Divine Augustus;
			Augustus's
			autobiography
.08	verg	P. Vergilius	Roman augustan poet
		Maro	
		virga L	rod, switch
.10	Hammisandivis	amnis L	river
		[?] ignis L	fire
.11	axes	axis, pl. axes L	axle
.11	colles	collis, pl. colles	hill
		L	
.11	waxes	vectis, pl. vectes	lever
		L	
.11	warmas	vermis, pl.	worm
		vermes L	
.11	sodullas	sodalis, <i>pl</i> .	mate, comrade, crony,
		sodales L	fellow
.1011	Hammisandivis axes	Amnis and [?]	mnemonic rhyme from
	colles waxes warmas	ignis, axis,	a L schoolbook; cp.:
	like sodullas	collis, / vectis,	Many Nouns in is we
		vermis, like	find / to the Masculine
		sodalis L	assigned: / amnis, axis,
			caulis, collis, / clunis,
			crinis, fascis, follis
			etc. for 10 lines
			(Kennedy's Latin
			Primer, App. IV, p.
1.0	1 1*	11.11.4.0	223)
.16	dactylise	daktylizô G	to finger
.18–.19	Fond namer, let me	For nemo let me	mnemonic rhyme from
	never see thee blame	never say	a L schoolbook; see
	a kiss for shame a	neminis or	270.27-28
21	knee	nemine L	•
.21	nikrokosmikon	nikê G	victory
		eikôn G	image, picture, statue
		*mikrokosmiki-	a little small world
.29	Tommos fidants	on G	tima #
.29	Tempos fidgets	tempus fugit L	time flees
.29	manoark	manu L	by hand
		arcus L	bow, rainbow
		arca L	chest, box

.30 .31	hoodies corthage	monarchos G hodie L Carthago L	sole ruler today Carthage: Rome's chief rival for Mediterranean
.32–.33	3 Andrew Clays	Androklês G	supremacy slave who cured a lion's foot to be later spared from death by the lion
.35	sistra	sistra (pl.) L	metallic rattles used in worship of Isis
.36	Orcotron	Orcus L	god of the dead; the nether world; death
		Horkos G	god who punishes perjury
469.0304	4 earth's sun's air's water's	the four elements	classical physics held the world to be constructed of four elements: earth, water, air, fire
.04–.05	Seven oldy oldy hills	allusion to Rome	traditionally built on seven hills: Aventinus, Caelius, Capitolinus, Esquilinus, Palatinus, Quirinalis, Viminalis
.18	Jerne	Ierne L	Ireland
.18	valing	vale L	farewell
.23	nunc	nunc L	now
.2324	Bennydick hotfoots	Benedicat vos	May the almighty God
	onimpudent stayers	omnipotens	bless you last
	, ,	Deus L	blessing at Mass
.29	postludium	*postludum L	afterplay, aftergame
.34	biga	biga L	1. pair of horses; 2.
	6	· ·	two-horse chariot
.34	triga	triga L	1. three-horse team; 2. three-horse chariot
.34	rheda	rhaeda L	four-wheeled travelling carriage; #B
470.02	hermetic	Hermêtikos G	pertaining to Hermês, messenger of the gods, identified with Mercury; #A
.02	hermetic prod	allusion to Hermês Psychopompos G	Hermes Conductor of Souls: prods the dead along with his staff

.07 .09 .13 dorckaness

pollylogue

dosiriously

psalmodied

to-maronite

coolpressus

Gladdays

playtennis

agnelows

hastaluego

Damadomina

oisis

oisis

Irine

herm

posse

estellos

venoussas

Oisis

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

loquacious

Egyptian deity worshipped by Greeks and Romans, #A the dog-star; the hot

singing to the harp

"Thoughtful": family name of the poet Vergil

cypress, evergreen tree

sacred to Zeus/Jupiter. used at funerals

Cyprian: name for Venus/Aphrodite, #A

dowry

season

Egyptian mother-goddess worshipped by Greeks and Romans, #A Egyptian god, husband

of Isis, #A

sword

spear

peace

plain-tree

little lamb

lady, mistress

charm, beauty,

goddess of sexual love,

measure of distance:

pillar surmounted by a bust, representing Hermês: placed at doorways in Athens

sex-appeal

606.75 feet

to be able to

power, ability

dorkas G dorcas gazelle

polylogos G

Sirius L Seirios

psalmôdia G

Maro L.

Isis

Osiris

cupressus L

gladius L

see 470.16 A

see 470.16 A

platanus L

agnellus L

[?] hasta L

eirênê G

domina L

venustas L

stella L

Venus L

stadion G

hermês G

posse ML

posse (infinitive)

kuparissos G

Cupris L Kupris

dos L

Osiris

.13 14 .16

.16

.16

.17

.23

stadion

.08 .08

.17

.18

.20

.20

.30

.33

.03

471.01

472.17 photophoric *phôtophorikos G support, stay, prop pertaining to light-bearing or to shining .19 mansuetudinous mansuetudo L tameness, gentlenes handler Mod L from manipulus L manipulatim L by handful by handfuls from the day today .21 adie *adie L from the day today .22 lampaddyfair *lampadafer L for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L trans. atoma G *phôtophorikos G *manipulator handful by handfuls from the day today torch-bearer *lampadaphoros G lamp *indivisibilia L trans. atoma G *indivisibles atoms	
.19 mansuetudinous mansuetudo L tameness, gentlenes handler *manipulator Mod L from manipulus L handful by handfuls .21 adie *adie L from the day hodie L today .22 lampaddyfair *lampadafer L for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisiblia L things not divisibles	
.20 manipulator Mod L from manipulus L manipulatim L by handfuls manipulatim L by handfuls from the day hodie L today .22 lampaddyfair *lampadafer L for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne .30 indivisibles *manipulator handler handler handler handler lamp handful by handfuls from the day torch-bearer for lampadaphoros G lucerna L lamp *indivisiblia L things not divisibles	
manipulatim L by handfuls *adie L from the day hodie L today .22 lampaddyfair *lampadafer L torch-bearer for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisibles	
.21 adie *adie L from the day hodie L today .22 lampaddyfair *lampadafer L torch-bearer for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisibles	
hodie L today *lampadafer L torch-bearer for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisibles	
.22 lampaddyfair *lampadafer L torch-bearer for lampadaphoros G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisibles	
G .23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisibles	
.23 lucerne lucerna L lamp .30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisibles	
.30 indivisibles *indivisibilia L things not divisible:	
individua L things not divided,	
individuals	
473.01 decennia decennia L periods of ten years decades	, ,
.03 Sylvester Silvestris L "Forester": name o	ſ
two popes and an	
anti-pope	
Silvestris I saint; is asserted to	
(pope a.d. have baptized 314–335) Constanting and	
314–335) Constantine and received the Donati	on
of temporal power s	
Rome (a fiction)	
Silvestris II scientist; reputed in	
(pope a.d. league with the dev	il;
999–1003) introduced arabic	
numerals and clock .04 murmurand murmurans L murmuring, mutteri	
rustling	ιιg,
murmuranda L things worth mutter	ing,
things requiring to	
grumbled	
.06 avicuum's avis L bird vicus L street, quarter, villa	7 0
vicus L street, quarter, villa vacuum L empty space	gC
vacuum E cinpty space	

404		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.16	phaynix Erebia	phoenix of Arabia	fabulous bird
.16	Erebia	Erebus L Erebos G	god of darkness, son of Chaos; the lower world; death
.18	spyre	pyr G	fire
.24	fost	fostis [= hostis] L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
474.05	parapolylogic	*parapolylogi- kos G	very loquacious, illogically loquacious
.07	lucan	lucens L	shining
		Marcus	Roman poet; #A
		Annaeus	
.12	nhow	Lucanus	alast abt
475.01	phew phopho	pheu G phobos G	alas! oh! panic flight, panic fear
473.01	phopho	phôs G	light
.10	narcosis	narkôsis G	a benumbing
.11	epicures	Epikouros G	"Ally": Athenian
	-	•	philosopher
.11	gardenfillers	allusion to hoi	"those from the
		apo tôn kêpôn	gardens": followers of
		G	Epicurus, whose school
			was in a garden (kêpos) and so named Kêpos
.12	Phopho	phobos; phôs G	see 475.01
.14	nebulose	nebulosus L	misty, foggy, cloudy
.15	melanite	melanizô G	to be black
.15	phosphor	phôsphoros G	bringing light, giving
			light
.17	electrolatiginous	*êlektro-lati-gen-	amber-flank-born
10		$\hat{e}s G + L + G$	
.19	quiry	quare L	how? why?
.28	caperchasing	queror L caper L	to complain
.31	quorum	quorum (Gen.	he-goat whose, of whom
.51	quorum	pl.) L	whose, or whom
.35	kapr	kapros G	wild boar
		caper L	he goat
476.01	dianablowing	Diana L	goddess of hunting, the
0.0			moon, etc.
.03	proto	prôtos, prôto- G	first, first-
.07	proxtended	*proextendo L	to stretch out for
		proximo L	to draw near
		DIOXEHOS U	avent projector

proxenos G

agent, protector

32055111			•
.08	Manuum	manuum (<i>Gen.</i> pl.) L	hands', of hands
.13	personer	persona L	mask; character
.13	quatyouare	quattuor L	four
.14	stenoggers	stenos G	narrow
.14	solons	Solôn G	G statesman
.14	psychomorers	psychomôros G	soul-fool
.17	psychomorers	moror L	1. to delay; 2. to be a fool
.15	daimons	daimôn G	deity, spirit, demon
.22	oscasleep	Osca L	town in Hispania, mod. Huesca, Spain
		Osci L	the Oscans: primitive Italic people, neighbors of the Romans
.24	Lumen	lumen L	light
.26	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman
			praenomen
.26	Lucas	Lucas L	Luke (evangelist)
.29	ensorcelled	sors L	lot, chance, fate
.35	pnum	pneuma G	wind, breeze; breath;
	pilaii	p	spirit
477.01	tetrahedrally	tetraedros G	having four faces
.11	octopuds	oktôpodes (pl.)	eight feet
•••	octop uno	G	
.12	chromous	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.16	hospices	auspices (pl.) L	bird-inspectors, diviners
	•		from bird-flight
.19	quadriliberal	quadrilibris L	weighing four pounds
.21	thurrible	thuribulum L	vessel to burn incense
			in, censer
.21	mystagogue	mystagôgos G	guide into the
			mysteries, teacher,
22		10 T	priest
.22	crucifer's	crucifer L	cross-carrying; a
	_		cross-bearer
.22	cauda	cauda L	tail
.23	backslibris	ex libris L	from the books [of]
		lubricus L	slippery
.26	chromes	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.28	thripthongue	thrips G	wood-worm
		triphthongos G	three-vowel sound;
			having three voices
		triptychos G	consisting of three
			layers, threefold

33 478.07 .08

.30

mellifond

deuterous

Esellus

vallums

majestate

rheda

rhoda

.13-.14 hallucinian via

Magis

Ecko

.09 .12 .12

13 .13

.14

.14

.15

.16

.17

.17

.31

.32

.32

.17-.18 Magis megis enerretur mynus hoc intelligow

unde derivatur

megis

enerretur

ultramontane

doraphobian

primafairy

cruxway

aurellian gape

via nor aurellian

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

second

honey-fountain

little ass, ass's colt

in a higher degree, more completely dish, platter;

kneading-trough

with grandeur

carriage: #B

#R

rampart, palisaded earthwork

four-wheeled travelling

roses; female pudenda:

the Sacred Way at Eleusis through which celebrants of the mysteries passed to the hall of initiation

Aurelian Way: road

north from Rome to Arelate (mod. Arles)

The Way of the Cross

whence [it] is derived

the more completely it

is explained the less I

Aurelian Gate: westernmost gate of Rome, across the Tiber

cross, gallows

understand this

it may be rambled

at the beginning of

beyond the mountain[s]

greatness

fear of gifts

about

spring

look! behold!

*mellifons L

deuteros G

magis G L

vallum L

rhaeda L.

rhoda (pl.) G

Eleusinia Via L

Via Aurelia I.

Porta Aurelia L

part trans. Via

unde derivatur

[quo] magis

minus hoc

intellego L

megistô G

inerretur L.

*ultramontanus

*dôraphobia G

primo vere L

enarratur [eo]

Crucis L. crux L

L

L

T.

majestate (Abl.)

asellus L

magis L

ecce L.

479.01	on the fourth day	tetradistês, tetradi gegonas G	one born on the fourth day: a Wednesday's child: proverbially, one born to hard work; epithet of
		allusion to	Herakles/Hercules honored on the fourth
		Hermes?	of each month
.08	zoedone	zôê G	living, livelihood, life
.00	zoedone	zôdion G	small figure; sign of the Zodiac
.08	zephyros	zephyros G	the west wind; the west
.21	austers	auster L	the south wind
.36	Nautsen	nauta L nautês	sailor, seaman
		G	
480.09	bonofide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
.10	oxeyed	trans. boôpis G	having large, full eyes;
			epithet of Hêra and of
	3.6		beautiful women
.12	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great: Roman
.12	monfu ddy o	norfido I	surname faithlessly,
.12	perfyddye	perfide L	treacherously
		perfidia L	faithlessness, dishonesty
.14	Ecce	ecce L	look! behold!
.14	Hagios	hagios G	sacred, holy
.15	Chrisman	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
		•	grace
.20	Hunkalus	avunculus L	uncle
.21	Emania	emano L	to spring out of, to
			arise, to emanate from
.24	circuls	circulus L	circular figure, circle
.25	pancercrucer	pan G	all
		crucio L	to torture, torment
.27	lyceum	Lyceum L	"Of a Wolf" or "Of
		Lykeion G	Lycia [country in Asia
			Minor]": gymnasium at
			Athens where Aristotle set up his school
.28	volp volp	volpes or vulpes	fox
.20	vorb vorb	L Volpes of vulpes	IUA
.35	lupus	lupus L	wolf
481.04	A cataleptic	*akatalêptikos	incomprehensible
		G	F

.04

.04

.04

.05

.06

.10

.11

.13

.14

.15

16

.17

.17

.18

.19

mithyphallic

Dies Eirae

tristich

fui fui

Anno Mundi

occeanyclived

vulganized

Ad Horam

by, with or from an

differenciabus

lavast

ob

urb

locative

Totum Fulcrum Est

cataleptic

mythos G ithyphallikos G

totum fulcrum est L Dies Irae L anno mundi L tristichia G fui L Oceanus L Ôkeanos G clivus L.

vulgus L

lavas L

ob L

LI.

Mod L

Vulcanus L.

ad horam L Hora L

urbe (Abl.) L

differentiabus

locativus [casus]

in the year of the world group of three verses; three-line verse I have been, I was great sea that surrounds the land, Ocean declivity, slope, ascent, eminence the multitude, the public god of fire; #A you (sing.) wash at the hour, on time "Lady": wife of Romulus for, in front of by, with or from a city to, for or with, by

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

of syllables

fiction

bed-post Day of Wrath

able to check; conveying direct apprehension, manifestly

1. incessant; 2. Prosody (L: acatalecticus): verse in which the last foot contains its full number

word, speech, message;

"pertaining to an erect phallos": meter of poems used in Bacchic festivals: consisting of three trochees

all is a bed, it is all a

differences, diversities,

case of L & G nouns

expressing place at or in which; e.g., Romae,

species

"at Rome"

akatalêktikos G

katalêptikos G

.20	assertant	*assertant pseudo-L as if from *asserto; recte asserunt from assero L	[they] declare, set free, claim
.21	re	re (Abl.) L	with or by a thing, matter, affair
.21	of Chivitats Ei	De Civitate Dei L	Concerning the City of God: famous work by St. Augustine
.21	Chivitats	civitas L	citizenship; city or state
.21	Ei	ei (Dat.) L	to him, to her, to that
.21	Kaledon	Kalydôn G	city in Aetolia with temple of Artemis; Meleager killed a boar there
		Caledonia L	district in north Britain: the highlands of Scotland
.22	Argos	Argos G L	capital of Argolis in the Peloponnessus; <i>Poetic</i> : Greece
.28	Noctuber	noctu L uber L	at night, by night udder, breast; fertile, abundant, copious
		*noctuber L	copious by night, abundant at night
.35	in Ranelagh	in nomine Patris	in the name of the
	Petries and violet ice	et Filii et	Father and of the Son
		Spiritus Sancti L	and of the Holy Spirit
.35	fué! fué!	fui L	I was, I have been
.35	Petries	Petrus L	Rock; Peter
.35	I am yam	iamiam, jamjam L	already
82.01	Eddy's Christy	Aedes Christi L	Dwellingplace of Christ
.0102	and spiriduous	et Spiritus	and the Holy Spirit
	sanction	Sancti L	
.03	Aures	aures (pl.) L	ears
.03	aureas	aureus L	golden
.04	Me das	Midas	legendary king of Phrygia, had ass's ears and a golden touch
.05	White eyeluscious	videlicet L	it is easy to see, plainly, evidently

09

Lucas

Vulva!

onagrass

.07-.08 Vulva! Vulva! Vulva!

wild ass

Luke (evangelist)

wrapper; womb

.09	onagrass	onagros G	wild ass
.10	stavrotides	onagrus L *stavrotidês	descendant of a cross
.10	stavionues	MG	descendant of a cross
		*staurotidês G	
.12	O'mulanchonry	mulax G	millstone
.12	O mulanenom y	melanchros G	swarthy, sunburnt
.12	plucher	pulcher L	beautiful, handsome
.12	pruener	plochmos G	lock, braid (of hair)
.17	psychical	psychikos G	spiritual
.17	chirography	cheirographia G	report in writing,
	om ograpny	enen ograpma e	written testimony,
			*handwriting
.27	farfar	farfarus L	a plant: colt's-foot
.31	prouts	prout L	according as, in
		-	proportion, just as
.31	invent	invenio L	to come upon, to find
.32	poeta	poeta L	maker, contriver, poet
.35	decorded	de corde L	from the heart
483.01	altereffects	alter L	the other (of two),
	_		other
.04	Sameas	trans. prout L	see 482.31
.10	anteproresurrection-	ante L	before, prior to
	ism		•
		anti G	against
.17	Marcantonio	pro L Marcus	for, in front of triumvir
.17	Walcalitolilo	Antonius L	trumvn
.18	initiumwise	initium L	a going in, entrance;
.10	mittum wisc	mittum L	beginning; element,
			constituent part
.19	alpybecca's	alpha, bêta G	letters A, B
	- - - - - - -	beccus L	cock's bill
.20	ikeson ikeson	eikôn G	likeness, image
		eikos G	likely, probable
.20	imprincipially	in principio L	in the beginning
		- -	(Vulgate: first words
			both of Genesis and
			John)
.21	Puer	puer_L	boy, child
.21	ens	ens L	a thing, a being
.21	innocens	innocens L	harmless, guiltless

Lucas L

vulva L

onagros G

.21	Puer, ens innocens	Puer, ens	A boy, a harmless
2.4	11 11	innocens L	being
.24	parallaling	parallassô G	to cause to alternate; to interchange; to deviate
.24	buttyr	butyrum L boutyron G	butter
.24	altermobile	*alteromobilis L	moveable by another
.26	habitand	habitans L	residing, dwelling
		habitandus L	appropriate to be inhabited
.30	impostulance	impostus (pp.) L	placed upon, set, put upon; deceived
.32	Mezienius	Mezentius	Etruscan king killed by Aeneas
.32	Mezosius	Methodios	apostle to the Slavs
.33	verted	vertus (pp.) L	turned
.34	laud	laus L	praise
.34	patristic	*patristikos G	pertaining to the
	•	*patristicus L	[Church] fathers
.35	meas minimas culpads	mea minima culpa L	through my least fault
.35	icoocoon	eikôn G	likeness, image
484.02	octopods	oktôpodes (pl) G	eight-feet
.03	mansuetude	mansuetudo L	accustomed to the hand; tameness, mildness, clemency
		Mansuetudo L	Clemency, Grace: mode of address to emperors
.03	Audeon's	audeo L	to dare
		audio L	to hear
		to Ôideion G	the Odeum: hall for musical performances built at Athens by Pericles
.04	tropps	tropos G	a turn
.07	he all locutey sunt	hi allocuti sunt	these have spoken to,
		L	these have consoled
.07	sexth	sex L	six
.08	delated	delatus (pp.) L	accused, denounced
.11	Momoluius	Mômos G	"Fault-finding":
		lues, luis L	pseudo-deity plague, pestilence, spreading calamity
.13	quoniam	quoniam L	since now, seeing that, whereas

quoniam insulant

see 484.13E

.14	quoniam	see 484.13E	
.15	insulant	insulanus L	islander
.15	hyber	hybris G	wanton violence, pride
		hyper G	over, beyond
.16	avtokinatown	*avtokinêton	self-moving thing
		MG	[automobile]
		*autokinêton G	[maremeene]
.17	vespian	vespa L	wasp
	.	vespillo L	nocturnal remover of
			the dead poor
		vesper L	evening
.19	cardonals	cardo L	hinge
.20	Improperial	improperium	reproach, taunt [of
	1 1	eccl L	Jesus, by Jews]
.20	Hekkites	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here; #B
.21	Aud Dub	aud[ens]	hesitatingly bold
		dub[itanter] L	meanathigh colu
.22	P.Q.R.S.	S[enatus]	the Roman Senate and
		P[opulus]q[ue]	People
		R[omanus] L	r copie
.23	legatine	legativus L	pertaining to an
	8	108001.00 2	embassy
.23	episcoping	episkopeô G	to inspect, observe,
	. 1 8	-FF	oversee
.24	circumdeditioned	circumdedi L	to have placed around,
			to have surrounded
		*circumdeditio	addiction all around,
		L	diligence all around
.25	lapsus langways	lapsus linguae L	a slip of the tongue
.25	langways	Andrew Lang	translator of Homer
	•	(1884-1912)	into pseudo-archaic
		,	English
.28	ruridecanal	*ruridecanalis	pertaining to a rural
		ML	dean
.29	peregrines	peregrinus L	foreigner, stranger; ML,
			pilgrim
.30	Theophrastius	Theophrastos	"Divine Speaker":
	_	(372–286 b.c.)	philosopher, disciple of
		Ġ	Plato and Aristotle,
			Aristotle's heir
.30	Spheropneumaticus	*sphairopneuma-	of rounded breath
	-	tikos G	

.30	Theophrastius	Theophrastos	Divine Speaker of
.50	Spheropneumaticus	Sphairopneumat- ikos G	
.32	ochlocracy	ochlokratia G	mob rule
.32	Prestopher	*praestofer L	ready-carrier, superior carrier
		# P/K Split: *Chrêstophoros	bearer of goodness
		G	
		*Crestafer ML	tuft-bearer, crest-bearer,
		*Cristafer L	cock's-comb-bearer
.32	Palumbus	palumbes L #P/K Split:	wood-pigeon, ring-dove
		columbus L	pigeon, dove
.32	Prestopher Palumbus	# P/K Split: (1)	Christopher Columbus
		Crestopher	
		Calumbus;	~
		(2) Crestofer Palumbes;	Crested Wood-pigeon
	_	(3) etc.	etc.
.32	Porvus	#P/K Split:	
20	D '	corvus L	crow
.32	Parrio Porvus Parrio	#P/K Split #P/D Split:	carrio[n]
.32	Porvus Parrio	corvus carrio	carrion crow
		fake-L	carrion crow
.33	Terry	terreo L	to frighten
	101.19	terreus L	of earth, earthen
.33	per	per L	whereby; through;
	•	•	during, for
.33	Chelly	chelys G	tortoise
.33	lepossette	lepus L	hare
.34	Exquovis	ex quovis L	from whatever you like
.34	sequencias	sequentia L	that which follows; context
.34	fakesimilar	fac simile L	make a likeness
.35	Pappagallus	papa L pappas G	father; bishop; tutor
		gallus L Gallus L	cock 1. a Gaul; 2. eunuch
		Canas D	priest of Cybele; 3. poet, friend of Vergil's
		Papa Gallus L	Daddy from Gaul (J.
25	D	C D .	Caesar?)
.35	Pumpusmugnus	Cn. Pompeius	Roman soldier and
		Magnus L	politician

.01

.02

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hored

414

.36 Anglicey .36 Eggs squawfish lean voe nun feed

marecurious

tripenniferry

tripenniferry cresta

nilobstant

laud

cresta

caudal

Yod

luckat

mottams

Egoname

sour! Ichthyan

Mercurius L laus L crista L

non fit

Anglice ML

Ex quovis ligno

nihil obstat L tripennifer L tripennifera crista L. cauda L moto L tam L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

praise

way

Wales)

tail

in English

A Mercury is not made out of just any piece of

wood (proverb); #B

nothing stands in the

three-feather-bearing

three-feather-bearing

crest (crest of Prince of

crest, plume

to move about

nam ego L egônê G iota G luceat L ichthyosauros G ichthya G ichthyaô G ichthys G I[êsous] CH[ristos]

so, so much, as for surely I ... I, for my part letter I may it shine fish-lizard; ichthysaur fishery to fish a fish Jesus Christ God's Son Savior the common people sharing the same bay; sharing a purse with, while three-feathered crest breathe into me by the Lord I hope in thee, O Lord in good faith; #Bsound, voice three-leaved clover; shamrock

Ichthyan plebsed consinuantes Cum thrupenny croucher Spira in Me Domino bonafide dullaphone trifoaled

cum L

tripennata crista spira in me Domino L spero in te Domine L bona fide L phônê G trifolium L

TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]

plebs L

*consinuans L

hora OL hôra G hora L horum (Gen. pl.

masc.) L

lady

hour

of these

.26	harum	harum (Gen. pl. fem.) L	of these
.26	lubberintly	lubricus L	slippery
.28	Ho ha hi he hung	hic, haec, hoc	this, this here; these,
.20	110 ha in he hung	(sing.), hi, hae, haec (pl.) L	these here #B
.30	ludiments	ludimentum L	plaything, toy
.34	boohoomeo	humeo L	to be moist, to be damp
.35	Confucium	confugium L	place of refuge, shelter, asylum
.36	Thot's	Thot	Egyptian god identified with Hermês
486.01	lambdad's	lambda G	letter L
.03	Quadrigue	quadriga L	four-horse chariot
.00	£gc	quadrigae L	set of four, yoke of four horses; free or rapid course
.05	Tandem	tandem L	at length, at last
.03	understudium	studium L	assiduity, zeal,
	understudium		endeavor
.09	verbed	verba L	words
.11	a chink in his	trans.	spiritual study of the
	conscience	*psychosinolog- ia G	Chinese; see 486.13
.13	Minucius	minutius L	very small
****		Minucius L	"Very Small": name of
			a Roman gens
		Minucius Felix	Christian apologist
		(fl. c. a.d. 200)	Ciriotian aporograv
1.2		*psychosinolog-	spiritual study of China
.13	psychosinology	ia G	or the Chinese, study
		ia G	
		T	of the Chinese soul
.14	Tuttu	tuto L	to watch, guard, defend
		tutum L	a shelter; safety, security
.17	pliestrycook	pleistos G	most, greatest
.21	serpe	serpens L	creeper, crawler; snake
,		herpês G (# G-to-L)	1. the shingles; 2. snake
.24	isisglass	Isis	Egyptian deity; #A
		bellax L	warlike, martial
.32	Bellax bellax		consisting of three
.32	triptych	triptychos G	layers
2.5	•		
.35	oneir	oneiros G	dream
.35	oneir urge	*oneirourgos G	dream-maker

.35	iterimpellant	*iterimpellens L	setting in motion on a journey
.36 487.01	qua iberborealis	qua L hyperboreos G	as far as, in so far as "above-northern": pertaining to a people supposed to live in the extreme north
		*Ibêriboreos G	pertaining to northern Spain
.02 .02	bar accidens accidens	per accidens L accidens L	accidentally the non-essential
.02	accidens	accidens L	quality of any thing
.11	apert	apertus L aperte L	open, free openly, clearly, plainly
.12	nexword	nex L	murder
.15	ericulous	*ericilus L	little hedgehog
.18	bimiselves	bimi (pl.) L	of two years, for two
.22	Roma	Roma L	years Rome
.23	Amor	Amor L	Love
.22	Roma Amor	Rome, Venus L	Venus, ancestress of the Julii, became special deity of Imperial Rome. Temples of Venus and Rome (AMOR/ROMA) were built back-to-back as mirror images
.33	simpliciter arduus	simpliciter arduus [Dog-] L	simply high, simply elevated, simply arduous
.33	ars	ars L	art
.36	Synodius	*Synodius L synodos G	belonging to a synodos meeting, assembly, get-together
		[cf. Ekklêsiastês G Synesius (a.d. 375–413)	member of a congregation] bishop of Ptolemais; author
488.03	simplicissime	simplicissime L	most simply
.04	Nola	Nola L	very ancient Ausonian city in Campania (home of G. Bruno)
.07	Nola	see 488.04 F	,

.08	egobruno	ego L egô G	I
.08	seses	sese (Acc., Abl.)	himself, herself, itself;
		L	from, with, by himself, herself
.09	alionola	alio L	elsewhither, to another
.03	anonoia	ano L	place
		Nola L	city; see 488.04,07,11
.09	brunoipso	ipso L	from, with or by the
		-	self or the same
.09	id est	id est L	that is
.10	alio	alio L	to another place
.11	Nola Doministra	see 488.04F	f
.11	Poor omniboose,	pro omnibus,	for everyone, for an age of ages
	singalow singlearum	saeculo saeculorum L	or ages
		per omnia	through all ages of ages
		saecula	emough an ages of ages
		saeculorum L	
.14	zoohoohoom	zôon G	animal, living thing
.14	Felin	felinus L	pertaining to a cat,
			catlike
.15	Nolans	Nolanus L	inhabitant of Nola
	** •	nolens L	unwilling
.15	Volans	volans L	flying
.16	alibi	volens L alibi L	willing someplace else,
.10	allol	and L	elsewhere
.20	ostralian	ostra (pl.) L	purples, purple
.20	Ostranian	ostia (pi.) L	garments
		ostrea L	oyster
.20	mults	multus L	much, many
.20	belubdead	lubens L	with pleasure
.21	allaboy	alibi L	elsewhere
.21	Negoist	nego L	to deny, refuse
.22	expulled	pullus L	1. young animal; 2.
24	Company	han a snamh as C	pure; 3. dark-colored
.24	Cenograph	kenographos G kainographos G	an empty writing a new writing
.26	per	per L	through, during, by
.26	Neuropaths	neuron G	sinew, nerve
.20	varopumo	neuropathos G	sinew-experience,
		-1	nerve-suffering
.29	Alby	albi- L	white-
.29	Sobrinos	sobrinus L	maternal cousin
.35	opulose	opulus L	maple-tree

489.03

and bilgenses

V.V.C.

medieval heretics

B.B.C.

2.4		pseudo-MG	
.04	muxy	muxa G	snot
.06	Oremus poor	oremus pro	let us pray for [our]
4.0	fraternibus	fratribus L	brothers
.10	antipathies	antipodes G	with the feet opposite:
			legendary people who
			live at the bottom of
10			the globe
.10	austrasia	*austrasia L	south Asia
.13	Obiit	obit L	he [she, it] falls, dies
488.16	castor and porridge	Castor and	heavenly twins; #A
400.17	,	Pollux L	
489.17	clarenx	clarens L	brightening
		*clarenx L + G	musical instrument [clarinet?]?
		modeled on	
		syrinx G	shepherd's pipe
.17	negus	nego L	to deny, refuse
.17	teetotum	totum L	all, the whole
.20	Telewisher	têle- G	at a distance, afar
.27	africot	Africus L	the south-west wind
.27	lupps	lips G	the south-west wind
.29	otiumic	otium L	leisure, freedom,
			vacation
.31	irismaimed	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
490.01	vector	vector L	carrier, bearer
	2 vector victored	victor victus L	the winner defeated
.02	victim vexed	victum vexatum	the loser tormented
		(Acc.) L	
.04	ecolites	oiko- G	house-, home-
.08	pronuminally	pro numina L	in place of a god
.10	You reeker	[h]êurêka G	I have found; I have it
.16	mispatriate	misopatris G	a hater of his country
.17	rereally	res L	thing, affair
.25	Jenny	# Reduplication geni- L	birth-
.26	Rediviva	rediviva (fem.)	
.20	Rediviva	L	that lives again
.28	contraman	contra L	over against, opposite
		*contramen L	a means of opposing

V.V.C. pseudo-MG

.35 491.13	bosbully tutu	bos L tutus L	ox, bull, cow safe, secure, out of
		_	danger
.14	turturs	turtur L	turtle[dove]
.28	scaliger	scaliger L	ladder-carrier
		Joseph Justus	one of the greatest
		Scaliger	classical scholars of all
		(1540–1609)	time; son of J. C. Scaliger
		Julius Caesar	classical scholar, father
		Scaliger	of J. J. Scaliger
		(1484–1558)	
.30	Phylliscitations	Phyllis G	girl who was changed
			into an almond-tree
		phyllis G	foliage; heap of leaves; salad
		phyllis L	almond-tree
492.04	allaughed	alpha G	letter A
.04	baited	bêta G	letter B
.04	gammat	gamma G	letter G
		gamma ut ML	the third ut: lowest
			note on scale
.05	Loonacied	dies Lunae L	Moon's day, Monday
.05	Marterdyed	dies Martis L	Mars' day, Tuesday
.05	Madwakemiherculos-	dies Mercurii L	Mercury's day,
	sed		Wednesday
		mehercle L	by Hercules!
		Colossus L	statue at Rhodes
0.5	T 1	Kolossos G	T
.05	Judascessed	dies Jovis L	Juppiter's day,
06	Dairealricerrus anges d	Paraskeuê G	Thursday day before the sabbath
.06	Pairaskivvymenassed	Paraskivi MG	of Passover; Good
		rataskivi MO	Friday
.06	Luredogged	luridus L	pale yellow, wan,
.00	Luredogged	lulidus L	ghastly
		luridatus L	besmeared, defiled
.07	faulscrescendied	crescendum L	fit to be increased
.08	Dias domnas	dies Domini L	the Lord's day, Sunday
.09	diva	diva L	goddess
.09	deltic	*deltikos G	pertaining to the letter
,			D or to a rivermouth
			or to the female
			pudenda
.12	ara	ara L	altar

.13

Melcamomilla

chamaimêlon G

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

red, ruddy

camomile

*melichamaimêl- honey-earth-apple

honey "earth-apple":

		on G	noney-earth-apple
.14	saxy	saxum L	a stone
.15	luters	lutum L	mud
.19	parapotacarry's	*parathêkê G	place where things are
.17	parapotaearry 3	*paratheca L	laid alongside
		*parathecarius	clerk in a place where
		L	things are laid
		L	alongside
		modeled on	aiongside
		apothecarius L	warehouseman
		from	warenouseman
		apotheca L for	place where things are
		apothekê G	laid away, storehouse,
		apotiteke G	warehouse
.20	sedown	sedo L	to settle, lull, quiet
.20	3Cd 0 W II	sedeo L	to sit
.28	mepetition	me- L	demonstrative particle
0	meperation	mephitis L	noxious exhalation
		mophitis 2	from the ground
.32	sexular	sex L	six
	33	sexus L	sex
.33	volvular	volvula L	little womb
493.03	vallad	MG pron.	ballad
.05	nil ensemble	nil insimul L	nothing at the same
			time
.06	hemifaces	hêmi- G	half-
.08	so light's	solis (Gen.) L	sun's, of the sun
.10	propendiculous	propendulus L	hanging down in front
		*propendiculus	a noose in front
		L	
		culus L	arse
.14	Lithia	lithia G	precious stones, jewelry
.18	Fantasy! funtasy on	Vanitas, vanitas	Emptiness, emptiness
	fantasy, amnaes	vanitatum,	of emptinesses, all
	fintasies	omnis vanitas L	empty ["Vanity, vanity
			of vanities, all is
		_	vanity"—Ecclesiastes]
.18	amnaes	amnis L	river

.19 .23	nihil Ephialtes	amnêsia G nihil L ephialtês G Ephialtês G	forgetfulness nothing nightmare the demon of nightmare
		Ephialtês G	giant, brother of Otus (see 493.24), stormed heaven, slain by Apollo
		Ephialtês G (d. 461 b.c.)	Athenian statesman, murdered
		Ephialtês G (d.	traitor who helped
		468 b.c.)	Xerxes outflank
			Leonidas at
.24	simpley mendeciis	cimpley	Thermopylae simple in [his] lies
.24	simplex mendaciis	simplex mendaciis L	simple in [ilis] lies
.24	Outis	Outis G	Nobody: name
			Odysseus gave himself
		ôtos G	horned owl; booby, fool
		Ôtos G Otus L	giant, brother of Ephialtes (see 493.23),
			stormed heaven, slain
			by Apollo
.26	Vide! Vide!	vide L	see!
.28	Irise	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
		Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
.28	Osirises	Osiris	Egyptian god; # A
.31	Nu-Men	numen L	divine will, divine rule; a god
.35	dearast	erastês G	lover
494.01	strawnummical	nummus L	piece of money, coin
.02	chrome	chrôma G	skin; complexion; color
.06	Orca	orca L	kind of whale; tun;
		Onno I	dice-box Pluto; abode of the
		Orcus L	dead; the dead
.06	Bellona	Bellona L	goddess of war
		balaena L	whale
.06	etnat	Aetna L Aitnê	"Burning": Sicilian
2.6	•	G	volcano, Etna
.06	athos	Athôs G	high mountain in Macedonia
.07	vulcanology	*vulcanologia L	the study of Vulcan
.07	. алешногоду	+ G	(his forge was inside Aetna); study of volcanoes

Ophiuchus

.09	muliercula	muliercula L	little woman
.10	Satarn's	Saturnus L	(constellation Virgo?) Roman god; the planet Saturn
.10	pisciolinnies	pisciculi (pl.) L	little fishes (constellation Pisces?)
.10 .11	Nova Ardonis	nova (fem.) L Adônis G	new beautiful youth loved by Aphrodite
.11 .11	Prisca Parthenopea	ardor L prisca (fem.) L Parthenopê G	burning heat, ardent desire ancient, of old, antique "Maiden-face": Siren, drowned herself when Odysseus escaped;
.12	Ers	Erôs G Arês G	Naples (after the Siren) god of sexual love god of war = L Mars; #A
.12	Mores	mores (pl.) L Mars L	customs, habits god of war = G Arês; #A
.12	Merkery	Mercurius L	messenger of the gods; #A
.12	surgents Arctura	surgens L *arctura L *arktourê G Arcturus L Arktouros G Arctos	rising bear-wardress, female bear-guard Bear-guard: a bright star in some lists, apocryphal star from whence Adam's name [Anatole, Dusis, Arctos, Mesembria]
.13	Anatolia	*Anatolia G	the Orient; Rising-up-land; the East
		Anatoile Anatoile	in some lists, apocryphal star from whence Adam's name [Anatole, Dusis, Arcis, Mesimbria]
.13	Hesper	Hesperos G Hesperus L	the evening star; the west

.13	Mesembria	Mesêmbria G	city on Black Sea, mod.
		mesêmbria G Mesembria, Messembrion	Neseber, Bulgaria midday; the south some form of this name occurs on all lists of apocryphal stars from which Adam named, e.g. Arthox, Dux, Arotholem, Minsymbria
.17	strombolo	Strongyle Lfor Strongylê G	"Round": volcanic island between Sicily and Italy
.19	obesendean	obesus L	"eaten away": 1. lean, meager; 2. fat, plump
.2122	2 Obeisance so their sitinins is the follicity of this Orp	Obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	Dublin's motto; #B
.22	follicity	follico L	to expand and contract like a bellows
.22	Orp	urbs L	city
.23	Guygas	Gygês, Gugês	king of Lydia
.23	Guygus	gigas G	giant
.26	heva heva	Heva L	Eve (first woman)
			1. overstaying a
.27	emanence	emanens L	furlough; 2. flowing out, spreading
.33	Synamite	*synamis G modeled on	flowing together
		dynamis G as if from	power, might
		dy- G +	two-
		nama G	stream, spring, running water
495.05	Sylphling	sylphes Mod L from sylvestris nympha LL	"forest nymph": coinage for soulless being inhabiting the air
.06	anyposs	posse (infinitive) L	to be able
.11	Withworkers	trans. synergoi G	fellow workers, co-workers
.16	poly	poly- G	much-, many-
.23	pennis	penna L	feather, wing; pen
.30	magistrades	magis L	more completely, more
.50	iiia Bisti aacs	magistra L	mistress
.33	Amn.	amnis L	river

.33	Anm.	anima L	breath, vital principle
.33	Amm.	ammos G	sand
.33	Ann.	annus L	year
.34	Frui	fruor L	to enjoy
-	5 artis litterarumque	artis	patroness of art and
.54 .5.	patrona	litterarumque	letters
	patrona	patrona L	iciteis
.36	silvanes	Silvanus L	deity of woods
.36	salvines	salvus L	saved, preserved,
			unhurt, sound
496.06	conspued	conspuo L	to spit upon
.,	onspaca .	consputus (pp.)	spat-upon
		L.	spat-upon
.08	Archimandrite	archimandritês	abbot
.00	7 ii Ciiiii aliantic	G	abbot
.08	minx	minxi L	I have pissed
.10	ecunemical	cuneus L	wedge
	Councillion	oikoumenikos G	
		Olkoullichikos G	world
.10	conciliabulum	conciliabulum L	place of assembly,
			public place;
			marketplace, exchange
.13	Auxilium Meum Solo	auxilium meum	my help [is] from the
	A Domino	solo a Domino	Lord alone
		L	
.13	Amsad	a[uxilium]	my help [is] from the
		m[eum] s[olo] a	lord alone
		d[omino] L	
.20	Ma's da	m[eum] a s[olo]	my help [is] from the
		d[omino]	only lord [poetic
		a[uxilium] L	syntax]
.20	Da's ma	D[omino] a	from the Lord only [is]
		s[olo] m[eum]	my help
		a[uxilium] L	3 1
.21	Madas	m[eum] a	from the Lord alone
		d[omino]	[is] my help [poetic
		a[uxilium] s[olo]	syntax]
		L	
.21	Sadam	s[olo] a	from the Lord alone
		d[omino]	[is] my help
		a[uxilium]	[],p
		m[eum] L	
.22	Pater patruum cum	pater patruum	the father of the uncles
	filiabus familiarum	[OL] cum	with the daughters of
	J	filiabus	the families
		familiarum L	the families
		idiiiiidi dili L	

.23 .24	ariring subjunct	pater patrum cum filiabus familiarum L # Rhotacism subjunctus (pp.) L	the father of the fathers with the daughters of the families arising annexed; subjugated;
.24	traumaturgid	trauma G turgeo L thaumatourgos G	substituted a wound to swell, to be swollen wonder-worker
.30	Christy Columb	Christi columbus L	the dove of Christ
.34	Rotacist	rota L #Rhotacism	wheel alteration of -s- to -r-
.36	Quis est qui non novit quinnigan	Quis est qui non novit *Quinnigan L	Who is he who does not know Quinnigan?
.36	quinnigan	# P/K Split; # Labials	Finnegan
.36	Qui quae quot	qui quae quod L	who? which? (masc., fem., neut.)
.36	quot	quot L	how many, as many as; each, every
197.02	exagmination	ex agmin L *exagminatio	out of the host, out of the multitude [Joyce's etymology: see Ellmann, p. 626] a swarming, crowding
.02	factification	OL	
.02	ractification	*factificatio L	making of a thing made, making of an achievement
.02	incamination	*incaminatio L	an enforging
.04	Arra	arra L	earnest-money, security-money, pledge
0.4		ara G	interrogative particle
.04	irrara	ira L irrasus L	wrath, anger 1. shaved, scraped; 2. unshaven
.04	hirrara	hir L (from cheir G).	palm of the hand
.05	Ad Regias Agni Dapes	hira L hirrio L ad regias Agni dapes L	the empty gut, jejunum to snarl to/at the royal feast of the Lamb

.09

.09

.12

.12

.23

.06	panhibernskers
.07	messicals

80. leggats .08prelaps

undecimmed centries undecimmed centries

.10 extraomnes .10 allcunct

Affrian

cunctus L cuncto, cunctor

Affrian Way Europa

oppidumic Maximagnetic

Luccanicans

Uisgye ad Inferos

.23-.24 Usque ad Ebbraios

.15 .16 .18

.12

Lucanici (pl.) L Lucanica L Luca L

usque ad inferos

usque ad ebrios

usque ad Hebraeos L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

harvest

eleven

eleven

from all all in a body, all

to delay

against

Africans

town

great

greatest

hundred

all-Irelanders

ambassador

before the fall

one hundred and

outside of all, apart

together, the whole

to rub on, to rub

to Brundisium

to crumble to pieces

the Appian Way: road

girl carried off by Zeus;

the continent of Europe

bypast, hastened-by

carried before, placed before, anticipated ruler, prelate

*panhiberniani

praelapsus (pp.)

praelatus (pp.) L

prae lapsu L

praelatus ML

undecim L

undecim et centum L

extra omnes L

centum L

I.

affrico L

affrio L Afri L

Via Appia L

Europa L

Eurôpê G

oppidum L

maximus L

magnus L

G + Lmessis L

legatus L

kind of sausage (from Lucania)

below, to the dead as far as the drunkards

city in Etruria, scene of conference between Caesar and Pompey (56 b.c.); mod. Lucca all the way to those

even unto the Hebrews

people from Lucania, southern Italy

.26	Hosty's	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
.35	protemptible	*protemptabilis L *protemptibilis L by false opposition [pro: con] to	enemy capable of being tried, testable admirable
		contemptibilis L	despicable, contemptible
.35	tintanambulating	pro temp[ore] L tintinnabulatus L	for the time wearing a bell
		tintinnabula (pl.) L	bells
		ambulatus L	walking
498.03	Leodegarius	Leodegarius LL	French saint (St. Leger)
.04	Amaxodias	[h]amaxa G	wagon
		hodeia G	traveling
0.4	•	*amaxodeias G	wagon-traveler
.04	Isteroprotos	hysteroprôtos G	back-to-front
06	TY 11	Ister L	the Danube
.06	Horsibus	horsum L	hither, this way
.10	F.P.	-ibus L	Dat., Abl. pl. suffix
.10	r.r.	F[lamen]	permanent priest
.10	A aiam a mama a mita a	P[erpetuus] L	1. 1 1 1 1
.10	Agiapommenites	agapômenos G	beloved, loved one
.10	A.P.	[h]agia (fem.) G A P[opulo] L A[ediliciae]	holy, sacred from the People of the power vested in
		P[otestatis]	the aediles
.10	Antepummelitee	ante L	before, prior
.10	rintepunimentee	pumilio L	a dwarf
.11	P.P.	P[ater] P[atriae] L	Father of his Country
		P[rae]P[ositus]	Prefect
		P[rimi]P[ilus] L P[ro] P[arte] L	Chief Centurion on behalf of, for the part of
.13	gemmynosed	geminus L	twin
.13	sanctsons	sanctus L	holy
.14	epheud	pheu G	alas! oh!
.15	Adamantaya	adamantinos G	of steel; very hard
	-		, ,

.19

.23

.27

mona

pani's annagolorum

clayroses circumassembled cummulium

.30 .30 erica's .31 spectrem .32 candiedights .35 expositoed

499.01 rouseruction 04 morties

.05 calisenic

neniatwantyng

.05 Mulo Mulo Mulelo

.05 .05 .05 Homo .06

Humilo .09 Thaunaton

Udamnor Eulumu

Hamovs! Hemoves

Mamor

perpepperpot loosen

.09 .11 .11 .11-.12 Rockquiem eternuel give donal ave in dolmeny

Bad luck's

his eyis

.12

.09

humilio LL thanatos G thaunon G damnor L. en G

luceat eis L.

eu lelumai G ovum, pl. ova L oves (pl.) L Mamers Osc.

mors L requiem aeternam dona

eis, Domine L et lux perpetua

death wild animal good, well, fine sheep Mars death O Lord

and may perpetual light

egg

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

angels

allotment

around heap, pile

heather

accessible

beautiful-

old

unconquerable

Isle of Man; Anglesea

angels' bread, bread of

Angelic Bread [the Sacred Hostl: hvmn

appearance, form,

set forth, open, free,

by, with, from those

1. funeral-song, dirge;

low, humble, obscure,

2. magical song, incantation; 3. popular

song, lullaby mule-driver

person, man

woman

hase.

to abase

to belch, to vomit

who are dead

image, spectre dressed in white

adamas G

panis angelorum

Panis Angelicus

erica L ereikê G

Mona L

klêros G

circum L.

cumulus L.

spectrum L

candidatus L

expositus L

eructo L mortuis (Abl.

pl.) L

kalli- G

senis L

nenia L

mulio L

mulier L

homo L

humilis L

I was well released grant them eternal rest,

shine upon them

I am damaged, I am doomed, condemned

	.12	Psich	psychê G	soul, spirit,
				consciousness
			sic L	thus
	.16	adipose	adiposus LL	fat, lardy
	.16	rex	rex L	king
	.16	adipose rex	Oedipus Rex L	Swollen-foot the Ruler:
		r	for Oidipous	tragic king of Thebes
			Tyrannos G	tragic king of Theoes
	.30	Tris tris	tris L	three
	.50	1713 1713	tris G	thrice, three times
	.30	Twis twis a mi mas mass	tristis anima	
	.50	Tris tris a ni ma mea		my soul [is] sad
	21 2/	N 77 1 77 1 77 1	mea L	
	.3132	Usque! Usque! Usque!	usque L	as far as, all the way
		·		to, even unto
	.30-	Tris tris a	Anima mea	"My soul is sorrowful
	.32	ni ma mea Usque	tristis usque [ad	even unto
			mortem] (Matt.	[death]"—Jesus in
			26:38)	Gethsemane.
	.32	Lignum in	lignum in L	[a piece of] wood in
500	.13	Send us	sanctus L	holy
	.15	chareman	charis G	grace, favor
			Chaeremon L	1. tragic poet of the
			Chairemôn G	mid 4th C b.c.; 2. a
				stoic, teacher of Nero
	.19	Aure	aureus L	golden
	• • • •	11010	aude L	hear! listen!
501.	13	Sybil	Sibylla G L	female soothsayer,
501.	.13	Syon	Sitylia O L	
	.14	Sybil	an 501 12 C	prophetess
	.26	Bonafieries	see 501.13 G	441 1 E 11
•	.20	Bonaneries	Bonifacius L	"Handsome-Face";
				apostle to the Germans;
				#4
			bona fides L	good faith; #B
			bonum fieri	to become good
			(infinitive)	
		flosting	flos L	flower, blossom
502.	06	ostscent	occidens L	setting; west
	07	rose	ros L	dew
	10	Lieto galumphantes	[Adeste fideles]	[Come all ye faithful]
		_	laete	joyfully triumphing
			triumphantes L	
	11	Pacific	pacificus L	peace-making
	12	Muna	Luna L Mênê	Moon
	_		G	
	15	Quando	quando L	when?
•		C	Annua D	***************************************

Quonda

at one time, formerly,

quondam L

	•	•	once
.15	Go datey	gaudete L	rejoice!
.16	Latearly! Latearly!	Laetare L	Rejoice!
.10	Latearly! Latearly!	Laciale L	Rejoice:
	Latearry! Latearry!	1 T	1£11
10	1.1	laete L	joyfully
.18	hice	hice OL	this here
.18	calid	calidus L	hot, warm
.19	bruma	bruma L	midwinter
.1920	airsighs and	air, stones,	air, earth, fire, water:
	hellstohnes and	flames, water:	four elements of ancient
	flammballs and		physics
	vodashouts		
.20	flammballs	flamma L	blazing fire, blaze
.23	ahrtides	arti G	exactly; just now, just
.26	formous	formosus L	finely formed,
			handsome, lovely
.27	fumous	fumus L	smoke, steam
.30	delugium	diluvium L	inundation, flood,
			deluge
.30	stramens	stramen L	straw, litter
.30	delugium stramens	delirium	trembling madness
		tremens L	
.33	phone	phônê G	sound, voice
.35	flockfuyant	flocces L	dregs
		floccus L	small tuft, flock, fleck;
			anything insignificant
		fugans L	fleeing
.36	Paronama	paronomasia G	play upon words;
		•	punning
		paronomazô G	to call things by a
		1	slightly altered name
503.04	stilller	stellaris L	starry
.05	oleotorium	*oleotorium L	place for storing oil
		from	France con agenting on
		oleum L	olive-oil, oil
		*oleorium L	giving off of smell;
		from	place for giving off
		J. V	smells in
		oleo L modeled	to give off a smell
		on	6 0 0 0 0 0 0
		auditorium L	a hearing; place for
		from	holding hearings
		audio L	to hear
.29	Trickspissers	trixos (Ionic) G	threefold
			111 001014

.34–.35	5 Thesaurus Plantarum	thesaurus plantarum L	a storehouse of slips or cuttings (of plants); a storehouse of soles (of the feet)
		Thesaurus Plantarum ML	A Treasury of Plants
504.02	plantagenets	planta genesta L	the broom-plant; emblem, thence surname of English dynasty 1154–1399
.07	Cimmerian	Cimmerii L Kimmerioi G	1. fabulous people living in perpetual darkness; 2. ancient people of mod. Crimea
.10	stereo	stereos G	firm, solid
.11	tunc	tunc L	then
.11	tunc committed	nunc dimittis L	Now thou dost dismiss [thy Servant] (Rheims-Vulgate Luke 2:29); Now lettest thou [thy servant] depart (AV Luke 2:29)
.13	Solve	salve L	be well! hail!
.13	Solve it	solvit L	he [she, it] loosens, sets free
.16	Arber	arbor L	tree
.16	avis	avis L	bird
.16	valley	vale L	farewell!
.13–.16	valley	Salve, Ave, Vale L	separate titles of volumes of George Moore's memoirs, Hail and Farewell
.17	purpurando	purpurando L	by purpling, by making purple
.19	Tonans	Tonans L	Thunderer: epithet of Jupiter
.19	Tomazeus	Zeus G	"Brightness"; chief god of the Greeks, identified with Jupiter; #A
.19	O dite	O dite L audite L	O enrich! hear ye!
.20	Corcor Andy	# P/K Split: purpurandi L	those to be turned purple [those to be made cardinals?]

ude L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

hear!

make wet!

.20

Udi

.20 Udite udete L. wet ye! audite L hear ye! .20 Ominence ominosus L full of foreboding omnis L all .24 Orania "Heavenly": Muse of Ouraniê G Urania L Astronomy .30 rising, orient, the East anatolies anatolios G ana G upwards .31 catastripes katastrephô G to overthrow katastraptô G to hurl down lightning kata G down, downwards of three letters 505.04 triliteral triliteralis L .05 *plantitudo L plantitude plantness planitudo L evenness, levelness .07 snakedst-tu-naughsy allusion to Nausicaa encountered Odysseus and the naked Odvsseus Nausicaa when she came to do her laundry by the water's edge .07 tu L thou, you (sing.) -tu-.07 naughsy nausia, nautia G seasickness .08 sathinous satin L enough? sathê G penis nous G mind, intelligence .12 germination a budding, sprouting germinatio L *germanitio L being or becoming a brother .12 gemination geminatio L a doubling geminus L twin .13 encircle him circuly in saeculum in an age of an age; saeculi L forever .13 Evovae evoe L enoi G shout of joy at Dionysiac festivals vae! L woe!

.14 exaltatus (pp.) L exaltated raised up, elevated .14 eximious eximius L excepted, exempt; select, choice excelsiorising .14 excelsior L higher, more lofty .17 aviar aviarius L pertaining to birds .24 Melamanessy melam- G black-, darkblack, dark melas G .24 mind, intelligence mens L. mens .32 looseaffair lucifer L light-bringing: the morning star

.33 506.03	fussforus conconundrums	phôsphoros G con- L quo nunc L	bringing light with-whither now? [basis of
.08	bellance	bella (pl.) L bella (fem.) L bellum quod res bella non sit L	dog-L "conundrum"] wars pretty war, because it would not be pretty # B
.09	Oh Finlay's cold-palled	O felix culpa L	O happy sin; #B
.10	Ahday's	Haidês, Hadês G ades L	god of the nether world; the nether world; the grave; death
.16	treefellers	trifolium L	you (sing.) are present three-leaved grass; shamrock
.18	truefalluses	trifolium L	three-leaved grass; shamrock
		phallus L for phallos G	image of a penis carried at Dionysiac festivals
.18	Bapsbaps	baptizô G	to plunge, dip
.26	socried	socer L	father-in-law
.28	pagany	socra, socrus L paganus L	mother-in-law villager, rustic,
.31	Inter nubila numbum	inter nubila nimbus L	countryman among clouds a rainstorm; among
.31	numbum	num L	clouds a splendor not? whether not? (expecting "No")
507.11	font	fons L	spring, well, fountain
.11	tubbernuckles	tabernacula (pl.)	tents
.30	memoirias	memoria L	memory, recollection
.31	pater	pater L patêr G	father
.33	qua	qua L	in so far as
.33	arc	arcus L	bow, rainbow
508.06	Pax	pax L	peace
.06	Quantum	quantum L	as much as
.09	evoe	evoe L euoi G	shout of joy at
,,,,	0.00	Croc E caor G	Dionysiac festivals
.11	culious	# L/R Interchange	curious
.12	Hodie	culus L hodie L	arse today

esobhrakonton

esô G

bracae L

brachiôn G

case (Gram.)

arm, forearm

inward

trousers

		brachion G	arm, iorearm
.19	questuants	questus L	complaint, a
			complaining
		*questans L	complaining
.21	semidemihemispheres	semi- L	half-
	P	dêmi- G	people-
		hêmi- G	half-
		sphaira G	ball
		1	
		*semidêmihêmis-	half-people-half-balls
22	1.1*	phairai L + G	1 11 1 2 1
.22	subligate	subligatus (pp.)	bound below, tied on
5.2		L .	below, tied on
.23	mutatis mutandis	mutatis	things that require
		mutandis L	change [being] changed
.27	mute antes	mutandis L	things requiring to be
			changed
.29	sulks alusty	Gaius Sallustius	Sallust: Roman
	•	Crispus (86-34	historian, of licentious
		b.c.)	private life
509.20	cocks in Gaul	galli (pl.) L	cocks
507.20	cooks in Guar	Galli (pl.) L	1. Gauls; 2. castrated
		Gain (pi.) L	priests of Cybele
.22	haliadranina	hâliatranian C	
.24	haliodraping Liburnum	hêliotropion G	sundial; heliotrope
.24	Liournum	Liburnus L	god of lustful
20			enjoyment
.30	claud	claudo L	to limp
.33	volimetangere	*voli me	wish to touch me;
		tangere L based	touch me
		on noli me	do not [wish to] touch
		tangere L	me: Christ to Mary
		•	Magdalen (John 20:17)
.34	pantoloogions	pantologos G	ready to say anything
		*pantologion G	place containing all
			words [dictionary?]
.35	perpersonal	perperus L	faulty, defective, wrong
•••	Perpendian	perperos G	idaily, delective, wrong
.35	puetry	puer L	boy, child
.55	puctry	pueritia L	
510.20	magtra dantia	1	childhood, youth
510.30	mastrodantic	*mastodontos G	"breast-toothed":
			mastodon

		mastros G	searcher: financial
0.4	.		officer at Athens
.04 .05	troppers	tropos G	turn, direction
	stultitiam	stultitiam (Acc.) L	folly, foolishness
.06	in veino	in vino L	in wine; <i>i.e.</i> , while drunk
.06	ineptias	ineptias (Acc. pl.) L	sillinesses, absurdities
.06	veritues	veritas L veritus (pp.) L	truth, reality revered, feared
.05–.0	6 let stultitiam done in veino condone ineptias made of veritues	L?	proverb?
.09	Puppaps	puppa L	girl, damsel; doll
.13	Scenography	skênographia G	scene-painting; illusion
.25	Insul	insula L	island; apartment-house
.31	louties	laudes L	praises
.31	genderymen	genimen L	progeny
.33	Whiskway and	Anima mea	[My soul is sorrowful]
	mortem	tristis] usque ad mortem L	even unto death, Christ in Gethsemane
.33	puseyporcious	*pusiporcus L	little pig
.34	invitem	*invitem L	unwillingly
		invicem L	alternately
.35	eleft	eleftheros MG	free
		eleutheros G	
511.04	thatseme's	sêma G	sign, mark, token; grave, tomb
		semen L	seed
.11	sesuos	se L	himself, herself,
			themselves
		suos L	his, her[s], its, their[s]
.13	cygncygn	cygnus L	swan
.14	cacchinic	cachinno L	to laugh aloud
.16	epexegesis	epexêgêsis G	detailed account,
	*	. 0	explanation
.17	pinnigay	pinniger L	feather-bearing,
	18-7	F	feathered, winged
.17	pretonsions	*praetonsio L	shaving in advance
.18	a pigs of cheesus	epexêgêsis G	detailed account,
.10	a pigo of cheesus	cpenegeois G	explanation
.22	letties	laete L	joyfully
.22	hereditate	hereditate L	by inheritance
.22	nereditate	nereunate L	by innermance

anulus L

krokê G

krokos G

mortuus L

lips G

+ L

ring

saffron

fasten

Chinese

nurturing night

a making of little

I came, I saw, I

conquered; #B

crest-bearing

night

great-

Zodiac

figures

vulture

pretty

wars; #B

revolving

a stone

gloomy wars

Sabine woman

before, prior to

little country-girls

woof; threads passed between the threads of the warp: thread

the south-west wind

to join together, yoke,

silken garments, silks

small figure; sign of the

pretty filly, pretty chick

a turning all around, a

dead; dead person

.28 .31 anulas .31

.33

35

.04

.17

.17

512.02

crocelips

mort

iungular iungo L

serical serica L Sericus L allmanox nox L alma nox L Megalomagellan megalo- G cristafer. crestafer L

.05 .07 Crestofer .07 zodisfaction zôdion G .08

*zôdifactio G He came, he kished, part trans. Veni. he conquered vidi, vici L Vulturuvarnar vultur, vulturus L Annabella, Lovabella, bella (fem.) L bella (pl.) L

.08 .10 Pullabella Pullabella

.10 .11 Sabina's circumconversioning antelithual

paganelles

energuman

.17

caecodedition

absquelitteris

.16 .16 .16

lithos G *paganillae (pl.) energêma G

L

caecus L

pulla bella L

Sabina L.

ante L

*pulla bella L

circumconversio

deditio L *caecodeditio L.

absque litteris L

action, activity, operation blind a giving up, yielding, surrender a blind surrender without letters. contrary to letters,

except letters

.21	Nautaey, nautaey	nautae (pl.) L	sailors, seafarers seasickness
.22	arbatos	nautia, nausia G arbutus L arbor L	wild strawberry-tree tree
.22	Malkos	orbatus L Malchos malkios G	bereaved Carthaginian politician freezing, benumbing
.27	Primus auriforasti me	primus *auriforasti me L	you, first, earpierced me; i.e., you were the first to earpierce me
.35	solarly	solaris L	pertaining to the sun
.36	canicular	canicula L Canicula L	small dog; bitch Canis Minor; the lesser dog-star
.36	Nascitur ordo seculi numfit	nascitur ordo saeculi novi L	the order of the new age is born
.36	numfit	num fit L	it's not going to happen?
513.01	Siriusly	Sirius L Seirios G	the dog-star
.01	selenely	selênê G	moon
.010)2 Securius indicat	securius indicat	more securely he points
	umbris tellurem	umbris tellurem L	out the earth to the shadows or by means of the shadows
		securus iudicat orbis terrarum L	untroubled, the earth judges; #B
.05	Amnis Dominae	amnis Dominae L	the Lady's river
.05	Marcus	annus Domini L Marcus L	the year of the Lord "Hammer": Roman praenomen
.08	Ex ugola lenonem	ex Jugula lenonem L ex ungula leonis L	out of Orion's belt a pimp out of the lion's claw
.09	Delphin's	delphin L [ad usum] Delphini[s] L	dolphin [for the use] of the Dauphin: imprint of the Delphin editions of
.11	choreopiscopally	choreios G	classical texts pertaining to a chorus or choral dance
		episkopikos G *choreiôpiskopi- kos G	pertaining to inspection pertaining to inspection of the dance or chorus

Corumbas

Columbas

		Interchange	00141110410
		columba L	dove
.17	semi	semi- L	half-
.17	pantaglionic		all-
• • • •	pantagnome	panta- G	
		glion	strong
		(Hesychius) G	-11
		*pantaglionikos	all-powerful
.20	Prisky	G	
.20	FIISKY	priscus L	old, ancient, antique,
.20	Danna	m 1 r	olden, of yore
	Poppagenua	[Poppa]genua L	[Poppa]knees
.20	priamite	Priamos G	king of Troy at its fall
21	0	*priamitês G	follower of Priam?
.21	Oropos	Ôrôpos G	town in Boeotia
21			bordering on Attica
.21	Oropos Roxy	Oedipus Rex L	Swollen-foot the Ruler:
		for Oidipous	tragic king of Thebes
		Tyrannos G	
.22	Pantharhea	*pantarhea G	all-lightly, all-easily
		pantarhoia G	all-flux
.22	trippudiating	tripudio L	to leap, stamp, dance
			as religious exercise
.24	Bonum's	bonum L	a good, a blessing
.26	Trists	tristis L	sad
.26	trinies	trini L	three each
.29	quobus	quibus (Dat.),	to, for or by, with,
		Abl. pl.) L	from whom
.30	pace	pace L	by the leave of
.35	twelvepodestalled	podes (pl.) G	feet
		for pedes L	
514.04	In sum	insum L	I am in, I belong to
.04	some hum	summum L	1. the top, surface,
			highest point; 2. at the
			utmost, for the last
			time
.04	marrage	marra L	hoe
.11	Heavystost's	Hephaistos G	god of fire; identified
	•	- Pilatotoo O	with Vulcan; #A
.11	catacalamitumbling	kata G	down, downward
		calamus L	reed; pen
		kalamos G	reed, pen
		calamitas L	loss, injury, harm
.11	Heavystost's envil	allusion to the	he was thrown down
	catacalamitumbling	fall of	
	damining	Hephaistos from	by Zeus (Iliad I) or Hera (Iliad 18) and
		heaven	
		IICavell	landed on Lemnos in
			the Aegean

#L/R

.12	Vulcuum	Vulcanus L	god of fire; identified with Hephaistos; # A
		vacuum L	empty space, void
.14	Noe et Ecclesiastes.	Noe et	Noah and Ecclesiastes.
.14	nonne?	Ecclesiastes,	isn't it?
	nomie:	nonne L	ISH t It:
.14	Ecclesiastes	Ekklêsiastês G	member of a
.14	Ecclesiastes	Exciculates O	congregation
.17	acquinntence	quinque L	five
.20	etcaetera etcaeterorum	et caetera et	and the others and the
.20	etcaetera etcaeterorum	caeterorum L	others'; and the rest and the rest's
		in saecula	in ages of ages; forever
		saeculorum L	in ages of ages, forever
.22	Нога	Hora L	"Lady": goddess, wife
	11014	nora E	of Romulus
		hora L	an hour, time
.22	pro	pro L	for
.22	Nubis	nubis L	a cloud
.22	Hora pro Nubis	ora pro nobis L	pray for us
.23	Deimetuus	*Deimetuus L	fearer of God
.23	D'amn	amnis L	river
.25	Auspice	auspicium L	divination by
.23	ruspice	auspierum E	bird-flights
.34	ars	ars L	art
515.01	culping	culpa L	fault, sin
.03	Clam	clam L	secretly, privately
.04	periwhelker	peri G	around, about
.08	Sangnifying	*sanguinificatio	a blood-making
.00	Sangintying	L	a blood-making
.09	Fortitudo eius	fortitudo ejus	his bravery has held
.07	rhodammum tenuit	Rhodanum	the Rhone
	modummum tenuti	tenuit L	the Khone
		Fortitudo Ejus	his strength has held
		Rhodum Tenuit	Rhodes; #B
		I.	Knodes, # D
.11	euphonise	*euphônizô G	to make to have a good
.11	euphomse	euphonizo G	voice
.11	an isochronism	*anisochronism-	unequal periodicity,
. 1 1	an isocinomsin	os G	non-simultaneity
.11	isochronism	*isochronismos	equal periodicity;
.11	180CHI OHISIII	G	contemporaneousness
.14	ultra vires	ultra vires L	beyond the powers,
. 14	uttra vires	uitia viies L	outside the authority
.16	blenbergensemaski-sl	blonboren C	eyelid
.10	blepharospasmockical	blepharon G	cyclid

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE spasmôdês G convulsive *blepharospasm- eyelid-cramps ôdês G

		ôdês G	
.24	homer's	Homêros G	epic poet
.25	massacreedoed	credo L	I believe
.36	Bones Minor	bonum minus L	a lesser good
.36	chairful	chairô G	to rejoice
516.12	fex	fex, faex L	grounds, sediment, lees
		-fex L	-maker
.12	Miles	miles L	soldier
.15	pyre	pyr G	fire
.20	coaccoackey	koax koax G	croaking of frogs
.24	faketotem	factotum ML	do-all: handyman, man of all work
.24	plantagonist	planta genista	broom-sprig: emblem,
		ML	thence surname of
			English dynasty
		*plantagônistês	sole-of-the-foot
		L + G	contender, off-shoot
			contender [Jacob?]
.28	pupparing	puppa L	girl, damsel; doll
.29	compuss memphis	compos mentis L	in control of the mind
.29	memphis	Memphis	city in ancient Egypt
.31	sarsencruxer	crux L	cross, gallows
.32–.33	3 annusual curse	annuus cursus L	the course of the year,
			yearly course
.35	celicolar	caelicola L	inhabitant of heaven
.35	finister	finis L	limit, boundary, end
517.02	auradrama	aura L	breeze
.05	angerus	#L/R	angelus
		interchange	
		angelus L	messenger; angel
0.6		angelos G	
.06	medicis	medicus L	physician
.21	Asbestos	asbestos G	unquenchable,
			inextinguishable,
26			ceaseless; unslaked lime
.26	querqcut	quercus L	oak-tree
.32	rosing	ros L	dew
.35	triduum	triduum L	space of three days,
26	.1	1 0	three days
.36	chronos	chronos G	time
518.02	Marses	Mars L	god of war; #A
		Marsi L	people of Latium
			hostile to Rome

ambiviolent	ambi- L	around-, round about
diabolically	diabolikôs G diaballomai G	slanderously to be at variance with
pro		for
con		against
Milesian	Milesiae [fabulae] L	Milesian tales: dirty stories
Milesian winds	etesiae L etêsiai G	Etesian winds: the trade winds
alias	alias L	otherwise
berebelling	rebello L	to wage war again, to renew war
mere	merum L	pure, unmixed wine
woiney	[w]oinos G # Digamma	wine
Scutticules	*scuticula L Scoticuli (pl.) L	little lash, little whip little Scots [from Scotia Minor?]
caractacurs	Cara[c]tacus L	British leader against Romans
	Caracalla [?] Celt. nickname of Marcus Aurelius	"Hood": emperor 211-217; murdered his brother and co-emperor; was assassinated
Danes	(176-217)	the Danes
Danos	L	
	pl.) G L	the Greeks
25 Limba romena in Bucclis tucsada	lingua Romana in bucca Tuscana L	"a Roman tongue in an Etruscan [L]/ a Tuscan [ML] mouth": Dante's formula for literary Italian (lingua Romana in bocca Toscana [It.]): Roman grammar, Florentine
Farcing gutterish	Vercingetorix Celt.	pronunciation "Overwarriorking": Gaulish leader against Caesar
in Feenev's	in fine L	in the end, as far as
	finis L	limit, boundary, end
barbarihams	barbari L barbaroi G	foreigners neither Roman nor Greek
	diabolically pro con Milesian Milesian winds alias berebelling mere woiney Scutticules caractacurs Danos 25 Limba romena in Bucclis tucsada Farcing gutterish in Feeney's Feeney's	diabolically pro con con milesian Milesian Milesian Milesiae [fabulae] L etesiae L etêsiai G alias alias L berebelling mere merum L woiney Scutticules Tearciacurs Caracalla [?] Celt. nickname of Marcus Aurelius Antoninus (176–217) Danos Danos (Acc. pl.) L Danaos (Acc. pl.) G L lingua Romana in bucca Tuscana L Farcing gutterish Vercingetorix Celt. in Feeney's barbarihams diabolikôs G diaballomai G pro L con[tra] L Milesiae [fabulae] L etesiae L etêsiai G # Digamma *scuticula L Scoticuli (pl.) L Caracalla [?] Celt. nickname of Marcus Aurelius Antoninus (176–217) Danos (Acc. pl.) L Danaos (Acc. pl.) G L lingua Romana in bucca Tuscana L

L

in vino veritas

bella pia et pura Balbus

In voina viritas

442

.31

.34

.36

519.01

.02

.07

.08

.15

.19

.19

.33

.33

520.15

L Balbus L. chrisma G Isthmia G neuro- G vigil L

christmians

neuropeans vigil

.03-.04 concoon and proprey fortey and more fortev

Lludillongi fere

thathens

tharctic

Villa

albs

Aunt Tarty

Athênai G

arktikos G

albus L

antarktikos G antartês G villa L

communis et propria L

*forte L for

ludi longi L

fortiter L

forte L

fere L

near the Bear (constellation): far northern king estate white

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

in wine [there is] truth

pious and pure wars: Vico's idea; #B

"Stuttering": Roman

anointing, unction;

games at Isthmus of

awake, alert, on the

public and private

bravely, strongly

(common schoolboy

nearly, almost; quite,

spiritual grace

cognomen

Corinth sinew-, nerve-

watch

error)

entirely Athens

by chance

long games

opposite to far northern tyrant, rebel against a farmhouse, country

			· · ·
.21	Foueh	fui L	I was, I have been
		pheu G	alas! oh!
.24	octo	octo L	eight
.27	ar	ar G	interrogative particle
.28	fyats	fiat L	let there be
.33	holyhagionous	hagios G	holy
		nous G	mind, intelligence
.34	rubricated	rubricatus (<i>pp</i> .) L	colored red
.36	labrose	labrosus L	with large lips
521.04	potators	potator L	drinker, toper
.06	Lucan	M. Annaeus Lucanus L	poet; #A
.101	1 Pro tanto quid	pro tanto quid	for so much what shall
	retribuamus?	retribuamus L	we repay?
.11	scotty pictail	Scotia Picta L	Painted Scotland, Pictish Scotland
.22	tristy	tristis L	sad
.32	Emania	Emania ML	Eamhain [Macha];
		emaneo L	ancient capital of Ulster [see Gaelic Lexicon] to overstay a furlough
		emano L	to flow out
522.07	melanodactylism	melas G	black, dark
322.07	meianodactylism		
		daktylos G	finger
		*melanodaktylis-	
.17	autra a	mos G	blackfingering
.17	sylvan silver	silva L	wood, woodland
.30	catheis	see 522.17 E	
.30	catheis	katheis G	one by one, one after another
		kathiêmi G	to let down, to drop
.31	expert	expertus (pp.) L	known by experience
.31	steatopygic	*steatopygikos	having a fat rump
		G	
.32	psychoanolised	*psychoanalysis	loosening-up of the
		G	spirit
		ano L	to, for or by means of
			the anus
		nolis L	may you/you may be unwilling
.33	nursis	nurus L	daughter-in-law
.33	symaphy	synapheia,	connection, union
	- 1 - 3	synaphê G	
523.11	mufto		by a civilian *clothe

			mutti take-L	civilian cionies, multi
	.17	vites	vites L	vines, grapevines
	.1920	The Mod needs a	est modus in	there is a moderation
		rebus	rebus L-Horat.	in things—Horace,
			Sat. 1 .i.106	Satires I .i.106
	.21	Pro	pro L	for
	.26	Doddercan Easehouse	Dôdeka Nêsoi	Twelve Islands:
	.20	Dodderean Easenouse	G G	Dodecanese
	.27	honty	_	
	.21	hosty	hostis L; Hostius Quadra	stranger, foreigner,
	.33	fict		enemy; #A
	.34		fictum L	deception, falsehood
	.34	epscene	epikoinos G	common to many,
				promiscuous; of
				common gender
			obscene L	impurely, indecently,
				lewdly
	524.12	bisectualism	*bisectilis L	divided in two
	.15	Quis ut Deus	quis ut Deus L	who like God, who like
				unto God
	.20	cunifarm	cuni- L	shit-, dung-
•			*cuneiformus L	wedge-shaped
			*cunniformus L	cunt-shaped
	.20	supernatently	*supernatans for	swimming above
			supernans L	5
			nates L	buttocks
	.30	Zeus	Zeus G	"Brightness": chief G
			ZCu5 G	god; #A
	.30	olfac	olfactus L	smell
	.50	Onac	alpha G	letter A
	.31	supperfishies	superficies L	
	.51	suppernames	superficies L	the upper side, top, surface
	.31	lamme	1 h 1- C	
	.31		lambda G	letter L
	.31	scaligerance	*scaligerans L	being a ladder-carrier
			Joseph Justus	classical scholars
			Scaliger, Julius	
			Caesar Scaliger	
	.31	pesk	peskos G	skin, rind, hide
			piscis L	fish
			pi G	letter P
	.32	flossity	flos L	blossom, flower
			[non] flocci	I don't care a straw
			[facio] L	[idiom]
	.32	pectoralium	pectoralis L	pertaining to the breast
			-	or chest

.33	apodictic	apodeiktikos G	affording proof, demonstrative; explained; exact, scientific
.33	briam	bria L Priamos G	wine-vessel king of Troy at its fall
.36	bisectualism	see 524.12 E	,
525.02	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
.02	tillicately	tilia L	linden, lime-tree
		tiliaceus L	of linden-wood
.04	testificates	testificatio L	bearing witness, giving testimony
		testis L	1. witness; 2. testicle
0.4		*testificatio L	making a testicle
.04	sugjugation	sub- L	under-
		becomes sug-	
		before g-, as in	
		sub+gero=	4
		suggero L; since	to suggest, etc.
		g-Eng = j-Eng,	a bringing under the
		sub+jugatio is made	a bringing under the yoke
		*sugjugatio	yoke
		fake-L	
.05	cungunitals	cunnus L	cunt
	C	gunê G	woman
.06	coprulation	kopros G	excrement
.07	Pelagiarist	Pelagius L for	Morgan, "Sea-born":
		Pelagios G	denied original sin; see 182.03
.08	absexed	ab L	away from
		*absectus (pp.)	cut away
		L	
.08	mackerglosia	makar G	blessed, happy
		*makaraglôssia	state of having a
		G • 10 10 1	blessed tongue
		*makroglôssia G	state of having a big
.08	mickroocyphyllicks	mikros G	tongue
.00	mekroocyphymeks	ôkys G	small swift
		kephalos G	head
		phyllikos G	of a leaf, leaf-like
		*mikrokephalik-	having a small head
		os G	mg a oman noud
			having small, swift
		kos G	leaves

		G	self first
.12	esox	esox L	fish of the Rhine: kind
			of pike
		isox G	a fish, possibly salmon
10	1	-	a lish, possibly samion
.12	lucius	lucius L	the pike
.12	salmo	salmo L	salmon
.12	ferax	ferax L	fertile, prolific
		ferox L	wild, fierce
.14	Lalia	lalia (fem.) G	talkative, babbling
.14	Lelia	Laelia L	Crassus' mother-in-law;
.17	Della	Laciia L	
1.4	T '11'	1111 (1) 7	see 340.22
.14	Lilia	lilia (pl.) L	lilies
.14	Lulia	luela L	expiation, punishment
.15	Gubbernathor	gubernator L	steersman, pilot;
		Ü	director, ruler
.16	ova	ova (pl.) L	
.17	monach	monachos G	eggs
.17	monach	monacnos G	unique, solitary; a
			monk
.19	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
			enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d C b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	voyeur and lecher; #A
		L	voyeur and reener, #11
20	W C	-	al a DE
.20	Magnam Carpam	magnam	the great carp [Eng.
		*carp-am (Acc.)	word]
		L	
		Magna Charta	The Great Letter:
		L	Magna Carta
		magnam	the great plucked,
		*carptam (fem.	gathered, enjoyed
			gathereu, enjoyeu
20	~	Acc.) L	
.20	Carpam	karpos G	1. fruit; 2. wrist
.31	cumule	cumulus L	heap, pile
.32	Manu	manu (Abl.) L	by hand
.33	Romunculus	homunculus L	little weak man,
			manikin
		*Romunculus L	little weak Romulus
		Romulus	last emperor (475–476)
		Augustulus L	of Rome
		ranunculus L	little frog, tadpole
.34	Remus	Remus L	brother of Romulus;
			# <i>A</i>
526.11	anglers or angelers	non sunt Angli	they are not Angles but
520.11	anglers or angerers		
		sed angeli L	angels—Pope Gregory I
			upon seeing
			Anglo-Saxon slaves on
			sale in Rome

	.12	tertium quid	tertium quid L	a third something
	.18	patmost	Patmos G	island in Aegean used by Romans for banishment; John the Divine wrote Revelation there
	.18	unpackyoulloups	apokalypsis G	uncovering, discovery, revelation; G title of John's Revelation
	.23	glans	glans L	acorn; glans penis (top of the penis)
	.23	Stilla	stilla L	drop
	.25	superflowvius	stella L superfluus L	star running over,
	.20	Supernow vius	supernuus L	overflowing
	.30	Tarpeyan	Mons Tarpeius L	Tarpeian Rock
	.30	Vesta	Vesta L	goddess of flocks and herds
	.30	Tully	Tullius L M. Tullius Cicero L	name of a Roman gens orator
			Servius Tullius	sixth king of Rome
	.32	salices	salices (pl.) L	willows, willow-trees
	.33	playactrix	actrix L	woman who does or performs something
	.34	add shielsome	ad sum L	I am present
	.34	Nircississies	Narcissus L	youth who loved himself
	.35	Secilas	salices (backwards) L saecula L	willows, willow-trees ages, centuries
			Caecilia L	patroness of music
52	7.01	Gotellus	tellus L	earth, dry land; the planet Earth
	.05	viry	vir L	man, male person
	.12	Eulogia	eulogia G	fine language; plausibility; praise;
	.16–.1	7 vickyvicky veritiny	veni vidi vici L	blessing I came, I saw, I conquered; #B
	.22 .23	conavent ethernal	conamen L aether L aithêr G	effort, struggle air, pure air; the fifth element

			antonnalia T	and uning farages
	26	D.V.	aeternalis L D[eo] V[olente]	enduring forever God willing
	.26	D.V.	L	Ood willing
	.26	colombinas	columba L	dove, pigeon
	.31	labs	labia (pl.) L	lips
	.33		piceus L	of pitch; pitch-black
		picious futuous	futuo L	to fuck
	.34	lutuous		fucked
500	0.01		fututus (pp.) L	
328	3.01	novene	novenus L	nine each
		CI I	novennis L	nine-year-old
	.03	Clothea	Clotho L	"Spinster, Weaver":
			Klôthô G	one of the three
				Moirai, the Fates
			thea G	goddess
	.06	Audiens	audiens L	hearer, auditor; pupil
	.08	Blesius	blaesus L	lisping, stammering
			blaisos G	
	.0809	Kyrielle elation!	Kyriê eleêsôn,	Lord have mercy,
		Crystal elation!	Christê eleêsôn,	Christ have mercy,
		Kyrielle elation!	Kyriê eleêsôn G	Lord have mercy
	.0910	Sing to us, sing to us,	sanctus sanctus	holy holy
		sing to us	sanctus L	
	.11	hister	# G-to-L	sister
			hister Etr	stage-player, actor
			Hister L	lower Danube
	.14	Eusapia	eusebeia G	reverence, piety
		•	*eusophia G	good-wisdom
			*eusapia G + L	
	.23	liryc and themodius	Cyril and	apostles to the Slavs
			Methodius	
	.23	iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
	.23	1113	11.5 G E	the rainbow
	.23	vals	valles L	valley
	.24	euphemiasly	euphêmia G	use of words of good
	.24	cupileimasiy	cupiteinia O	omen; abstinence from
				inauspicious language;
				religious silence; praise,
				worship, honor, good
	0.4	1:1 1	1 ' 1 1' - T	repute
	.24	ambidual	ambidualis L	around about two
	.26	tether, a loguy O	[hoi] tettara	the four narrators
			logioi G	(evangelists?)
			tetralogia G	group of four (plays,
				dialogues, etc.)
				tetralogy

529.04	pro mile	Pro Milone L	"On Behalf of Milo": defence speech delivered by Cicero 52
.07	uniformication	formica L	b.c. ant
.16	ex	ex L	out of
.25	V.D.	V[icarius] D[ei] L	Vicar of God
.34	Ptolomei	Ptolemaios G	"Warlike": Macedonian dynasty of Egypt; # A
530.05	certiorari	certiorari LL	"to be made certain": legal writ requesting the record of a case
.10	surdumutual	surdus L	deaf
		mutus L	dumb
		*mutualis ML	mutual
.10	litterydistributor	litterae L	a letter
.11	chayr	cheir G	hand
		chaire G	hail!
.16	paroply	paroplizô G	to disarm
		*paroplia G	state of being disarmed
		modeled on	
		panoplia G	full suit of arms and
.16	Heliopoliton	Hâlianalista C	armor
.10	Heliopolitan	Hêliopolitês G Heliopolitanus L	citizen of Heliopolis
		Hêliopolis G	Sun-City: city in Lower
		Trenopolis O	Egypt; also city in Syria
.18	auxiliar	auxiliarius L	allied soldier, ally
.18	arianautic	Aria G L	Persian province
		nautikos G	seafaring, naval
.21	magnon	magnus L non L	big, great not
.24	orchid	orchis G	testicle
.25	orchid	see 530.24 I	
.33	Mandame	mandare	to commit to one's
		(infinitive) L	charge, to commission
		mandamus L	"we command": writ
			from a higher to a
.33	ana anka	. 1 T	lower court
.33	succuba	succuba L	1. one who lies under: lecher, strumpet; 2. supplanter, rival

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE succubus ML female demon who has

sexual intercourse with

			sexual intercourse with sleeping men
.36	farternoiser	pater noster L	our father
531.01	gibbous	gibbus L	hump
.03	Pave Pannem	# P/K Split:	
	10.010	Cave Canem L	Beware the Dog
.03	Pannem	panem (Acc.) L	bread
		pannum L	cloth, garment, rag
.05	dilltoyds	*deltoeidês G,	in the shape of the
	•	recte	letter delta,
		deltôtos G	triangular
.11	noas	Noa L	Noah
		noas (Acc. pl.)	minds, wits
		G	
		Naso L	"Large-nosed": Roman
			family name; esp. P.
			Ovidius Naso; #A
.15	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.19	gause	gaude L	rejoice!
10		gausapa L	a shaggy woolen cloth
.19	meter	mêtêr G	mother
.21	pantamine	panta- G	all-
		pantomimos G	imitating all,
.24	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	anamanam I	acting[-out] everything though, although, albeit
.24	quamquam potapot	quamquam L potapos,	whence? of what sort?
.24	potapot	podapos G	whence: of what soft:
		#P/K Split:	
		quotquot L	how many soever
.25	panapan	pan, pana- G	all, all-
.25	kickakickkack	brekekekex G	croaking of
.23	Monanio Macon		Aristophanes' Frogs
.29	sylph	sylphes Mod L	soulless being
	-J -F	for	inhabiting the air
		silvestris	wood-nymph .
		nympha L	• •
.30	tritons	Tritôn G L	sea-god, son of
			Neptune
.33	primapatriock	primipatriarches	first patriarch, first
	•	L [+G]	father
.33	archsee	arch[i]- G	chief
.34	Trancenania	trans L	across
		cena L	dinner
		kenangia G	hunger
	,		

532.01	eirenarch's	eirênarchês, eirênarchos G	"peace-ruler": a police magistrate (justice of
.01	custos	custos L	the peace) guard, keeper, protector, attendant
.01	eirenarch's custos	trans. Gárda Síochána Gael.	"Guard of the Peace": Irish national policeman
.01	meg of megs	megas G	big
.06	Eternist cittas	Civitas aeterna L	the eternal City: Rome
.09	MacAuscullpth	ausculto L	to hear, to listen
.09	pontofacts massimust	pontifex maximus L	"greatest bridgemaker": chief Roman high-priest
.11	Augustanus	Augustanus L	pertaining to Augustus; imperial; Roman knight appointed by Nero
.12	Ergastulus	ergastulus LL	foreman in a workhouse
.15	fict	fictum L	deception
.18	verawife	verax L	true
.31	Floss Mundai	flos mundi LL	the flower of the world
.31	Mundai	Munda L	Caesar's last battle; #A
533.02	heliotrope	hêliotropos G	sundial
.17	Mellos	mellosus L	honey-like
		melos G	tune, air, song
.17	euphonium	euphônia G	goodness of voice; excellence of tone
.21	Johannes	Johannes L	John
.24	Katakasm	katachêsis G	flouting, mockery
		katakassa.	strumpet
		kasalbas G	
.28	parruchially	paroikos G	dwelling near,
.30	phoney	phônê G	neighboring noise, sound, voice,
	phoney	phone o	speech
.31	clairaudience	clara audientia L	clear hearing
.33	Hiemlancollin	hiems L collis L	winter hill
34.02	Abbreciades	ab L	
.11	contango	*contango L	away from to bring into contact, to
		Containgo L	touch; to contaminate
.12	Pynix	Punicus, Poenicus L	Punic, Carthaginian

		Phoenix L Phoinix G Pnyx G	fabulous bird; see 265.08 low hill at Athens, meeting-place of the Assembly
.16	caveat	caveat L	let him beware
.20	cunvesser	cunio L	to shit
		cunnus L	cunt
.21	Noceletters	noceo L	to harm, injure
.26	caca	caco L	to go to stool
.34	Eristocras	eristês G eristos G	wrangler, arguer that may be contested, contestable
		cras L	tomorrow
535.03	immitiate	immitis L	harsh, stern
.03	chry	chreia G	need
		chrysos G	gold
.03	urs	ursus L	he-bear
.04	Sexencentaurnary	sex L	SiX
		centaurus L kentauros G	wild people of Thessaly who fought on horseback; mythologica creatures part-horse, part-man
.06	Majuscules	majusculus L	somewhat larger; somewhat great
.07	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great
.07	Maggerstic	magister L	master, leader, head
.08	Nova Tara	Nova *Tara L	New Tara
	oar fanned	allusion to Odysseus	required to go inland so far his oar would be mistaken for a threshing-fan
.12	ecclesency	ekklêsis G	appeal, challenge
.18	hystry	hystera G hysterêsis G	womb shortcoming, deficiency
.20	porcupig's	porcus L	pig
.25	fish for Christ's	ichthys G I[êsous] CH[ristos] TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr] G	fish Jesus Christ God's Son Savior
.29	profundust	profundus L	deep, vast, profound
.33	freeandies	friandis L	by means of things to be crumbled into small pieces

.33	celeberrimates	celeberrimus L	most frequented, most honored, most celebrated
536.01	Sebastion	Sebasteion G	temple of Sebastos (Augustus)
.05	psychous	psychos G ous G psychê G	cold ear life, soul
.08	Felix	felix L	
			happy, lucky, blessed
	9 Felix Culapert	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.09	Culapert	culus apertus L	open arse
.11	eleathury eleathury	eleatros G eleaô G	steward, seneschal to have pity, to show
	•		mercy
		thus, thuris L	incense
		eleutheria G	freedom
.13	achershous	Acherôn G	"Stream of woe": river of the netherworld
.16	puertos mugnum	porta magna L	great gate
		portus magnus L	great port
.18	vestas	Vesta L	goddess of flocks and the hearth.
.19	nephos	nephos G nepos L	cloud, mass of clouds grandson
.19	neberls	nebula L	mist, vapor, fog, smoke
.31	Skivinis	skeuê G skivi	apparel, equipment,
•		MG	attire, fashion
.33	jurats	jurat L	he swears
.36	leuther	eleutheria G	freedom
537.05	miscisprinks	misceo L	to mix, mingle
.06	umbracing	umbra L	shade, shadow
.10	viktrae	victoriae (<i>Dat.</i>) L	to victory
.17	in toto	in toto L	in all, as a whole
.18	confoederated	confoederatus (pp.) L	united by a league
.18	prebellic	*praebellicus L	pertaining to before the war
.21	locum	locum (Acc.) L	place, spot
.23	byusucapiture	usucapione	by usucaption, by
		(Abl.) L	acquiring ownership through long use
.26	Deuterogamy	*deuterogamia G	second marriage

454

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538.01

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539.03

Salvatorious

ochtroyed

melkkaart

honnibel

angars

erithmatic

Juno Moneta

eritheumai G

Juno Moneta L.

*Salvatorius L.

angarius L

angaria L

ochos G

Melkart

Hannibal

Carthago L for

*improperabilis

chrusos G

panis L

testis L

acus L.

surditas L

hesperos G

hesperus L

Deucalion L.

sperma G

ous G

Kart-Hadasht

orgia G

Punic

L

orgias cartage improperable Crusos

panis testey

ecus surdity hespermun

Ous Deucollion

Deucollion

ekeascent

Deucollion

Pelagios

erectheion

perplagued

Denkaliôn G see 538.29 D ekêa G see 538,29 D

Pelagios

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

lord

to work for hire: to canvass for office: to compete with: to indulge in petty intrigue

Juno the Reminder, in whose temple at Rome money was coined

pertaining to the Savior

messenger, courier

carriage, chariot

a Carthaginian god

secret rites, secret worship; sacrifices,

mysteries

Carthaginian general

New-Town: Phoenician

Rome's chief rival until its destruction 146 b.c.

city in North Africa.

1. witness; 2. testicle

evening; the evening

seed, semen, sperm

the classical Noah; #A

1. hastenable; 2.

delayable; 3. reproachable

loaf, bread

needle, pin

deafness

star

gold

service, service to a

I was burning

"Of the Sea": Irish

heretic Erechtheion G Temple of Erechtheus ["Breaker," fabulous king] at Athens *perplagatus L 1. thoroughly struck, thoroughly whipped; 2. thoroughly netted, thoroughly tangled

.23 .25	soccage Serbonian bog	soccus L trans. Serbônis limnê G	slipper, sock lake or bog in Egypt supposed to have swallowed up whole armies
.26	talus	talus L	ankle, heel; die, knucklebone
.28	that year which I have called	part trans. Annus Mirabilis	The Year of Wonders (1665–1666): poem by
.29	myriabellous myriabellous	L myrias G bellum, pl. bella L	Dryden ten thousand war
.33	tenenure	tenens L uro L	holding to burn
.36	oppedemics	oppidum L dêmos G	town district, country, land
540.01	compolitely	com- L politikôs G	with- civilly, courteously
.06	delited	delitus (pp.) L	1. obliterated; 2. besmeared
.07	Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus	geographer who first put Dublin on the map;
.07	Libnia	Eblana G	Dublin
.07	Labia	labia (pl.) L	lips
.13	Pro	pro L	for
.13	clam	clam L	secretly, in private
.14	Ubipop	ubi L	where
.14	ibipep	ibi L	there
.17	Estoesto!	esto; esto L	thou shalt be!; he shall be!
.17	Estote	estote L	you (pl.) shall be!
.17	sunto!	sunto L	they shall be!
.17	Estoesto! Estote	esto, esto,	full paradigm of Future
	sunto!	estote, sunto L	Imperative of sum, "I am"
.18	capt	caput L	head
.18	in altitude	in altitudine L	on high
.23	quaysirs	Caesar L	Roman name become a title; $\#A$
.2520	6 Obeyance from the townsmen spills	Obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	Dublin's motto; #B
.33	felixity by the toun esculapuloids	Asklêpidês G	"son of Asklêpios (physician in Iliad; god of healing)": physician

			A -1 10 - 1 - 1 - 1 - C	
			Askiepiadeios G	physician of the school of Asklêpios
	.34	waldy bonums	valde bonum L	exceedingly good
	.36	skivs	skeuês G skivis MG	apparel, equipment
541	.01	seven ills	allusion to Rome	see below 541.0204
	.02	inkeptive	inceptus L	1. (pp.) begun; 2. beginning
	.0204	Braid Blackfordrock,	Aventinus,	seven hills of Rome
		the Calton, the	Caelius,	(except for the number,
		Liberton, Craig and	Capitolium,	the correspondences, if
		Lockhart's, A.	Esquiliae,	real, elude us)
		Costofino, R. Thursett	Palatium,	,
		costomio, in indisett	Quirinalis,	
			Viminalis L	
	.09	murage	*muratia L	condition of being
	.07	murage	murana L	surrounded or defended
				by walls
	.11	m or ollog or o	maranacar I	one who hits, a
	.11	percussors	percussor L	murderer
	.16	Luc	lux, lucis L	light
	.16	Leonden	leôn G	lion
				_
	.24	plumbate	plumbatus L	leaden, made of lead
	.25	acorpolous	akropolis G	upper city, citadel, castle
	.27	unoculated	*inoculatus L	eyeless, unseeing
			unoculus L	one-eyed [cf. Cyclops]
	.28	ad liptum	ad libitum L	at pleasure, as one wills
	.32	belluas	belua L	monster, huge wild beast
	.32	tendulcis	dulcis L	sweet
	.36	tuberclerosies	tuberculum L	little swelling or bump
			tuber L	1. kind of mushroom;
				2. kind of apple-tree
			klêros G	allotment
542	.02	pletoras	pletura L	fulness; excess of blood
	.08	kommeandine	commeandi	of coming and going
			(Gen.) L	or commis and Some
	.09	fontaneously	fontanus L	pertaining to a spring
	.07	Tontaneously	Tontanas E	or well
	.12	obtemperate	obtemperate L	attend! obey! (pl.)
	.14	tot the ites	toties L	so often, so many times
	.17	tot the nes	totietas LL	entirely
	.16	Janus's	Janus L	god of beginnings

.16 .17		syndikos G *podestris G+L for pedester, pedestris L	lawyer, advocate on foot; prosaic
.18	Forum	forum L	public place, marketplace
.18	demosthrenated	dêmos G thrêneô G	country, province to lament, bewail
.18 .19	pupuls Sapphrageta	pupulus L Sapphô G suffragatio L Geta, Lucius Septimius L	little boy Lesbian poetess voting for someone brother and co-emperor with Caracalla, by whom he was killed
.20	Consciencia	Geta, Hosidius L conscientia L	poetaster joint knowledge, knowledge along with others, privity
.21	auntiparthenopes	Parthenôpeia G *antiparthenôp- ês G	"Maidenly aspect": 1. a Siren; 2. Naples one opposed to maidenly aspect; one
.23	rogated	rogo L	hostile to Naples to ask, question
.28 .29	rotundaties raped lutetias	rogatus L rotunditas L allusion to rape of Lucretia L	request, entreaty roundness immediate cause of expulsion of the Roman kings; see 277.F2
.29 .29– .33 .35 543.01 .06	lutetias .30 bax of biscums farinadays amnibushes megalopolitan reciping	Lutetia L pax vobiscum L farina L amnis L megalopolitês G recipiens L	city in Gaul; mod. Paris peace [be] with you flour river citizen of a large city taking back, getting back,
.06	omominous	omômi G	bringing back; regaining Persian plant used in offerings to Ahriman; identified with môly
.10 .10	bi palastered	nous G bi- L palaistra G palaestra L	mind, intelligence two- wrestling-school, gymnasium; rhetorical exercise; school

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544.24

545.10

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.04

.05

546.01

recte

Saltus

quasi

Ī eo

	(VIKIIIgS)
recte L	1. in a straight line; 2.
	correctly
saltus L	1. leap, spring, bound;
	2. forest-pasture,
	woodland;
	mountain-valley; female

of the Ostmans

(Vilings)

pudenda

(Turks'); of the Ostmen

quasi L Leo L amblyôpia G

*orabilis L

[H]enricus Rex

amissio L

as if, just as, as it were Lion: name of 13 popes; Leo XII (1823-1829), Leo XIII (1878-1903)dim-sightedness arguable, prayable loss King Henry

amblyopia orable amission Enwreak us wrecks milles on milles mancipelles .28-.29 parciful of my subject ... I debelledem superb

L mille L mancipium L parcere subiectis, et debellare superbos—Aen. VI 853 L volucer L M. Annaeus

thousand formal possession to be sparing of inferiors, and to vanquish the arrogant: Rome's imperial mission, Vergil, Aeneid VI. 853 flying, winged Roman poet; #A to hold for, to keep in front of

Lucanus L *obstineo L modeled on abstineo L.

to keep away, to hold off I make flexible, I bend by what warrant (Law)

obstain lento Ouo warranto

revolucanized

lento L quo warranto ML

1. name; 2. middle of three names borne by freeborn Romans

nomen

genteelician

nomen L Nemo L

gentilicius L

Nobody: name Ulixes gave himself; #A pertaining to a

particular clan or gens

.040	95 nomen genteelician	nomen gentilicum L	middle of three names born by a freeborn Roman, signifying his gens
.07 .07 .08 .10	coleopter pondant sinister embusked sinople	koleopteros G ponderans L sinister L emboskomai G *Sinopolis L+G Sinôpê G	"sheath-winged": beetle weighty, heavy on the left to feed on Bay-city 1. G colony on the Black Sea, mod. Sinop;
.10 .10 .11	Hery Crass Evohodie	heri L cras L evoe L	2. name of a courtesan yesterday tomorrow shout of joy at Bacchic festivals
.13	holocryptogam	hodie L *holokryptogamos G	today completely secret marriage
.16	pritticoaxes	praecox L	ripe before time,
.17 .19	trine virtus	trini L virtus L	three each, three manliness, strength, vigor, virtue
.22	reclam	reclamo L	to cry out against, contradict loudly
.23	hek	clam L hic, haec L	secretly, in private this, this here (masc., fem.)
.25	numb?	num L	interrogative particle anticipating negative reply
.26	numb	see 546.25 D	reply
.29	Televox	têle- G vox L	afar, at a distance
.30	Fulvia	Fulvial	voice "Blonde": name of, e.g., wife successively of P. Clodius, C. Curio
.35	Fluvia		and Mark Antony river
547.05	Fulvia Fluvia		blonde river
.08	undines		wave-spirit
			wave-spirit wave, billow
.16	flumingworthily		flood, stream, river

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE talis L such, of such a kind, .22 taillas

such like

.22	quailless	qualis L	of what sort, what kind
	444444	1	of, the like of which
.23	Highjakes	Ajax L Aias G	G. hero at Troy
.222	3 taillas Cowhowling	talis	Cúchulainn [is] of the
	quailless Highjakes	[Cúchulainn]	same sort as Ajax
		qualis Ajax L	
.23	tridont	triodous,	with three teeth,
		triodontos G	three-pronged
.24	polyfizzyboisterous	polyphloisbos G	loud-roaring: Homeric
		-	epithet of the seas.
.25	os	os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
.26	stamoror	sta- root of sto	to stand
		L	to delay topey stay
20	Havdava	moror L Haidês, Hadês	to delay, tarry, stay god of the lower world;
.29	Heydays	G	the nether world; place
		U	of departed spirits; the
			grave, death
.30	blissforhers	Bosphoros G	"Heifer's Ford": strait
		2007	at Istanbul; #A
.32	Galata! Galata!	Galata L	a Galatian: Celt of Asia
			Minor
	•	Galateia G	"Milk-white": a
			sea-nymph
		Thalatta!	Sea! Sea!:cry of
		Thalatta!	Xenophon's men; #B
.33	iern	Ierne L	Ireland
.34	iday	hodie L	today
548.01	hoks	hoc (neut.) L	this, this thing here
.01	zivios	vios MG bios G	
.01	vives	vives L	you (sing.) will live Empress
.02 .02	Impress	Imperatrix L	
.02 .06	pairanymphs Appia	paranymphos G Appia [Via] L	best man; bridesmaid the Appian Way; road
.00	Арріа	Appia [via] L	south from Rome
		Appia [aqua] L	aquaduct built by
		Appla [aqua] D	Appius Claudius
			Caecus; terminated at
			temple of Venus
.06	Lippia	lippa (fem.) L	bleary-eyed
.06	Pluviabilla	pluvia L	rain; rainwater
		*pluviabilis L	able to rain, prone to
		_	rain

10		_	
.10	pisoved	ovum L	egg
.16	constantonoble's	Konstantinou	Constantine's city:
		polis G	Byzantium after a.d.
			330
.17	vermincelly	vermiculi (pl.) L	little worms; grubs,
			maggots
.21	passim	passim L	here and there, now
			and then, at random
.27	loomends	lumen L	light
.28	Pyrrha	Pyrrha G	"Red": Deucalion's
			wife; # A
.28	Pyrrhine	pyrrias G	redhead
		pyrinos G	1. fiery; 2. wheaten, of
			wheat
.30	tortuours	tortuosus L	crooked, winding
		turtur L	turtledove
.35	oloss	olor L	swan
549.01	Cunnig's	cunnus L	cunt
.03	quintacasas	quinta casa L	the fifth cottage
.07	pacis	pacis (Gen.) L	of peace
.09	septuor	septem L	seven
		quattuor L	four
.13	lunas	luna L	the moon
.14	coloumba mea,	columba mea,	my dove, my beautiful
	frimosa mea	formosa mea L	one (Vulgate, Canticum
			Canticorum 2:10)
.15	strate	strata L	paved road, street
.16	Liviania's	Livia L	Liffey; etc. # A
.16	volted	volutus (pp.) L	turned about, rolled
			around
.17	anodes	anodos G	way up
.17	cathodes	kathodos G	way down
.17	anodes to cathodes	hodos anô katô	The way up and down
		mia kai hôutos	is one and the same:
		G	Heraclitus, Fragment
			60
.25	seizer	Caesar L	family name become a
			title; #A
.27	I took my plowshure	part trans. In	In sadness cheerful, in
	sadly	tristitia hilaris	gaiety sad Giordano
		hilaritate tristis	Bruno's motto; see
		L	021.12
.31	potatums	potatum (Acc.)	a drink, draught
550.01		L	
550.01	bissed	bis L	twice

trissed

.02	processus prophetarum	processus	the progression of the
0.2		prophetarum L	prophets
.03	plauded	plaudo L	to clap
.04	buum	boum (Gen. pl.) L	bulls', cows', of bulls, of cows
.06	collegtium	collegium L	colleagueship,
			partnership,
			partnership;
			corporation, fraternity
		collectio L	a collecting together
.1516	shallots out of	[caepa]	onion of Ascalon:
10	Ascalon	Ascalonia L	scallion, shallot, leek
.18	powlver	pulver L	dust, powder
.18	Uliv's	oliva L [*uliva]	olive [Joyce harbored a
			persistent delusion that
			L for "olive" is
			*uliva—see Portrait 105
.18	Uliv's oils	olivum L	(118)] oil
.10	Cliv's Olis	[*ulivum]	OII
.18	cuticure	*cuticura L	skin-care
.20	tussy	tussis L	cough
.21	mopsa's	Mopsos G	legendary diviner [or
	mopsa s	торзоз О	two]: prophet
		Mopsopia G	old name for Attica
.25	librariums	librarium L	bookcase
551.01	palast	palaistra G	wrestling-school,
		palaestra L	gymnasium; rhetorical
			exercise; school
.07	pantocreator	panto- G	all-
		ho Pantokratôr	the Almighty
4.5		G	
.12	prevened	praevenio L	to come before,
1.2			precede
.13	pelves ad hombres	pelves ad	we are basins to men
	sumus	homines sumus	
.20	latification	L	
.20	latineation	*latificatio L	a making wide, a
.24	Urbs in Rure	unho in muno I	broadening
.47	oros in Kure	urbs in rure L	a city in the
		rus in urbe L	countryside a bit of country in the
		rus III uroc L	city
			City

.30	stellas	stella L	star
.31	hieros	hieros G	divine; holy, hallowed, blessed
.31	gregos	grego L	to collect into a flock or herd
.31	democriticos	grex L *dêmokritikos	flock, herd able to discern the
		G	people, critical of the
.31	tricastellated	tris L	three
		castella (pl.) L stella L	castles, forts star
.32	Hibernska	Hibernia L	Ireland
.34	Vicus Veneris	vicus Veneris L	Venus's street, Venus's village
.35	kolossa kolossa	kolossos G	giant statue; esp. as at Rhodes
		Thalatta!	Sea! Sea! cry of
		Thalatta! G	Xenophon's men; #B
.35	Oi polled	hoi polloi G	the many; the majority
552.01	Sarum	Sarum ML	Salisbury (England)
.01	staties	statio L	a standing still; that
			which is established;
			post, station
		toties L	as often, so many times
.03	sept	septem L	seven
.03	sept up	septuplum L	group of seven
.03	pro	pro L	for
.03	con	con[tra] L	against
.07	Hagiasofia	Hagia Sophia G	Holy Wisdom:
			cathedral in Byzantium
.07	Astralia	*Astralia L	Starland
.07	absedes	absida L	arch, vault; choir or
			apse [church]
		*absedes L	seats away, distant
0.0			seats
.08	aeone	aiôn G aeon L	age, eternity
.08	aeones	see 552.08 B	
.14	tect	tectum L	roof
.14	gentes	gens, pl. gentes L	race, clan: several families united by a
15	oathiose	ationus I	common name
.15 .19		otiosus L	at ease, at leisure
.19	Blabus	Balbus L	"Stuttering": Roman cognomen

.24	duominous	auo L	two
		dominus L	lord, master
		*duominus L	less two?
		modeled on	
		*terminus L	less three times?
		terminus L	boundary, limit, end
500.05	1		
522.25	oragel	ora L	border, brim, edge
		oraculum L	divine announcement
552.25	lauds	laus L	praise
.31	Hoke	hoc (neut.) L	this one here
	Hoke	see 552.31 A	
.36	chalix	calix L	goblet, cup
		kalyx G	seed-pod; cup of a
		Kaly A C	flower
552.01		D 37!!!	
553.01	vergin	P. Vergilius	Roman poet
		Maro L	
.02	ana	ana G	up, upwards
.02	alphabeater	alpha, bêta,	letters A,B,G,D (1st
	cameltemper	gamma, delta G	four of G alphabet)
.04	Livvy	Titus Livius L	Roman historian; #A
.05	Cammomile	chamomilla L	earth-apple: a plant
,,,,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	chamaimêlon G	term officer of front
.09	my carpet gardens of	allusion to	part of one of the seven
.03			wonders of the world
	Guerdon City	hanging gardens	wonders of the world
10	1	of Babylon	C .1
.10	chopes pyramidous	allusion to the	one of the seven
		pyramids of	wonders of the world
		Egypt	
.10	pyramidous	pyramis,	pyramid
		pyramidos G	
		pyramous G	cake used as a prize; a
		. ,	prize
.10	mousselimes	Mausoleum L	tomb of King Mausolus
.10	moussemmes	Mausôleion G	of Caria; one of the
		Mausoleloli O	
			seven wonders of the
10		••	world
.10	beaconphires	allusion to	island with lighthouse
		Pharos	off Alexandria; one of
			the seven wonders of
			the world
.10	colossets	allusion to	giant statue-lighthouse
		Colossus L	at Rhodes; one of the
		Kolossos G	seven wonders of the
		170109909 Q	world
.11	pensilled	pensilis L	
.11	pensineu	pensins L	hanging downward

two

.11 .11	turrises pensilled turrises	turris L allusion to	tower
	,	hanging gardens and the walls of Babylon	one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	summiramies	Semiramis	semi-historical queen of Assyria, in G legend builder of Babylon
.12	statuesques	allusion to statue of Zeus	one of the seven
.12	templeogues	at Olympia allusion to temple of	one of the seven
		Artemis at Ephesus	wonders of the world
.12	Pardonnel	Parthenôn G	celebrated temple of Athena at Athens; a wonder of the classical world
.14 .14	Guglielmus Caulis	Guglielmus ML caulis L	William cabbage;
		caulis L	penis
.15 .15	ediculous Passivucant	aedicula L passivus L	small dwelling; chapel 1. spread-about, general, common 2. capable of feeling or suffering
		vocans L	calling, summoning, evoking
.15	glorietta's inexellsiored	gloria in excelsis [Deo] L	glory [to God] in the highest
.16	comple anniums	*complennium L backformed from	filled-out year
		e.g. compleaños Span.	birthday
.16	calendarias	Kalendarium, pl. Kalendaria L	account-book, debt-book; interest-book of a moneylender
		Kalendarius L	pertaining to the Kalends
.16	gregoromaios	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly": name of 16 popes; Gregory XIII reformed the calendar in 1582

466		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
		[mensis] Maius L	the month of Maja (mother of Mercury):May
.17	gypsyjuliennes	C. Julius Caesar L Julianus L	Roman dictator; reformed the calendar pertaining to Julius
		[mensis] Julius L	the month of Julius: July
.18	lisbing	Lesbia G L	woman of Lesbos; passionate woman; Catullus's name for his mistress
.20	villas	villa L	farmhouse, country
.21	animos	animus L	breath, life, rational
.21	pons	pons L	bridge
.22	aguaducks	aquaeductus L	conveyance of water,
.25	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia
.26	plurabelle	pleura G pluralis L plorabilis L	rib pertaining to many lamentable, deplorable
• •		i	

*Eblanitês G

cunnus L

claudus L

sedeo L

lalageô G

multum L

major L

minor L

tetra- G

nox L

-archia G

palaiologos G

-archia G

sykomoros G

*psychomôros

Hispania L

bronchos G

L

circulum (Acc.)

Dubliner

circle

cunt

lame

Spain

throat

to sit

much

-rule

-rule

four-

night

times

to babble

sycamore-fig soul-foolish

trachea, windpipe;

greater, bigger, elder

lesser, smaller, younger

one who discusses old

.29

.30

.33

.35

.36

.03

.08

.08

.09

.09

.10

.11

554.01

555.01

eblanite

circulums

cundoctor

Hispain's

bronchos

sedated

mult

lalaughed

sycomores

majorchy

minorchy

tetranoxst

pallyollogass

claudesdales

.18	auspices	Palaiologoi G auspicia (pl.) L	last Byzantine dynasty divination by observing
.10	uuspiees	adopteta (pt.) L	flight of birds
.19	onage	onager L	wild ass
.23	lemoncholy	xanthê cholê G melainecholê G	yellow bile black bile
.24	rhubarbarorum	rhus barbarorum L	sumac of the barbarians: rhubarb
556.18	daphnedews	daphnê G	laurel-tree, bay-tree
.24	seequeerscenes	sequestro L	to give up for safekeeping, to surrender
.32	Kothereen	katharion G katharos G	purgative medicine clean, cleanly
557.02	apolkaloops	apokalypsos G	uncovering, disclosure, revelation; Revelation
.03	stirkiss	stercus L	dung
.06	hapspurus	Bosphoros G	"Heifer's Ford": strait at Istanbul # A
		Hesperus L	the evening star
		Hesperos G	evening, evening star,
			west
		purus L	clean, unstained, pure
.10	fingerhals	hals G	salt; the sea
.15	juremembers	jure L	by law
.16	reverendum	reverendum	inspiring awe,
		(neut. or Acc.) L	venerable, reverend
.17	fornicolopulation	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
		colaphus L	a punch, blow (with the fist)
		colo L	cultivate, till, take care of
.17	albowcrural	*albocruralis L	white-legged
.20	conjugation	conjugatio L	combination, mingling, mixture
.21	carnation	carnatio L	fleshiness, corpulence
.22	deretane	rete L	net
.33	festination	festinatio L	haste, hurry
.34	complore	comploro L	to bewail together loudly
.35	obsecration	obsecratio L	a beseeching, imploring, plea
558.12	extinuation	*extinuatio L modeled on	disconnection, holding out of

.27

.28

.28

.09

.10

.11

.19

.19

.19

559.13

Sully .14 .18 Nolans Volans

Volans Albatrus

Victa Limes

homoplatts ghazometron pondus

.24 24 Mesopotomac

24 .35 Promiscuous Omebound

560.01 .03 Circus .14 Limen .16 ephort .17 hominous

pateramater

noe Cunina

Statulina

561.05 .09 .09

pessname

passim

Loreas

lillias

flocaflake

Edulia

Statina L Edulia L.

lorea L

facio L

lilia (pl.) L

[non] flocci

pessum L passim L

children

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Roman

willy-nilly

vanquished

importance

threshold

ruler

father

Noah

mother

clothed in white

defeated, overcome.

cross-path; boundary between fields; limit, street, boundary

companion-widths

measure: measurer

weight; heaviness;

"Between Rivers": land between Tigris and Euphrates

Prometheus Unbound:

play by Aeschylus

circular line, circle

overseer, guardian.

a person's, of a person

goddess who protects children in the cradle

deity who presided

over the standing of

flying

connection, unbroken series, holding together

soldier-politician; #A

unwilling [or] willing.

continuatio L.

nolens volens L

Sulla

volans L

albatus L.

limes L.

victa (fem.) L

*homoplatê G

Mesopotamia G

metron G

pondus L

Promêtheus

circus L

limen L

pater L

mater L

Cunina L

*Statulina.

Noe L.

L

ephoros G

hominis (Gen.)

Lyomenos G

goddess who presides

over children's food to the ground, down

here and there, all over,

at random wine of the second press, after-wine lilies to regard as worthless, to care not a speck for

.19	arrosas	arrosas (pp. fem. Acc. pl) L	nibbled at, gnawed at
.20	heliotrope	hêliotropos G	sundial
.21	amaranth	amarantos G	unfading
.21	umaranin	amaranthis G	a kind of plant
.22	Charis	Charis G	a Grace, one of the
		-	Graces
.22	Charissima	carissima (fem.)	
•		L	
.24	Enameron	*enameron ML	a thing of one day
		for	
		henahêmeron G	
		modeled on	
		decameron ML	a thing of ten days
		for	
		dekahêmeron G	
.28	dormition	dormitio L	a sleeping
562.03	barytinette	bary- G	heavy-
.06	Dulce	dulce L	sweetly
.06	delicatissima	delicatissima	most alluring
00		(fem.)L	
.09	chrysming	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
		ahayaaa G	grace
.15	mlilromlok	chrysos G plico L	gold to fold up, to wind
.13	plikaplak	piico L	together
		placo L	to reconcile, to assuage
.16	amnessly	amnis, pl.	river
.10	annessiy	amnes L	11001
.17	twobis	bis L	twice
.21	tattached	tat L	what!
.26	semiope	semi- L	half-
	•	ôps G	eye, face
.31	Amorica	amor L	love
		Armorica L	north Gaul: Brittany;
			# A
.32	nonsolance	non solans L	1. not comforting, not
			consoling; 2. not
			making lonely, not
			desolating
.33	audorable	audeo L	to dare
		audio L	to hear
22	•	*orabilis L	mouthable, speakable
.33	eunique	eunê G	bed, bedding
		eunikêtos G	easily overcome

Donatus L. Aelius Donatus

vellicatio L

costa L

vellico L

nycheia G

gemini L

mesê G

sedo L

S[ancte] I[ohannes] L

Do L for

Hêlios G

Croesus L.

Kroisos G

allusion to

chryselephant-

Ut L

Mi[ra] (pl.) L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

rib

nip

twins

octave

I give

sol-fa

Lvdia

the world

taunting

nightly watch

note in sol-fa O Saint John: fifth

a musical tone: top

to allay, settle, calm

Wonders: third upward

upward note in sol-fa

famous wealthy king of

(at Olympia): one of the seven wonders of

That: base note in

Sun: the sun-god

note of the lower tetrachord in the

"Gift": Roman name

a plucking, twitching;

to pluck, twitch, pinch,

Roman grammarian

.36 563.14 .17

> 18 Donatus

venials

bannars

anemone's

.25 costarred .34 Vellicate

nyche .34 Jemini

564.01 .04 meseedo

.05

.05

.21

.25

.31

.33

.35 565.03

.03

Helius Croesus .05-.06 white and gold elephant in our zoo-park pappasses

sylvious

Lucan's

fundus

wankyrious

duol

Hystorical

ine statue of Zeus

chryselephantin- of ivory and gold es G

pappas G Silvius L.

pappas L

M. Annaeus Lucanus

fundus L

ankyra G

duo L

hysterikos G

two

father (child's word)

tutor, governor

name of several kings

of Alba Longa suffering in the womb; hysterical Roman poet; #A

bottom; piece of land

anchor, hook

		[w]anax G; #Digamma	lord, master
		kyrios G	lard master
0.4			lord, master
.04	pentapolitan	pentapolitês G	citizen of five cities;
•			citizen of the
			Pentapolis (district on
			Dead Sea)
.05	Ulvos! Ulvos!	ulva L	sedge, marsh-grass
		ulmus L	elm-tree
.19	phanthares	*phantharsos [?]	bright courage
•••	pridititiates	G	origin counage
.25	ne dormis?	ne dormis L	are you (sing.) not
.23	ne uormis:	ne domins L	sleeping?
26	1.6 11	1 7	
.26	Malbone	male L	badly
		bene L	well
.26	dormas	dormias L	you (sing.) might sleep
.35	pickts	Picti L	"Painted People": a
			people of north Britain,
			the Picts
.35	saxums	saxum L	stone, rock
		Saxones L	the Saxons, a German
			people
566.09	penisills	penicillus L	little tail, little penis;
200.09	pemomo	penienas 2	painter's brush, pencil
.10	boufeither	bous G	bull, ox, cow
.11	Katya	Kathairô G	to cleanse
.12	duedesmally	duodecimus L	twelfth
.13	arums	arum L	a kind of plant
.15	magnum chartarums	magnum	the great archive
		chartarium L	
		magna charta L	the great letter, the
			great writing: Magna
			Charta
.16	harrums	harum (Gen. pl.	of these, of these
		fem.) L	women, these women's
.21	duffgerent	gerens L	bearing, carrying,
	8	Ü	wearing; acting,
562.24	duffgerent	see 566.21 H	5, 5 6 ,
302.21	dangerent	Sec 2 00121 11	behaving
566.24	futherer	futuo L	to fuck
.32	non	non L	not
567.11		_	
307.11	Courtmilits'	militis (Gen.) L cohors militum	soldier's, of a soldier
			a cohort of soldiers,
2.5	6	L	division of troops
.25	faxes	fax L	torch, firebrand;
			incitement

472

.31

.35

.35

.36

.02

.02

.03

.05

.08

.08

.09

.09

.09

.10

.10

568.02

Sibernian

Pelouta

ruber

fullvide

veridust

plurity

Britus

Gothius

autonement

Cloudia

Aiduolcis

si

mark one autonement

crerdulous

lawncastrum

Plentifolks Mixymo

st	

Zôsimos

Pontifex

*Sibernia

pseudo-L for *Hibernia pseudo-G: # G-to-L

Maximus I

Roman high-priest Ireland clay, earth

Bridgemaker": chief

"Viable": 1. G historian, 5th C a.d.: 2. Pope who condemned

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Pelagios

fort

red

see!

blue

green

many-

tribe

self-

Claudius

ever, always

to say yes

two

sweet

if

lamentation, wailing

fictitious eponymous founder of Britain

a Goth, member of

great north-German

assassin of Caesar

triumvir, defeated Brutus and Cassius

notorious sister of P. Clodius Pulcher: Catullus's Lesbia

aquaduct to Rome completed by emperor

assassin of Caesar; #A

yellow

"Greatest

pêlos G castrum L ruber L fulvus L vide L viridis L. caerulus L pluri- L ploratus L pleura G Brutus M. Junius Brutus L.

Gothus L.

C. Cassius

Marcus

auto- G

Clodia L

[Aqua] Claudia

si L

aei G

aio L

duo L

dulcis L

Longinus L

Antonius L

		cis L	on this side
.15	sayeme	sêma G	sign, mark, token;
			gravestone; symbol;
			constellation
.20	necknoose	necnon L	and also, and yet, in
•			fact
.20	aureal	aureolus L	golden
.24	pompey	Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great,
.25	Da	Magnus L	triumvir
.23	Pompkey	Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great,
.29	Sole	Magnus L	triumvir
.32	alfi byrni gamman	Sol L	the Sun
.52	dealter etcera zezera	alpha bêta gamma delta	letters A, B, G, D, E, Z, Ê, TH, I, K, L, M,
	eacla treacla youghta	epsilon zêta êta	Z, E, 111, I, K, L, WI,
	kaptor lomdom noo	thêta iota kappa	N
	naptor formation not	lamda mu nu G	
.32	etcera	et cetera L	and the rest, and the
			others
.35	edify	aedifico L	to erect a building, to
	-		build
.35	Rex	rex L	king
.36	canule	cannula L	little reed; flute;
560.05	D 1		windpipe
569.05	Presbutt	presbuteros G	elder
00	d ! - 1 & d	presbus G	old man
.09	audialterand	*alteraudiens L	listening to another,
.10	Stillamaries	stella maris L	hearing the other star of the sea
.10	Audeons	audens L	daring, bold, intrepid
.11	rudcons	audiens L	hearer, auditor;
		audiciis L	catechumen
.14	Agithetta	Agathê G	"Good": fem. name
	Č	agitata (pp.	driven, impelled,
		fem.) L	shaken
.14	Tranquilla	tranquilla (fem.)	quiet, calm, still
		L	
.14	demure	*demuro L	to unwall
.14	umclaused	clausus (pp.) L	closed, shut, enclosed
.16	virgilances	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet
17	D	Maro L	
.16	Beata	beata (fem.) L	blessed
.16	Basilica	basilica L	public building;
.16	pontification	*nontificatio I	cathedral
.10	pontineation	*pontificatio L	bridge-building; being a high-priest
			mgn-briest

474		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.18	supprecate	*supprecor L	to ask humbly, to beg, pray humbly
.21	Benedictus benedicat	benedictus benedicat L	may the blessed one bless (form of Grace used in Trinity College, Dublin)
.22	frust	frustum L	piece, morsel
.29	Ithalians	ithys G	straight
.29	Moll Pamelas	molpêtis, molpatis G Melpomenê G	she who sings and dances "Songstress": Muse of tragedy and lyric
.31	Veruno	veru L	roasting-spit; dart;
.33	rhoda's	rhoda (<i>pl.</i>) G Rhoda G	roses ceremony at which graves were decked with roses
570.03	Dalchi	dulcis L	sweet
.03	Dolando	dolando L	1. by chipping with an axe; by cudgeling soundly; 2. by one to be cudgeled soundly
.05	viceuvious	Vesuvius L	"Quenched[?]": famous volcano in Campania, dormant before a.d. 79
		uva L	grape
0.6	. 11 :	uvidus L	moist, damp
.06	pyrolyphics	pyro- G *pyroglyphikos G	fire- pertaining to fire-carving
.07	Mamnesty	amnes (pl.) L	rivers
.17	herculeneous	Herculaneus L	pertaining to Herculaneum (town buried along with Pompeii by Vesuvius, a.d. 79)
		hircus L	he-goat
.19	aproham	aper L	wild boar
.20	Pournterfamilias	paterfamilias L	father of an extended family, patriarch
.32	Sylvanus Sanctus	Silvanus Sanctus L	Holy Silvanus (god of woods)
.33	retrorsehim	retrorsum L	backwards, back, behind

.36	sui	sui L	of himself, herself, itself, themselves;
571 10	6		himself, herself, etc.
571.10	ferm	ferme L	nearly, almost, for the
.14	triste		most part
.14	triste	triste L	1. a sad thing; 2. sadly,
.22	limmenings	limen L	sorrowfully
.22	lemantitions	Lemanus L	threshold
.31	Oui	qui L	Lake Geneva who? which?
.36	saltklesters	kleistos, klêstos	that can be shut
	Saturiostors	G	that can be shut
572.16	eskmeno	eskemmenôs G	deliberately
.19	procurator	procurator L	manager, overseer,
	•	Parametrica —	superintendent, deputy,
			collector of taxes
.19	Interrogarius	interrogatorius	consisting of questions
		L	2 1
		*interrogarius L	questioning
.19	Mealterum	me alterum L	another me
.21	Honuphrius	*Onopherios G	he who carries an ass
22	T 11 1	Honuferius L	load-carrying
.23 .24	Felicia	*Felicia L	she who is fertile
.24	Eugenius	Eugenius L for	well-born; noble,
		Eugenios G	generous; name of 4
.24	Jeremias	Jeremias eccl. L	popes.
.27	Jerennas	Jerennas ecci. L	Jeremiah (Hebrew
.25	philadelphians	philadelphoi	prophet) those who love their
	pinadorpinans	(pl.) G	brother[s] and/or
		(p.i.) C	sister[s]
.25	Honuphrius	see 572,21 A	2.200
.25	Felicia	see 572.23 G	
.25	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.26	Jeremias	see 572.24 K	
.27	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.27	Fortissa	*Fortissa L	she who is strong
.28	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.29	Mauritius	Mauritius L	Moor, Mauritanian,
.30	Magravius	* Moomingovius	Moroccan
.50	iviagiavius	*Magnigravius L	he who is very heavy
.32	Fortissa	see 572.27 K	
.32	Mauritius	see 572.27 K see 572.29 H	
.33	Gillia	*Gillia L	she who has to do with
		<u>-</u>	a gillo [wine-cooler]
			- 9 [me ecoret]

.34

Magravius Honuphrius Jeremias

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE see 572.30 B see 572.21 A

.34 .35	Honuphrius Jeremias	see 572.21 A see 572.24 K	
.35	Gillia	see 572.33 B	
.36	ex equo	ex equo L	out of a horse
	1	ex aequo L ex equo LL	out of fairness
.36	Poppea	Poppaea L	Nero's mistress and 2nd wife
.36	Arancita	aranea L	spider
.36 573.01	Clara Marinuzza	clara (fem.) L marinus L	clear, bright, shining pertaining to the sea
.01	Iodina	ion eidos G	like a violet
.02	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.02	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.04	Michael	Michael	patriarch of
	Cerularius	Cerularius (d.	Constantinople under whom final breach was
		1058)	made between G and L
			Churches despite
			mediation of
			Constantine
			Monomachos (see 017.01 D]
		name may be	,
		*Keroularios G	something having to do
		<i>or</i> *Kairoularious	with goats having to do with the
		G from	blue sea
		*Caerularius L	0.440 004
.05	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.05	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.06	Sulla	L. Cornelius Sulla Felix	Roman dictator; #A
.07	Sullivani	Sullani L *Sullivani L	partisans of Sulla Sullivans
.07	Felicia	see 572.23 G	Sumvans
.08	Gregorius	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly": name of
	-0-	J	16 popes
.08	Leo	Leo L	"Lion": name of 13 popes
.08	Vitellius	Vitellius L	"Veal" or "Eggyolk":
00	Mandanalla	*\\f1\1' - T	emperor A.D. 69; #C
.08 .09	Macdugalius Honuphrius	*Macdugalius L see 572.21 A	pertaining to Macdugal
.03	Honupinius	See 5/2.21 A	

.11	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.12	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.13	Sulla	see 573.06 B	
.13	Sullivani	see 573.07 C	
.15	Felicia	see 572.23 G	
.15	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.16	Gillia	see 572.33 B	
.17	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.18	Jeremias	see 572.35 G	
.19	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.20	turpiter	turpiter L	in an ugly manner, shamefully
.21	ex cathedris	ex cathedris L	out of seats, out of chairs
		ex cathedra L	out of the chair [of authority]
.21	Gerontes	gerontes (pl.) G	old men; senators
.21	Cambronses	*Cambronses	of Cambronne (le mot
		(pl.) Mod. L	de Cambronne = "merde")
.21	Gerontes Cambronses	Giraldus	Gerald of Wales,
		Cambrensis L	chronicler; see 151.32 A
.23	subdolence	subdolens L	somewhat painful
		*subdolentia L	moderate pain
		subdolositas L	craft, cunning
.23	comminates	comminatio L	a threatening, menace
		comminor L	to threaten
.24	Guglielmus	Guglielmus ML	William
.25	affrication	affricatio L	a rubbing against
.27	Fortissa	see 572.27 K	5 5
.28	Gregorius	see 573.08 A	
.28	Leo	see 573.08 B	
.28	Viteilius [misprint?]	see 573.08 C	
.28	Magdugalius	*Magdugalius L	pertaining to Magdugal
.29	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.30	turpissimas	turpissimus	most foul, most filthy,
		(masc.),	most shameful
		turpissima	
		(fem.) L	
.30	Canicula	Canicula L	"Little Bitch": the
			lesser dogstar, Canis
			Minor
.31	Mauritius	see 572.29 H	
.31	Sulla	see 573.06 B	
.31	abnegand	abnegans L	being unwilling,
		-	refusing

478		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
	_		Ţ., 1
574.05	Tangos	tango L	I touch
.12	Jucundus	jucundus L	pleasant, agreeable,
			delightful
.12	Fecundus	fecundus L	fruitful, fertile,
			abundant
.12	Xero	xêros G	dry
.12	Pecundus	pecus L	cattle
		pecuniosus L	rich, moneyed, wealthy
.20	Tangos	see 574.05 H	
.28	Pango	pango L	I fasten; I drive in, I
	181	1 - 0 -	sink in
.35	mandamus	mandamus L	we command (legal
			term)
575.05	absolete	*absoletus L	grown away, worn
3,3.00			away
.09	in re	in re L	in the matter
.13	corruberation	*corruberatio L	a reddening-together
.19	tetigists	tetigi L	I have touched (perfect
.17	totigiots	tong. D	tense of tango)
.23	in camera	in camera L	in the chamber:
.23	in camera	in camera L	secretly, privately
.24	annias	alias L	otherwise
.29	Pepigi	pepigi L	I have driven in
.27	r epigi	pepigi L	(perfect tense of pango)
26 0	1 occupante extremum	occupante	an itching having
.300	scabie	extremum	seized the end
	scable	scabie L	scized the end
576.02	toot	tactus L	1. touched (pp. of
3/0.02	tact	tactus L	tango); 2. a touch
0.4		Y	a taking by hand,
.04	mancipium	mancipium L	formal acceptance,
0.6	* *	т.	taking possession
.06	Una	una L	in one and the same
		(C) I	place
26	D 11'	una (fem.) L	one
.06	Bellina	Bellona L	goddess of war
		belluina (fem.)	brutal, bestial
	.	L	7.1 1.
.06	Pepigi's	pepigi L	I have driven in
			(perfect tense of pango)
.06	pact	pactus (pp.) L	fixed, driven in (pp. of
		~	pango)
.07	rhino	rhino- G	nose-
		rhinos G	skin, hide
.08	pango	pango L	I fasten, I fix, I drive
			in, I determine

.08	Pepigi	pepigi L	I have fixed, I have driven in (perfect tense
.20	perambulaups	perambulo L	of pango)
.28	cunnyngnest	<u> </u>	to ramble through
.28	Phenicia	cunnus L	cunt
.33		Phoenicia L	a country of the Levant
.34	alteregoases ligious	alter ego L	another I, the other I
.57	ngious	*ligius L	pertaining to tying <i>or</i> binding
577 01		ligo L	to tie, to bind
577.01	mandragon mor	mandragoras G L	a plant; mandrake
.01	Morionmale	morion L	deadly nightshade
		môrios G	male-mandrake: a
			species of mandrake
.01	Thrydacianmad	thrydakias G	female-mandrake: a
		-	species of mandrake
		thrydakinê G	lettuce
		Dacia L	Roman province,
			country of the Dacii;
			roughly mod. Romania
.02	basilisk	basiliskos G	princeling, kinglet;
			cobra
		basiliscus L	a kind of lizard
.11	lymph	lympha L	clear water
.11	boniface	bona facies L	nice face
		Bonifacius L	English saint; #A
.15	abunda	abunda (fem.)	copious
		LL	1
		abundans L	overflowing
.15	Regies	Regis (Gen.) L	King's, of the King
.23	via mala	via mala L	the evil way
.23	hyber	hybris G	wanton violence, pride,
		•	arrogance
		hyper G	over, above
.23	heckhisway	hic, haec	this, this here
	-	(masc., fem.) L	
		his L	to or by these
.23	per	per L	through, by, during
.27	pinguind	pinguis L	fat
.28	arthruseat	arthron G	limb
.313	2 curious	kurios G	lord, master [MG:
			Mister]
.32	deman dayman	daimôn G	spirit, deity; demon
.32	plagiast	plagiasmos G	obliquity; deceit
		- 5	1 3 ,

.17

.31

.17

580.12

.34

480

chrismy pharrer Misthra

karkery

trixiestrail lucre steptojazyma's culunder Cave and can em wrecks

.18 .22 .22 579.08 .09 .09-.10 quick queck quack

radiose

.10 .10 Renove .10 bible

.15 plethoron

dives .20 .20 freund

extramurals

Multaferry

Pervinca

extramuralis L

multifarie L

multifer L pervinca L

(1806 - 1894)

Wilhelm Freund

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

prison

grace

plough

threefold gain, profit

arse

king

beams

book

the seventieth

beware the dog

who? which? what?

(masc., fem., neut.) this, this here (masc.,

fem., neut.) #B radiant, emitting many

to renew, restore

fullness, satiety

anointing, unction;

island with famous lighthouse: #A Persian sungod whose

worship in the Roman empire rivaled early Christianity a kind of plant

carcer L

karkaros G chrisma G

pharos G

Pharos G

Mithras

trixago L

lucrum L

culus L

rex L

trixos (Ionic) G

septuagesimus L

cave canem L

qui, quae, quod

echo of hic, haec, hoc L

radiosus L

renovo L

biblion G *plêthôron

plêtrion G dives L

(pseudo-sing.) of *plêthôra (pseudo-pl.) plêthôra [sing.)

rich

a little rudder

German lexicographer; his Worterbuch der lateinischen Sprache

underlies all subsequen the [city] walls in many ways,

L dictionaries in Eng. pertaining to outside variously bearing much, fruitful periwinkle (flower)

	-		
.18	Soloscar	solus L Sol L	alone the Sun
.25	hydrocomic	*hydrokômikos G	a *watercomedian
.25	limfy	lympha L	clear water
.36	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
	.10509	HOSLIS L	enemy
		Hostius L	
			epic poet, 2d C b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	Roman voyeur,
581.01	peniloose	L	murdered; #A
.03	vective	peniculus L	brush, sponge
.03	vective	*vectivus,	borne, carried,
1.2	11	vectus (pp.) L	conveyed
.13	consollation	sollers L	skilful, clever
1.2		sollicito L	to annoy, disturb
.13	sursumcordial	sursum corda L	hearts upward; lift up
			[your] hearts
.1/	18 mens conscia recti	mens [sibi]	a mind [self-] aware of
		conscia	what is correct—Vergil,
		recti—Vergil.	Aeneid I, 604
		Aen. I .604 L	
.18	omniwomen	omnis L	all
.20	illian	illa L	she
		Ilias G L	"The Trojan Woman":
			Helen
.22	awlus plawshus	Aulus Plautius	commander of
			Claudius' conquest of
			Britain, a.d. 43
.222	3 happyass cloudious	Appius Claudius	Roman decemvir; #A
.23	cloudious	Tiberius	Claudius I, 4th Roman
		Claudius Drusus	emperor, feigned
		Nero	imbecility to avert
		Germanicus (10	murder by Caligula;
		b.ca.d. 54)	scholar; murdered by
			his wife Agrippina,
			Nero's mother
.24	monomyth	monomythos G	a single word, sole
	,	monomy thos G	speech
.27	hebdromadary	hebdomadikos	weekly
		G	WCCKIY
		dromadarios G	"running": a kind of
		di Olliadai 108 U	camel
.32	alter	alter L	other, the other,
	W1171	arter L	
.33	anander	anandros G	another [of two]
.55	ananacı	analiulus U	unmanly, cowardly

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.17	surprends	*superprendo L	to lay hold of above, to over-catch
.20	megaron	megaron G	large room, hall; bedchamber
.36	villa's	villa L	farmhouse, country house
583.02	arx.	arx L	citadel, castle
.03	dinties	dentes L	teeth
.10	io, io	Iô G L	girl loved by Zeus;
	10, 10	10 0 2	changed to a cow
		iô, iô G L	oh, oh!; ho, ho!;
		10, 10 O L	hurray!
.11	ganymada	Ganymêdês G	beautiful youth carried
.11	ganymede	Ganymedes G	to heaven to be Zeus's
.12	Bossford		darling "Heifer's Ford" (named
.12	Bossiora	part trans.	"Heifer's Ford" (named
		Bosphoros G	for Io); strait at
1.2	.11	1.1.1	Istanbul; #A
.13	phospherine	phôsphorion G	figure of hê Phôsphoros
		1. 2. Dl. 2 - 1	on a ring
		hê Phôsphoros	"the Light-bringer":
		G	Artemis
.14	setalite	saeta L seta LL	bristle
.15	Photoflashing	phôto- G	light-
.16	Urania	Urania L	"Heavenly": Muse of
		Ouraniê G	astronomy
.17	titaning	Titan G L	1. elder brother of
			Kronos; ancestor of the
			Titans (giants); 2. the
	_		Sun
.17	rhean	rhea G	easily, lightly
		Rhea G	mother of Zeus
		Rhea Silvia L	mother of Romulus and
			Remus
.18	rhodagrey	rhoda (pl.) G	roses
.19	Satyrdaysboost	Satyros G	wood-god resembling
		Satyrus L	an ape; lewd, goatish
			person
.19	Phoebe's	Phoebe L	the moon-goddess; the
		Phoibê G	moon
.22	nivia	nivea (fem.) L	snowy

.33	loomph	lympha, lumpha	clear water
584.04	linguish	lingua L	tongue; language
.05	hek	hood (form) I	this, this here
		haec (fem.) L	
.05	hok	hoc (neut.) L	this one here
.05	hucky	huc L	to this place, hither
		hucine L	to this? so far?
.21	kikkery	kiki G	castor oil
	ninitory	kikinos G	
			ringlet
20		kikiourgos G	castor-oil worker
.28	Armigerend	armiger L	bearing weapons,
			armed, warlike
.31	Tellaman	Telamôn G	"Supporter": Argonaut,
			father of Ajax
		telamôn G	
		telamon G	"bearer": (Architecture)
			male figure supporting
			an entablature
.33	contractations	contractatio L	touch; stealing, theft
.34	choree	choreios G	pertaining to the chorus
		enoreros e	(metrics), i.e, trochee,
2.5	. •		tribrach
.35	gratias	gratias (Acc. pl.)	favors, regards, thanks
		L	
585.01	eon's	aiôn G	lifetime, age
.02	Neptune's	Neptunus L	god of the sea
.02	Centinel	centi- L	hundred-
.02	Tritonville		
.02	THIOHVINE	Tritôn G L	son of Poseidon
			[Neptune]
.03	choree	choreios G	choric meter; see
			584.34
.04	choree	see 585.03 I	
.11	Malthus	Malchos	Carthaginian politician
.11			Cartnagillali politiciali
.11.	paratonnerwetter	para G	beside, along
		paratonos G	stretched beside;
			ill-sounding; ill-strung
.17	condeal	con- L	with-, together-
.18	verbumsaps	verbum sapienti	a word to the wise
	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	L.	a word to the was
.22	annestomosos	_	autlat amamina.
.22	annastomoses	anastomôsis G	outlet, opening;
			opening up, keeping
			open
.24	Totumvir	*totusvir L	an all-man, all-male
.27	abjourned	*abdiurno LL	to put off from a day
		modeled on	is par on nom - day
		*addiurno LL	to put off until a day
		additino LL	to put off until a day
			set, to adjourn

		0-000	
.32	Aunty Dilluvia	antediluvium LL	before the flood
.34	misturbing	*misturbo L	to mix by violence
586.05	non	non L	not
.05	coram	coram L	in the presence of, before the eyes of, in the face of; personally
.05	ex	ex L	out of
.24	multaplussed	multo plus L	by much more
.25	ell a fee and do little ones	LVII L	57
.27	parasangs	parasangês G	1. measure of distance, slightly less than 3.5 miles; 2. a messenger
.29	tanquam	tanquam L	as much as, so as, as if
.31	windopes	ôps G	eye
505 00	•	- · · · · ·	

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GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

587.03 certo, certe L certainly, surely cert .04 auxilium L help, aid auxv .08 Theoatre Theos G God .15 Lawd laus L praise .22 vivaviz viva (fem.) L alive viz. abbrev. for it is easy to see, videlicet L. clearly, plainly

588.06 Jamessime. *Jamessime most *Jamesilv (adv.) fake-L *jamissime most precisely now, [from jam] very much just now dog-L .12 oloroso olor L 1. a smell; 2. swan .20 fulmenbomb fulmen L lightning that strikes, thunderbolt .29 Arrah ara G interrogative particle implying anxiety or

impatience .29 Triss tris L. three trissos G threefold .32 magill o'dendron *megalodendron a big tree G megalodendros full of large trees G 589.06 urbanorb Urbi et Orbi L to the City and the World (papal blessing or announcement) .07mine and thine mayom and tuam meum et tuum I.

.282	9 were spared a just two of a feather in wading room only	allusion to Deucalion and Pyrrha	classical Noah and wife; #A
.35	ultimatehim	ultimatum (neut. pp.) L	come to an end, ended
.36	explosium	*explosion fake-G	# G-to-L
590.02	heptark	heptarchos G	magistracy of one-seventh (of a country, etc.)
.03	bankrump	arca L rumpo (pp.	chest, box to break
.05	Phoenis	ruptus) L Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia
		finis L	boundary, limit, border, end
.10	tryomphal	triumphalis L	pertaining to a triumphos
.11	plemyums	omphalos G plenum L	navel space occupied by matter; stout, bulky
.15	integer integerrimost	#L/R Interchange: praemium L integer integerrimus L	profit derived from booty; booty; profit, reward perfect most perfect, untouched most untouched
.15	formast	formaster L	one who beautifies himself; a dandy
.17	concloud	*conclaudo L	to shut up closely, to
.17 .20	Nephilim mand	nephelê G mando L mandatum L	cloud, mass of clouds to chew command, commission
593.01	Sandhyas! Sandhyas! Sandhyas!	sanctus sanctus sanctus L dies L deus, divus L dios G from *dyavi	holy holy holy day god, sky, day
.02 .0304	Surrection O rally, O rally, O rally O rally	surrectio L orate L	a raising up, erection pray ye!

.04 .11 Phlenxty orther

joint

	0	artifion G	joint
.13	Securest	securus L	free from care
		secures (pl.) L	axes
.13	jubilends	jubilans L	rejoicing, jubilant
.13	albas	albus (masc.)	white
		alba (fem.) L	
.13	Temoram	timorem (Acc.)	fear
.13	Temoram		icai
		L	.1
		te L	thee
	_	mora L	delay
.13	Securest jubilends	securus judicat	untroubled, the world
	albas Temoram	orbis terrarum L	judges; #B
.15	humuluation	humus L	earth, the ground, soil
		humo L	to cover with earth, to
			bury
.17	pewtewr publikumst	puteus publicus	a public well or cistern
• • •	pewtewi publikullist	L	a public well of eistern
			a muhlia ahama
		pudor publicus	a public shame
17		L	•
.17	pratician pratyusers	pratum L	meadow
.21	domnatory	dominator L	ruler, lord
		domator L	a tamer, subduer,
			conqueror
		*domatorium L	room for taming in
		modeled on	· ·
		dormitorium L	sleeping-room
.24	Ntamplin	MG spelling for	Dublin?
		*Dablin	D domin
.24	tohp	phôt- G	light.
594.02	agnitest		light-
394.02	agintest	agnitus (pp.) L	recognized,
00	A		acknowledged
.02	Arcthuris	Arktouros G	"Bear-Guard": the star;
		Arcturus L	the time of its rising
			(mid-September)
		arcus L	bow, arch, rainbow
		thuris (Gen.) L	of incense
.02	Verb umprincipiant	verbum	beginning to speak the
		principians L	word
		In principio erat	In the beginning was
		Verbum L	the Word (John 1:1)
.04	salve!		
		salve L	hail! be well!
.07	iteritinerant	*iteritinerans L	a journey-traveler;
			journey-traveling;
			traveling again

arthron G

.08 .08 .08	semitary Somnionia Heliotropolis	semita L somnium L Hêlios G hêliotropion G polis G *Hêliotropopolis G	path, lane a dream Sun: the sun-god sundial city Sundial-city
.141	5 Qui stabat qui stabat	qui stabat L	who was standing?
.14	Meins	minus L minae (pl.) L	less threats
.14 .15	quantum Peins	quantum L penis L Poenus L poena L poinê G	as much as, so much as tail; penis a Carthaginian compensation, punishment
.141:	5 Qui stabat Meins quantum qui stabat Peins	qui stabat [minus?] quantum qui stabat [peius?] dog-L	who was standing [less?] as much as who was standing [worse?]
.17	pasch	pascha G L	Passover, Easter [Hebrew pesach]
.19	Atriathroughwards	atria (pl.) L	entrance-halls of Roman houses
.22	macroliths	*makrolithos G	a long-stone
.23	Helusbelus	helus OL	kitchen vegetables, cabbage
		Belus L Bêlos G	legendary Asian king, builder of Babylon
		bêlos G	threshold
.23	peneplain	paene L	almost, nearly
.24	erge	ergon G	work
.25	floran	Flora L	goddess of flowers
		florens L	blossoming, flowering; glittering
.25	isthmians	isthmion G	pertaining to the neck or throat; necklace
		isthmiastês G	spectator at the Isthmian Games; *dweller on an isthmus
.27 .28 .28	Cur byelegs humuristic	cur L lex L humus L humo L	why, wherefore law, legislation earth, soil to bury

.29	cur	cur L	why, wherefore
.29	noxe	nox L	night
		noxa L	hurt, harm, injury
.30	Gallus	Gallus L	1. a Gaul; 2. castrated
			priest of Cybele
		gallus L	cock
.33	invasable	invado, pp.	to go, to come, to
		invasus L	enter, to attack
595.07	Geoglyphy's	*geôglyphê G	earth-carving
.14	lungfortos	fortis L	strong
.18	Bruton	Brut, Brutus L	fictitious eponymous
			founder of Britain; #A
.20	perporteroguing	perporto L	to transport (something
			to someplace)
		rogo L	to ask, to question
.22	apad	apud L	with, at, by, near
.22	muniment	munimentum L	defence, fortification,
			intrenchment
.23	etceterogenious	et cetera L	and the rest, and the
	· ·		others
		heterogenês G	of different kinds
.26	topaia	topoi (pl.) G	places
		topia L	ornamental gardening
596.01	thetheatron	to theatron G	the theater
		thea G	goddess
.01	lemoronage	môros G	foolish
	9	onager L	wild ass
.06	chrest	chrestos G	useful, serviceable,
			good
.060	7 victis poenis hesternis	victis poenis	yesterday's
	•	hesternis L	punishments having
			been overcome
		victis Poenis	yesterday's
		hesternis L	Carthaginians having
			been conquered
		victus poenis	conquered by
		hesternis L	punishments of a
			former day
.07	fostfath	phôs G	light
		phathi G	say!
		fostis L (=	stranger, foreigner,
		hostis)	enemy
.07	solas	sola (fem.) L	alone
		solatus L	sun-struck, sun-burnt
.09	consecrandable	consecrandus L	[one] to be made
			sacred

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.10 .14	pesternost angalach	pater noster L angelus L gala G	our father messenger, angel
.14	gnomeosulphidosalam- ermauderman	gnômê G	milk means of knowing, mark, token
		sulfoeidês L + G	looking like brimstone
1.7	C .	dos L	dowry
.15	fert	fert L	[he] carries
.15	fert in fort	fortitudo ejus Rhodum tenuit L	his strength has held Rhodes; #B
.18	pamphilius	Pamphilos G	"Beloved of All": name of several distinguished
		Pamphylia G L	persons "Of mingled tribes":
		rampnyna O L	country on the coast of
			Asia Minor
.18	vintivat	vindicat L	[he] lays legal claim to
		vinea L	vineyard
.19	niviceny	nivis (Gen.) L	of snow
		cena L	dinner
.23	gygantogyres	gigantoguroi (pl.) G	giant circles
2.4		Gygês	king of Lydia
.24	parasama	parasama (pl.;	marginal marks or
		Doric),	notes; insigniae,
.26	tommorocoloon	parasêma G	emblems
.20	temperasoleon	temperans L tempora (pl.) L	sober, moderate
		tempora (pt.) L	the times, the circumstances
		soleo L	to be accustomed
		leôn G	lion
.28	inspectorum	inspectorum	of observers; [LL] of
		(Gen. pl.) L	inspectors, of examiners
.29	fabulafigured	fabula L	narrative, account,
		_	story; fable
		figuratus L	formed, fashioned
		fabulafiguratus	fashioned by story
.34	antar	L antor Etr	00010
.54	antai	antar Etr. antar G	eagle warp (in weaving)
597.01	Soe	Sol[ve] L	Absolve, Dissolve: fifth
		201[10] D	upward note in sol-fa
.01	La	La[bii] L	of the Lip: sixth upward note in sol-fa

.01	Soe? La	Sol L	the Sun
.14	sponthesite	sponte (Abl.) L	voluntarily
.16	breakfedes	foedus L fedus	league, treaty
		LL	
		fides L	faith
		fedus Sab.	young goat
.17	parricombating	parri- OL	father-
.21	systomy	systolê G	contraction with a narrow mouth;
		systomos G	mouth-to-mouth
0.1	1	dustamia G	"hard-mouthedness":
.21	dystomy	dystomia G	difficulty in
			pronouncing
		diastolê G	dilatation, drawing
		ulastole G	apart
.24	anilancinant	*anila L	little old woman
.24	amanemant	lancinans L	tearing to pieces;
			squandering
.31	excelsius	excelsius L	higher, more highly
.32	Anemone	anemônê G	wind-flower: poppy
		anemos G	wind
.32	activescent	active L	actively
		activus L	practical
.32	torporature	torpor L	numbness
598.02	dromo	dromos G	course, race, running
		dromoô G	to hasten
.05	Nuctumbulumbumus	noctu L	at night, in the night we were walking in the
		noctu ambulabamus L	night
		noctuabundus L	having traveled all
		noctuabundus L	night
.06	Nil	nil L	nothing
.06	neantas	nea (fem.) G	new
.00	neantas	neanthês G	new-blown
.09	Diu	diu L	1. by day; 2. a long
.07	214		time, long
.10	Dormidy	dormite L	sleep ye!
.14	Adya	ad L	to, at
	•	dies, deus,	day; see 593.01
		dyavi, etc.	1 1.1
.17	supernoctural	*supernocturnus	
		L	night
.18	Panpan	pan G	all
.23	accoustomology	akoustos G	heard, audible; that should be heard
			snouid be neard

		*akoustologia G	
.25	adyatants	adjutans L	what is audible helping, assisting
,20	aa ya tan to	agitans L	driving, impelling
		adya	see 598.14
.28	urb it orbs	Urbi et Orbi L	to the City and the
			World: papal blessing
.32	diurn	diurnus L	or announcement pertaining to the day;
.02	Giuin	didinus L	[LL] day
.34	hugibus	*hugibus (Dat.,	to, for or by, with
		Abl. pl.) fake-L	[those who are] huge[?]
		modeled on	*
		jugibus L	to, for or by, with
			[those who are] joined together
.34	hugibum	*hugium (Gen.	of [those who are]
		pl.) fake-L	huge[?]
		modeled on	of [those who are]
		jugium L	joined together
599.01	cognance	cognatii (pl.) L	kinsmen
.01	orts	ortus L	rising, origin
.03	Time-o'-Thay	Timotheus G	"Honoring God":
.06	liofant	lio L	companion of Paul
.00	norant	IIO L	to plaster over, make smooth
		leios G	smooth
		fans L	speaking, saying
		*liofans L	speaking smoothly
.06	thurst	thus, thuris L	incense
.08	padapodopudupedding	pous, podos G	foot
.12	fulminance	pes, pedis L	foot
.12	lulininance	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
		fulminans L	thunderbolt hurling lightning
.17	equonomic	equo (Dat.,	to, for or by, with a
	1	Abl.) L	horse
		equus L	horse
		aequus L	level, even
		oikonomikos G	skilled in household
		*	management
		*equonomicus L + G	skilled in horse
.18	ecolube	oikos G	management house
		lubricus L	slippery
			~~~LL. 1

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.18 .18	equalobe equilab	equa L equi (Gen.) L aequi- L	mare horse's, of a horse equal-
.18	equilibbrium	*equilibrium L aequilibrium L	a horse's balance level position, equilibrium; perfect equality
.18	Nomomorphemy	*nomomorphop- hêmê G	utterance in the form of law
.20	tache	tacha G	presently; perhaps
.20	Aecquotincts	aequitinctus L ecquo L	equally dyed anywhere?
.23	Tamotimo	tamon (Thessalian) G	today
		timaô G	to honor
		timeo L	to fear
.25	Cumulonubulocirrhoni- mbant		heap, pile
		nubes L nubilum L nebula L cirrus L nimbus L *cumulonubilo- cirronimbans	cloud cloudy sky mist, fog, smoke lock, curl rainstorm, thundercloud heaped-cloudy-curly- thunderclouding
600.05	Polycarp	poly- G Polykarpos G	much-, many "Fruitful": Church father
.05	Innalavia	lavo L	to wash
.06	Deltas	delta G	letter D; female pudenda, rivermouth
.06	Piscium	piscium (Gen. pl.) L	of fishes, fishes'
.06	Sagittariastrion	Sagittarius L	The Archer: constellation
		astrion G Sagitarii L astrion G	little star: an ornament the Archer's asterisk
.07	alve	ave L alveus L	hail! hollow, cavity; hull of a ship; bathtub, riverbed
.07	vale	vale L	farewell!
.09	apparentations	parentatio L	funeral obsequies for a
.11	Alieni	alieni (pl.) L	others; foreigners

.13 .17	Linfian	lympha L	clear, running water
.17	preterpost	praeter L post L	past, beyond behind, after
.22	Vitalba	vita L alba (fem.) L	life white
		vita alba L	a white life
.24	anscessers	cessator L	loiterer, idler
.29	Homos	homos G	one and the same,
			common, joint
.29	Circas	homo L circa L	man, person
.29	Circus	circa L	around, in the neighborhood
		circus L	circle, race-course
.29	Elochlannensis	e L	out of
		*Lochlannensis	pertaining to Lochlann
		L	(Gaelic: "Scandinavia"):
			Scandinavian
.29	Homos Circas	homos homo	the same person in the
	Elochlannensis	circa e	neighborhood out of
		Lochlannensis	Scandinavia
.33	arrah	dog-G-L-Gael. ara G	particle implying
.55	arran	ara G	impatience
.34	ferial	feria L	holiday
.35	celibrate	celebro L	to frequent, to go in
			great numbers
		caelibatus L	unmarried life, celibacy
.35	pirigrim	peregrinus L	foreigner; ML, pilgrim
(01.040)	State to account	pyr G	fire
	5 lake lemanted	Lacus Lemanus L	Lake Geneva
.05	Is is	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
.05	atlanst	Atlas	giant changed into a
			mountain who holds up the sky
		atlantis L	pertaining to Atlas
.0506	ourban and orbal	Urbi et Orbi L	to the City and the
		CIOI CI CIOI E	World: papal utterance
.14	novanas	nova (fem.) L	new
		novena (fem.) L	nine each
.14	ayand	aiens L	saying yes; assenting;
1.4	40.0444.	4-1 1-1-1	asserting
.14	decadendecads	dekas, dekados G	group of ten
		[h]endeka G	eleven
		injendena O	CIC+CII

caens L failing petalliferentes    Campanulae petalliferentes			G .	111?]
campanulae petaliferentes  (1) LL; (2) Mod L  1.6 coroll corolla L garland name for the Egyptian ibis  2.1 Phibia's Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  2.2 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon one in one and the same place wars bella (pl.) L wars bella (pl.) L wars bella (pl.) L wars pretty; # B ice; ice-L well; good, fine alas! ah!  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  31 Soros soror L sister dark, blind mauros G  32 Atahlins kathairô G to cleanse sister dark, blind mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land outside water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water to conduct water among arcus L  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among arcus L  4 arkypelicans arcus L  4 arkypelicans arcus L  5 bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south the south pretion of the south pretion of the south place of the place of	1.0	G:	cadens L	falling
petaliferentes (1) LL; (2) Mod L  1.6 coroll 2.1 Phibia's Phibi G Detal-bearing little bells Corolla L Detal-bearing little bells Detal-bearing little bels Detal-bearing little Detal-bearing little Detal-bearing little Detal-bearing	.10			
(1) LL; (2) Mod L  1.16 coroll corolla L garland 1.21 Phibia's Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  2.23 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G name for the Egyptian ibis  2.4 Una *Rhodamênê G name for the Egyptian ibis  2.5 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G name for the Egyptian ibis  2.6 Vestity's vestitus L in one and the same place  2.7 Glacianivia's bella (pl.) L wars  2.8 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L pretty; #B  2.9 Glacianivia's glaciae; glacia-  2.0 L nivea (fem.) L snowy  2.1 *glacianivea (fem.) L  2.2 Kathlins soros  2.3 Soros  2.3 Soros  2.3 Soros  2.3 Ma brone mavros MG dark, blind  2.3 kathairô G to cleanse  2.3 sister  2.3 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land outside  2.3 acquarate aqua L water  2.4 vestity's vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress  2.5 bella (fem.) L snowy  2.6 ice-  2.7 ice-  2.8 Lathlins sister  2.9 well; good, fine  2.1 he u G well; good, fine  2.2 kathlins sister  2.3 austrologer watera L out of land, from land outside  2.3 acquarate aqua L water  2.3 auguate L (adv.)  2.3 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water  2.4 austrologer saustrologos L  2.5 bella (pl.) L  2.6 wars  2.6 mayros mayros  2.7 Glacianivia's  2.8 Lathlins sister  2.9 water  2.9 well; good, fine  2.1 dark, blind  2.2 water  2.3 out of land, from land  2.3 out of land, from land  2.3 out of land, from land  2.4 water  2.5 water a water  2.6 water a bella (pl.) L  2.7 clothing, apparel, dress  2.8 wars  2.9 clothing, apparel, dress  2.9 clothing, apparel, dress  2.9 clothing, apparel, dress  2.0 clothing, apparel, dress  2.1 clothing, apparel, dress  2.2 clot		petatiljerentes	-	
L coroll L garland  21 Phibia's Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  23 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon  24 Una una (fem.) L una (adv.) L in one and the same place  25 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  26 Bellavistura's bella (pl.) L wars  27 Glacianivia's bella (fem.) L snowy  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fem.) L  21 *glacianivea (fem.) L  22 *glacianivea (fem.) L  23 *glacianivea (fem.) L  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  25 *glacianivea (fem.) L  26 *glacianivea (fem.) L  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fem.) L  21 *glacianivea (fem.) L  22 *glacianivea (fem.) L  23 *glacianivea (fem.) L  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  25 *glacianivea (fem.) L  26 *glacianivea (fem.) L  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacies; glacia-  21 *glacies; glacia-  22 *glacia-  23 *glacia-  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  25 *glacia-  26 *glacia-  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacies; glacia-  21 *glacies; glacia-  21 *glacies; glacia-  22 *glacies; glacia-  23 *glacies; glacia-  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  25 *glacia-  26 *glacia-  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacies; glacia-  21 *glacies; glacia-  22 *glacia-  23 *glacia-  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  25 *glacia-  26 *glacia-  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fem.) L  21 *glacianivea (fem.) L  22 *glacia-  23 *glacia-  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  25 *glacia-  26 *glacianivea (fem.) L  26 *glacianivea (fem.) L  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fem.) L  21 *glacianivea (fem.) L  22 *glacianivea (fem.) L  23 *glacianivea (fem.) L  24 *glacianivea (fem.) L  26 *glacianivea (fem.) L  27 *glacianivea (fem.) L  28 *glacianivea (fem.) L  29 *glacianivea (fem.) L  20 *glacianivea (fe				
21 Phibia's Phibi G name for the Egyptian ibis  23 Rhodamena's *Rhodamênê G Rosy-moon one una (fem.) L one in one and the same place  24 Vestity's vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  25 Bellavistura's bella (fem.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  26 Rathlins kathairê G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  27 Rathlins kathairê G to cleanse soror L sister mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  28 Exterra ex terra L out of land, from land outside  29 exterra L aquate L (adv.)  20 aquarate interirrigo L to conduct water among arcus L sarchipelagos G  20 avert on the Egyptian ibis  21 Rosy-moon one nand the same place clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (fem.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  29 splacianivea (ce-snowy (fem.) L  20 alas! ah!  21 colorance vestirus L out of land, from land outside  22 vestitus L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  23 well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  24 colorance vestirus L out of land, from land outside  25 vestitus L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  26 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  27 colorance vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  28 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  29 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  20 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  29 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  20 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  21 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  20 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  21 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L  22 vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress vers all the same place clothing, apparel, dress vers all the same place vers		-	L	
.23 Rhodamena's				
una (fem.) L una (adv.) una (hes) una (fem.) L una (fem.)	.21	Phibia's		
una (adv.) L in one and the same place  vestitus L clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L wars bella (fem.) L glacies; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L snowy (fem.) L *glacianivea (ce-snowy) (fem.) L  alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse 33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  34 arkypelicans arcus L  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Acgean expert on the south  + G  mille L nivea (fem.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L snowy ice-snowy (fem.) L alas! ah! out of land, from land outside water by the use of water, with water to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Acgean expert on the south  + G mille L nêsoi (pl.) G slands	.23	Rhodamena's	*Rhodamênê G	Rosy-moon
place clothing, apparel, dress wars bella (pl.) L wars pretty; #B  27 Glacianivia's glacias; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  23 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  33 acquarate aqua L water  34 arkypelicans arcus L  35 Milenesia mille L  36 Milenesia mille L  37 place clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  26 clothing, apparel, dress wars clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  27 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  28 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  29 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  20 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  21 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  22 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  23 clots ide; ice; ice-  24 vestitus L  25 wars pretty; #B  26 clothing, apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  27 clothing apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  28 clothing apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  29 clothing apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  29 clothing apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  20 clothing apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  29 clothing apparel, dress wars pretty; #B  29 clothing apparel, ace, like pretty; #B  20 clothing apparel, ace, like pretty; #B  21 clothing apparel, ace, like pretty; #B  21 clothing ace, like pretty; #B  21 clothing ace, like pretty; #B  21 clothing ace,	.24	Una	una (fem.) L	one
24 Vestity's vestitus L bella (pl.) L wars bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  27 Glacianivia's glacies; glaciacy ice; ice-  1			una (adv.) L	in one and the same
bella (pl.) L wars pretty; # B  27 Glacianivia's glacies; glacia- L nivea (fem.) L snowy  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  *u G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind  mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  *aqua L water  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  34 arkypelicans arcus L  *archipelagos G  *austrologos L  + G  mille L  nêsoi (pl.) G islands				
bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  glacies; glacia- ice; ice-  L  nivea (fem.) L snowy  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  alas! ah!  32 Kathlins 33 Soros 33 Soros 34 exterra  exterra L out of land, from land extra L outside aqua L water aquate L (adv.)  arkypelicans  bella (fem.) L pretty; #B  ice; ice-  L  nivea (fem.) L snowy  ice-snowy  (fem.) L  sorow  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  suell; good, fine  alas! ah!  to cleanse  soror L sister  dark, blind  mauros G  exterra L out of land, from land extra L outside  outside  aqua L water  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  to conduct water  among  bow, arch; rainbow  chief-sea: the Aegean  expert on the south  + G  mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands				clothing, apparel, dress
glacies; glacia- ice; ice- L nivea (fem.) L *glacianivea (fem.) L *glacianivea (fem.) L  30 Euh!  32 Kathlins 33 Soros 34 arkypelicans  35 acquarate  36 Milenesia  glacies; glacia- ice; ice- L nivea (fem.) L *glacianivea (ice-snowy (fem.) L *well; good, fine alas! ah! *to cleanse sister dark, blind mauros G ex terra L out of land, from land outside water aqua L aqua L aqua L *water  among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G mille L nêsoi (pl.) G  *to cleanse *to cleanse *to cleanse *to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G mille L thousand islands	.25	Bellavistura's		
L nivea (fem.) L snowy  *glacianivea ice-snowy  (fem.) L  eu G well; good, fine  heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind  mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land  extra L outside  aqua L water  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water,  with water  34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow  *archipelagos G  34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  mille L thousand  nêsoi (pl.) G islands				
nivea (fem.) L  *glacianivea ice-snowy (fem.) L  30 Euh!  eu G  heu L  alas! ah!  32 Kathlins  33 Soros  soror L  33 ma brone  mavros MG  mauros G  33 exterra  ex terra L  aquate L (adv.)  33 acquarate  aquate L (adv.)  34 arkypelicans  arcus L  *archipelagos G  34 austrologer  *austrologos L  *austro	.27	Glacianivia's	glacies; glacia-	ice; ice-
*glacianivea (fem.) L  au G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse  33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  34 arkypelicans arcus L water  35 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  36 wilenesia mille L thousand  37 mille L thousand  38 ice-snowy  well; good, fine alas! ah!  4 ot cleanse  5 sister  6 out of land, from land  6 water  7 with water  8 to conduct water  8 among  8 bow, arch; rainbow  9 chief-sea: the Aegean  10 expert on the south  11 chousand  12 interirigate interirigo L thousand  13 interirigate interirigo L thousand  14 islands			_	
(fem.) L eu G heu L alas! ah!  32 Kathlins Asthairô G to cleanse 33 Soros soror L sister  33 ma brone mavros MG mauros G  33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside aqua L aquate L (adv.)  33 interirigate  34 arkypelicans arcus L **archipelagos G  34 austrologer  **austrologos L + G  mille L nêsoi (pl.) G  well; good, fine well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  to cleanse  vot eland, from land extra L out of land, from land extra L outside water  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south thousand nêsoi (pl.) G  slands				
.30 Euh! eu G well; good, fine heu L alas! ah!  .32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse .33 Soros soror L sister .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside .34 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean .35 mille L thousand .36 Milenesia mille L thousand .37 nêsoi (pl.) G islands				ice-snowy
heu L alas! ah!  1.32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse 1.33 Soros soror L sister 1.34 arkypelicans arcus L austrologer 1.35 Milenesia heu L alas! ah! 1.4 kathairô G to cleanse 1.5 to conduct water 1.6 to conduct water 1.7 to conduct water 1.8 to conduct water 1.9 to conduct water 1.0 to conduct				
.32 Kathlins kathairô G to cleanse .33 Soros soror L sister .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside .34 arkypelicans arcus L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water interirrigo L to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	.30	Euh!		
.33 Soros soror L sister  .33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  .34 arkypelicans arcus L water among  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia soror L sister  mavros MG dark, blind water, out of land, from land extra L outside  aqua L water water with water to conduct water among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south thousand islands				
.33 ma brone mavros MG dark, blind mauros G  .33 exterra ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  .33 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  .33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands				
mauros G ex terra L out of land, from land extra L outside  33 acquarate aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands				
extra L outside aqua L water aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean *austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands		ma brone	mauros G	
aqua L water  aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	.33	exterra	ex terra L	
aquate L (adv.) by the use of water, with water  interirrigo L to conduct water among  arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  Milenesia mille L thousand  nêsoi (pl.) G islands			extra L	outside
.33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	.33	acquarate		
.33 interirigate interirrigo L to conduct water among  .34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands			aquate L (adv.)	
among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south  + G  Milenesia  mille L nêsoi (pl.) G  among bow, arch; rainbow chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south thousand islands				
.34 arkypelicans arcus L bow, arch; rainbow *archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	.33	interirigate	interirrigo L	to conduct water
*archipelagos G chief-sea: the Aegean  .34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south  + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand  nêsoi (pl.) G islands			_	•
.34 austrologer *austrologos L expert on the south + G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	.34	arkypelicans		
+ G  .36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands				
.36 Milenesia mille L thousand nêsoi (pl.) G islands	.34	austrologer		expert on the south
nêsoi (pl.) G islands	26	Milanaia		41
	.30	ivilienesia		
mille L nesoi G a thousand islands				
			mme L nesoi G	a mousand islands

		*Millenêsia L + G	Land of a thousand islands
602.12	Roga	roga L roga (pl.) L	ask! funeral piles, graves
.13	Roga	see 602.12 D	functar plies, graves
.14	adestance	adeste L	draw near! be at hand!
			be present!
.17	indepondant	*indepondans	not weighing down
		recte	
		indeponderans	
.20	collispendent	L *collispendens	hill-hanging
.20	comspendent	L	mm-nangmg
.22	Saturnights	Saturnus L	old Italian deity
.22	exhabiting	*exhabitans L	1. usually having-out; 2.
			living outside (a place)
.27	Patathicus	patheticus L for	full of pathos, affecting
		pathêtikos G	to eletter clock
.35	noxer	patageô G nox L	to clatter, clash night
.55	HOACI	noxa L	harm, injury
603.0506	6 Tay, tibby, tanny,	tu (Nom.), tui	thou; of thee; to thee;
	tummy, tasty, tosty,	(Gen.), tibi	thee; from, with, by
	tay	(Dat.), te (Acc.),	thee
		te (Abl.) L	.1 .1: (
		tuus, tua, tuum L	thy, thine (masc., fem.,
.14	alter	alter L	neut.) other, the other
.15	hydes of march	Idus Martiae L	March 15: date of
	ny a co or maron	rado marina 2	Caesar's assassination
			(44 b.c.)
.28	Hyacinnsies	Hyakinthos G	beautiful youth turned
		Hyacinthus L	to a flower
.28	1-1:-411	cincinnus L hêlios G	curl of hair
.20	heliotrollops	hêliotropos G	sun sundial; heliotrope
.29	iction	ictus L	blow, stroke, stab, sting
.30	summum	summum L	top, surface; highest
			place; at the utmost; for
			the last time
.31	quound	quo L	where; because; why
.32	sunt	sunt L	they are
.34 .34	fostard	phôs G	light
.34	Tyro	Tyrô G	woman seduced by Poseidon
			1 OSCIUOII

		tiro L	army recruit; beginner
		Tiro L	Cicero's secretary
.34	tora	torus L	couch, cushion
.35	novened	novenus L	nine each
.35	iconostase	eikonostasion G	shrine
.36	Phosphoron	Phôsphoron (Acc.) G	"Torch-bearing": epithet of Artemis
604.02	Roga's	roga L roga (pl.) L	ask! funeral piles, graves
.05	fructed	fructus (pp.) L	enjoyed
.07	Malthus	Malchos	Carthaginian politician
.08	loiter on	eleutheron	free
.00	TOTAL ON	(neut.) G	nec
.08	primilibatory	*primilibatorius L	pertaining to the one who makes the first libation (drink-offering)
.09	solicates	solicatio L	a sunning, sunbath
.12	Sideral	sidêrios G	made of iron
		sidereus L	starry
.14	vialact	via lactea L	the milky way
.15	gallaxion	ho galaxias G	the milky way
.15	rotatorattlers	rota L	wheel
		rotator L	a whirler round
.18	Rogua	rogus <i>or</i> rogum L	funeral-pile, grave
		roga L	ask!
.19	Taceate	tacete L	be ye silent!
	20 .	taceat L	let him be silent
.19	Hagiographice	hagiographê G Hagiographa G	holy-writing "Holy Writings": last division of Old
			Testament, after Law
			and Prophets
.19	Hagiographice canat	hagiographice	the Church sings
	Ecclesia	canat Ecclesia	hagiographically
		ML or Mod L	
.19	Ecclesia	ekklêsia G	duly summoned
			assembly; congregation;
			the Church
.22	protonotorious	protonotarius	chief clerk; in the
	•	ML	Vatican: a recorder of
			pontifical events
		prôtos G	first
		notarius L	stenographer,
			shorthand-writer

.23	mitrogenerand	*mitragenerand- us L	(one) to be created a miter; one suitable to be a bishop
		*mitragenerans L	producing a miter
		*mitragerens L	miter-bearing
.25	Meganesia	*Meganêsia G	land of big islands
.25	Habitant	habitant L	they frequently have;
		1 1 2 7	they dwell
605.04	amarralia al	habitans L	dwelling, abiding
.07	encyclical praviloge	enkyklios G *pravilogeion L	circular, round deprayed pulpit
.07	pravnoge	+ G	
		*pravilogos L	ugly talk, depraved
.08	nestaranted	+ G	idea, crooked thought after, behind
.08	postcreated altare cum balneo	post L altare cum	altar together with bath
		balneo LL	
.09	invented	invenio, <i>pp</i> . inventus L	to find, to come upon
.14	triune	triunus eccl. L	three-one
.14	trishagion	trishagion G	thrice holy, holy trinity
.14	conducible	conducibilis L	advantageous, expedient
.15	super	super L	above, on top of
.15	hibernian	Hibernianus L	Irish
.17	ventrifugal	*ventrifugalis L	pertaining to fleeing from the belly, belly-fleeing
.21	propter	propter L	near, hard by, beside,
	• •		besides
.22 .25	extremely	extremum L	for the last time
.23 .29	arenary ubidience	[h]arenaria L ubi L	sand-pit
.30	gregorian	Gregorianus	where, in what place
.30	gregorian	Mod L	pertaining to Pope Gregory I (plain chant) or Gregory XIII (calendar)
.30	ambrosian	Ambrosianus ML	pertaining to St. Ambrose (chant)
.32	unacumque	una cumque L	one, however; one,
		*unacumque L	and with one
.33	lector	lector L	reader
.34	effused	effundo, pp.	to pour out
		effusus L	to pour out

498		GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
606.03	translated	translatus (pp.) L	carried across
.05 .05	Hydrophilos cappa magna	hydrophilos G cappa magna LL	water-lover great cloak
.07	doctor insularis	doctor insularis L	insular teacher, instructor belonging to an island
.09	extempore	ex tempore L	out of a [set] time;
.11	affusion	*affusio L	a pouring upon
.13	Nuotabene	nota bene L	note well!
.23	O ferax cupla	O ferax cupla L	1. O fertile tub; O fruitful burial-vault; 2. O fruitful bond <i>or</i> connection; 3. O fertile <i>cúpla</i> (Gaelic: "couple")
.24	ablations	O felix culpa L ablationes (pl.) L	O happy sin; #B takings-away
.26	anticidingly	*anticido L	to cut in front
.27	stigmataphoron	stigmatophoron (neut.) G	a thing bearing tattoo-marks
607.01	Missas	Missa (fem. pp) L	"Sent": the Mass
.02	veriters verity	veritas veritatis L	truth of truth
.02	maximollient	*maximolliens L	most softening
.03	ludubility	*ludibilitas L Laudibiliter L	playfulness "Laudably": Pope Adrian's bull; # A
.03	Facst	fax L	torch, firebrand
.06	socerdatal	socer L sacerdotalis L	father-in-law priestly
.07	horolodgeries	horologiaris L	pertaining to a clock; provided with a clock
.09	Messagepostumia	Mesopotamia G Postumia L	Between the Rivers "Last": name of a Roman gens
.11	anniverse	*anniverse, anniversarie L	annually
.11	nam	nam L	for, for instance, certainly, on the other hand

		<del>-</del>	
.12	nam	see 607.11 K	
.20	Sveasmeas	meas (Acc. pl. fem.) L	my, mine
.21	sublumbunate	sub lumbo L *subluminatus L	under the loin faintly illumined
.21	A polog	apologia G	speech in defense
.22	Excutes	ex cute L	out of the skin
.28	Solsking	Sol L	the Sun
.30	whereupont	pons, pontis L	bridge
.35	mensy	mensis L	month
.35	upponnus	pondus L	weight
608.04	essenesse	esse (infinitive)	to be
		L	
		*nesse for non esse L	not to be
.07	Arth	arthron G	joint
.10	Sphygmomanometer	sphygmomanom- etron G	pulse-infrequent-measur-
.17	salaciters	*salaciter L	er lustfully, lecherously,
.17	Salaciteis	Salacitei L	salaciously
.23	pubably	pubens L	at the age of puberty
.29	Sorte	sorte L	by lot, by chance
.32	Phoenican	Phoenicus L	Phoenician,
			Carthaginian
.36	diar, ah diar	diarium L	daily allowance; diary
609.01	sinegear	sine L	without
.02	absolent	absolens L	away from the custom,
			far from usual
.02	populose	populus L	the people
		populos (Acc.	peoples
		pl.) L	
.03	magnumoore	magnum (neut.)	big, great
		L	c 1: 1
.12	A11:-	môros G	foolish
.12	Amaryllis	Amaryllis G	"Twinkling[?]":
			shepherdess in Vergil's
.14	milletestudingus		Eclogues thousand
.14	milletestudingus	mille L testudineus L	
.17	Hockeyvilla	hoc (neut.) L	belonging to a tortoise this thing here
.17	Поскеучна	villa L	farmhouse, country
		villa L	place
.18	Fockeyville	foci (Gen.) L	of the hearth
.10	1 Ookey vine	foci (pl.) L	hearths, fireplaces
			farmhouse, country
			place
			r

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.22 .24 .24	houram Muta Quodestnunc fumusiste volvhuns ex Domoyno?	horam (Acc.) L Muta L Quod est nunc fumus iste volvens ex Domino? L	hour "Dumb": a goddess What now is that smoke rolling out of the Lord?
.24 .25 .26 .28	Domoyno Juva Muta Juva	dôma oinou G *juva L see 609.24 A see 609.25 A	house of wine help, aid
.28	Dies is Dorminus master and commandant illy tonobrass	Deus est Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL	God is our Lord and he commands the darkness  Our Lord is the Day and
		Dies est dormitio nostra et LL	Day is our sleeping and
.28	commandant	commandant LL	they chew
.30	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.30	Diminussed	*diminutus L	broken into small pieces
.30	aster	astêr G	star
.30	Diminussed aster	diminutus aster LL Dominus noster	a star broken into bits our Lord
		L	
.32	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.32	Chrystanthemlander	chrysanthemon G	golden-flower: garden ranunculus
.35	Muta	see 609.24 A	
610.01	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.01	fundementially	fundamentum L dementia L	foundation, basis insanity
.01	theosophagusted	*theoisophagos	god-gullet
.03	Muta Petrificationibus	theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	god-wisdom god-eater to, for or by, with, from stonemaking

.04	rearrexes	*reerigo L rex L	to re-erect
.04	memorialorum	memorialium (Gen. pl.) L	king of memoirs
.05	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.06	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.06	Ulloverum	ullum verum L	1. any truth; 2. any duty
		ullo verum L	to, for or by, with, from anybody, certainly
.06	Fulgitudo ejus Rhedonum teneat	fulgitudo ejus Rhedonum teneat L fortitudo ejus Rhodum tenuit L	his brightness holds of the Rhedones (people of north Gaul) his strength has held Rhodes; #B
.07	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.070	8 ubidientia of the	obedientia	Dublin's motto; #B
	savium is our ervics	civium urbis	
	fenicitas	felicitas L	
.07	ubidientia	ubi L	where
		deinde L	thereafter, then
.08	savium	suavium L	kiss
.08	fenicitas	*Phoenicitas L	Phoenicianness, Carthaginianness
.09	Muta	see 609.24 A	Cartinagimamioss
.09	soly supremest	Sol supremus L	Supreme Sun[-god]
.10	rugular	ruga L	wrinkle
.11	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.14	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.14	velleid	vello L	to pluck
		velle L	pluck! shear!
		id L	it, that thing
.14	paridicynical	Paridis (Gen.) G	Paris's, of Paris
		L	[Helen's lover]
	•	kynikos G	dog-like: Cynic
.16	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.16	Ut vivat volumen sic	ut vivat	1. that the volume may
	pereat pouradosus	volumen sic	live, so may paradise perish; 2. that the
		pereat paradisus L	revolution may live,
		L	thus let paradise perish
.17	Muta	see 609.24 A	mas for paradise perion
.18	Juva	see 609.25 A	

502		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.19	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.19	Suc	suco L	a sucker
.20	Juva	see 609.25 A	a sucker
.21	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.21	Ad	ad L	to, at, toward, for
.21	Piabelle	pia (fem.) L	pious, dutiful
		bella (fem.) L	pretty
.21	et	et L	and
.21	Purabelle	pura (fem.) L	clean, chaste, pure
		bella (fem.) L	pretty
.21	Ad Piabelle et	at pia et pura et	
	Purabelle	bella L	and fair
		pia et pura bella	
		I.	Vico's phrase; #B
.22	Juva	see 609.25 A	vicos piliase, #B
.23	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.28	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.30	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.32	Juva	see 609.25 A	

to eat up, to consume

entrance [of Chorus in

a wish-seeing, seeing what you wish

drama

a sail-seeing; a veil-seeing

I came I saw I

conquered; #B

I came I saw I

conquered; #B

seven-colored

seven-colored

suffering-, -suffering

since now, whereas

"you may know": it is evident, of course

gripping light tightly

sundial

Catholic

Pathoric

then

a sail

peredo L

velum L

parodos G

*velivisio L

*velivisio L

veni vidi vici L

veni vidi vici L

hêliotropion G

heptachrômatik-

septicoloratus L

# Labials

tune L

patho- G

#L/R

#P/K Split

Interchange

see 611.07J

quoniam L

*phôtoprismos

scilicet L

os G

Peredos

Velivision

Heliotrope

heptachromatic

septicoloured

Patholic

Patholic

quoniam

photoprismic

scilicet

Tunc

Velivision victor

Winny Willy Widger

.34

35

.35

.36

.36

.06

.06

.07

.10

.10

.11

.13

611.04

			pertaining to sawdust
.13	velamina	os G velamina (pl.) L	of light; light-prismatic coverings, robes,
.13	panepiphanal	*panepiphanês	garments, veils all-visible, completely manifest, totally famous
.14	spectacurum	spectaculum L #L/R	show, sight, spectacle
.14	zoantholitic	Interchange zôon G anthos G lithos G zôon-anthos-lith- os G	animal flower stone three stages downward in Great Chain of
			Being: animal, vegetable, mineral
.16	photoreflection	phôto- G	light
.17	iridals	reflexio L *iridalis L	bending back pertaining to the rainbow
.17	gradationes	gradationes (pl.)	series of steps, flights of stairs
.18	heupanepi	heu L eu G	alas! oh! well; good, fine
.19	huepanwor	pan G epi G heu L eu G	all, everything upon alas! oh! well; good, fine
.19	absorbere	pan G absorbere (infinitive) L	all, everything to swallow down, to devour, to eat up
.19	puraduxed	pura (fem.) L dux L	pure, clean leader, chief
.20 .20	Entis- -Onton	entis (Gen.) L ontôn (Gen. pl.) G	of a being, being's of beings, of reality, of things that actually exist
.21 .22	id est panepiwor	id est L pan G epi G	that is all, everything upon
.2223 .23 .23 .24	3 in coloribus sextuple gloria untisintus	in coloribus L sex L gloria L unde L intus L	in colors six fame, honor, glory whence on the inside, within

504		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.24	obs	obs OL	about, in front of, for
.24	epiwo	epi G	upon
.25	stareotypopticus	*stereotypos G	solid impression, firm blow, hard principle
		*stereoptikos G	pertaining to solid eyes,
		*steatopygikos G	having a fat rump
.25	utpiam	utpiam L	anyway
.25	ontesantes	omnes sancti L	all saints
		onta G	reality, things that actually exist
.29	verbigratiagrading	verbi gratia L	"for a word": for example, for instance
.29	murmurulentous	murmurillo L	to mutter
		lentus L	slow, sluggish
.29	stridulocelerious	stridulus L	creaking, hissing
		celer L	swift, quick, hasty, speedy
.30	comprehendurient	*comprehenduri-	
	•	ens L	wishing to seize
.31	claractinism	clarus L	clear, bright
		aktis G	ray, beam
		*claraktinismos	brightrayism
2.1		L + G	
.31	augumentationed	augumentum L	increase, growth,
22	-1 : :		augmentation
.32	caloripeia	kalopoiêsis G	a doing good
		*caloripoiia L	a making of heat, a
612.01	mutismuser	+ G mutis L	heating
012.01	munsmuser	muus L	you (sing.) are mumbling
		mutus L	dumb, mute
		musso L	to mutter
		Musa L	Muse
.01	compyhandy	comprehendo L	to grasp, seize, lay hold
00		-	of
.03	pace	pace L	with [someone's] leave
.03	Exuber	exubero L	to grow luxuriantly, to be abundant
0.6		exuberans L	superfluous
.06	bulopent	boulê G	will, determination
		ôpê G	view; aspect,
		*1 1^ ^ 0	appearance
		*boulôpê G	desired appearance,
			wished-for view

			50.
.08	nos	nos L	we
.11	undesendas	unde L	whence
		unda L	wave, billow
.11	contusiones	contusiones (pl.)	crushings, breakings,
		L	batterings, bruisings;
			bruises
.12	Sublissimime	sublimissime L	most loftily
.14	seecut	sicut L	so as, just as, as
.16	Punc	punctus L	prick, sting, puncture; a
		1	point
		punctim L	with the point
.19	aposterioprismically	a posteriori L	from the following,
	•	1	from what follows
		prismatikos G	pertaining to sawdust,
		•	pertaining to a prism
.19	apatstrophied	apostrophos G	a turning away
		atrophia G	want of food; atrophy
.19	periparolysed	*periparalysis G	secret undoing all
			around; allaround
			paralysis
.20	Irismans	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
.22	neutrolysis	neutro L	to neither one side nor
			the other, neither way
		*neurolysis G	loosening of the sinews
.23	viriditude	viriditas L	greenness
.23	eruberuption	erubesco L	to redden
		*eruberuptio L	a red breaking-out
.24	tappropinquish	appropinquo L	to approach
.24	gnosegates	gnôsis G	inquiry, investigation,
			knowledge
.27	Balenoarch	*balaenarchos L	whale-chief
20	<b>.</b>	+ G	
.28	Balenoarch	see 612.27 A	
.29	sympol	sympolloi G	many together
613.01	heliots		sun
22		Heilôtês G	Spartan serfs
.03	Adie	a die L	from the day
			to the day
02.0	(D)	hodie L	today
.03–.04	Per ye comdoom	per jucundum	through our dear Lord
	doominoom	Dominum .	Jesus Christ thy Son
	noonstroom. Yeasome	nostrum Jesum	·
	priestomes. Fullyhum	Christum Filium	
	toowhoom	tuum L	

.22

.25

theas

runcure

## GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE 506 Taborneccles tabernaculum L tent .09

.09	Taborneccles	tabernaculum L ekklêsis G	tent appeal
.09	scenopegia	skênopêgia G	setting-up of tents;
.09	scenopegia	skenopegia G	Feast of Tabernacles
.11	eggons	ego L egô, egôn	I, myself
1.0		G	all-order,
.12	pancosmos	*pankosmos G	whole-universe
.14	Fuitfiat	fuit L	there was
.14	1 willian	fiat L	let there be
.15	laud	laus L	praise
.15	orielising	orior L	to rise (the sun)
.15	benedictively	benedictio eccl.	praising, blessing
	<b>,</b>	L	
.17	spathe	spathê G	broad blade; leaf-like
	•		enclosing part of a
			flower
.17	calyptrous	kalyptra G	veil, cover; seed-capsule
.17	glume	gluma L	corn-husk, hull
.17	involucrumines	involucrum L	wrapper, case, envelope
.17	perinanthean	periantheô G	to bloom
	•	perianthês G	with flowers all around
		perinaietês G	neighbor
.18	Amenta	amenta (pl.) L	straps, thongs,
			shoe-strings
		amentia L	madness, insanity
.18	fungoalgaceous	fungus L	mushroom
		alga L	seaweed
.18	muscafilicial	musca L	fly
		filix L	fern
.18	graminopalmular	*graminopalmes	grass-shoot
		L	1 ( 5 d
		palma L	palm-tree, palm (of the
			hand)
.18	planteon	planta L	1. sprout, shoot, twig,
			cutting; plant; 2. sole
			(of the foot)
		*planteon LL	place of plants
.19	livivorous	*vivivorus L	feeding on life, eating what is alive
.19	luxuriotiating	luxurio L	to be rank, to abound
.19	iukuiiotiatiiig	IUAUIIO D	to excess
		otior L	to be at leisure
		J. C	11

thea G

runco L

goddess

to weed, to weed out

.25	amullium	*amulium LL	cake
.26	chlorid	for amulion G chlôris, chlôridi G	,
.27	chalce	chalkê G chalkê <i>or</i> kalchê G	grape bronze statue ê a purple flower; purple
.28	folgor	fulgur L	liahamina da l
.28	optimominous	*optimominosus	lightning-flash full of the best omens
.35	Monogynes	*monogynês G	(one with) one woman, a one-womaner, a one-woman man
.36	Diander	*diandros G Diana L	two-man goddess, of the hunt, moon
614.01	Mopsus	Mopsus L Mopsos G	name of several soothsayers; also a shepherd in Vergil's Eclogues
.01	Gracchus	Gracchus L	name of a family of prominent Roman statesmen
.02	horodities	Hêrodotos G	G historian
.02	incessantlament	antlos G	bilge-water
.02	Annone	Annona L	goddess of the yearly produce; the yearly produce; dearness; prices
.11	surviva	viva (fem.) L	alive
.11	iorn	Ierne L	Ireland
.13	Noxt	nox L	night
.16	prives	prives L	you (sing.) may bereave, deprive, rob
.25	Eblania's	Eblana G *Eblania G L	Dublin Dublin-land
.25	delty	deltoeidês G	shaped like the letter delta, triangular
.25	Deva	Deva L	river in north Britain; mod. Dee in Scotland
.27	vicociclometer	*vicokyklometron L + G	street-circle-measurer, village-circle-measurer
.27	tetradomational	tetra G dôma G domator L	four house tamer, (animal-)breaker

8		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.28	gazebocroticon	*gazebo fake- L krotêtikos G kritikos G	I shall gaze plausible able to discern

kritikon (neut.)

something picked out,

choice

20			a choice gazebo female breast
.28	Mamma		pertaining to a
.30	autokinatonetically		self-moving thing
22		dialytikos G	able to sever; relaxing;
.33	dialytically	dialytikos G	embodying a
			compromise
(15.01	<b>4</b>	typos G	blow, impression, mark
615.01	type	topos G	place
.01	tope litter	littera L	letter
.01 .02		Plinius L	Roman gens,
.02	Plooney	I IIIIus L	numbering two famous
			authors; see 255.18,
			281.04
.02	Columcellas	Columella L	Roman agricultural
.02	Columechas	Columena E	writer; #A
.04	ghoulish	Gallia L	land of the Gauls,
.01	gnoundi	5 <b></b> 2	including mod. France,
			north Italy, Belgium,
			Netherlands
.04	illyrical	Illyria	ancient country,
			covering mod.
			Jugoslavia and Albania
.04	innumantic	Numantia L	city in Hispania
			Tarraconnensis (north
			Spain)
.05	anastomosically	anastomôtikos	suitable for opening
		G	
.05	preteridentified		previously identified
		atus ML	
.05	paraidiotically	*paraidiôtikos	alongside the private,
		G	almost privately
.06	adomic	*adômikos G	houseless
.08	Cockalooralooraloome-		[Cockalooralooral]ing
	nos	ral]oumenos G	and that on aroun of
.23	besidus	sidus L	constellation, group of
2.4	114	multo I	stars to beat
.24	pulltomine	pulto L palai G	
.25 616.05	paladays Hibernia	Hibernia L	long ago Ireland
010.03	пистпа	moeilla L	Helanu

.06	carpus	corpus L carpo L	body to pluck, gather; enjoy, consume; divide,
		karpos G	distinguish 1. fruits of the earth, corn; seed 2. wrist
.10	delitious	delitisco L	to lie hidden
.12	chloras	chlôra (fem.) G	pale green
.16	exgust	*exgusto L	to taste out of, to eat a little of
.20	coerogenal	*coerogo L	to expend together, to pay out together
		*erôgenos G	love-engendering
		*coerogenos	engendering love
		Mod L	together
.24	metropolonians	mêtêr, mêtro- G	mother, mother-
		Polonia ML	Poland
.25	Cumsensation	cum L	with
.30	manunknown	manu L	by hand
.35	Pondups	pondus L	weight
617.01	Levia	*Levia L	[she who is] light or trifling
.06	Danis	Danis (Dat.,	to, for or by, with,
		Abl., pl.) L	from the Danes
.12	Force in giddersh	Vercingetorix	Gallic leader; see 281.F1
.12	Tomothy	Timotheus G	companion of Paul; see 258.35
.14	characticuls	Cara[c]tacus	British king
.25	moracles	mora L	delay
		moracillum L	anything small and hard
		*moracula L	a little delay
.30	erronymously	*erronymos L + G	with wrong name, misnamed
618.01	O, felicious coolpose	O felix culpa L	O happy sin; #B
.02	virgils	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet; see
		Maro	270.25
.02	Armsworks	Arma virumque L	"Arms and the man": first words of Vergil's
.08	Sully	Sulla	Aeneid Roman
.14	scissions	scissio LL	soldier-politician; #A
	5 Marie Reparatrices	Maria	a cleaving, dividing
	o mano reparatifices	Reparatrix L	Mary the Restoress

.23 .23 .24 .25 .29 .30	beaux alce Item bitem Sully herearther Laraseny	bos L alces L alkê G item L bis L see 618.08 J arthron G Lara	children bull, ox, cow elk just so, likewise, also twice  joint talkative nymph whose tongue was cut out by Jupiter; renamed Muta (see 609.24 etc.); identified with Tacita
619.02	urogynal	uro L gynê G	(see 213.30) to burn woman
.02	that pan	*erôgenês G to pan G	generating love the All: the world, the
	and pan	omnhi G	universe

Cuba L

510

.22

620.01

.03

.05

umbr

Proudpurse Alby

nill

cubarola

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

goddess who protects

the lying-down of

		*erogenes G	generating love
.02	that pan	to pan G	the All: the world, the
			universe
.07	amphybed	amphi G	on both sides
.16	Alma	alma (fem.) L	nourishing, cherishing,
			kind
.16	Luvia	*luvia (fem.) L	pertaining to washing
.16	Pollabella	Polla = Paula	"Little": fem. pers.
		L	name
		bella (fem.) L	pretty
		bella (neut. pl.)	wars
		L	
		Polla bella	pretty Paula, pretty
		i ona oona	Press)

Polly little wars paula bella L 1. tithe-gatherer; 2. .19 deckhuman decumanus L east-to-west boundary line one of the Three Fates Decuma L caput L head .27 cape .27 pes, pl. pedes L foot pede novena (fem.) L nine each .29 Norvena's silve ML silvae woods .30 silve (pl.) L out of, outside exsogerraider exô G .30

umbra L

Perfidiosus

Albion L

nil L

shade, shadow

Treacherous Britain

nothing

			011
.06	Eireen	eirêne G	peace
.08	Lucan	M. Annaeus	Roman poet: #A
		Lucanus	poot, ,, 11
.09	Iren	Ierne L Iernê G	Ireland
10		eirênê G	peace
.18	crony aunts	Kroniôn G	son of Kronos: Zeus;
31	<b>M</b>		# A
.21 .30	Minssions	mingo L	to urinate
.30	gricks ledden	Graeci L	Greeks
.31	ieddeii	[lingua] Latina	the L language
.32	Is is	L Isis	F
621.01	Phoenix	Phoenix L	Egyptian goddess; #A
		rnoemx L	fabulous bird of Arabia; see 265.08
.03	lausafire	laus L	praise
		lucifer L	light-bearer: the
.08	A		morning star
.08	Arctur	Arktouros G	Bear-Guard: star; the
		Arcturus L	time of its rising
.14	Oaxmealturn		(mid-September)
.14	Gazineaituili	me alterum	another me
.18	nolly	(Acc.) L noli L	do mos minh s
.20	arthou	Artus L	do not wish to, do not
		ritus L	original of King Arthur; see 252.20
		arktos G	bear
.22	languo	langueo L	to be faint, weary
	_	languor L	faintness, feebleness
		lingua L	tongue, language
.26	infams	infamis L	of ill repute, notorious
2.5	_	infans L	speechless; infant
.35	Pax	pax L	peace
622.03	elicted	*elictus L	tied out; unbandaged
.03	elicitous	elicitus (pp.) L	drawn out, enticed forth
.09	antilopes	*antilôps G	counter-mantle
.11	possumbotts	possum L	I can
.21	nos	nos L	we
.23	Olobobo	ololuzô G	to cry aloud
		boaô G	to cry aloud, to shout
.36	Platonic	Platônikos G	follower of Plato
623.21	Flura's	fluor L	a flow
		Flora L	goddess of flowers

.28 .34 624.09	Lonu nula crux bubel	Luna L crux L bubile L bubleum L bubo L boubalos G	the Moon cross, gallows stall for oxen kind of wine owl antelope
		boubôn G	swollen gland
.10	Jove	Jovis-Pater L	Brightness-Father: Jupiter; # A
.15	limpidy	limpide L Lampetiê G	clearly "Shiner": daughter of the sun-god, changed
		lampadas (nl.)	into a tree torches, lamps, lights
		lampades (pl.) G	torenes, ramps, ngms
.25	Yhesters	hesternus L	of yesterday,
			yesterday's
.26	nasturtls	nasturtium L	nose-twister: a kind of cress
.26	Medeurscodeignus	medeus, medius	by god!
.20		L	, 0
		dignus L medeus condignus L	worthy, deserving by the most worthy god!
.28	cumhulments	cumulus L	heap, pile
625.03	Pharaops	Pharos G	island with lighthouse
		^ 6	near Alexandria; #A
		ôps G *pharôps G	eye, face lighthouse-eye;
		pharops G	plow-face; etc.
.04	Aeships	aes L	crude metal; copper;
.01			bronze
.07	Quid superabit	quid superabit L quis superabit L quis/quid separabit L	what shall surpass? who shall overcome? who/what shall separate?
.07	villities	vilitas L	cheapness
.07	valleties	valetudo L	health, state of health
.07	villities valleties	vanitas	emptiness of
		vanitatum L	emptinesses, vanity of vanities
.20	agres	ager L	territory, soil, cultivated land; field

.21	Steadyon	stadion G	1. measure of distance, approx. 606 feet; 2.
.22	Cooloosus	Colossus L Kolossos G Colosseum L	place for footraces giant statue, esp. at Rhodes "The Huge Place": Vespasian's amphitheater (still) at Rome
.26	Eblanamagna	Eblana G Magna L	Great Dublin
626.05	Apophanypes	apophainô G apokalypsis G epiphaneia G	to show forth, display uncovering, revelation appearance, coming into view
		*apophaneia G	disappearance, going away from view
.14	duohs	duo L	two
.19	non	non L	not
.27	Vulking	Vulcanus L	god of fire; #A
	.28 Vulking Corsergoth	Vercingetorix	Gallic chieftain; see 281.F1
.31	delth to	delta G	letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.34	Illas	Ilias G L	"The Trojan Woman": Helen
627.28	pulchrabelled	illa L pulchra (fem.) L	she beautiful
.28	Amazia	bella (fem.) L *amazeia, *amazia G	pretty breastlessness, lack of a breast (ancient
.30	Niluna	nil L luna L	etymology for Amazon) nothing the moon
.32	Auravoles	aura L volens L	air, breeze willing, voluntary
628.05	therrble prongs	voles L trans. tridens L	you (sing.) may fly three-pronged, treble-pronged: trident: attribute of Neptune [Tridentifer, Tridentiger]
.06 .06	moremens Avelaval	mora L ave L lavo L	delay hail! to wash

.14 mememormee

vale L memini L memoro L farewell! to remember to remind, to bring to remembrance

## Glossary for Joyce's Other Works

The Latin and Greek Words, Phrases and Allusions in the Poems (Chamber Music, The Holy Office, Gas from a Burner, Pomes Penyeach, Ecce Puer), Dubliners, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, Exiles, and Ulysses

Because of the relative sparsity of classical instances in the poems, and because the poems themselves are widely reprinted, the citations for the poems are limited to line number only, within each poem, and without reference to any edition. The single citation for Exiles is identified by its position in the play. Likewise citations for Dubliners are to page only, not to line number, although we specify three representative editions. In general, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist, and Ulysses are dealt with on the pattern of Finnegans Wake. Since citations for Stephen Hero serve equally to all editions to the extent the editions share the same text, we have been able to follow the Finnegans Wake model exactly for that work, citing only the edition of 1963, by page and line, without complication. A Portrait and Ulysses have also been cited by page and line for the base texts, but by page number only for the additional representative editions cited.

The entries for *Dubliners* are listed successively after the title of each story; chapter divisions are indicated for *Stephen Hero*, *A Portrait*, and *Ulysses*. Variant readings among the editions are either ignored or tacitly conformed.

The following are the relevant editions used:

Dubliners: Text, Criticism, and Notes, ed. Robert Scholes and A. Walton Litz. The Viking Critical Library (1969). Base text.

Dubliners. Modern Library (1926, 1954). Cited as M.

Dubliners. In The Portable James Joyce, ed. Harry Levin. The Viking Press (1949). Cited as P.

Stephen Hero. New Directions, ed. Spencer, Slocum, and Cahoon (1963). A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man. Viking: Compass Books (1956). Base text.

A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man. Modern Library (1928). Cited as M.

Ulysses. Vintage Books, Random House, "new ed., corrected and reset" (1961). Base text. [N.B. This edition is textually identical with the Modern Library edition of 1961 cited in A Gaelic Lexicon as M.] Ulysses. Modern Library (1934). Cited as M.

Ulysses. Modern Library (1934). Cited as M.						
	Ulysses. Shakespeare & Co., Paris (1922-1930). Cited as P.					
Chamber Music XII						
line 3 XIII	plenilune	plenilunium L	the full moon			
line 4	Epithalamium	epithalamium L for epithalamion G	"at the bridal-chamber": a weddingsong			
XXV			goong			
line 4	Oread	oreias, oreiados G	mountain-nymph			
XXVII						
line 1	Mithridates	Mithridates VI (Eupator Dionysos)	"gift of Mithras": king of Pontus (120-63 B.C.); fought 3 wars against Rome; driven to suicide by defeat, he found his prophylactic diet had made him immune to poison			
The Holy Office			minune to poison			
lines 2,55 Gas from a Burn	Katharsis ner	katharsis G	cleansing, purification			
line 98	Memento homo	memento, homo [quia tu pulvis es] L	remember, man [that thou art dust]: Ash Wednesday prayer			
Pomes Penyeach "Simples"		-				
line 9	a waxen ear	allusion to Odysseus	Odysseus stopped the ears of his crewmen with wax so they would not hear the fatally alluring song of the Sirens			
Ecce Puer			~			
title Dubliners "The Sisters"	Ecce Puer	ecce puer L	behold the boy!			
p. 12, M10, P22	R.I.P	R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	May he rest in peace			

at least three systems might have been taught

	•		as "proper"
"A Little Cloud"	,		
p. 72, M87, P82	Atalantas	Atalanta L Atalantê G	swift-footed maiden
p. 74, M91, P85	Lithia	lithia G	marble; jewelry
"Counterparts"			
p. 93, M115, P105	the eclogues	ecloga L eklogê G	"selection": excerpt of fine passages; a short
		Eclogae L	poem "Eclogues": grammarians' name for
			Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems
"A Painful Case"	,,		P · · ·
p. 109, M135,	Rotunda	rotunda (fem.)	circular, round
P120	-10141144	L	onoundi, round
p. 113, M141, P124	Secreto	secreto L	in private, without witnesses
p. 114, M143, P126	Leoville	leo L	lion
"Ivy Day in the	Committee Room'	•	
p. 120, M151,	imminent	imminens L	hanging down over,
P132			overhanging
p. 122, M153, P133	Edward Rex	[Edward] Rex L	King [Edward]
p. 122, M153, P133	spondulics	spondulos G	vertebra, backbone; voting pebble
"Grace"			5 1
p. 159, M201, P172	thorax	thôrax G	coat of mail; the chest
p. 159, M202, P173	bona-fide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
p. 167, M212, P181	Leo	Leo L	"Lion": name of 13 popes
p. 167, M213,	Lux upon Lux	Leo XIII lux L	pope 1878–1903 light
P182 p. 167, M213,	Lux in Tenebris	lux in tenebris	a light in the darkness
P182		L	
		Lumen in Coelo L	a light in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval prophecy of St. Malachy
	•		

p. 167, M213,	Tenebrae	tenebrae L	darkness (a Good
P182	Pius	Pius L	Friday service) "Dutiful": name of 12
p. 167, M213, P182	Pius	rius L	popes
p. 167, M213, P182	Crux upon Crux	Pius IX crux L	pope 1846–1878 cross, gallows
1102		Crux de Cruce L	a cross from the cross: formula corresponding to Pius IX in the
p. 169, M214, P183	one of Pope Leo's poems was on the invention of the photograph—in Latin	"Ars Photographica (An[no] MDCCCLXVII )": Expressa solis spiculo / Nitens imago, quam bene / Frontis decus, vim luminum / Refers, et oris gratiam. / O mira virtus ingeni / Novumque monstrum! Imaginem / Naturae Apelles aemulus / Non pulchriorem pingeret. L	prophecy of Malachy "The Photographic Art (In the Year 1867)": Shining image produced by the sun's beam, how well you give back the brow's dignity, the force of life, the features' grace. O admirable excellence of mind, and a new marvel! Apelles, Nature's rival, could not paint a lovelier picture.
pp. 168, 169, M214, 214–15, P183	ex cathedra	ex cathedra L	from the seat [of authority]
p. 169, 170, M216, P185	Credo	credo L	I believe
p. 172, M220, P187 "The Dead"	quincunx	quincunx L	five-twelfths; the form of five spots on dice

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

three (or more)

attendants on

p. 204, M263, P222 Stephen Hero	the part that Paris played	allusion to Paris-Alexander of Troy	Aphroditê; Hesiod names Aglaia ("Splendor"), Euphrosynê ("Mirth") and Thaliê ("Abundance"), daughters of Zeus and Eurynomê selected to judge the beauty of Hêra, Athênê and Aphroditê, he accepted Aphroditê's bribe of Helen and so occasioned the Trojan War
Chapter XV			
028.06 & sqq.	Daedalus	Daedalus L for Daidalos G	"Cunning Worker," "Artist": legendary craftsman and inventor; # A
030.26,29	Eucharist	eucharistia G	thankfulness, gratitude; thanksgiving
Chapter XVI			······
033.02	Poeta nascitur non fit	poeta nascitur, non fit L	a poet is born, not made
033.03-04	Poema fit, non nascitur	poema fit, non nascitur L	a poem is made, not born
033.14	pleisiosauros	*plêsiosauros G	near-lizard (mod. coinage)
041.23	Index	Index Expurgatorius Mod L	"List for Purifying": former list of books required by Catholic Church to be expurgated before read by the faithful
Change VVII		or Index Librorum Prohibitorum L	"List of Forbidden Books": list of books forbidden to be read by the faithful
Chapter XVII 052.11	paterfamilias	paterfamilias OL	patriarch of an extended family

080.01

089.31

092.35

095.19

096.08

096.10

097.11

103.33

106.07

106.08

106.10

106.10

097.01 & sqq.

Chapter XX 103.29

to Mary Magdalen after the Resurrection

G province of which Athens is capital defense-speech

beautiful which, when

For those things are said to be beautiful that

St. Thomas actually

please when seen: what

for beauty three things

(John 20:17)

those things are

seen, please

are required

completeness.

wrote

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Apologia Pulcra sunt quae visa placent Ad pulcritudinem ad tria requiruntur

Integritas,

claritas

Eschylus

Menander

ex cathedra

horas in

Damnum

prendit

**Ouando** 

quo in

consonantia,

Attica

Attica L Attikê apologia G pulchra sunt quae visa placent L Pulchra enim dicuntur ea quae visa placent L-Summa Theologica I.q.5, art. 4 pulchritudinem

tria requiruntur L integritas, consonantia. claritas L

Aeschylus L Aischylos G Menandros G ex cathedra L advocatus diaboli advocatus diaboli eccl. L Atque ad duas Atque ad duas horas in Wicklowio venit Wicklowio venit dog-L Damnum longum tempus longum tempus prendit dog-L Ouando L

quo in L

agreement, clearness eminent Athenian dramatist Athenian writer of "New" Comedy from the chair [of authority] devil's advocate

the devil's attorney, the And then it comes into Wicklow at two o'clock It takes a damn long time When? At what time? in what, in which

106.12	Quo in batello?	Quo in battello dog-L	In what boat?
106.12	in "Regina Maris"	in Regina Maris dog-L	s in the "Queen of the Sea" [i.e., the "Seaqueen"]
106.18	Ecce orator qui in malo humore est	Ecce orator qui in malo humore est dog-L	Behold the rhetorician
106.19	Non sum	Non sum L	I am not
106.20	Credo ut estis	Credo ut estis dog-L	I believe you are
106.21	Minime	Minime [dog-]L	[not] the least: no
106.22–23	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis quia facies vestra mostrat ut vos in	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis quia facies	I think you are a bloody liar because your face shows that you are in a bad humor
	malo humore estis	ut vos in malo humore estis	
107.21	Habesne	dog-L Habesne	II 10 A
101141	bibitum?	bibitum dog-L	Have you drunk? Are you drunk?
108.05	Bellam boccam	Bellam buccam	He has a nice cheek
	habet	habet dog-L	The mas a mice cheek
108.08	Patrioticus est	Patrioticus est dog-L	He is patriotic
109.11	Feuc an eis super stradam in Liverpoolio		[See the][ice] on the street in Liverpool
13.21	Pax	pax L	peace
13.29, 114.02	Viginti-uno denarios	viginti-uno denarios dog-L	twenty-one pence
14.03	Sicut bucketus est	Sicut bucketus est dog-L	It is just like a bucket
15.08	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L	We are going to play at handball
16.10	Tenebrae	tenebrae L	darkness (Good Friday service)

522

116.31

116.n

118 22

119.13

136 33

136.34

141 21 Chapter XXII

171.26

147.28-29

179.34-35

180.01-02

Chapter XXIV

180.03

182.33

185.01

192.06

192.06

Chapter XXIII

Chapter XXI

Dixit enim

me: venite et revertamur ad

Dominum

Haec dicit

Dominus

Tenebrae

est

oracle

oracular

hypostatic

anabolism

honum

simpliciter

bonum . . .

simpliciter

Toga Girilis

Sitio

Scortum

moechus

bonum arduum

Aula Maxima

Consummatum

tribulatione sua consurgent ad

Dixit enim

Dominus: in

me: venite et revertamur ad Dominum L advocatus diaboli advocatus diaboli eccl. L Haec dicit Dominus L

Tenebrae L

est L

Ι.

Consummatum

oraculum eccl.

oraculum dog-L

hypostatikos G

*anabolismos G

Aula Maxima

simpliciter L

simpliciter L

toga virilis L

bonum arduum

MI

L

bonum

bonum

Sitio L

scortum L

moichos G

moechus L for

oracularius L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

For the Lord has said:

in their tribulation they

and let us turn back to

rise up to me; come

the devil's attorney.

This saith the Lord

Darkness: Good Friday

finished (one of Christ's

prophetic; pertaining to

building-up, bubbling

a good, simply; simply

toga of manhood: the

civil dress of a Roman citizen: see Finnegans Wake 112.30

I thirst (one of Christ's

adulterer, paramour (a

masculine, not a neuter

"Seven Last Words") prostitute, harlot

It is completed, it is

"Seven Last Words")

the mercy-seat

little mouth?

substantial, real

up: prelude

Biggest Hall

a difficult good

a good, pure and

a good

simple

noun)

oracles

devil's advocate

the Lord

service

192.35–193.03	Question—What great truth do w learn from the Libation-Pourers of Eschylus? Answer—We learn from the Libation-Pourers of Eschylus that in ancient Greece brothers and sisters took the same size in boots	e crucial episode in Choêphoroi of Aeschylus	Elektra recognizes that the messenger bringing news of her brother Orestes' death in exile is really Orestes himself by means of the identity of his and her footprints
193.21 194.08	Alma Mater Callista	alma mater L Kallistê G	nourishing mother "Most Beautiful": martyr-saint heroine of Newman's novel Callista; locusts are in Ch. XV
Chapter XXV 211.17	epiphany	epiphaneia G	appearance, coming into light, coming into view
213.07 213.07 Chapter XXVI	Claritas quidditas	claritas L quidditas ML	clearness, brightness whatness
223.17	Druncus es	druncus es dog-L	you are drunk
Additional Manu		-0 -	
250.11	scaphoid	skaphoeidês G	like a bowl, bowl-shaped, hollow
A Portrait of the half-title, M1	Artist as a Young Et ignotas animum dimittit in artes.—Ovid, Metamorphoses, VIII, 188	Man [Daedalus interea Creten longumque perosus / Exsilium tactusque soli natalis amore / Clausus erat pelago. "Terras licet" inquit "et undas / Obstruat; at	[Daedalus, meanwhile, hating his long Cretan exile and stirred by love of his native land, was cut off by the sea. "Let him," he said, "make the lands and the waves impassable; yet the sky is still open: we shall go that way. Minos may control everything, but he does

coelum certe

not control the air." He

		patet: ibimus illac. / Omnia possideat, non possidet aëra Minos." / Dixit] et ignotas animum dimittit in artes, / [Naturamque novat.] L	spoke,] and sent forth his mind into unknown arts, [and altered Nature.]—Ovid, Metamorphoses, VIII, 183-189
Chapter I 008.33, M3 & sqq.	Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for Daidalos G	"Artist": fabulous artificer; # A
043.18, M45	Balbus	Balbus L	"Stuttering": Roman cognomen
043.18, M45	Balbus was building a wall	trans. Balbus murum aedificabat L	sentence from L primer; see Finnegans Wake 004.30
043.23, M45	Julius Caesar	C. Julius Caesar	Roman soldier and dictator; # A
043.23, M45	The Calico Belly	de Gallico Bello L	Concerning the Gallic War. Caesar's commentary on his conquest of Gaul
044.01, M46	ferulae	ferulae (pl.) L	whips, rods
047.19, M50	mare	mare L	the sea
047.20, M50	the ablative singular	mari (Abl.) L	by sea
047.21, M50	the plural	maria (Nom.) marum (Gen.) maribus (Dat.) maria (Acc.) maribus (Abl.) L	seas; of seas; to or for seas; seas; by, with, from seas

053.10, 26–27, 054.09–10, M57,58	The senate and the Roman people	trans. Senatus Populusque Romanus L	formulaic phrase indicating source of Roman authority;
054.12,13,15, M58	Peter Parley	penname of Samuel G. Goodrich (1793–1860)	abbreviated S.P.Q.R. American publisher, popularized myths for children; see Finnegans Wake 288.F6
55.35-56.01, M60 Chapter II	Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam	ad majorem Dei gloriam L	for the greater glory of God; $\#B$
070.12, M77	A.M.D.G.	A[d] M[ajorem] D[ei] G[loriam] L	for the greater glory of God; $\#B$
071.04, M78	L.D.S.	L[aus] D[eo] S[emper] L	praise to God forever; #B
078.09, M86	Confiteor	confiteor L	I confess (prayer of confession)
082.17, M91	Confiteor	confiteor L	I confess
094.07, M105	Dilectus	Dilectus L	The Favorite
094.08-09,	Tempora	Tempora	Times are changed and
M105	mutantur nos et	mutantur nos et	we are changed in
	mutamur in illis	mutamur in illis	them; preferable
		L well-known,	version, scans as perfect
		source	hexameter (naturally
		unknown,	short et made long "by
		perhaps Lothair	position"):
		I (c. 840):	Tēmporaļmūtāntļūr nosķēt mūtļāmur infillīs
		Omnia	All things are changed
		mutantur nos et	and we are changed in
		mutamur inillis L	them (Lothair)
094.09, M105	Tempora mutantur et nos mutamur in illis	Tempora mutantur et nos mutamur in illis L	Times are changed and we are changed in them; meaning identical with first version but hexameter spoiled by short et in this position

Chapter III 105.03-04, M118	Quasi cedrus exaltata sum in Libanon et quasi cupressus in Monte Sion.	Quasi cedrus exaltata sum in Libano et quasi cypressus in monte Sion. L—Ecclesiasticus 24:17, Vulgate	I am like a cedar exalted on Lebanon and like a cypress on Mount Zion. "I was exalted like a cedar in Libanus, and as a cypress tree on mount Sion." (Douay); "I was exalted like a cedar in Libanus, and as a cypress tree on the mountains of Hermon." (Rev. AV)
105.04–05, M118	Quasi palma exaltata sum in Gades et quasi plantatio rosae in Jericho.	Quasi palma exaltata sum in Cades et quasi plantatio rosae in Jericho. L Ecclesiasticus 24:18, Vulgate	I am as a palm-tree exalted in Cades and like the transplanting of a rose in Jericho. "I was exalted like a palm tree in Cades, and as a rose plant in Jericho:" (Douay); "I was exalted like a palm tree on the sea shore, and as rose plants in Jericho," (Rev. AV)
105.04, M118	Gades	Gades L	city in Hispania; mod.
105.05–06, M118	Quasi uliva speciosa in campis et quasi platanus exaltata sum juxta aquam in plateis.		Like a splendid olive in the fields and like a plane-tree beside the water in the open spaces I am exalted. "As a fair olive tree in the plains, and as a plane tree by the water in the streets, was I exalted." (Douay); "and as a fair olive tree in the plain; and I was
105.05, M118	uliva	oliva L	exalted as a plane tree." (Rev. AV) olive, olive-tree; Joyce maintained this aberrant spelling into Finnegans Wake; see Finnegans Wake 550.18

			32,
105.06–08, M118	Sicut cinnamomum et balsamum aromatizans odorem dedi et quasi myrrha electa dedi suavitatem odoris	Sicut cinnamomum et balsamum aromatizans odorem dedi et quasi myrrha electa dedi suavitatem odoris L —Ecclesiasticus 24:20, Vulgate	given off an odor and like choice myrrh I have yielded a sweet smell. "I gave a sweet smell like cinnamon, and aromatical balm: I yielded a sweet odour like the best myrrh:" (Douay); "As cinnamon and aspalathus I have given a scent of perfumes; and as choice myrrh, I spread abroad a pleasant odour;"
108.11-12;	ad majorem Dei	ad majorem Dei	(Rev. AV) for the greater glory of
M122	gloriam	gloriam L	God; # <i>B</i>
117.28, M134	non serviam	non serviam L	I shall not serve, I shall
128.22, M147	poena damni	poena damni L	not be a servant the punishment of loss
143.31, M165	Confiteor	Confiteor eccl. L	I confess
146.22,30 M169	Corpus Domini nostri	Corpus Domini nostri L	The Body of our Lord
146.26, M169	In vitam eternam		for eternal life
Chapter IV		acternam L	
152.19–20, M176	Inter ubera mea commorabitur	Inter ubera mea commorabitur L—Canticum Canticorum I .12, Vulgate	He shall linger between my breasts—Song of Songs 1:12, "he shall abide between my breasts" (Douay); "he shall lie all night betwixt my breasts" (AV, Song of Solomon, 1:13)
159.03, M184	Ite, missa est	Ite, missa est L	Go, it is a dismissal [or, Go, it (sacrificio, the sacrifice) is sent (i.e., offered)]: final words of the ordinary of the Mass. (Missa in this sentence is the etymon of "Mass.")

159.17, M185	Simon Magus	magus L magos	sage, learned man,
167.35, M195	Stephanos	stephanos G	magician 1. that which
,	•	•	surrounds, e.g., a town
167.26 34105	TTI TO 1.1	D 11 MIC	wall; 2. crown, wreath
167.36, M195	The Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for	the Artist
		ho Daidalos G	
168.04, M195	Bous	bous	a garlanded ox;
	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos	wreathing an ox [for
169.04.05	Dana	G	being sacrificed]
168.04–05, M195	Bous Stephaneforos	bous stephanêphoros	an ox wearing a wreath
	Stephanororos	G	
168.28, M196	Stephanos	stephanos G	circlet; crown, wreath
168.28, M196	Dedalos	dedalos pseudo-G for	artist, craftsman
		daidalos G	
168.29, M196	Bous	bous	a wreathed ox;
	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos	crowning an ox
168.29–30,	Bous	G bous	an ox wearing a wreath
M196	Stephaneforos	stephanêphoros	all ox wearing a wreath
		G	
169.01-02,	the fabulous	Daidalos G	"Artist": legendary
M196	artificer		designer of the labyrinth; escaped from
			Crete by making wings;
			# A
169.25,33,	Stephaneforos	stephanêphoros	wearing a crown,
M197 Chapter V		G	wreath, or garland
176.35–36,	Aristotle's	Poetica L for hê	The Poetics: an
M206	poetics	Poiêtikê G	extensive fragment
			chiefly on tragedy as Aristotle knew it
176.35–36,	Aristotle's	probably De	Concerning the Soul;
M206	psychology	Anima L peri	several other works
15/05 155 01		Psychês G	deal with psychology
176.35–177.01 M205	Synopsis Philosophiae	Synopsis Philosophiae	A Summary of Scholastic Philosophy
141203	Scholasticae ad	Scholasticae ad	according to the
	mentem divi	mentem divi	thought of St. Thomas
170 15 Mage	Thomae	Thomae ML	
179.15, M208	ebur	ebur L	ivory

179.16, M208	India mittit ebu	r India mittir ebur L	India sends [i.e.,
179.23, M208	Contrahit orator variant in carmine vates		exports] ivory The orator assembles, the poets diversify in songs
179.25, M208	in tanto discrimine	in tanto discrimine L	in so great an emergency (a Caesarian phrase)
179.27, M208	implere ollam denariorum	implere ollam denariorum L	to fill a pot with denarii (Roman silver coins)
179.29, M209	Horace	Q. Horatius Flaccus	Roman poet
186.01–02, M216	Pulcra sunt quae visa placent		Beautiful things are those which please when seen For those things are called beautiful which please when seen—what St. Thomas wrote
186.07, M216	Bonum est in quod tendit appetitus	Bonum est in quod tendit appetitus L	The good is that to which the appetites incline, The good is that to which desire extends
186.27–29	Similiter atque senis baculus like a staff in an old man's hand	part trans. similiter atque senis baculus qui eum manu tenet—Ignat. Summarium Constitutionum, p. 397	even just like the stick of an old man who holds it in his hand: Ignatius Loyola, A Summary of the Constitution [of the Society of Jesus]
187.19, M218 & sqq.	Epictetus	<b>=</b> .	Stoic philosopher
190.19, M222	Per aspera ad astra		through hardships to
194.26, M227	Ego habeo	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	I have
194.28, M227 194.32, M227	Quod Per pax universalis	Quod [dog-]L	What? For universal peace

330	020		
195.05, M227	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis dog-L	I think that you are a bloody liar
195.05–06, M227	quia facies vostra monstrat ut vos in damno malo humore estis	quia facies vestra monstrat ut vos in damno malo humore estis dog-L	because your face shows that you are in a damn bad humor
195.18, M228	Quis est in malo humore, ego aut vos?	Quis est in malo humore, ego aut vos? dog-L	Who is in a bad humor, I or you?
198.03, M231	Pax super totum sanguinarium globum	Pax super totum sanguinarium globum dog-L	Peace over the whole bloody globe
198.31, M232	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L	We are going to play at handball
200.28, M234	super spottum	super spottum dog-L	on the spot
204.26, M239	Aristotle has not defined pity and terror	not quite true	Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric
204.32–34, M239	Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer	cf. estô dê eleos lypê tis epi phainomenô kakô phthartikô ê lypêrô tou anaxiou tynchanein, ho kan autos prosdokêseien an pathein ê tôn autou tina, kai touto hotan plêsion phainêtai G Rhêtorikê B 8	pity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand Rhetoric II.viii

204.34–37, M239	Terror is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the secret cause	cf. estô dê ho phobos lypê tis ê tarachê ek phantasias mellontos kakou phthartikou ê lypêrou G—Rhêtorikê B 5	terror [phobos] is a sort of pain or disturbance from an anticipated appearance of a destructive or painful evil Rhetoric II,v
205.24, M240	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
205.24, M240	Praxiteles	Praxitelês G (4th C b.c.)	"Acting afar": celebrated G sculptor
207.32, M243	Pulcra sunt quae visa placent		those things are beautiful which please when seen
207.33, M243	visa	visa (pp., neut. pl.) L	seen, things seen
210.07, M246	Pange lingua gloriosi	Pange lingua gloriosi L [not by Aquinas but by Fortunatus]	Discourse, O tongue, of the glorious
210.10–11, M246	Venantius Fortunatus	Honorius Clementianus Venantius Fortunatus	Christian hymnwriter (7th C)
210.10, M246	Vexilla Regis	vexilla regis L	the king's banners
210.14–15, M246	Impleta sunt quae concinit / David fideli carmine /	Impleta sunt quae concinit David fideli carmine L	Fulfilled are those things which David sang in his truthful song
210.16–17, M246	Dicendo nationibus / Regnavit a ligno Deus	Dicendo nationibus regnavit a ligno Deus L	Telling the nations God has reigned from the tree
212.01–02, M248	ad pulcritudinem tria requiruntur, integritas, consonantia, claritas	ad pulchritudinem tria requiruntur, integritas, consonantia, claritas L	for beauty three things are needed, completeness, agreement, clearness
212.22, M249	integritas	integritas L	undiminished or unimpaired condition, completeness, soundness, the whole; purity, correctness

			consonance
212.34, M249	claritas	claritas L	clearness, brightness,
213.05, M249	claritas	claritas L	splendor, distinctness clearness
		quidditas ML	whatness
213.15, M250	quidditas		I believe that the life of
216.20–21,	Ego credo ut vita		
M254	pauperum est	vita pauperum	the poor is simply
	simpliciter atrox,	est simpliciter	atrocious, simply
	simpliciter	atrox,	bloody atrocious, in
	sanguinarius	simpliciter	Liverpool
	atrox, in	sanguinarius	
	Liverpoolio	atrox, in	
		Liverpoolio	
		dog-L	
224–226,	[watching the	Stephen is	divination by observing
M263-265	birds, seeking to	practicing	the flight of birds [see
	interpret their	auspicium L	Ulysses 217.31 etc.]
	flight and predict		
	his future]		
230.08, M270	Giraldus	Giraldus	Gerald of Wales;
	Cambrensis	Cambrensis L	medieval historian
230.14, M270	Pernobilis et	pernobilis et	a very noble and very
	pervetusta	pervetusta	ancient family
	familia	familia ML	
230.24, M271	paulo post	paulo post	a little after the future
	futurum	futurum L	
233.36, M275	Cornelius a	Cornelius a	"Cornelius from the
	Lapide	Lapide L	Stone": L name of
		(1567–1637)	Cornelis van den Steen,
			Jesuit Biblical exegete
235.14–15,	ipso facto	ipso facto L	by the very same fact
M275			
236.21,25,36,	limbo	limbo (Abl.) L	"at the edge": region
237.07,11,			bordering on hell
M278,279			
244.13, M288	Mulier cantat	mulier cantat L	a woman is singing
244.24, M288	Et tu cum Jesu	Et tu cum Jesu	Thou also wast with
	Galilaeo eras	Galilaeo eras	Jesus the Galilean
		L-Matt. 26:69,	(Rheims), Thou also
		Vulgate	wast with Jesus of
			Galilee (AV)
244.27, M288	proparoxyton	proparoxytonos	with the acute accent
	-	G	on the antepenult
248.14, M293	Item	item L	just so, likewise, also
•			

Exiles Act II [about one-quarter through the act, Robert conversing with Richard, speaks of Richard's son] Ulysses	Neither an angel nor an Anglo-Saxon	allusion to Non sunt Angli sed angeli L	They are not Angles but angels: Pope Gregory's comment on English slaves at Rome
title	Ulysses	Ulysses ML from Ulixes L + Odysseus G	"Hated": king of Ithaka, hero of Homer's Odyssey
title	(Martello Tower) Telemachus	Telemachus L for Telêmachos	"Fighting from afar": son of Odysseus
003.05, M5, P3	Introibo ad altare Dei	Introibo ad altare Dei L	I will go in to God's altar: first words of the Mass
003.28, M5, P3	Chrysostomos	chrysostomos G	of golden mouth, golden-mouthed: conventional epithet of orators
003.40, M5, P4	Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for Daidalos G	Artist, Craftsman; name of fabulous artificer; # A
005.07, M7,	Epi oinopa	epi oinopa	upon the wine-colored
P5	ponton	ponton G	sea: Homeric phrase
005.08, M7,	Thalatta!	Thalatta!	Sea! Sea! —cry of
P5	Thalatta	Thalatta! G	Xenophon's men; #B
007.08, M9, P7	oxy	oxys G	sharp
007.26, M9, P7	Ades	Aidês G Hades L	god of the netherworld
007.33, M9, P7	omphalos	omphalos G	navel; stone marking the middle of the earth
010.23-24, M12, P10	Liliata rutiliantium te confessorum turma circumdet:		(at Delphi) May a lilied crowd of glowing confessors surround thee:
010.24, M12, P10	iubilantium te virginum chorus excipiat	circumdet: L jubilantium te virginum chorus excipiat L	May a chorus of rejoicing virgins follow after thee

012.27, M14, P12	In nomine Patris et Filii et Spiritus Sancti		In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit
017.37, M19, P17	omphalos	omphalos G	navel; stone at Delphi
020.42–021.01 M22, P20	et unam sanctam catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam	et unam sanctam catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam eccl.	and one holy catholic and apostolic church
021.03, M22, P20	Marcellus	Marcellus L	"Little Marcus ['Hammer']": name of 2 popes, one martyred 310, other d. 1555
021.07, M22, P20	Photius	Phôtios G (820-891)	"Belonging to Light": leader of the Eastern Church in schism with the Western Church
021.08, M22, P21	Arius	Areios G (260–336)	"Belonging to Ares": denied the equality of the Trinity; condemned by the Council of Nicea; poisoned
021.09–10, M22, P21	Valentine	Valentinus L (2d C)	"Strong": founder of a sect against which Tertullian wrote a book
021.12, M22, P21	Sabellius	Sabellius (3rd C)	elder of the Christian Church at Rome, founded heretical sect in Egypt
023.16, M24,	Liliata	liliata	lilied of glowing
P23 023.17, M24, P23	rutiliantium Turma circumdet	rutiliantium L turma circumdet L	May a crowd
023.18, M24, P23	Iubilantium te virginum	jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins
"Nestor" (Mr. l	Deasy's School) Nestor	Nestôr G	king of Pylos; most aged of the Homeric heroes; called "horse-tamer"
024.02, M25, P24	Tarentum	Tarentum L	city in southern Italy, mod. Taranto

024.13, M25, P24	Asculum	Asculum L	city in eastern Italy, mod. Ascoli; site of Pyrrhus's second "Pyrrhic victory" over
024.23,24,27,3- 3 M25, P24	Pyrrhus	Pyrrhos G (319–272 b.c.)	the Romans, 279 b.c. "Red": king of Epirus, unsuccessful antagonist
025.14, M26, P25	Pyrrhus fallen by a beldam's hand in Argos	allusion to death of Pyrrhus	of Rome 280–275 b.c. Pyrrhus was killed by a rooftile thrown during street-rioting in Argos; who threw it is unknown
025.15, M26, P25	Julius Caesar knifed to death	allusion to assassination of Caesar	Caesar was stabbed to death at the Capitol by a large number of senators, March 15, 44 b.c.
025.36, M26, P26	Aristotle's	Aristotelês G	materialist philosopher; #A
028.25, M29, P28	Amor matris: subjective and objective genitive	amor matris L	(subjective) a mother's love
	, ,	amor matris L	(objective) love of a mother, love for a mother
031.32, M32, P31	per vias rectas	per vias rectas L	through straight ways
033.06, M34, P33	pluterperfect	plusquam perfectus L	more than finished
033.07, M34, P33	Cassandra	Kassandra G	daughter of King Priam of Troy, she had the gift of accurate prophecy with the curse her predictions would never be believed
034.41, M35, P34	Helen	Helenê G	daughter of Zeus and Leda, her abduction by Paris occasioned the Trojan War
034.41, M35, P34	Menelaus	Menelaos G	"Abiding-men": younger brother of Agamemnôn, king of Mycenae; abduction of his wife, Helen, occasioned the Trojan War

ten years

Trojan War

034.41–42, M35, P34

	war on Troy	•	•
"Proteus" (Sandy			
title (Sand)	Proteus	Prôteus G	"Very First," "Primal": sea-god who often
037.05,08,09, M38, P37	diaphane	diaphanês G	changed his form translucent, transparent; distinct
037.08, M38,	maestro di color	allusion to	"master of those who
P37	che sanno	Aristotle	know": Dante's epithet for Aristotle; #A
037.09,29, M38, P37	adiaphane	adiaphanês G	opaque
037.21, M38, P37	Demiurgos	dêmiourgos G	one who works for the people, skilled workman, handicraftsman; maker, creator, producer
038.03, M39, P38	omphalos	omphalos G	navel
038.04, M39, P38	alpha	alpha G	letter A
038.06, M39, P38	Kadmon	Kadmos G	legendary founder of Thebes; sowed dragon's teeth to grow warriors
038.06, m39, P38	Heva	Heva L	Eve, first woman
038.14, M39, P38	lex eterna	lex aeterna L	an eternal legislation
038.16, M39, P38	Arius	Areios G	denied the Trinity; see 021.08
038.17-18, M39, P38	contransmagnific- andjewbangtantia- lity		with-
	,	contra L trans L magnificans L	against across making much of, esteeming highly; glorifying, worshipping
		magnificandus L	(one) worthy to be worshipped
038.21, M39, P38	omophorion	ômophorion G	short cloak
039.08-09, M40, P39	Duces Tecum	duces tecum L	you (sing.) shall bring forward with you

M40, P39 039.16, M40, P38	lithia	lithia G	fine marbles; jewelry
039.37, M40, P40	Joachim Abbas	Joachim Abbas (1145-1202)	Joachim the Abbot: Joachim of Floris, Italian mystic
039.42, M40, P40	Abbas	abbas eccl. L	abbot
040.01–02, M41, P40	Descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris	descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris L altered from	get down, baldhead, lest you be excessively baldened
		Ascende, calve, ut ne amplius decalveris, [qui non vereris decalvere sponsam, ut comam ursae nutrias] Joach. Vaticinia	Go up, baldhead, lest you be more fully baldened, you who will not scruple to balden the spouse, that you may nourish the she-bear's locks—one of Joachim's prophecies
040.03, M41, P40	descende	descende L	get down, come down!
040.14, M41, P40	hypostasis	hypostasis G	substance; existence; reality
042.08, M43, P42	Columbanus	Columbanus L (543–615)	"Belonging to Columba ['Dove']": Irish monastic missionary to Gaul
042.08, M43, P42	Scotus	Johannes Duns Scotus (1265–1308)	John Dunne the Scot, "The Subtle Doctor": critic of Aquinas; highly orthodox
		Johannes Scotus Erigena (813–880)	John the Irish-born Scot; regarded as a heretic; #A
042.10, M43, P42	Euge! Euge!	euge G L	well done! good! bravo!
045.22-23, M46, P45	Terribilia meditans	terribilia meditans L	contemplating terrible things
047.38, M48, P47	oinopa ponton	[epi] oinopa ponton G	[upon] the wine-colored sea
048.01, M48, P47	Omnis caro ad te veniet		all flesh will come to thee

538	GLO	SSART FOR JO	ICE S OTHER WORKS
049.10, M50, P48	Et vidit Deus	Et vidit Deus L Vulgate	And God saw (Genesis 1:4,10,12,18,21,25)
049.10, M50, P48	Et erant valde bona	et erant valde bona L Vulgate	and they were very good (Genesis 1:31)
049.20, M50, P48	tripudium	tripudium L	measured stamping, solemn religious dance
049.41–42, M50, P49	diebus ac noctibus iniurias patiens ingemiscit	diebus ac noctibus injurias patiens ingemiscit L	suffering wrongs by days and by nights it sighs
050.25, M51, P49	Lucifer, dico, qui nescit occasum	Lucifer, dico, qui nescit occasum L	The light-bringer [morning star] I say, who does not know a setting
"Calypso" (Bloo			
title	Calypso	Kalypsô G	"She that conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus lived, and who bore him a son
059.16, M59, P57	Tiberias	Tiberias	[city of] Tiberius: in Galilee, on Lake Galilee
060.18, M60, P58	eucalyptus	eukalyptos G	well-hidden; cf. Kalypsô
064.18, 20, M64, P62	Metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigation of souls
	(Toward the Bath)		
title	Lotus-Eaters	trans. Lôtophagoi G	mythical people on the coast of North Africa
070.41, M70, P69	Azotes	azôtes G	(animals, plants) that do not exist in the same habitat
080.12, M79, P77	Ecce Homo	Ecce homo L Vulgate	Behold the man! (John 19:5): Pilate to the mob, showing them Jesus whom he had had flogged
080.34, M79, P77	Corpus	[hoc est enim] corpus [meum] L	[for this is my] body: priest's words while distributing communion wafers
081.20, M80, P78	I.N.R.I.	I[esus] N[azarenus] R[ex] I[udaeorum] L	Jesus the Nazarene King of the Jews: title Pilate had placed over Jesus's cross

081.20, M80, P78	I.H.S.	IHS[OYS] = Iês[ous] G	JES[US]; (not initials)
082.09, M81, P78	Stabat Mater	stabat Mater L	the Mother was standing
082.15, M81, P79	Quis est homo	Quis est homo	Who is the man?
082.17, M81, P79	Gloria	gloria L	fame, glory
		Gloria [Patri et Filio et Spiritui	Glory to the Father and to the Son and to
084.20, M83, P81	Aq. Dist.	Sancto] L Aq[ua] Dist[illata] L	the Holy Spirit distilled water (Pharmacy)
084.20, M83, P81	Fol. Laur.	Fol[ia] Laur[ocerasi] L	cherry-laurel leaves
084.20, M83, P81	Aq. Dist. Fol. Laur.	Aq[ua] Dist[illata] Fol[iarum] Laur[ocerasi] L	Distilled Water of Cherry-Laurel Leaves (Pharmacy)
084.20, M83, P81	Te Virid.	Te[rebinthum] Virid[is] L *Te Virid[is] L	green turpentine (Pharmacy) green tea
"Hades" (The H	Funeral)	10 / 11.0[10] 2	8
title	Hades	Haidês, Hadês G	"Unseen": god of the underworld; place of departed spirits; the grave, death
088.15, M87, P85	fidus Achates	fidus Achates L	trusty or faithful Achates; faithful companion of Aeneas in the Aeneid
090.20, M89, P87	Athos	Athos G	mountain-headland in eastern Greece
097.22, M96, P94 103.27–28, M102, P99	Mater Misericordiae Dominenamine	Mater Misericordiae L probable conflation of	Mother of Mercy
		in nomine Domini L and Domine non sum dignus L	in the name of the Lord Lord, I am not worthy
103.34, M102, P100	Non intres in judicium cum servo tuo, Domine	Non intres in judicium cum servo tuo, Domine L	Enter not into judgment with thy servant, Lord

104.12, M102, P100	Et ne nos inducas in tentationem	et ne nos inducas in tentationem L	and lead us not into temptation
104.25, M103,	In paradisum	in paradisum L	into paradise
P100 107.36, M106, P103	Habeat corpus	habeat corpus L	[he] may have the body
109.16, M107, P105	Habeas corpus De mortuis nil nisi prius	habeas corpus L de mortuis nil nisi prius L conflation of de mortuis nil nisi bonum L and nisi prius L	you may have the body of the dead nothing unless before of the dead [say] nothing unless [it is] good unless before: legal term
109.27, M108, P105	ides of March	Idibus Martiis L	on the Ides of March: March 15, day of Caesar's assassination
109.28, M108, P105	or June	Idibus Juniis L	on the Ides of June: June 13, three days prior to the day of the book's action
		[June 16 = a.d. XVI Kal. Julias L	the sixteenth day before the Calends of July; N.B. Bloomsday is not dated with reference to the Ides]
111.30, M110, P107	dismal	dies mali L	evil days (etymon of "dismal")
		Dis L	god of the underworld, equated with Hades
111.30, M110, P107	dismal fields	Ditis campi L	the fields of Dis: the netherworld
113.39–40, M112, P109	Apollo	Apollôn G Apollo L	G god of young masculine beauty, of music, archery, prophecy
"Aeolus" (News title	spaper Office) Aeolus	Aeolus L for Aiolos G	deity: ruler of the winds

126.01, M125, P121	DORIC	hê Dôrikos G	the Doric dialect of G, spoken at Sparta and in general over the southwestern G settlements, including Sicily; in literature it was conventional for Choric Odes and Pastoral; its most obvious characteristics are a for ê, and retention of # Digamma
127.12, M126, P122	cretic	krêtikos G	"Cretan": metrical foot of a long, a short and a long syllable
127.13, M126, P123	EOLIAN	Aeolianus ML for Aeolius L for Aiolios or Aiolikos G	1. pertaining to Aiolos, god of the winds; 2. the Aeolian dialect of G, spoken on Lesbos and the nearby mainland of Asia Minor, used in literature for Sapphic Odes
129.07, M127, P124	anno Domini	anno Domini L	in the year of the Lord
120.25 M120	Y	anni Domini L	years of the Lord Roman sovereignty,
130.35, M129, P126	Imperium romanum	imperium romanum L	Roman sway, Roman empire
131.12, M130, P126	Cloacae	cloacae (pl.) L	sewers
131.17, M130, P126	toga	toga L	ordinary civil dress of a Roman citizen
133.15, M132, P128	Dominus	dominus L	lord, master
133.18, M132, P128	KYRIE ELEISON	Kyrie eleêson G	O Lord be merciful
133.21, M132, P128	Kyrios	kyrios G	lord, master
133.22, M132, P128	Kyrie	kyrie G	O lord (Voc.)
133.24, M132, P128	Kyrie eleison	Kyrie eleêson G	O Lord be merciful
133.27, M132, P128	imperium	imperium L	order, command; the right to command; sway, rule, government, empire

133.28, M132, P129	Aegospotami	Aegospotami L for Aigos Potamoi G	"Goat Rivers": river and town in Thrace where Spartans defeated Athenian fleet to decide the Peloponnesian War (405 b.c.) [a century before Pyrrhus and in no way involving Rome]
133.29, M132, P129	Pyrrhus	Pyrrhos G	"Red": king of Epirus who invaded Italy but failed to conquer Rome
133.34–134.01 M132, P129	a brick received in the latter half of the matinée. Poor, poor, poor Pyrrhus!	allusion to the death of Pyrrhus	Pyrrhus was killed by a rooftile thrown during street-rioting in Argos (272 b.c.)
134.10, M132, P129	Sallust	Gaius Sallustius Crispus	Roman historian
135.01, M133, P130	OMNIUM	omnium (Gen. pl.) L	of all
135.01, M133, P130	OMNIUM GATHERUM	omnium gatherum fake-L	a gathering of all
139.01, M137, P133	qua	qua L	to what degree or extent
139.30, M138, P134	ITALIA, MAGISTRA ARTIUM	Italia, magistra artium L	Italy, mistress of the arts
139.33, M138, P134	lex talionis	lex talionis L	a law of retaliation in kind (an eye for an eye)
140.25, M138, P135	Muchibus thankibus	muchibus thankibus (Abl. pl.) dog-L	with many thanks
144.25, M142, P138	Fuit Ilium	fuit Ilium L	Troy has been
147.16, M145, P141	Nulla bona	nulla bona (neut. pl.) L	no good things, nothing good
148.14, M146, P142	AEROLITHS	*aerolithoi G	air-stones
148.30, M147, P142	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G (455–360 b.c.)	follower of Socrates, teacher of Diogenes, founder of the Cynic philosophical sect
148.31, M147, P142	Gorgias	Gorgias G (483–376 b.c.)	sophist and rhetor who taught that truth cannot be attained

between Italy and Sicily, opposite Charybdis

GLOSSARY FO	OR JOYCE'S OTH	ER WORKS	543
149.02-04, M147, P142	a book in which he took away the palm of beauty from Argive Helen and handed it to poor Penelope	only fragments of Antisthenes' writings survive	Antisthenes taught that happiness is based on virtue, most pleasures do not contribute to happiness; only pleasure derived from exertion is lasting. He preferred (like Joyce) Odysseus to Ajax, because wisdom is superior to bodily strength
149.03, M147, P142	Argive	Argivus L Argeios G	belonging to Argos (sacred city in the Peloponnesus); poetic: Greek
149.04, M147, P142	Helen	Helenê G	woman who occasioned the Trojan War
149.04, M147, P142	Penelope	Pênelôpeia G	"Weaver": faithful wife of Odysseus
149.24, M147, P143	deus nobis haec otia fecit	deus nobis haec otia fecit L Verg. Ec. I.6	a god has made these pastimes for us—Vergil's first <i>Eclogue</i> , line 6
"Lestrygonians"	(Lunch)		
title	Lestrygonians	Laestrygones L Laistrygones G	ancient people of southern Italy fabled to have been cannibals
176.26, M174, P168	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
176.26, M174, P168	Juno	Juno L	chief Roman goddess
176.30, M174, P168	Pygmalion	Pygmaliôn G	legendary king of Cyprus, made an ivory statue of a woman and fell in love with it; Aphrodite brought it to life
176.30, M174, P168	Galatea	Galateia G	"Milk-white": seanymph pursued by Polyphemus the Cyclops
"Scylla and Cha	arybdis" (National	Library)	-
title	Scylla	Skylla G	sea monster on strait

185.01, M183,

Charybdis

ave

title

Scylla hail!

whirlpool on the coast of Sicily, opposite

185.24, M183, P177  Once Plato's schoolboy  Respond to the was once Plato's schoolboy  185.30, M183, P178  185.30, M183, P178  185.31, M183, P178  185.33, M183, P178  185.33, M183, P178  185.33, M183, P178  185.34, M183, P178  185.35, M183, P178  185.37, M183, P178  185.38, M183, P178  185.39, M183, P178  185.30, M183, P178  185.31, M183, P178  185.32, M183, P178  185.33, M183, P178  185.34, M183, P178  185.35, M183, P178  185.36, M183, P178  185.37, M183, P178  185.38, M183, P178  185.38, M183, P178  185.38, M183, P178  185.38, M183, P178  185.39, M183, P179  187.05, M185, P182  190.28, M188, P182  190.28, M188, P182  190.28, M188, Xanthippe  Aristotle was a mem of Plato's Academy in any of Plato's Academy i	P177	u re	ave E	nan.
P178    Page	185.24, M183,	once Plato's		37—367–347 b.c.), first as a pupil, ultimately as a research associate
185.30, M183, Hiesos Kristos P178 185.31, M183, P178 185.33, M183, Arval P178  185.33, M183, Arval P178  185.38, M183, Sophia P178  185.38, M183, Sophia P178  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P180  188.10, M186, from limbo patrum patrum patrum patrum secal. L iliata patrum eccl. L of the [Church] fath lilied of shining rutilantium L phaeacians place in the beginning wa the Word (John 1:1) pertaining to a cultivated field Fratres Arvales L of 12 priests concert with fruits of the field wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fa from perfection) celebrated epic poet inhabitants of the isl of Scheria; the clima is mild, the people a seafaring, fond of pleasure, unwarlike, kindly and hospitable cecl. L of the [Church] fath liliata liliata rutilantium L socrates P182  190.28, M188, Xanthippe  Xanthippê G "Tawny Mare": wife		Hiesos	pseudo-G *hiêsos	
185.31, M183, the Logos P178 185.33, M183, Arval P178  Responsible to the Logos P178  185.38, M183, Sophia P178  185.38, M183, Sophia P178  185.38, M183, Sophia P178  187.05, M185, Homer's P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180		Hiesos Kristos	mystic garble of	Jesus Christ
185.33, M183, Arval  P178  Record Fraction Arvales arvalis L  Pratres Arvales L  Fratres Arvales L  Fratres Arvales Arval Brothers: collete of 12 priests concern with fruits of the field wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fa from perfection)  187.05, M185, Homer's Homêros G  P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians Phaeaces L  P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians Phaeaces L  Phaiakes G  P180  P	185.31, M183,	the Logos	[en archê ên] ho	
Fratres Arvales L  Arval Brothers: collet of 12 priests concern with fruits of the fiel wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fa from perfection) celebrated epic poet P179 187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179 Phaeaces L Phaiakes G  Phaeaces L P		Arval		pertaining to a
185.38, M183, sophia  P178  Sophia G  Wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fa from perfection)  187.05, M185, Homer's P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians Phaeaces L Phaiakes G  Phaiakes G  Phaeaces L Phaiakes G  Scheria; the clima is mild, the people a seafaring, fond of pleasure, unwarlike, kindly and hospitable from the border-region of the [Church] father patrum P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180				Arval Brothers: college of 12 priests concerned
187.05, M185, Homer's P179  187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179  Phaeaces L Phaiakes G  Phaiakes G  Phaeaces L P		sophia	sophia G	wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fall
187.05, M185, Phaeacians P179 Phaiakes G Phaeaces L Pha		Homer's	Homêros G	
188.10, M186, from limbo P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P182 P182 P190.28, M188, Socrates P182 P182 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180 P180	187.05, M185,	Phaeacians		inhabitants of the isle of Scheria; the climate is mild, the people are seafaring, fond of pleasure, unwarlike,
190.15, M188, Liliata liliata lilied of shining rutilantium L 190.28, M188, Socrates Sôkratês G noted philosopher P182 190.28, M188, Xanthippe Xanthippê G "Tawny Mare": wife				from the border-region
190.28, M188, Socrates Sôkratês G noted philosopher P182 190.28, M188, Xanthippe Xanthippê G "Tawny Mare": wife	190.15, M188,	Liliata	liliata	
190.28, M188, Xanthippe Xanthippê G "Tawny Mare": wife	190.28, M188,			noted philosopher
	190.28, M188,	Xanthippe	Xanthippê G	"Tawny Mare": wife of Socrates' middle age, notorious in legend as a shrew

ave L

"Myrtle-berry":

P183	Myrto	Myrton G	Diogenes Laertius, Vita Socratis 26, reports Myrto as a wife either earlier or later than Xanthippe; the name was also slang for the
190.31, M188, P183	absit nomen!	absit omen L	female pudenda may the omen be away! may there be no omen in it!
		absit nomen L	may the name be away (pun on above)
190.31, M188, P183	Socratididion's	Sôkratidion G	"Dear Little Socrates"—in Aristophanes' Clouds
190.31-32, M188, P183	Epipsychidion	*epipsychidion G	1. cooler, chiller, refrigerator; 2.
190.33, M188, P183	archons	archôn G	upon-a-little-soul ruler, commander, chief, king, magistrate; chief magistrate at Athens
191.04, M188, P183	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; # A
191.05, M188, P183	Adonis	Adônis G	beautiful chaste youth beloved by Aphrodite (Venus); killed by a boar
191.07, M188, P183	Antony	Marcus Antonius L	Roman triumvir
191.08, M188, P183	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; #A
191.16, M189, P183	Adonis	Adônis G	youth beloved by Aphrodite
191.26, M189, P183	Paris	Paris G	abductor of Helen
191.31, M189, P184	Isis	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
191.39, M189, P184	logos	logos G	word, discourse, idea, plan, speech
193.32–33, M191, P186	Caesar had he believed the soothsayer	allusion to Caesar's assassination	Caesar was warned by a soothsayer shortly before his assassination to "Beware the Ides of March"; he took inadequate precautions

193.35–36, M191, P186	what name Achilles bore when he lived among women	allusion to Achilles' attempt to avoid the Trojan War	according to post-Homeric poets, Achilles' parents, knowing he was fated to die at Troy, hid him at Skyros, dressed as a girl
193.35, M191, P186	Achilles	Achilleus G	barbarian hero of the Iliad
195.16, 32, M193, P187	Marina	marina (fem.) L	pertaining to the sea
195.32, M193, P187	Miranda	miranda (fem.) L	she who is worthy of being marvelled at, she who is to be wondered at
195.33, M193, P187	Perdita	perdita (fem. pp.) L	lost, she who is lost
197.28, M195, P189	Photius	Phôtios G	leader of the Eastern Church in schism with the West; see 021.07
197.28, M195, P189	pseudomalachi	pseudo[Malachi] G	false [Malachi]: the unknown 16th C forger of the <i>Prophecy</i> of the 12th C St. Malachy
197.34, M195, P189 199.07, M196, P191	Glo-o-ri-a in ex-cel-sis De-o Jove	Gloria in excelsis Deo L Jovis-Pater L	Glory to God in the highest "Brightness-Father": Jupiter, chief Roman god
201.04-05, M198, P192 201.11, M198, P192	foamborn Aphrodite Venus Kallipyge	Aphroditê G  Venus L for Aphroditê	"Foam-born": goddess of love and beauty Aphrodite with Beautiful Buttocks:
201.16, M198, P193	Penelope	Kallipygos G Pênelopeia G	epithet of Aphrodite "Weaver": faithful wife of Odysseus
201.17, M198, P193	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G	founder of the Cynic sect; see 148.30
201.17-20, M198, P193	Antisthenes took the palm of beauty from Helen to poor Penelope	only fragments of Antisthenes' writings survive	see 149.02-04
201.17, M198, P193	Gorgias	Gorgias G	sophist and rhetor; see 148.31

201.18, M198, P193	Kyrios Menelaus'	Kyrios Menelaos G	Lord Menelaus: husband of Helen; see 034.41
201.19, M198, P193	Argive	Argivus L Argeios G	belonging to Argos; Greek; see 149.03
201.19, M198, P193	Helen	Helenê G	wife of Menelaus, occasion of Trojan War
201.19-20, M199, P193	the wooden mare of Troy in whom a score of heroes slept		the Greeks ostensibly abandoned the siege of Troy, leaving behind as an offering a large wooden horse; the Trojans took the horse inside the walls as a trophy; at night the Greek fleet returned, and a party hidden in the horse [Vergil names them, nine in all] opened the gates. The implied aspersion on Helen is not justified by her legend; she is not
201.20, M199, P193	Penelope	Pênelôpeia G	promiscuous "Weaver": Odysseus's wife
201.30, M199, P193	scortatory	*scortatorius L	pertaining to whores
		scortum, pl. scorta L	whore, harlot, prostitute
204.01, M201, P195	separatio a mensa et a thalamo	separatio a mensa et a thalamo L	separation from table and from marriage-bed (type of Roman Catholic quasi-divorce)
204.05–10, M201, P195	Antiquity mentions his villa	allusions to Aristotle	the information in this paragraph is all contained in the brief "Life" of Aristotle by Diogenes Laertius
205.05, M201, P195	Stagyrite	Stageiritês G	"man from Stageira" (Aristotle's birthplace): Aristotle

P196

P196

P197

204.22, M202,

205.13, M202,

205.16, M202,

205.21-22

M203, P197

205.24, M203,

206.12, M203,

206.29, M204,

206.29-30,

M204, P198 207.27, M205,

P197

P197

P198

P199

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Herpyllis

Catamite

Mingo, minxi,

Sufflaminandus

Amplius. In

multos

hoc est maxime

necessarium ut

Ora pro nobis

Chronolologos

Amor matris,

subjective and

objective genitive

Requiescat

sit amicitia inter

societate humana societate

inquit Eglintonus inquit

sum

Catamitus L

corruption of Ganymêdes G

Herpyllis G

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

"Grasshopper":

Laertius]

male

verb)

cupbearer: 2.

pissed, to piss

mixed, to mix

may [she] rest

said Eglinton

time-recorder

mother

(subjective) a mother's

love, love felt by a

widower Aristotle's domestic mistress; bore him a son, Nicomachus [Aristotle's will is reproduced in Diogenes

1. beautiful youth borne

to heaven to be Zeus's

submissive homosexual

I piss, I have pissed,

(principal parts of the

I mix, I have mixed,

mictum, mingere

mingo, minxi, mictum, mingere L misceo, miscui, mixtum, miscere sufflaminandus sum L

Amplius. In

necessarium ut

maxime

multos L

requiescat L

Eglintonus L

amor matris L

*Chronologos G

I must be stopped [allusion to Ben Jonson's quotation of Seneca in criticism of Shakespeare (in Timber): "it was necessary he should be stop'd: Sufflaminandus erat; as Augustus said of Haterius."] More. In human society this is most humana hoc est necessary in order that there may be friendship among the many sit amicitia inter Ora pro nobis L Pray for us

207.33, M205,	Amplius	amplius L	(objective) love of a mother, love felt for a mother more, further, besides
P199 207.33, M205, P199	Adhuc	adhuc L	hitherto, thus far
207.33, M205, P199	Iterum	iterum L	again, once more
207.33, M205, P199	Postea	postea L	after this, hereafter, afterwards
207.40, M205, P199	queens with prize bulls	allusion to Pasiphaë	queen of Minos of Crete, she fell in love with his prize bull, had Daidalos build her a cow-disguise, and mothered the Minotaur by the bull
208.07, M205, P199	Sabellius	Sabellius L	"Sabine": 3rd C elder of the church at Rome, founded a heretical sect in Egypt; see 021.12
208.25, M206, P199	Pallas Athena	Pallas Athênê G	Athena the Virgin or Athena the Brandisher: epithet of Athena
208.30, M206, P200	Volumnia	Volumnia L	"Well-Wisher": wife of Coriolanus
208.30, M206, P200	Coriolanus	Caius Marcius Coriolanus	Roman general; disgruntled, led an enemy attack on Rome but was dissuaded by his mother
208.33, M206, P200	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; # A
208.34, M206, P200	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
210.04, M207, M201	honorificabilitudi- nitatibus	*honorificabilitudinibus ( <i>Dat.</i> , <i>Abl. pl.</i> ) L	
210.08, M207, P201	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
210.09, M207, P201	delta	delta G	letter D
210.09, M207, P201	Cassiopeia	Cassiopea L Kassiopeia G	mother of Andromeda; now a constellation

P201

210.19, M207,

212.11, M209,

212.11, M209,

212.11-12,

M209, P203

213.28, M211,

213.36, M211,

214.05, M211,

214.16-17,

M211, P205

P203

P203

P204

P205

P205

epitasis

catastasis

catastrophe

Eureka! . . .

Eureka!

Johannes

Eclecticon

Egomen

os

Timôroumenos

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Self-Tormentor: L play

by Terence adapted

from G of Menander

proposition; first part of a classical drama stretching, tightening;

second part of a classical drama

settlement,

establishment, presentation

end, conclusion:

denouement of a classical drama

(Archimedes' exclamation)

moral choice

I, for one

John

I have found, I have it

something deserving

		G	
210.19, M207,	Bous	bous	a garlanded ox;
P201	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos G	garlanding an ox
210.08, M208, P202	Stephanos	stephanos G	crown, wreath, chaplet, garland
210.37, M208, P202	Icarus	Icarus L Ikaros G	son of Daidalos; on their flight from Crete he flew too near the sun, melted the wax in his wings, fell into the Aegean and drowned
210.37, M208, P202	Pater, ait	Pater, ait L	"Father," he says [in Ovid Daedalus several times calls to Icarus, but Icarus never to his father]
211.12, M208, P202	rectly rectly rectly rectly	recte L	correctly
212.11, M209, P203	protasis	protasis G	putting forward, that which is put forward;

epitasis G

katastasis G

katastrophê G

heurêka G

Johannes LL

*eklektikon G

egômen G

The Principal Material

P205	Gentiles	Gentiles L	against the Heathens: work by Thomas Aquinas on natural religion
215.26, M212, P206	Mincius	Mincius L	river of Cisalpine Gaul, mod. Mincio; runs by Mantua, Vergil's home
215.42, P213, P207	Phedo	Phaedo L Phaidôn G	disciple of Socrates after whom Plato named his dialogue on the immortality of the soul and the last hours of Socrates
216.28, M213, P207	Homer	Homêros G	epic poet
217.31, M214, P209	Here I watched the birds for augury	auspicium L	divination by observing flight of birds
217.31, M214, P209	augury	auguria L	divination
	ks" (Streets of Du	blin)	
title	Wandering Rocks	trans. Planktai Petrai G	rocks near Scylla and Charybdis mentioned in the Odyssey; later identified with the Symplegades encountered by the Argonauts [name may really mean "clashing" rather than "wandering" rocks]
219.04-05, M216, P210	Vere dignum et justum est	Vere dignum et justum est [pro mortuis orare] L	It is truly fit and just [to pray for the dead]
220.39, M217, P212	D.V.	D[eo] V[olente] L	God willing
223.09, M220, P214	D.V.	D[eo] V[olente] L	God willing
223.31, M220, P214	eiaculatio seminis inter vas naturale mulieris		the ejaculation of semen within the natural vessel of the woman

224.17, M221,

224.19, M221,

224.19, M221,

224.20, M221,

224.22, M221,

224.22, M221,

224.22-24.

M221, P215

224.31, M221,

224.31-32,

M221, P215

P215

552

P215

P215

P215

P215

P215

P215

Beati immaculati Beati

verborum tuorum verborum

Nones

Pater

Ave

Res

Deus in

adiutorium

Principium

veritas: in

tuae

Sin

**Principes** 

cor meum

tuis formidavit

eternum omnia

iudicia iustitiae

nona L

Pater [noster] L

Ave [Maria] L

Deus, in

adjutorium [meum intende]

L (Ps. 70:1,

immaculati L

(Ps. 119:1, Vulgate)

Principium

in aeternum

(Ps. 119

[Res]:160,

Vulgate)

Principes

verbis tuis

Vulgate)

formidavit cor

meum L (Ps. 119 [Sin]:161,

Sin L

persecuti sunt me persecuti sunt

gratis: et a verbis me gratis: et a

omnia judicia

tuorum, veritas:

iustititiae tuae L

Vulgate)

[res L

Res L.

day, the third hour before sunset; eccl. L:

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

the service for the hour, usually now

the ninth hour of the

before 3:00 p.m. [Our] Father

the Hebrew letter Resh

undefiled (Douay, Ps. 118:1; AV, Ps. 119:1)

Hail [Mary] God, [turn] to [my]

help: "O God, come to my assistance" (Douay,

Ps. 69:1); "Make haste, O God, to deliver me"

(AV, Ps. 70:1) thing, affair]

(=R)

"The beginning of thy words [is] truth: all the judgments of thy justice are for ever" (Douay

Blessed [are] the

Ps. 118 [Res]:160); "Thy word is true from the beginning: and every one of thy

persecuted me without

cause: and my heart

[Sin]:161); "Princes

have persecuted me

without a cause: but my heart standeth in awe of thy word" (AV, Ps. 119 [Schin]:161)

hath been in awe of thy

words" (Douay Ps. 118

righteous judgments endureth for ever" [AV, Ps. 119 [Resh]:160) the Hebrew letter Sin. Shin (=S, SH)"Princes have

232.10, M228,	Nisi Prius	nisi prius L	unless before: legal
P223		F	term
233.14, M229, P224	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman praenomen
233.14, M229, P224	Tertius	Tertius L	Third, the Third
235.01, M231, P225	Hercules	Hercules L Heraklês G	demi-god
235.19, M232, P226	Aristotle's Masterpiece	nothing to do with Aristotle	a post-medieval anatomical work falsely attributed to Aristotle; of prurient appeal for its detail
236.33, M233, P227	exparte	ex parte L	from the side, in the interest of one side only
236.34, M233, P227	Mona	Mona L	Anglesea; Isle of Man
242.04, M238, P232	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G	student of Socrates; founder of Cynic sect
242.25, M239, P232	proposed	trans. proposuit L	set before, displayed
242.31–32,	Stephano Dedalo,	Stephano	for Stephen Dedalus,
M239, P232	alumno optimo, palmam ferenti	Dedalo, alumno optimo, palmam ferenti L	the best pupil, carrying off the palm
242.41, M239, P233	femininum	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom./Acc.) L	feminine, pertaining to women
242.41, M239, P233	Amor	amor L	love
242.41, M239, P233	me solo	me solo (Abl.) L	by me alone
242.41, M239, P233	Sanktus	sanctus L	holy
243.03, M239, P233	Joachim's	Joachim Abbas	medieval Italian mystic; see 039.37
243.03–04, M239, P233	Down, baldynoddle, or we'll wool your wool	trans. descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris L	get down, baldhead, lest you be excessively baldened; see 040.01-02
243.13, M239, P233	femininum	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom./Acc.) L	feminine

247.13, M243, the cons		· •	the enrolled fathers: the
P237 fathers			Senate
247.22, M243, locum te P237	enens I	ocum tenens L	holding the place
250.12, M246, Coactus	volui c	coactus volui L	constrained, I have
P240			desired
254.32, M251, Mirus	I	nirus L	wonderful, marvelous
P244 "Sirens" (Ormond Hotel)			
title Sirens	S		birds with faces of virgins who enticed seamen ashore with sweet singing, then killed them
257.04, M253, Namine		cf. seireô G [in] nomine	to drain dry in the name of the
P246		Domini L	Lord
258.17, M254, lithia	1	lithia G	fine marble; jewelry
P247		duodeni L	twelve each, twelve
264.22, M260, duodene P253	•	auodem L	twelve each, twelve
277.27, M273, Corpus P266		corpus L	body
277.27–28, paradisi M273, P266		[in] paradisum	into paradise
282.22, M278, quis est P270		quis est homo L	who is the man?
284.41, M278, Doric P271	:	hê Dôrikos G	the Spartan dialect of G; see 126.01
284.03, M279, in nomi	ine	in nomine	in the name of the
P272 Domini		Domini L	Lord
284.05, M279, mea cul P272	lpa	mea culpa L	by my fault
284.07, M279, corpus P272		corpus L	body
284.08, M279, corpusn P272		conflation of corpus Domini nostri L and	the body of our Lord
		in nomine Domini L	in the name of the Lord
286.40, M282, Dolor P274		dolor L	pain, grief
		in nomine	in the name of the
P277		Domini L	Lord
"Cyclops" (Barney Kiern	ian's Pub)		

title	Cyclops	Kyklôps G	"Round-eye": one-eyed cannibal giant encountered by
292.42, M287, P281	videlicet	videlicet L	Odysseus one may see; plainly, obviously, evidently, manifestly
294.13, M289, P282	Eblana [misprint all eds.]	Eblana G	Dublin
296.14, M291, P284	Ulex Europeus	ulex Europeus L	European <i>ulex</i> (shrub resembling rosemary)
297.06–07, M292, P285	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; #A
297.07, M292, P285	Julius Caesar	Gaius Julius Caesar L	Roman dictator; #A
297.07, M292, P285	Paracelsus	Paracelsus [for Parakeleusis G ?]	["Exhorting"?]: name coined for himself by Theophrastus Bombastus von Hohenheim (1493–1541), physician, chemist, alchemist, mystic
297.12, M292, P285	Nemo	Nemo L	nobody
		[trans. Outis G	Nobody: name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops; #A]
297.17, M292, P285	Herodotus	Hêrodotos G	early G historian
299.33, M294, P287	the sons of deathless Leda	Kastôr G Castor L and Polydeukês G Pollux L	the heavenly Twins; # A
299.33, M294, P287	Leda	Lêda G	young woman approached by Zeus as a swan, by whom she bore the Twins, Helen, and Clytemnestra
304.17, M299, P291	Erebus	Erebus L Erebos G	god of darkness; the nether world
305.03, M299, P292	corpora cavernosa	corpora cavernosa L	the bodies full of hollows
305.08–09, M299, P292	in articulo mortis per diminutionem capitis	in articulo mortis per *deminutionem capitis L	at the point of death through lessening of the head

305.08–09, M299, P292	per diminutionem capitis	per deminutionem capitis L (Roman law)	through forfeiture of civil rights
307.26, M302, P294	Athanatos	athanatos G	deathless, immortal
307.27, M302, P294	Lokum	locum (Acc.) L	place, spot
307.28, M302, P294	Paternoster	Pater noster L	Our Father
308.21, M303,	Gladiolus	gladiolus	bloodstained
P295	Cruentus	cruentus L	small-sword
308.29, M303, P295	polla kronia	polla *chronia G	many *longtimes
		polla kronia MG	many ages; long life
309.28, M304, P296	nec	nec L	not, and not, also not
309.28–29, M304, P296	nec plus ultra	nec plus ultra L	and no farther; unsurpassed
309.29, M304, P296	non plus ultra	non plus ultra L	no farther; unsurpassed
310.23, M305, P297	Albion's	Albion	ancient name for Britain
311.30, M306, P298	pro bono publico	pro bono publico L	for the public good
311.37, M306, P298	cynanthropy	*kynanthrôpia G	man-dogness, dog-manness
314.15, M308, P301	Manuo	manuor [?] L	to steal
315.01, M309, P301	Hairy Iopas	trans. crinitus Iopas L (Vergil. Aen. I.740)	long-haired [or hairy] Iopas: minstrel at Dido's court
319.06, M313, P305	Eblanite	*Eblanitês G	Dubliner
319.37, M314, P306	Calpe's	Kalpê G	"Urn," "Bowl": the rock of Gibraltar
320.40, M315, P307	compos mentis	compos mentis L	in control of the mind
320.41, M315, P307	Compos	compos L	having mastery or control
322.34–35, M317, P309	the month of the oxeved goddess	Junius L	June: month of Juno
	energe goddess	Juno L	chief Roman goddess, identified with Hêra

		boôpis G	ox-eyed: epithet of
323.01, M317, P309	in re	in re L	<i>Hêra</i> in the matter
324.06, M318, P310	nisi	nisi L	unless
326.15, M320, P312	Juvenal	D. Junius Juvenalis (a.d. 55-140)	Roman satirical poet
326.22, M320, P312	the pillars of Hercules	trans. Herculis Columnae L	the promontories flanking the Strait of Gibraltar
326.24, M320, P312	Tacitus	Cornelius Tacitus	Roman historian
326.24, M320, P312	Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus	Alexandrian geographer, first to put Dublin on a map; # A
326.25, M320, P312	Giraldus Cambrensis	Giraldus Cambrensis L	Gerald of Wales, medieval chronicler; see Finnegan's Wake 151.32
326.29, M320, P312	Anglia	Anglia ML	England
327.15, M321, P313	Regis	regis (Gen.) L	king's, of the king
327.17, M321, P313	Glands [error?]	glans L	acorn
327.31-32,	in Horto	in horto L	in the garden
M321, P313 330.23, M324, P316	Albion	Albion	ancient name for Britain
330.39, M325, P316	pax	pax L	peace
337.31, M331, P323	Junius	Junius L	"belonging to Juno": in context, pseudonym of unknown writer of antigovernment pamphlets in England (1768–1772); adopted from
338.39, M332,	crucifer	Lucius Junius Brutus L crucifer eccl. L	founder of the Roman republic, #A cross-bearer, carrier of
P324 338.40, M332, P324	thurifers	thurifer eccl. L	the cross in processions incense-bearer

338.40, M332, P324	ostiarii	ostiarii (pl.) eccl. L	doorkeepers
339.03, M332, P324	Premonstratesi- ans	praemonstratio L	a showing beforehand
		Praemonstratesiani L	order of Augustinian canons founded 1120 by St. Norbert
339.04, M332, P324	Servi	Servi L, members of	Servants
		Ordo Servorum L	The Order of Servants: monastic order founded in Florence by 7 rich city councilmen (1240)
339.08, M333, P324	minimes	minime L	least of all, least, very little
339.13–14, M333, P324	Isidor Arator	Isidorus Arator (d. 1170)	Isidor the Farmer, native and patron saint of Madrid
339.14, M333, P324	Phocas	Phôkas G	"Seal": G Christian name
339.14, M333, P324	Sinope	Sinôpê G	town on south shore of Black Sea
339.14, M333, P324	Phocas of Sinope	Phôkas [ <i>of</i> ] Sinôpê	Bishop of Sinope martyred under Trajan, a.d. 117
339.15, M333, P324	Julian Hospitator	Julianus Hospitator L	Julian the Hospitaller: legendary saint. In penance for killing his parents kept a hospice for the poor and travelers by a river; patron of boatmen, innkeepers, travelers.
339.15, M333, P324	Felix de Cantalice	Felix Cantalicensis L (1513–1587)	"Happy" from Cantalice [village in Apulia]; Capuchin laybrother nicknamed Deo Gratias, noted for happy disposition; canonized 1724

339.15–16, M333, P324	Simon Stylites	Simeon Stylitês ( I ) G (390-459) Simeon Stylitês ( II ) G (521-597)	Simeon Dwelling-on-a-pillar: name of two saints: (I) the 1st pillar ascetic, became anchorite near Antioch aged 16, began constructing a pillar on top of which he lived as it grew higher; (II) imitator of (I), lived 69 years atop pillars, his last 45 years on one pillar, never descending
339.16, M333, P324	Stephen	Stephanos G	"Crown": G Christian name
339.16, M333, P324	Protomartyr	prôtomartyros G	first witness
339.16, M333, P324	Stephen Protomartyr	Stephanos Prôtomartyros G	Stephen the First Witness: young man stoned to death in the presence of Saul/Paul; canonized as 1st Christian martyr
339.17, M333, P324	Theodotus	Theodôtos G	"God-given": name of several saints; perhaps Theodotus of Ancyra, martyr, patron of innkeepers
339.21, M333, P324	Caniculus	caniculus L	little dog, puppy [St. Garryowen?]
339.21, M333, P324	Anonymous	anônymos G	nameless
339.22, M333, P324	Eponymous	epônymos G	significantly named, surnamed
339.22, M333, P324	Pseudonymous	pseudônymos G	falsely named, given a false name
339.22, M333, P324	Paronymous	parônymos G	derivatively named, punningly named
339.23, M333, P324	Synonymous	synônymos G	1. having the same name; 2. having a different name with the same sense
339.25, M333, P324	Columba	Columba L (521–597)	"Dove": Colmcille, Irish missioner to North Britain

339.27, M333,

339.36, M333, Frigidian

Columbanus

abbot of Kerkelodor near Antwerp

"belonging to Columba

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

P324	Columbunus	(543–615)	['Dove']": Irish monastic missionary to Gaul
339.32, M333, P325	Gervasius	Gervasius L (fl. 1188)	English monk and chronicler
339.32, M333, P325	Servasius	Servatus [?] L (d. 384)	saint, archbishop of Tangres in Netherlands (Fr. Servais)
339.32, M333, P325	Bonifacius	Bonifacius L	"Handsome": English apostle to the Germans, #A
339.35, M333, P325	Pacificus	pacificus L	peaceful
339.35, M333, P325	Bellicosus	bellicosus L	warlike
339.38, M333, P325	Calpensis	Calpensis (Gen.)	of Calpe (Gibraltar)
339.40, M333, P325	Scholastica	Scholastica (fem.) L (d. 550)	"belonging to a school": saint, sister of St. Benedict
339.41, M333, P325	nimbi	nimbi (pl.) L	cloud-shaped splendors
339.41, M333, P325	gloriae	gloriae (pl.) L	glories
340.09, M334, P325	introit	introit L	he goes in
		introitus L	entrance: the first part of the Mass
340.09–10, M334, P325 340.10, M334,	in Epiphania Domini Surge, illuminare	in Epiphania Domini L surge, illuminare	on the feast of the Epiphany of the Lord rise, be enlightened!
P325 340.11, M334, P325	Omnes	L omnes L	all
340.11, M334, P325	de Saba venient	de Saba venient L	from Saba they will come
340.31, M334, P325	Adiutorium nostrum in nomine Domini	adjutorium nostrum in nomine Domini L	our help [is] in the name of the Lord

(d. 740)

Columbanus L

et terram

P325

Who made heaven and

earth

And with thy spirit tuo L between tuam efficiantur omnia L secundum legem et voluntatem Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L sanctissimi nominis Tui corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat passes and sanctore, and sanc	1020	er rea	torrow I	Cartii
P325 340.34, M334, P326 2340.37, M334, P326 2340.37, M334, P326 240.37, M334, P326 250.33, P326 250.33, P329 345.03, M338, P329	240 22 34224	D		701 I 1 I 1 1 1 1 1
Sado, 34, M334, P326   Secundum legemet voluntatem gratiarum actione usus fuerit laminas Tui mominis Tui laminas Tui mominis Tui laminas				The Lord [be] with you
p325 340.37, M334, P326  Benedictionem tuam effunde super creaturas istas:  340.38-40, et praesta ut quisquis eis secundum legem et voluntatem Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit  340.40, M334, P326  340.40-41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat Percipiat Percipiat Percipiat Percipiat National Masser Possurum nostrum Lord nominal Rayson Mass, P329 345.03, M338, P329	-			
340.37, M334, P326  340.37–38, M334, P326  340.38–40, M334, P326  340.39–40, M334, P326  340.40–41, M334, P326  34				And with thy spirit
P326    Sanctificantur omnia, sanctificantur omnia L sence processing over these creatures:   340.37-38,				
momia, sanctificantur omnia L  340.37–38, benedictionem tuam effunde super creaturas istas:  340.38–40, et praesta ut quisquis eis secundum legem et voluntatem Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  340.40, M334, P326  340.40-41, corporis sanctissimi nominis Tui L corporis sanctissimi nominis Tui L corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, mastodontic per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, mastodontic per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, ber Christum per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, ber Christum per Christum per Christum through Christ our Lord  340.41-42, ber Christum per Christum	340.37, M334,			God, by whose word
minia L benedictionem tuam effunde super creaturas istas:  340.38–40,	P326	sanctificantur	verbo	all things are made
minia L benedictionem tuam effunde super creaturas istas:  340.38–40,		omnia,	sanctificantur	holy,
340.37–38, M334, P326  M334, P326  340.38–40, M334, P326   340.40, M334, P326  340.40, M334, P326  M334, P326   340.40, M334, P326  M338, P329  M345.03, M338, P329  M345.03, M338, P329  M345.03, M338, P329  M45.03, M348, P329  M45.03, M348, P329  M45.03, M348, P329  M45.03, M348, P			omnia L	• •
M334, P326  340.38–40, et praesta ut quisquis eis secundum legem et voluntatem Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  340.40, M334, P326  340.40-41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum Dominum nostrum  340.41-42, M334, P326  340.40-41, Corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, M334, P326  340.40-41, Corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.40-41, Corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, M334, P326  340.41-42, M334, P32	340.37-38.	benedictionem		pour forth thy blessing
super creaturas istas:  340.38–40, M334, P326  M334, P326  Another the per invocationem nominis Tui  340.40, M334, P326  340.40-41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat L per Christum nostrum  340.41–42, per Christum pominum nostrum  340.41-45, missa pro defunctis defunctis eccl. L Hercules L Hercules L Hercules L Harnibal Carthaginian general against Rome you may have the body and grant that whosoever may use them according to Thy law and will with thanksgiving  4 whosoever may use them according to Thy law and will with thanksgiving  4 through invocation of Thy most holy name  5 through invocation of Thy most holy name  5 through invocation of Thy most holy name  6 through invocation of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from percipiat L Theo, the creator] through Christ our Lord  7 through invocation of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from percipiat L Theo, the creator] through Christ our Lord  8 through with thanksgiving  8 through with thanksgiving  8 through with thanksgiving  8 through invocation of Thy most holy name  8 through invocation of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from percipiat L Theo, the creator] through Christ our Lord  9 through invocation of Thy most holy name  8 through with thanksgiving  9 through invocation of Thy most holy name  8 through with thanksgiving  9 through invocation of Thy most holy name  9 through invocation of Thy most holy name  10 through invocation of Thy most holy name  11 through invocation of Thy most holy name  12 through invocation of Thy most holy name  13 through invocation of Thy most holy name  14 through invocation of Thy most holy name  15 through invocation of Thy most holy name  16 through invocation of Thy mast holy name  17 through invocation of Thy mast holy name  18 through invocationem sanctissimi nominis Tui L corporis  18 through invocationem				
istas:  340.38-40, M334, P326   Ret praesta ut quisquis eis secundum legem et voluntatem Truam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit  340.40, M334, P326  Ret praesta ut quisquis eis secundum legem et voluntatem Truam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit  340.40, M334, Pase  Ret praesta ut quisquis eis secundum legem et voluntatem Truam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  340.40, M334, Per invocationem sanctissimi nominis Tui L  340.40-41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat L  340.41-42, per Christum Dominum nostrum L  340.41-42, mastodontic mastodontic percipiat L  343.21, M337, P328  344.34-35, missa pro defunctis defunctis eccl. L  345.03, M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L  and grant that whosoever may use secundum them according to Thy law and will with thanksgiving  Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  secundum them according to Thy law and will with thanksgiving  Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  secundum them according to Thy law and will with thanksgiving  Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  secundum them according to Thy law and will with thanksgiving  Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  per invocationem sanctissimi nominis Tui L  corporis  sanitatem et animae tutelam Thy most holy name  The auctore percipiat L  per Christum percipiat L  per Christum Dominum Lord  Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord  The creating the creator of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord  The creating the creator of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord  The creating the creator of the soul, Thou being the creator	11334, 1320			over these creatures.
340.38–40,		. •	•	
M334, P326    Quisquis eis   Secundum   Legem   Legem et   Legem e	240 29 40			
secundum legem et voluntatem Tuam cum gratiarum Tuam cum actione usus fuerit  340.40, M334, per invocationem nominis Tui  340.40–41, corporis M334, P326  M334, P326  Sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum M334, P326  M334, P326  340.41–42, per Christum M334, P326  M335, P329  M34.34–35, missa pro Mass for the deceased		-	•	
et voluntatem Tuam cum gratiarum Tuam cum gratione usus fuerit  340.40, M334, Per invocationem nominis Tui  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40	M334, P326	quisquis eis		
Tuam cum gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  340.40, M334, P326  M334, P326  M334, P326  M334, P326   340.41-42, per Christum per cipiat percipiat percipiat percipiat pominum nostrum  M334, P326  M334, P326  M334, P326  M334, P326  M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  346.03, M338, P329  347.03, M338, P329  348.03, M338, P329  348.03, M338, P329  348.03, M338, P329  348.03, M338, P329  348.0				
gratiarum actione usus fuerit L  340.40, M334, per invocationem sanctissimi nominis Tui  340.40–41, corporis corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per christum nostrum  M334, P326 per Christum per Christum nostrum  340.41–42, per Christum per Christum nostrum  M334, P326 per Christum per Christum nostrum  340.41–42, per Christum per Christum per Christum nostrum  M334, P326 per Christum per Christum per Christum through Christ our Lord  343.21, M337, pastodontic *mastodontikos G  M338, P329 defunctis defunctis eccl. L  345.03, M338, Hercules Hercules L Hercules L Hercules L Hercules L Hercules L Heraklês G  345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general against Rome  345.03–04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L		_		
actione usus fuerit  340.40, M334, P326   340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.40–41,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,  340.41–42,		Tuam cum		thanksgiving
fuerit actione usus fuerit L  340.40, M334, P326  M334, P326  340.41-42, per Christum per Christum L  M334, P326  M334, P326  M334, P326  M337, P326  M337, P326  M338, P329  M338, P329  M338, P329  M338, P329  M345.03, M338, P329  M345.03, M338, P329  M352  M346.040  M354, P326  M355, O3, M358, P329  M355, O3, M358, P329  M355, O3, M358, P329  M356, O3, M358, P329  M357  M367  M377  M378  M379  M379		gratiarum	Tuam cum	
fuerit L per invocationem sanctissimi nominis Tui  340.40–41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum per Christum Na34, P326  M334, P326  340.41–42, per Christum per Christum nostrum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum L  343.21, M337, P328  344.34–35, missa pro defunctis descolus 1345.03, M338, P329  345.03, M348, P328  346.04, M348  347.04, M348  347.04, M348  347.04, M348  347.04, M348  347.04, M348  347.04, M34		actione usus	gratiarum	
340.40, M334, P326  340.40–41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum M334, P326  M334, P326  340.41–42, per Christum per Christum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum L stade defunctis defunction of Thy most holy name therough the obody and protection of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord  The suctore percipiat L per Christum through Christ our Lord  The suctore percipiat L per Christum through Christ our Lord  The suctore percipiat L per Christum through Christ our Lord  The suctore percipiat L per Christum through Christ our Lord  The suctore protection of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord  The suctore percipiat L per Christum through Christ our Lord  The suctore percipiat L per Christum through Christ our Lord  The		fuerit	actione usus	
P326    Sanctissimi nominis Tui   Sanctissimi nominis Tui   L corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum Lord   M334, P326   Missa pro M338, P329   Missa pro M338, P329   Missa pro M345.03, M338, P329   Haraklês G   Mass for the deceased Mass Corpus   Mass corpus Lord   Mass corpus Lord   Mass for the deceased Mass corpus Lord   Mass for the breast against Rome   Mass corpus Lord   Mass for the body and protection of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord   Missa pro defunctis eccl. Lord   Mass for the deceased   Mass for th			fuerit L	
P326    Sanctissimi nominis Tui   Sanctissimi nominis Tui   L corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum Dominum nostrum Lord   M334, P326   Missa pro M338, P329   Missa pro M338, P329   Missa pro M345.03, M338, P329   Haraklês G   Mass for the deceased Mass Corpus   Mass corpus Lord   Mass corpus Lord   Mass for the deceased Mass corpus Lord   Mass for the breast against Rome   Mass corpus Lord   Mass for the body and protection of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord   Missa pro defunctis eccl. Lord   Mass for the deceased   Mass for th	340.40, M334,	per invocationem	per	through invocation of
nominis Tui  340.40-41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum nostrum Dominum Lord  343.21, M337, P328  344.34-35, missa pro M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L  340.40-41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L Thee, the creator, [or, from the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord nostrum L  *mastodontikos breast-toothed, having teeth on the breast Mass for the deceased hero and demigod  *Mass Grathaginian general against Rome  *Mass Corpus habeas corpus L  *you may have the body			invocationem	
nominis Tui L  340.40–41,  M334, P326   sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat  340.41–42, M334, P326  may receive health of body and protection of the soul, Thou being the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator]  340.41–42, M334, P326  Dominum nostrum  nostrum  1433.21, M337, P328  344.34–35, P328  344.34–35, Missa pro M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  Abeas Corpus  Abeas Corpus		nominis Tui		,
340.40–41, corporis sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat per Christum per Christum nostrum Dominum Lord nostrum Dominum Lord nostrum P328 G teeth on the breast Mass for the deceased M338, P329 defunctis 445.03, M338, P329 Hercules L P329 345.03–04, Habeas Corpus halbeas corpus L sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L Thee, the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord nostrum L breast through Christ our Lord nostrum L breast Mass for the deceased Mass for the deceased Carthaginian general against Rome you may have the body			*	
M334, P326  sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat  340.41-42, per Christum per Christum nostrum  P343.21, M337, P326  M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  345.03, M338, P329  345.03-04, Habeas Corpus  sanitatem et animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat L per Christum per Christum per Christum per Christum per Christum Dominum nostrum L  *mastodontikos G the creator, [or, from Thee, the creator] through Christ our Lord nostrum breast-toothed, having teeth on the breast Mass for the deceased Mass for the deceased Mass for the deceased Carthaginian general against Rome you may have the body	340 40-41	cornoris		may receive health of
animae tutelam Te auctore percipiat Thee, the creator Thea, the		*		
Te auctore percipiat per Christum per Christum through Christ our Dominum nostrum Dominum Lord per Mass for the deceased defunctis defunctis eccl. L 345.03, M338, P329	141554, 1 520			
percipiat per Christum per Christum through Christ our Dominum nostrum nostrum  343.21, M337, mastodontic *mastodontikos G teeth on the breast 344.34–35, missa pro defunctis defunctis eccl. L 345.03, M338, P329 defunctis Hercules L hero and demigod P329 Heraklês G 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general against Rome 345.03–04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body			_	
340.41–42, per Christum M334, P326 Dominum nostrum nostrum  343.21, M337, mastodontic P328 G teeth on the breast 344.34–35, missa pro M338, P329 defunctis 345.03, M338, Hercules P329  345.03, M338, Hannibal P329  345.03–04, Habeas Corpus  Horough Christ our Lord  *mastodontikos breast-toothed, having teeth on the breast Mass for the deceased defunctis eccl. L hero and demigod Carthaginian general against Rome you may have the body				
M334, P326  Dominum nostrum  343.21, M337, mastodontic  P328  344.34–35, missa pro M338, P329  345.03, M338, Hercules  P329  345.03, M338, Hannibal  P329  345.03-04, Habeas Corpus  Dominum nostrum L  *mastodontikos breast-toothed, having teeth on the breast Mass for the deceased defunctis eccl. L hero and demigod Carthaginian general against Rome you may have the body	240 41 42			
nostrum nostrum L  343.21, M337, mastodontic *mastodontikos breast-toothed, having teeth on the breast  344.34–35, missa pro Missa pro Mass for the deceased defunctis eccl. L  345.03, M338, Hercules Hercules L hero and demigod Heraklês G  345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general against Rome  345.03–04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body				
343.21, M337, mastodontic *mastodontikos breast-toothed, having teeth on the breast 344.34–35, missa pro Missa pro defunctis defunctis eccl. L 345.03, M338, Hercules Hercules L hero and demigod Heraklês G 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general against Rome 345.03–04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body	M334, P326			Lord
P328 344.34–35, missa pro M338, P329 defunctis 345.03, M338, Hercules Hercules L P329 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general P329 345.03–04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body				
344.34–35, missa pro defunctis defunctis eccl. L 345.03, M338, Hercules Hercules L hero and demigod P329 Heraklês G 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general P329 aqainst Rome American American Rome Am		mastodontic	*mastodontikos	
M338, P329  345.03, M338, Hercules  P329  345.03, M338, Hannibal  P329  345.03-04, Habeas Corpus  defunctis eccl. L Hercules L Hercules L Hercules C Heraklês G  Carthaginian general against Rome habeas corpus L you may have the body				
345.03, M338, Hercules Hercules L hero and demigod P329 Heraklês G 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general P329 against Rome 345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body		missa pro	Missa pro	Mass for the deceased
P329 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general P329 345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body	M338, P329	defunctis	defunctis eccl. L	
P329 345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general P329 345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body	345.03, M338,	Hercules	Hercules L	hero and demigod
345.03, M338, Hannibal Hannibal Carthaginian general P329 against Rome 345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body				
P329 against Rome 345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body	345.03, M338,	Hannibal		Carthaginian general
345.03-04, Habeas Corpus habeas corpus L you may have the body				
		Habeas Corpus	habeas corpus I.	
(legal territ)			corpub D	
				(10841 101111)

coelum et

P329	P.C.	P[ater] C[onscriptus] L	Enrolled Father: Senator
"Nausicaa" (Sand title	dymount Strand) Nausicaa	Nausikaa G	(from naus, "ship"): daughter of king Alcinous of the Phaeacians, met and succoured the shipwrecked Odysseus near the shore, where she had come to do her laundry
358.22, M352, P342	Ora pro nobis	ora pro nobis L	pray for us
360.06, M353, P344	Tantum ergo	tantum ergo L	how great, therefore
360.07–08, M353, P344	Tantumer gosa cramen tum	Tantum ergo sacramentum L	How great a sacrament, therefore: beginning of a hymn used at Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament
361.27, M355, P345	Tantum ergo	Tantum ergo L	How great therefore
362.10, M356, P346	Panem de coelo praestitisti eis	Panem de coelo praestitisti eis L	Thou hast shown them bread from heaven: line from the service of Benediction
365.08, M358, P348	Laudate Dominum omnes gentes	Laudate Dominum, omnes gentes L (Ps. 117:1, Vulgate)	"O praise the Lord, all ye nations" (Douay, Ps. 116:1; AV, Ps. 117:1)
370.22, M364, P353	Lacaus esant taratara	not real L	garbled syllables from Tantum Ergo hymn
377.30–33, M371, P360	Metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	
378.13–14, M371, P360	that wise man what's his name with the burning glass	allusion to Archimêdês G	Syracusan mathematician:set fire to besieging Roman ships with burning-glasses
378.17, M371, P360	Archimedes	Archimêdês G	Syracusan mathematician
378.17, M371, P360	I have it!	trans. heurêka G	Archimedes' exclamation when he discovered the way to determine specific
			gravity

cocks', of cocks

379.06, M372, Mirus mirus L wonderful, marvelous P361 "Oxen of the Sun" (Holles Street Hospital) 383.01–02, EAMUS eamus L let us go, let us be going 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	s
"Oxen of the Sun" (Holles Street Hospital) 383.01–02, EAMUS eamus L let us go, let us be going 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
383.01–02, EAMUS eamus L let us go, let us be going 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
M377, P366 Eamus going 383.20-21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L P366 383.30-31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
M377, P366 Eamus going 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30-31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30-31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	V
P366 383.30-31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	,
P366 383.30-31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest	
34277 D244	
M377, P366	
384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers	
P368	
385.41, M379, Mona Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of	ıf
P368 Man	1
386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L pity, mercy	
P369	
386.33, M380, as much as he trans. quantum as much as may suffice	00
P369 might suffice sufficiat L (Pharmacology)	CE
388.22, M382, Alba Longa Alba Longa L "Long White": the	
D0=4	
mother city of Rome	
(here Alba, Gaelic,	
"Scotland"; see Gaelic	C
Lexicon)	
388.40, M382, Eblana Eblana G Dublin	
P371	
389.32, M383, Alba Longa Alba Longa L "Long White"; see	
P372 388.22	
390.04, M383, Virgilius probably Polydore Vergil,	
P372 Polydorus Italo-English historian,	
Virgilius author of, inter alia, De	De
(1470–1555) Prodigiis (1526), a	
treatise on natural	
wonders	
390.06, M383, effectu secuto effectu secuto by following effect, by	у
P372 (Abl.) L effect of following	•
391.23-24, Omnis caro ad te omnis caro ad all flesh will come to	
M385, P373 veniet te veniet L thee	
391.27-28, omnipotentiam omnipotentiam an all-powerful	
M385, P374 deiparae deiparae beseeching of her who	0
supplicem supplicem L gave birth to God	9
391.36, M385, Piscator Piscator L The Fisherman:	
P374 surname of St. Peter	
from his trade; title of	of.
the popes	IJ
the popes	

dog-L

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GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

393.01-02, M386, P375	omnis corporis novetur	omnis corporis mysterium L	sex of all bodies may be known [or, may be renewed]
393.09, M386, P375	paranymphs	paranymphos G	bridal attendant: best man, bridesmaid
393.20, M387, P375	regius	regius L	royal
393.24, M387, P375	Orate, fratres, pro memetipso	orate, fratres, pro memetipso L	pray, brothers, for my very own self
393.30, M387, P375	the slave of servants	distorted trans. servus servorum [Christi] L	slave of the slaves, servant of the servants [of Christ]: papal title
393.31, M387, P375	Milesian	Milesianus ML	follower of Milesius, legendary settler of Ireland (see Gaelic Lexicon)
		Milesia [fabula] L	a Milesian tale: a dirty story
394.03, M387, P376	foraneous	*foranius for forasticus L	out of doors, exterior
394.03, M387, P376	Assuefaction	*assuefactio L	an accustoming, habituation, inuring
394.03, M387, P376	minorates	minoro L	to lessen, diminish
394.03, M387, P376	atrocities	atrocitas L	fierceness, harshness
394.03, M387, P376	Assuefaction minorates atrocities	*Assuefactio minorat atrocitatem L	Getting used to it diminishes hardship (or words to that effect)
394.04, M387, P376	Tully	Marcus Tullius Cicero L	Roman philosopher-statesman
394.05, M387, P376	adiaphane	*adiaphaneia G	opacity
394.07, M387, P376	ubi	ubi L	where
394.08, M387, P376	quomodo	quomodo L	how, by what means
395.25 & sqq., M389, P377	Phenomenon	phainomenon (neut. pp.) G	appeared, a thing that has appeared
401.05, M394, P383	Bos Bovum	bos bovum L	bull of bulls, ox of oxen

402.04-05, M395, P383	Quidnunc	quid nunc L	what now
402.31, M396, P384	Omphalos	omphalos G	1. navel; 2. stone at Delphi thought to be the world's navel
403.16, M396, P384	Talis ac tanta depravatio hujus seculi, O quirites,	Talis ac tanta depravatio hujus saeculi, O Quirites L	Of such kind and so
403.16–17, M396, P384	ut matres familiarum nostrae lascivas	ut matres familiarum nostrae lascivas L	that our wanton mothers of families
403.17–19, M396, P384	cujuslibet semiviri libici titillationes testibus ponderosis atque excelsis erectionibus centurionum Romanorum magnopere anteponunt	cujuslibet semiviri [Libici? Libyci? libidini? librici?] titillationes testibus ponderosis atque excelsis erectionibus centurionum Romanorum magnopere anteponunt L	much prefer the titillations of any [North Italian? African? licientious? lewd?] pansy to the weighty testicles and lofty erections of Roman centurions [the style is the style of Cicero but the words are the words of Mulligan]
406.13, M399, P387	Mater	Mater [Misericordiae] L	Mother [of Mercy]
408.22–23, M401, P389	Ephesian matron	allusion to the widow of Ephesus	Milesian tale (recounted by Petronius) of a widow who exchanged her husband's corpse for a criminal lover
410.04, M403, P390	quondam	quondam L	at a certain time, once, formerly
410.31, M403, P391	acardiac	akardios G	lacking a heart
410.32, M403, P391		foetus in foetu Mod. L	foetus in a foetus
410.32, M403, P391		*aprosôpia G	facelessness, lack of features
410.32, M403, P391	agnatia	*agnatia L	the condition of being connected by birth, blood-relatedness

411.04, M404, catamenic P391

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		agnathia G	jawlessness [probably the word intended]		
11.04, M404,	catamenic	*katamênikos G			

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411.18, M404, P391	primafacie	katamênia G prima facie L	menses on first appearance
411.29, M404, P392	Minotaur	Minotaurus L Minotauros G	[Minos + tauros, "bull"]: monster with bull's head and man's body shut up by Minos in the labyrinth at Crete
411.29, M404, P302	the elegant Latin poet	allusion to Publius Ovidius Naso	amatory poet; #A
411.30, M404, P392	Metamorphoses	Metamorphoses L from G	"Transformations": poem by Ovid in 15 books; Book VIII deals with the genesis of the Minotaur through coupling of Queen Pasiphaë with a bull (and with the complex involvement of Daedalus in Cretan affairs)
411.41, M405, P392	Coadjutor	coadjutor L	assistant, helper
412.29, M405, P393	Lex talionis	lex talionis L	a law of equal retribution
413.36, M406, P394	fiat!	fiat L	let there be!
414.13, M407, P394	upupa	upupa L	hoopoe (bird)
414.19–20, M407, P394	Lacus Mortis	Lacus Mortis L	Lake of the Dead [the Dead Sea?]
414.29, M407, P394	Virgo	Virgo L	The Maiden; epithet of several goddesses; a constellation
414.29, M407, P394	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
414.33, M407, P395	Pleiades	Pleiades G	the seven daughters of Atlas and Pleione; a constellation

414.33–34, M407, P395	antelucan	antelucanus L	before light, before day
414.40, M407, P395	Alpha	alpha G	letter A
414.41, M407, P395	Taurus	Taurus L	The Bull: a
415.02, M407–408, P395	Glaucon	Glaukos G	constellation "Gleaming," "Grey": personal name
415.02, M408, P395	Alcibiades	Alkibiadês G	"Vigorous": Athenian general and playboy
415.02, M408, P395	Pisistratus	Pisistratus L for Peisistratos G	"Army-persuader": benevolent tyrant of
415.05, M408, P395	Lethe	(600–527 b.c.) Lêthê G	Athens "Forgetfulness": river in the underworld; [it was Styx that the dead crossed]
415.06, M408,	Bous	bous	a garlanded ox;
P395	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos G	garlanding an ox
415.23,27, M408, P395	Phyllis	Phyllis G	"Leafy": fem. pers.
415.28, M408, P395	Juno	Juno L	chief Roman goddess
415.40, M408, P396	Lalage	Lalagê G	"Prattle": name of a girl mentioned by Horace in three poems
416.04, M409, P396	Periplepomenos	*Periplêpômenos G	"Full of drinking water" ["his booth near the bridge" is the Cabman's Shelter of the Eumaeus chapter—a temperance canteen]
416.13, M409, P396	Glycera	Glykera G	"Sweet": girl mentioned by Horace in three odes.
416.13, M409, P396	Chloe	Chloê G	"Verdant": fem. name mentioned by Horace
416.28,30, M409, P396	Theosophos	*Theosophos G	"God-wise"
416.31, M409, P396	Alpha	alpha G	letter A
418.03, M410, P397	hippodrome	hippodromos G	horse-racecourse

P398

P398

P398

P398

P398

P398

P398

P398

P398

P399

P399

P401

P402

418.22-23,

27-28, M411,

418.27, M411,

418.29, M411,

418.33, M411,

418.42, M411,

419.03, M411,

419.04, M411,

419.07, M412,

419.21, M412,

419.42, M412,

421.19, M414,

423.22, M416,

M411, P398

418.20, M411,

Empedocles (d.c. 430 b.c.) Trinakria G Trinacria 418.20, M411,

nemasperms ...

succubitus felix

Hyg. et Eug.

Kalipedia

Venus

Apollo

Disc. Bacc.

Bacc. Arith.

Div. Scep.

Cronion

coelum

Doc.

nemasperm

nemasperma Mod. L from G nisus formativus nisus formativus

succubitus felix

Hyg[eae] et

Div[initatis]

Scep[ticus]

coelum, caelum

Mod. L Kroniôn G

L

MI.

L

Eug[enicae] Doc[tor] or Hyg[ieinae] et Doctor of Hygiene and Eugenics Eug[enicae] Doc[tor] Mod. Ī. Education in beauty *Kallipaidia G goddess of sexual love; Venus L #AApollôn G god of masculine beauty, the sun, prophecy, etc. Bachelor of Discipline Disc[iplinae] Bacc[alaureus] Mod. L or Disciple of Bacchus Disc[ipulus] Bacc[hi] L Bacc[alaureus] Bachelor of Arithmetic Arith[metici] Mod. L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Doubter of Divinity

Steadfastness": Sicilian

naturalist; allegedly killed himself by leaping into Aetna "Three-pointed": Sicily

"Famous for

thread-seed

a lucky

Eugenics

formative effort

lying-underneath

Doctor of Health and

Doubter of Divinity

son of Kronos: Zeus;

for Chronos, "Time" the sky, heaven

error for Kronos, taken

423.23, M416, P402	cessile	*cessilis L	yielding
424.12, M416, P403	rutilant	rutilans L	glowing redly, shining
424.17–18, M417, P403	Per deam Partulam et Pertundam nunc est bibendum	Per deam Partulam et Pertundam nunc est bibendum L	By the goddess Partula and Pertunda now we must drink!
424.17, M417, P403	Partulam	Acc. of Partula L	goddess who presides over childbirth
424.17, M417, P402	Pertundam	L	goddess who presides over loss of virginity
424.20, M417, P403	Bonafides	bona fides L	good faith; #B
424.25–26, M417, P403	Benedicat vos omnipotens Deus, Pater et Filius	Benedicat vos omnipotens Deus, Pater et Filius L	May the almighty God, the Father and the Son, bless you
424.30–31, M417, P404	Thence they advanced five parasangs	typical sentence from Xenophon's Anabasis:	Persian measure of distance, about 3.5 miles
424.39, M417, P404	Silentium	parasangês G silentium L	silence
425.13, M417, P404	Avuncular's	avunculus L	uncle
425.14, M418, P404	pectoral trauma	trauma pectorale (Medic.) LL	chest wound
425.16, M418, P404	Mater	Mater [Misericordiae]	Mother [of Mercy]
425.26, M418, P404	hoi polloi	hoi polloi G	the many
425.31–32, M418, P404	orchidised	orchis, orchidis	testicle
425.32, M418, P404	polycimical	poly- G	much-, many-
425.40, M418, P405		Venus for Aphroditê Pandêmos G	bug much-bugged, full of bugs Aphrodite of the Whole People, Vulgar Aphrodite: title of Aphrodite

426.03, M418, Ex P405

426.06, M418, P405	ad lib.	ad lib[itum] L	at pleasure
426.19, M419, P405	Gemini	Gemini L	The Twins: Castor and Pollux; #A
427.02–03, M419, P406	Nos omnes biberimus viridum toxicum diabolus capiat posteriora nostra	Nos omnes biberimus viridum toxicum diabolus capiat posteriora nostra dog-L	We shall all have drunk green poison let the devil take our hindmosts [backsides]
427.12, M419, P406	Item	item L	just so, also
427.26, M420, P406	Nix	nix L	snow
427.41,42, M420, P407	Mona	Mona L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man
427.42, M420, P407	Ook	ouk G	no, not
428.07–08, M420, P407 428.11, M420, P407	Laetabuntur in cubilibus suis Ut implerentur scripturae	Laetabuntur in cubilibus suis L Ut implerentur scripturae eccl.L	They shall be gladdened in their beds That the scriptures may be fulfilled
"Circe" (Nightto	Circe	Kirkê G	"Hawk?": daughter of the Sun who changes men to beasts
431.11, M424, P410	introit	introit L	he goes in
		introitus L	entrance: the first part of the Mass
431.15, M424, P410	Vidi aquam egredientem de templo a latere dextro	Vidi aquam egredientem de templo a latere dextro L	I saw water coming out of the temple from the right side
431.22, M424, P410	Altius aliquantulum	altius aliquantulum L	somewhat higher
431.23, M424, P410	Et omnes ad quos pervenit	Et omnes ad quos pervenit	And that water reached unto all men
432.10, M425, P411	aqua ista Triumphaliter	aqua ista L triumphaliter L	triumphantly
432.10, M425, P411	Salvi facti i sunt	Salvi facti i sunt LL	They are made sound

432.22, M424, P411	Pornosophical	*pornosophos G	one learned about prostitutes or
432.33, M425, P411 432.25, M425,	philotheology Socrates	*philotheologia G Sôkratês G	fornication love of the study of God celebrated philosopher
P411 432.26, M425, P411	stagyrite	Stageiritês G	man from Stageira: Aristotle
433.09, M426, P412	ad deam qui laetificat juventutem	ad deam qui laetificat juventutem	to the goddess who gladdens my youth
	meam	meam irreverent parody of ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem meam L	to God who gladdens my youth: first response of the Introit of the Mass
434.27, M427,	Aurora borealis	aurora borealis	"the northern dawn":
P413 438.29, M431, P417	Agnus Dei	L Agnus Dei L	northern lights Lamb of God
440.02, M432, P418	Feminimum [error?]	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom. / Acc.) L	feminine, pertaining to a woman
449.23, M442, P427	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman praenomen
449.23, M442, P427	Tertius	Tertius L	Third, the Third: Roman praenomen
453.20, M445, P430	Bloom. Of Bloom. For Bloom. Bloom.	*Bloomos (Nom.).  *Bloomou (Gen.).  *Bloomôi (Dat.)  *Bloomon (Acc.)	cases of the G noun
454.25–26, M446, P431	Leo ferox	leo ferox L	the wild lion [Zoological name: Felis Leo, "Cat Lion" or "Lion Cat"]
455.22, M447, P432	alibi	alibi L	elsewhere
456.07, M448, P432	THE DARK MERCURY	Mercurius for Hermês Psychopompos G	Mercury, Soul-Conductor: led the shades of the dead to the netherworld

572

M473-474,

P456

463.15, M455, Prima facie

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

moon

P439	-	(Abl.) L	
464.02, M455, P439	Hades	Hadês, Haidês G	"Unseen": god of the underworld; place of departed spirits; death, the grave
473.10, M464, P447	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
473.27–28, M465, P448	Namine. Jacobs Vobiscuits	conflation of in nomine Domini L	in the name of the Lord
		and Dominus vobiscum L	the Lord [be] with you
475.10, M466, P449 & sqq.	Zoe	zôê G	living, livelihood, life
478.23, M469, P452	Cui bono?	cui bono L	for whose good?
478.28, M469, P452	aurora borealis	aurora borealis L	"the northern dawn": northern lights
479.07, M470, P452	locum tenens	locum tenens L	holding the place
482.21–22, M473, P456	Gaudium magnum annuntio vobis	Gaudium magnum annuntio vobis L	I proclaim to you great joy
		for evangelizo vobis gaudium magnum—Luc. 2:10, Vulgate	"I bring you good tidings of great joy" (Rheims, Luke 2:10; AV, Luke 2:10)
482.22, M473, P456	Habemus carneficem	Habemus carnificem L	We have an executioner
482.28, M473, P456	Mirus	mirus L	wonderful, marvelous
483.09–10, M473, P456	Copula Felix	copula felix L	the happy bond, the blessed tie (matrimony; friendship)
483.12,14,	Selene Selene	felix culpa L Selênê G	happy sin; #B Moon: goddess of the

484.08 P457	, M474,	Bonafide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
	, M475,	Nova Hibernia	Nova Hibernia L	New Ireland
	, M475,	Morituri te salutant	morituri te salutant L for morituri te salutamus L	they, about to die, salute thee we, about to die, salute thee: gladiators' salutation to the emperor
485.34 P459	, M476,	Vade Mecum	vade mecum L	"go with me": handbook
488.13, P461	, M478,	Tinct. mix. [error for nux all eds.] vom.	Tinct[ura] nux [recte nucis] vom[icae] pharmaceutical pidgin-L	Tincture of nux vomica
			nux vomica Mod L	the foul nut (perhaps intended as nux vomifica, "emetic nut"): a heart stimulant made from the poisonous nut of an Asian tree
488.14, P461	M478,	Extr. taraxel. lig.	Extr[actum] tarax[asterolae] lig[ni]	Extract of the wood of gentian
			or Extr[actum] tarax[aci] lig[ni] pharmaceutical L	Extract of the wood of dandelion root
488.15, P461	M478,	Aq. dis. ter in die	Aq[ua] dis[tillata] ter in die L	Distilled water three times a day
489.06, P462	M479,	pater	pater L	father
490.15, P463	M480,	Venus Callipyge	Venus for Aphroditê Kallipygos G	Aphrodite of the Beautiful Buttocks: Epithet of Aphrodite
490.16, P463	M480,	Venus Pandemos	Venus for Aphroditê Pandêmos G	Aphrodite of the Whole People: epithet of Aphrodite
490.16, P463	M480,	Metempsychosis	Venus for Aphroditê Metempsychôse- ôs G	Aphrodite of Transmigration of Souls: not an epithet of Aphrodite

490.18, M480, Amor

491.17, 492.01, M481,	Sibyl	Sibylla G L	female soothsayer
482, P464 493.17, M483, P465	virgo intacta	virgo intacta L	an untouched maiden
493.20, M483, P465	Hypsospadia	*hypsospadia G for	sublime impotence
1103		hypospadias G	one having orifice of the urethra too low (congenital malformation of the penis)
493.27, M483, P466	fetor judaicus	fetor judaicus L	Jewish stench
494.31, M484, P467	Chrysostomos	chrysostomos G	golden-mouthed
494.32, M484, P467	Panargyros	panargyros G	all-silver
495.24, M485, P468	Leopoldi autem generatio	Leopoldi autem generatio L: "Chi-rho" page of Book of Kells	But now the begetting of Leopold
		reads Christi autem	But now the begetting of Christ
		generatio, corresp. to Matthew 1:18	"Now the birth of Jesus Christ [was on this wise]"
495.33, 496.01, M485, P468	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great
496.07-08,	et vocabitur	et vocabitur	and his name shall be
M486, P468	nomen eius Emmanuel	nomen ejus Emmanuel L	called Emmanuel
496.19, M486, P468	frons [error front in all eds.]		forehead, brow
496.19, M486,	nates	nates L	buttocks
P468 497.16, M487,	bonafide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
P469 498.16, M488,	I.H.S.	IHS[OYS] =	JES[US]
P470		Iês[ous] G	-
498.17, M488, P470	phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia; see Finnegan's Wake
	" (we)		265.08

504.01, M493, P475	Demeter	Dêmêtêr G	"Dê [meaning unknown] Mother": G corn goddess
504.01–02, M493, P475	Caela enarrant gloriam Domini	Caela enarrant gloriam Domini L for Coeli enarrant gloriam Dei (Ps. 19:1, Vulgate)	The heavens relate the glory of the Lord, for "The heavens shew forth the glory of God" (Douay Ps. 18:1), "The heavens declare the glory of God" (AV, Ps. 19:1)
504.04, M493, P475	Circe's	Circe L Kirkê G	goddess who turned men to beasts
504.05, M493, P475	Ceres'	Ceres L	Roman goddess of agriculture, esp. of grain
510.15–16,	Hermes	Hermês	clumsy trans. of
M499, P481	Trismegistos	Trismegistos G	Egyptian "Thoth the
	-	-	very great": reputed author of mystical works
511.21–22, M500, P482	basilicogrammate	basilikos grammateus G	royal scribe: official in Egyptian provinces
512.31, M502,	Rualdus	Rualdus ML	masc. name: Raoul
P483		Rualdus ME	
512.31, M502, P483	Colombus	columbus L	dove, pigeon (c'est le pigeon)
512.31, M502,	Rualdus	Rualdus +	Raoul the discoverer
P483	Colombus	Columbus ML	(Sweets of Sin)?
514.28-29,	Lycopodium	lycopodium ML	"wolf-foot": club moss
514.11, M502,	lycopodium	from G	
503, P484			
514.01–02,	Argumentum ad	argumentum ad	demonstration to the
M502-503,	feminam	feminam L	woman
P484		parody of	demonstration, proof or
		argumentum ad hominem L	argument directed at the person (loosely
514.04, M503,	Diplodocus	diplodocus Mod	trans. as "at the man") double-beam,
P484	Dipiodocus	L for	double-bar; name of a
* •OT		diplodokos G	dinosaur
514.04, M503,	Ichthyosaurus		fish-lizard; name of a
P484	,	,	dinosaur
514.23, M503,	Mnemo	mnêmô G	remembrance, memory
P484			

519.01, M507,

519.29, M508,

520.01, M508,

520.07, M508,

520.22, M509,

521.21-22,

M510, P491 521.25, M510,

521.23, M510,

523.09, M511,

P488

P489

P489

P489

P490

P491

P491

P492

P492

P492

P492

P492

P495

P495

P495 & sqq.

576

## Elephantuliasis

genitories

Hok!

Huk!

Exeunt

Hik! Hek! Hak!

pulsatilla

*elephantuliasis L modeled on elephantiasis G

pulsatilis L

which causes resemblance to a little elephant form of leprosy; disease that causes the skin to resemble elephant hide My life I love thee

constrained, I have

worshipper of lakehos

Glory [be to the

(mystic name of

creator's, father's

Father, etc.]

Dionysos)

[imaginary] disease

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

throbbing

shame

desired

Zoe mou sas Zôê mou sas agapô MG agapo pudor pudor L Coactus volui coactus volui L glorias **Iacchias** 

Gloria [Patri etc.] L Jakchiastês G

exeunt L

genitoris (Gen.) hic, haec, hoc L huc L

this, this here (masc., fem., neut.) to this place, hither [they] go out, [they] leave pupil of Socrates, founder of Cynic philosophical sect Diogenes "the dog-like" (trans. as Cynic), from his personal habits denied equality of the Trinity; see 021.08 the Sect-Leader

523.13, M512, Antisthenes Antisthenês G 523.13, M512, the dog sage allusion to Diogenês ho Kynikos G 523.13, M512, Arius Areios G 523.14, M512, Heresiarchus Heresiarchus L ho Hairesiarchês G 526.25, M515, Mnemo mnêmô G remembrance, memory 526.26, M515, lupus lupus L wolf 527.01, M515, Bella bella (fem.) L pretty

		bella (neut. pl.) L	wars
530.16, M518, P499 & sqq.	BELLO	bello (Abl.) L	by means of war
536.34, M525, P504	Vice Versa	vice versa L	turned around reciprocally
544.05, M531, P511	procurator	procurator L	manager, overseer, deputy, imperial tax collector
544.22, M532, P511	pneuma	pneuma G	blast, wind, air, breath; divine inspiration
545.14, M533, P512	Aurora	Aurora L	Dawn
545.28, M533, P512	exuber	exubero L	to overflow, to abound in
548.15–16, 17, 22, M535, P514–515	Halcyon days Halcyon days HALCYON DAYS		winter days when the halcyon nests on the calm sea
		[h]alkyôn G	"Sea-conceived" (false etymology): mythical bird that nests on the sea; kingfisher
549.03, M536, P515	hamadryads	hamadryades G	"together-with-trees": spirits whose lives were bound up with those of trees to which they were attached
549.16, M536, P515	fauns	fauni (pl.) L	sylvan deities identified with G satyrs
551.16, M538, P517	Peccavi	peccavi eccl. L	I have sinned
553.19, M540, P519	Nekum!	neco L	to kill, to slay
556.26–27, M543, P522	brevi manu	brevi manu L	with brief hand
559.10, M545, P524	Proparoxyton	proparoxytonos G	having an acute accent on the antepenult
560.16–17, M546, P525	Dona nobis pacem	Dona nobis pacem L	Give us peace
561.04, M547, P526	Mars	Mars L	god of war; #A
566.19, M552, P530	poppysmic	poppysma, poppysmos G, L	smacking or clucking with the tongue

3/8	GEO		. 02 2 3 111211 11 11111
567.25, M553, P531	Thursdaymomun Thursday momum	mômon (Acc.) G	blame, reproach
569.08, M554, P533 569.09, M554, P533	Et exaltabuntur cornua iusti Pasiphae	Et exaltabuntur cornua justi L Pasiphaë L Pasiphaê G	And the horns of the just shall be raised up "All-Shining": Circe's sister, wife of Minos, mother, by Minos's bull, of the Minotaur
569.09–10, M554, P533	my grandoldgrossfat- her made the first confession box	allusion to Daedalus L Daidalos G	made a hollow cow in which Pasiphaë enjoyed congress with the bull
572.03, M557, P535	Pater	pater L	father
573.30, M559, P537	Per vias rectas	per vias rectas L	through straight ways
574.21, M559, P537	augur's	augur L	soothsayer, diviner
574.22, M559, P537	tripudium	tripudium L	solemn religious stamping dance
580.02, M564, P542	Liliata rutilantium te confessorum	Liliata rutilantium te confessorum L	Lilied of glowing confessors thee
580.03, M564, P542	Iubilantium te virginum	Jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins thee ghost, spectre of a dead
580.15, M565, P543	Lemur	lemur L epi oinopa	person upon the wine-colored
580.21, M565, P543	Epi oinopa ponton Non serviam	ponton G non serviam L	sea I shall not serve
582.14, M567, P545 587.30, M572,	Sisyphus	Sisyphos G	robber, condemned in
P550	Sisyphus	ызурног С	underworld to roll a stone uphill forever
589.26, M574, P552	philirenists	phileirênistês G	peace-lover
598.33-34, M583, P560	It rains dragon's teeth. Armed heroes spring up from furrows	Kadmos G	prior to founding Thebes he sowed dragon's teeth from which sprang armed men. Their survivors founded the First Families of Thebes.

599.21, M583, P560 599.23, M583, P560	Introibo ad altare diaboli  To the devil which hath made glad my young days	Introibo ad altare diaboli L parody of Introibo ad altare Dei L (pseudo-Anglican) trans. Ad diabolum qui laetificat juventutem meam L	I will go in to the devil's altar I will go in to God's altar: beginning of the Introit of the Mass To the devil who gladdens my youth
		parody of Ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem meam L	To God who gladdens my youth: first response of the Introit
599.26, M583, P561	Corpus Meum	corpus meum L	my body
600.26, M585, P562	Exit Judas	exit Judas L	Judas goes out
600.26, M585, P562	Et laqueo se suspendit	et laqueo se suspendit L	and hangs himself with a noose
600.26, M585,	Exit Judas. Et	for et abiens	"and went and hanged
P562	laqueo se suspendit	laqueo se suspendit (Matt. 27:5, Vulgate)	himself with an halter" (Rheims, Matt. 27:5), "and went and hanged himself" (AV, Matt. 27:5)
"Eumaeus" (Cal	omen's Shelter) Eumaeus	Eumaios G	"Well-born": faithful
ittic	Lumacus	Eumaios O	swineherd of Odysseus who helped him regain control of Ithaca
614.06, M598, P574	Jupiter Pluvius	Juppiter Pluvius	Jupiter the Rain-Dispenser; #A
614.22–23, M598, P574	fidus Achates	fidus Achates L	faithful or trusty Achates: friend and companion of Aeneas in the Aeneid
614.32, M598, P574	re	[in] re L	[in] the matter
616.03, M600, P576	quondam	quondam L	one time, formerly, once
617.35, M601, P577	haud ignarus malorum miseris succurrere disco, etcetera	haud ignarus malorum miseris succurrere disco, et cetera	by no means unacquainted with evils, I know how to aid the wretched, and the rest

200			
		misquotation of Non ignara mali, miseris succurrere disco—Verg. Aen. I .630	Not unacquainted with ill, I know how to aid the wretched, Aeneid I .630
619.09, M603, P579	rara avis	rara avis L	an extraordinary bird (Horace, of the peacock, Sat. II .2,26)
619.24, M603,	Eblana	Eblana G	Dublin
P579 621.43, M606,	homo	homo L	human being, man, person
P581 622.08, M606,	hoi polloi	hoi polloi G	the many
P581 622.41, M607, P582	Cicero	Cicero L	"Chick-pea": Roman cognomen in the gens Tullia
(24.41 M600	nost mortam	Marcus Tullius Cicero L post mortem L	Roman orator and statesman after death
624.41, M609, P584	post mortem	-	
626.27, M610,	bona fi <b>des</b>	bona fides L	good faith
M586 626.29, M610,	via	via (Abl.) L	by way [of]
M586 629.15, M613,	alias	alias L	otherwise
P588 630.20, M614,	nil	nil L	nothing
P589		minutiae (pl.) L	smallnesses, trifles
630.22, M614, P589	minutiae		
633.16, M617, P592	instanter	instanter L	vehemently, earnestly
633.20, M617, P592	paterfamilias	paterfamilias OL	father of an extended family, patriarch
633.39-40,	corruptio per se	corruptio per se	a corrupting through itself
M618, P593	corruptio per	corruptio per	a corrupting through
633.40, M618, P593	accidens	accidens L	chance, a spoiling through an extraneous circumstance
634.23, M618,	in toto	in toto L	in all
P593 635.21, M619, P594	sine qua non	sine qua non L	without which, not
1 374	n ₁ .		

the evening star; the

P595	Hesperus	nesperus L	west
636.18, M620, P595	etcetera	et cetera L	and the rest
636.34, M620, P595	alias	alias L	otherwise
638.14,16, M622, P597	Mona Mona's	Mona L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man
639.11, M623, P598	Morpheus	Morpheus G	"Shaper": god of dreams
640.03, M624, P598	cum	cum L	with, along with, as well as, while
640.35,37, M625, P599	Achilles heel	Achilles L	G hero in the Trojan War, hero of the <i>Iliad</i> , could be mortally wounded only in his heel
643.11, M627, P601	Ex quibus	ex quibus L	from which [things]
643.12, M627, P601	Christus	Christus L for Christos G	"Anointed": Christ
643.13, M627, P601	secundum carnem	secundum carnem L	according to the flesh
644.17, M628, P602	pro rata	pro rata [parte]	according to the calculated [share]
644.23, M628, P603	Ubi patria	ubi patria L	where the fatherland [is]
644.24, M628, P603	Alma mater	alma mater L	nourishing mother
644.24, M628, P603	vita bene	vita L	life
644.23-24, M628, P603	Ubi patria vita bene	bene L garble of Ubi bene, ibi patria L (Cicero, Tusc. Disp. V, 108)	well Where [it is] well, in that place [is my] country—Cicero
644.36, M629, P603	pro. tem.	pro tem[pore] L	for the time
644.40, M629, P603	kudos	kudos G	1. glory, renown; 2. reproach, abuse
647.24, M631, P605	R.I.P.	R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	May he rest in peace
650.12, M634, P608	Bella	bella (fem.) L	pretty
		bella (neut. pl.) L	wars; #B

P612

P613

P614

P615

P615

P615

P616

P618

P618

P618

P619

P619

P620

P620

P621

654.14,15,

M638, P612

655.06, M639,

656.09, M640,

656.38, M641,

657.20, M641,

657.20, M641,

658.18, M642,

658.23, M642,

660.26, M644,

641.10, M645,

661.16, M645,

661.39-40,

M646, P619

662.01, M646,

662.02, M646,

662.43, M647,

663.20, M647,

664.21, M648,

nisi

kudos
conditio sine qua non quasi
pros
cons
passim
tender Achilles

tender Achilles

Stabat Mater

anno ludendo

Gloria

dux

comes

in medias res

extempore

genus omne

sic L

nisi L

kudos G

conditio sine

qua non L

con[tra] L

passim L

tendo Achillis

ML tenôn

etc.

hausi, Doulandus ludendo hausi L

etc.1 L

Achilleôs G

tendo Achillis

Gloria [Patri,

stabat mater L

annos [sic]

anagram of [Iohannes]

Doulandus L dux L: ML

comes L; ML

in medias res L

ex tempore L

genus omne L

[hoc] genus

omnes L

quasi L

pro L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

thus

unless

which, not

for

against

direction Achilles' tendon:

as above

standing

in playing

as if, as it were

here and there, at

random, in every

muscular connection in

I have consumed years

the heel which was Achilles' mortal spot

Glory [be to the

the mother was

John Dowland

leader, chief; duke

companion; earl, count

the [set] time: offhand,

without preparation all the kind, the whole

tribe

all that sort

in the middle of the

plot: place to begin

narrating an epic out of the time, outside

Father, etc.

1. honor; 2. reproach

a stipulation without

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

664.30, M648, P621	iota	iota G	letter I
"Ithaca" (Bloom	's House)		
title (Bloom	Ithaca	Ithakê G	the kingdom of Odysseus; perhaps the island of that name (mod. Thiaki) [does not fit the description], or perhaps the island Leukas [fits the description]
666.13, M650, P623	duumvirate	duumviratus L	two men jointly holding office
666.17, M650, P623	paraheliotropic	*parahêliotropos G	turning with the sun
666.26, M650, P623	cisatlantic	cis L	on this side
667.14, M651, P624	paraheliotropic	*parahêliotropos G	turning with the sun
668.34, M652, P626	bissextile	bisextilis L	"having a double sixth": having an intercalary day ( VI Kal. Mart. = Feb. 24, was doubled in Roman leap year)
669.02, M653, P626	MXMIV [error in all eds.]	*MXMIV = MCMXCIV L should be MCMIV L	1994
671.40, M655, P628	multisecular	multisaecularis	of many centuries
671.41, M655, P628	luteofulvous	luteofulvus L	1. yellow-tawny; 2. muddy-yellow
672.15, M656, P629	rhabdomantic	rhabdomantikos G	pertaining to divination by a rod or wand
672.33–34, M656, P629	anacoustic	anakoustos G	unhearing, deaf
672.34, M656, P629	photophobe	*phôtophobos G	fearer of light; light-fearing
673.35, M657, P630	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, having leaves
673.36, M657, P630	decidua	decidua L	things that have fallen down
674.29, M658, P631	humected	humectatus (pp.) L	moistened

679.01, M663,	posticipated	posticipatus	received afterwards
P635		(pp.) L	
681.02, M665,	vice versa	vice versa L	turned around
P637	• • • •	* * * * * *	reciprocally
685.35, M669,	videlicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
P642			plainly, of course,
(0( 21 )(70			manifestly
686.31, M670,	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis	transmigration of souls
P643	1.	G	
686.32, M670,	alias	alias L	otherwise
P643			
		Ananias G	Hananiah (Heb.): "God
			is merciful": was struck
			dead for lying under
697 27 M671	Aristotle	Amintotolia C	oath (Acts 5:1-10) well-known
687.27, M671, P644	Anstone	Aristotelês G	philosopher; #A
687.31, M672,	anapocryphal	anapokryphos G	unhidden, not
P644	anapociypnai	aliapoki ypilos O	concealed
689.16, M673,	virgular	*virgularis L	striped
P645	Viigulai	virgularis L	striped
689.17, M673,	quinquecostate	*quinquecostat-	having five ribs,
P645	quinquecostate	us L	five-ribbed
689.29, M674,	hypostasis	hypostasis G	substance, reality
P646	<b>,</b> }	, p	,
689.30, M674,	Johannes	Johannes	[St.] John of Damascus;
P646	Damascenus	Damascenus L	theologian, hymnwriter;
		(a.d. 676-754)	wrote Barlaam and
		•	Joasaph, a disguised
			life of Buddha
689.30, M674,	Lentulus	Lentulus	"Somewhat-slow, the
P646	Romanus	Romanus	Roman"
		probably	
		Publius	fictitious governor of
		Lentulus	Jerusalem, supposedly
			sent the Roman Senate
			a description of Jesus;
			his letter (a pious
			forgery) was found in
(00.21.34/74	Patal :	T . 1	the 15th C.
689.31, M674,	Epiphanius	Epiphanius LL	"belonging to the
P646			Epiphany": name of
690 21 M674	Manaahus		several saints
689.31, M674, P646	Monachus	monachus LL	monk
F040			

689.31, M674, P646 689.31, M674,	Epiphanius Monachus leucodermic	Epiphanius Monachus LL (310–403) leukodermatos	Epiphanius the Monk: saint, preacher against Arianism white-skinned
P646	icucoderiiiic	G	white skilling
689.31, M674, P646	sesquipedalian	sesquipedalis L	a foot and a half long; having one and a half feet
689.32, M674, P646	winedark	trans. oinops G	winecolored
694.03,07,10,1- 4, M678, P651	cf.	c[on]f[er] L	compare!
694.07, M678, P651	locus	locus L	place, spot
694.27–28, M679, P651	videlicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see, manifestly
695.01, M679, P652	diambulist	*diambulator L	one who walks by day
695.02, M679, P652	noctambulist	noctambulator	one who walks by night
696.07, M680, P653	peripatetic	peripatetikos G	strolling about; belonging to Aristoteles' philosophical school
696.25, M681, P653	imprevidibility	*impraevidibili- tas L	unforeseeableness
698.05, M682, P655	secreto	secreto (Abl.) L	in private
698.07, M682, P655	modus peregrinus	modus peregrinus L	a foreign manner
		modo peregrini ML	in the manner of a pilgrim
698.07–08, M682, P655	In exitu Israël de Egypto:	In exitu Israël de Egypto L Ps. 114:1, Vulg.	When Israel went out of Egypt (Douay, Ps. 113:1; AV. Ps. 114:1)
698.08, M682, P655	domus Jacob de populo barbaro	domus Jacob de populo barbaro, Ps. 114:1, Vulg.	the house of Jacob from a barbarous people (Douay Ps. 113:1); the house of Jacob from a people of strange language (AV Ps. 114:1)
698.26, M683, P655	Sirius	Sirius L Seirios G	the dog star
698.26, M683, P655	alpha	alpha G	letter A

P655

P655

P655

P655

P655

P657

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P660

698.28, M683,

698.29, M683,

698.29, M683,

698.29, M683,

698.31, M683,

698.32, M683,

700.32, M685,

700.40, M685,

700.41, M685,

701.02-03,

M685, P657

701.06, M685,

701.07, M685,

701.19, M686,

703.03, M687,

703.14, M687,

703.20, M688.

703.20, M688.

Arcturus

Orion

theta

nebula

Nova

delta

Hercules

astroscopist

Cassiopeia

Septentrionalis

Andromeda

Corona

Auriga

Utopia

irruent

pelosity

hyperduly

latria

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Canis Major L

Arcturus I.

Ôriôn G

thêta G

nebula L

nova (fem.) L

Hercules L.

Heraklês G

Cassiopia L

Kassiopeia G

septentrionalis

Andromeda L

Andromêdê G

delta G

corona

auriga L

*Outopia G

irruens L

pêlos G

*pelositas G +

hyperdoulia

eccl. G

latreia G

astroskopistês G

Arktouros G

The Greater Dog:

fabulous hunter changed to a

mist, smoke, fog

hero and demigod

mother of Andromeda:

the northern crown:

Ariadne's crown; a constellation maiden rescued by

star-watcher

a constellation

Perseus, now a constellation

charioteer: the

waggoner, a constellation Nowhere-land

rushing in

muddiness

superservility: the special class of

service, worship

veneration accorded to the Blessed Virgin

mud

letter D

constellation

letter TH

new

constellation of which Sirius is the brightest star "Bear-Guard": a star

703.26, M688, P660	Berenice	Berenikê (Macedonian) G	"Victoria," "Bearing Victory": daughter of Ptolemy Philadelphus, wife of Ptolemy Euergetes; her hair is a constellation
703.27, M688, P660	Leo	Leo L	The Lion: constellation
703.30, M688, P660	arruginated	*arruginatus (pp.) L	wrinkled, corrugated
704.10, M688, P660	Liliata rutilantium	Liliata rutilantium L	Lilied of glowing
704.10, M688, P660	Turma circumdet		May a crowd
704.11, M688, P660	Iubilantium te virginum	Jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins thee
704.11, M688, P660	Chorus excipiat	Chorus excipiat	A chorus follows
705.02-03, M689, P661	Mater Misericordiae	Mater Misericordiae L	Mother of Mercy
705.12, M689, P661	paraphenomena	*paraphainôm- ena G	things disclosed
706.29, M691, P663	ad libitum	ad libitum L	to one's liking, as one wishes
706.29, M691, P663	forte	forte L	by chance, accidentally
707.20, M692, P663	homothetic	*homothetikos G	placed the same
708.01,03, M692, P664	ipsorelative	ipso L	to, for or by, with, from the same or the self
708.01,06, M692, P664	aliorelative	alio L	to, for or by, with, from another ("same/other"—Platonic categories)
708.35, M693, P665	Viator	viator L	wayfarer, traveler
709.23, M694, P660	MDCCXI	MDCCXI L	1711
709.36, M694, P666	incuneated	*incuneatus (pp.) L	wedged-in
710.15, M695, P667	Narcissus	Narcissus	beautiful youth who loved his own reflection; changed into a flower

	712.23, M697, P669	Rus in Urbe	rus in urbe L	[bit of] country in the city
•	715.32, M700, P672	Semper paratus	semper paratus L	always prepared
•	715.33, M700, P672	P.C.	P[ater] C[onscriptus]? L	Enrolled Father: Senator (here, City Councilman)
	715.34, M700, P672	honoris causa	honoris causa L	by reason of honor
•	721.14–15, M706, P677	boustrophedontic	boustrophêdonti- kos G	in the manner of an ox turning: written with alternate lines left-to-right and right-to-left
	722.02, M706, P678	thaumaturgic	thaumaturgos G	wonder-working
7	724.13, M709, P680	hebdomadary	hebdomadikos G	weekly
1	724.16, M709, P680	tetragrammaton	tetragrammaton G	word of four letters; the sacred Hebrew name YHWH
	725.21, M710, P681	helotic	heilôtikos G	pertaining to Spartan serfs
	726.02, M710, P682	latration	*latratio L	barking
]	727.03, M711, P683	Parthenon	Parthenôn G	"Temple of the Virgin": famous temple of Athena at Athens
]	727.12, M712, P683	septentrional	septentrionalis L	northern
	727.13, M712, P683	beta	bêta G	letter B
Î	727.13,16, M712, P683	alpha	alpha G	letter A
Ī	727.14,16–17, M712, P683	Ursa Major	Ursa Major L	The Greater Bear; a constellation
Ī	727.14, M712, P683	omega	ô mega, ômega G	letter $\hat{O}$ , great $O$
Ī	727.16, M712, P683	delta	delta G	letter D
1	727.31,34, M712, P683	Noman	trans. Outis G	Nobody: name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops; #A
	727.34, M712, P683	nymph immortal the bride of Noman	allusion to Kalypsô	"She that conceals": Odysseus spent seven years with her, during which she bore him a son

728.06, M712, P684	delta	delta G	letter D
728.06, M712, P684	Cassiopeia	Cassiopia L Kassiopeia G	mother of Andromeda; a constellation
728.07–08, M712, P684	return an estranged avenger, a wreaker of justice on malefactors	allusion to return of Odysseus to Ithaca	unrecognized he returned to his home and slew the suitors who had occupied his house, and the maids who had abetted them
728.23, M713, P684	Narcissus	Narcissus	beautiful youth who loved his own reflection; changed into a flower
731.07, M715, P687	radii	radii (pl.) L	rays, beams, spokes
731.34, M716, P687	Argus	Argos G	"Bright": giant with 100 eyes
735.21, M720, P691	peccaminous	peccamen LL	fault, sin
1071		*peccaminosus LL	sinful
735.24, M720, P691	postcenal	*postcenalis L	after-dinner
736.09,14–15, M720, P691	ejaculation of semen within the natural female organ	trans. ejaculatio seminis inter vas naturale mulieris L	see 223.31
737.08, M721, P692	Gea-Tellus	Gaia G	Earth (goddess)
"Penelope" (Mol	11>	Tellus L	Earth (goddess)
title	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Weaver": Odysseus
	-	-	faithful wife
739.05, M724, P695	Myriorama	*myriôrama G	sight of ten thousand things
745.33, M730, P701	Ave Maria	Ave Maria L	Hail Mary
748.33, M733, P704	Stabat Mater	stabat mater L	the mother was
759.20, M744, P713	vatican	Mollyism for viaticum L	standing provisions for a journey
761.26, M746, P715	Calypso	viaticum eccl. L Calypso L Kalypsô G	the last sacrament "She who conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus stayed seven years

761.40, M746, P716	Europa	Europa L Eurôpê G	girl carried off by Zeus in form of a bull; the continent named for her
775.26, M760, P728	Europa	Europa L Eurôpê G	as at 761.26
776.28, M761, P729	hypocrites	hypokritês G	actor (Molly's spicy reading must have shown her a Comic actor with conventional exaggerated phallic erection)
776.28–29, M761, P729	Julius Caesar	C. Julius Caesar L	famous dictator; #A [no doubt all antiquity was "the time of Julius Caesar"]
776.43, M762, P729	etcetera	et cetera L	and the others, and the rest

A List of Classical Names Requiring Further Annotation Amnis Livia See Livia.

Amor Roman love god, son of Venus; also Venus hereself. See Venus. Aphroditê G goddess of love, identified with Venus. See Venus.

Arês G god of war, identified with Mars. See Mars.

Aristotle Aristotelês ("Best-Complete") (384-322 b.c.), Athenian scientist and philosopher, born at Stagiros (later called Stagira), son of a physician and surgeon. From his birthplace he is sometimes called the Stagirite (often misspelled Stagyrite). At the age of 17 he entered Plato's school, where he stayed about 20 years, as a student and then as a researcher. After Plato's death he left, and thereafter taught and studied at various places, including a spell at Pella in Macedonia as tutor to the young prince who became Alexander the Great. Later he founded his own school, research center, and museum at Athens, near a grove dedicated to Apollo Lyceius, from which the school was known as the Lyceum. The buildings included a covered court (peripatos), from which the school was also named; "peripatetic" has become a generic term for Aristotelian philosophy and method.

Aristotle was married twice, first to a woman named Pythias, and after her death to Herpyllis, who bore his son, Nicomachus. It is possible he did not in fact marry Herpyllis, but unquestionably he lived with her. His will is preserved, in which he makes thoughtful disposition of his property, providing for the welfare of his family and slaves, with expressions of affection and gratitude. This personal side of Aristotle is alluded to most frequently in *Ulysses*.

Aristotle was an extremely prolific researcher and writer, whose extant corpus, despite considerable losses, remains formidable. Perhaps because he was more interested in biology than in mathematics, his thought moved far from its Platonic origins, and he rejected the Platonic notion of the separate existence of "Ideas." His distrust, if it may be so called, of mathematics was the greatest weakness in his system, and had a retarding effect on science throughout the millenium

or so in which his theories dominated scientific thought. But that he should have been so dominant is thoroughly understandable, for he was a tireless researcher, interested in every aspect of knowledge. His mind has been characterized as one of inspired common sense governed by tidiness and love of order. Both these qualities are responsible for Aristotle's major contribution to subsequent philosophy and science: (1) the classification of the sciences—e.g., the separation, for purposes of study and research, of ethics from mathematics, or physics from theology; (2) the development of a clear terminology for philosophy—universal and particular, premise and conclusion, potentiality and actuality— these are all terms that Aristotle first defined, named, and introduced into philosophic discourse.

St. Thomas Aquinas in his methodology was much influenced by Aristotle, and such philosophical instruction as Joyce received in his Jesuit education would have been Aristotelian-Thomistic in color. Although the melting morass of *Finnegans Wake* is anything but Aristotelian, Joyce seems to have remained emotionally loyal to "the master of those who know," in Dante's famous phrase. One suspects he felt his own work, certainly through *Ulysses*, to be commonsensical in an Aristotelian way, dealing with the present world of daily fact, by contrast with the "Platonic" work of the only other Irish writer of his own stature, W. B. Yeats.

Armenia This ancient kingdom, mentioned frequently by classical writers, may be alluded to a number of times in Finnegans Wake (e.g., 339.29), but if the references are actual, Joyce's intent is not entirely clear to us. A few salient facts concerning Armenia are here offered in the hope the reader may find some enlightenment in them.

Armenia was a mountainous country of Asia, occupying the plateau east of the Euphrates river. Strabo describes it as bounded by Media Atropatene, Iberia, Albania, Colchis, the Euphrates, Cappadocia, and Commagene. "Albania" is not, of course, the modern country of that name on the Adriatic; "Iberia," likewise, is not the peninsula occupied by modern Spain and Portugal, but approximately the territory of the Soviet Republic of Georgia. In medieval manuscripts dealing with Ireland, however, "Iberia" sometimes represents Ireland, and Isidore of Seville derives the name "Hibernia" from "Iberia." Similarly, "Albania" frequently designates Scotland (from Gaelic Alba, "Britain" or

"Scotland"). Moreover, in medieval Irish manuscripts the word "Armenia" itself often stands, by scribal confusion, for Armorica. This onomastic confusion, if Joyce was sensible of it, would certainly have attracted Armenia into Finnegans Wake (See Armorica; Hibernia).

Ancient Armenia had been a part of the Persian Empire, but was annexed to the Roman Empire. For centuries it was the subject of a tug-of-war between the Roman and the Parthian Empires. A local dynasty long managed to maintain a balance between the claims of the two empires. Armenia was the first country in the world to become officially Christian. Christianity became identified with nationalism, and Armenia has remained an embattled Christian enclave in a largely Moslem part of the world. Some analogy may be felt between the Armenian identification of Christianity and nationalism and the Irish identification of Catholicism and nationalism.

Armorica Armorica, mentioned on the first page of Finnegan's Wake and fairly frequently thereafter, is the classical name for that part of Gaul represented in modern France by Brittany and part of Normandy. The name is properly plural, Armoricae, G Armorikai, and means "those [tribes or provinces] at the sea." The name is Celtic (Gaulish), compounded of ar, "at, on" and mor, "sea." This compound would be very similar in OL, Celtic ar+mor becoming OL ar+mare (L at+mare or ad+mare).

In medieval writing the name Armorica was revived as a pseudo-L name for Britanny, because of a historical misunderstanding. When the Romans conquered Gaul, all the Gauls, including those "at the sea," spoke a Celtic language—Gaulish. In time all the inhabitants of Gaul came to speak a version of L, Gallo-Romanic, the ancestor of French. The inhabitants of southern Britain spoke a language—British—related to Gaulish, and presumably, unlike the Gauls, continued to speak it after their conquest by the Romans. When the Roman occupation of Britain ended, the island was invaded by Angles, Saxons, and Jutes from Denmark or thereabouts, and thousands of British-speaking refugees fled to northwestern France, bringing their Celtic language to a country that had lost its own Celtic language. The area of France these Britons settled in is called after them—Brittany or Bretagne—and they themselves are now called Bretons, and their language Breton. The scribes of medieval manuscripts were not the last to imag-

ine incorrectly that the Celtic-speaking Bretons were the remnants of the Celtic-speaking Gauls-at-the-sea, the Armoricans, instead of late intruders into roughly the same territory as ancient Armoricae, and so, as stated above, *Armorica* came to be the accepted L name for Brittany.

In Finnegans Wake Armorica comes to be mantioned primarily because Tristan, of the Tristan and Isolde legend, is usually represented to have been Breton, or at least to have ended his life in Brittany. The story of Tristan, Isolda, and Mark is of Celtic, or rather specifically Irish, origin, being derived from the Irish saga of the "Pursuit of Diarmaid and Grainne" (Toruigheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne—see Gaelic Lexicon), which derives from the older tragedy of Derdriu (Deirdre) (see Gertrude Schoepperle, Tristan and Isolt, London, 1914). In Irish sagas Armorica is mentioned frequently, sometimes apparently standing for France as a whole. In later manuscripts, when the name "Armorica" had become unfamiliar to the scribes, they frequently substituted the exotic name "Armenia"—thus we have Irish heroes engaged in improbable journeys to remote Armenia instead of to nearby Brittany. We do not know if Joyce was aware of this fact (but see Armenia).

Arthox, Dux Although the Arthur-Dux combinations so frequent in Finnegans Wake probably refer primarily to Arthur Wellesley (Duke of Wellington and the victor of Waterloo) mixed very largely with Artorius or Artus Dux, (earlier representations of King Arthur) another bizarre set of names seems also to be involved. The apocryphal supplement to Genesis called The Book of the Secrets of Enoch established a medieval tradition that Adam was named for four stars in the four directions of the universe. The early Irish Lebor Gabála ("Book of Invasions") gives this version:

When Man was made and as he had no name, God said to four angels to go in search of a name for him. Michael went to the east, and saw a star, Anatole its name, and he brought with him the first letter of that name. Raphael went southward, and saw a star there, Dusis its name, and he brought its first letter. Gabriel went northward, and saw the star Arctos, and brought with him the first letter of the name. Uriel went westward, and saw a star in the sunset called Mesembria, and brought with him the first letter. God said: Uriel, read these letters. Uriel said:

Adam. And God said: So be it. (Macalister's trans.)

In the Irish text the stars are actually named Anatoile, Dissis, Arethos, and Mesimbria. In *The Dialogue of Salomon and Saturnus* the stars are: Arthox, Dux, Arotholem, Minsymbrie; in a British Museum manuscript they are Anathole, Disis, Arctos, Mesembrios. The *Master of Oxford's Catechism* has Artax, Dux, Arostolym, and Momfumbres, and an old English *Lyff of Adam and Eue* lists Anatalim, Dysus, Arcis, Messembrion. We believe most of these stars are to be found in *Finnegans Wake*, and list them where we suspect their presence.

Bonifacius Bonifacius, anglicé Boniface, is the name of nine popes, but the Boniface Joyce has in mind is almost certainly St. Boniface (675–754), "the Apostle of Germany." The name Bonifacius, although perhaps construed as meaning "Doing-good," is more likely a nominal derived from bonifacies, "having a handsome face," and occurrences of the name in Finnegans Wake more than once lean toward that interpretation (315.09, Burniface, 577.11 boniface and bonny features). St. Boniface was born (né Winfrid) in England, and early became a Benedictine monk in Exeter. In 718 he set out with a commission from Pope Gregory II to preach the gospel to all the tribes of Germany. He was immensely successful, baptizing thousands and founding numerous bishoprics; in 732 he became archbishop and primate of Germany. In 754, at the age of 79, he resigned the archbishopric and set out to convert the Frisians, who almost immediately killed him.

Since the life-work of Boniface has been described not as bringing the heathen to the light of Christ, but as undoing the work of previous Irish missionaries, "bringing everything into accordance with Roman Catholic order and suppressing the irregularities of Irish or Columban Christianity," in *Finnegan's Wake* he must feature as an avatar of Shaun, whose face is also bonny, and whose mission is to rectify the creations of his Shemese brother.

Bosphorus The Bosphorus (G Bosphoros) as a geographical feature requires no annotation here. It received its G name, "Heifer's Ford," from the legend that Io, in the form of a heifer, crossed here from Europe into Asia, on her way to Egypt. Io, according to the legend, was a priestess beloved of Zeus, who turned her into a heifer to hide her from the jealousy of Hera. Hera, however, drove her away by means of a gadfly, until she settled in Egypt. In classical times Io was

identified with the Egyptian Isis. See Isis.

Brittany See Armorica.

Brut, Brutus "Brut" is the anglicized form of "Brutus," the factitious name of an imaginary person. Medieval English writers, like those of other emerging northern countries, notably France, seeking to endow their own national patrimony with an effulgence comparable to that shed on Rome and Italy by Vergil's Aeneas, invented Brutus as the eponymous first father of Britain. Like Aeneas, Brutus was supposed a fugitive from the downfall of Troy, driven by the gods into far wandering until he reestablished Trojan lares et penates in the distant foggy island. "Britain" or "Britannia," according to this fiction, was originally, therefore, "Brutannia." Needless to say, there is neither truth nor antiquity to this legend, created out of the whole cloth of the Aeneid, with a little help from the spurious Dares and Dictys. Nevertheless, the Brutus thesis was taken seriously in medieval English literature—for instance in Sir Gawaine and the Grene Knight—and was the subject of separate works, most notably the Middle English Brut written by a man named Layamon or Lawman (Finnegans Wake 359.17). Presumably the substance of this Brutus was to some extent enhanced by the glories of the historic Roman family of the Junii Bruti, most particularly the renown of Lucius Junius Brutus (q.v.), founder of the Roman republic.

The etymology of Britain or Britannia is more prosaic. L derived the name from G. Pytheas, the first Greek to record a visit to the British Isles, called them *Pretannikai nêsoi*— the islands of the *Pretanoi. Pretanoi*, later *Bretanoi* (whence G *Brettania*, L *Brittania*, *Britania*) is clearly recognizable as the G form of the Celtic name for the Picts. The medieval soi-disant descendants of Brutus would have been horrified to know the name of their island really signifies Pictland.

Brutus, Lucius Junius Sixth century b.c.; the semi-historical founder of the Roman Republic, leader of the popular movement that overthrew the monarchy. A byword for republican rectitude, his legend partly inspired his descendant, Marcus Junius Brutus, to take part in the assassination of Julius Caesar. The allegation that Caesar intended to restore the monarchy was invoked by the conspirators, and Marcus was led to believe he was emulating his ancestor in upholding republi-

can values. In the 18th-century resurgence of republican enthusiasm both Junii were restored to a regard neither had held since the Roman Empire.

- Brutus, Marcus Junius Tyrannicide—i.e., assassin of Julius Caesar. One of the leaders of the conspiracy against Caesar, his name is linked to that of Cassius to a considerable extent because of Shakespeare's Julius Caesar. In 42 b.c. he and Cassius encountered the forces of Antony and Octavian at Philippi, and they were defeated. Thereafter Brutus committed suicide. In Finnegans Wake Brutus and Cassius are linked under the names of "Burrus" and "Caseus," apparently intended to mean "Butter" and "Cheese." "Burrus," however, is not real L ( or G) for "butter." The real L word is butyrum, and Joyce presumably derived "Burrus" from French beurre. Two moderately prominent persons named Burrus are, however, known to classical literature.
- Burrus "Burrus" is an old L word meaning "Red." It is equivalent to G pyrros and, according to Cicero, is an old L form of the G name Pyrrhos. Several persons named Pyrrhus are known to classical letters, two of special importance: (1) a son of Achilles who is also known as Neoptolemus. He served at the siege of Troy, was one of the picked party inside the wooden horse, and survived the war. According to the Aeneid, it was he who killed Priam. (2) Pyrrhus (319-272 b.c.), king of Epirus. He fought and beat the Romans several times, but never decisively; a technically successful campaign against the Romans reduced his expeditionary force to one-third its original strength. His victories are the original "Pyrrhic victories." He was killed in an obscure fashion during a street-riot in Argos, having been hit by a brick or roof-tile.
- Burrus, Sextus Afranius Sextus Afranius Burrus is the only person of antiquity actually named Burrus to have attained recorded distinction. He was a responsible household official to Livia (wife of Augustus), to Tiberius, and to Claudius. He was tutor of the young Nero and, together with Seneca, was Nero's closest advisor during the early part of the reign. The first six to eight years of Nero's reign (a.d. 54 to 60 or 62) are the "good" years. Nero became restive about 59, and in 62, with the retirement of Seneca and the death of Burrus, the fatally extravagant part of the reign began.

Byzantium See Constantinople.

Caesar The name Caesar, etymologized as meaning either "hairy" or "of a bluish color," was a cognomen, or family name, in the gens Julia. The most illustrious bearer of the name was, of course, Gaius Julius Caesar. Because the ruler conventionally recognized as the first Roman emperor, C. Octavius [Caesar Augustus], was the adopted heir of his uncle C. Julius, and thus bore the name Caesar, and because the first dynasty of emperors were members of the same family, bearing the name through birth or adoption, the name Caesar, linked with the honorific "Augustus," came to be regarded as a title of rank rather than a personal name. Until the time of the Emperor Hadrian, the emperors all bore the name Caesar with the title Augustus, the two words in combination—Caesar Augustus— having the force of a title. Under Hadrian a distinction was made: "Augustus" designated the ruling emperor, and "Caesar," finally become nothing but a title, designated the heir to the throne appointed by the emperor. The G transliteration of the name-Kaisar-was a title almost from the start, and is the etymon of such later European titles as Kaiser and Czar (or Tsar).

C. Julius Caesar was born c. 102 b.c. and was assassinated on March 15, 44 b.c. by a group of conspirators headed by Brutus and Cassius. His career began as a political adventurer and demagogue, alternating with military exploits on a major scale. He brought Gaul under Roman control in a long campaign of which he himself is the eulogistic chronicler. In January 49 he commenced a civil war against his former patron, Pompey; despite Caesar's successes and Pompey's death, the war continued until March 45. In addition to Caesar's assassination on the Ides of March (March 15), Joyce seems interested in the following aspects of his career: (a) he crossed the Rubicon, a stream in northern Italy, against the command of the Senate, to commence his civil war against Pompey; (b) his major opponent in that war was Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus); (c) his last battle was at Munda (see Munda); (d) his chief assassins were Brutus (see Brutus, Marcus Junius) and Cassius: (e) Caesar's posthumous vindication was taken up by Marcus Antonius; (f) among Caesar's writings is his Commentary on his conquest of Gaul, de Bello Gallico; (g) his most formidable Gallic opponent was Vercingetorix (see Vercingetorix); and (i) for a time he was the lover of Cleopatra (q.v.), having placed her on the throne of the Ptolemies (her own family) whom he had defeated in the wars.

Castor, Kastor See Gemini.

Claudius, Appius Although Appius Claudius (fl. 451 b.c.) is not a major character in Joyce's work, he is mentioned unequivocally in Finnegan's Wake and his presence is latent in several places. Although his story is well known it is perhaps useful to rehearse it, even if only because Adaline Glasheen has misidentified him (Second Census). Claudius was the popular leader of the decemviri—the board of ten who ruled Rome following the overthrow of the monarchy. But according to legend, he seized, by a legal ruse, the person of Verginia, daughter of a soldier named Verginius. Verginius brought suit to regain his daughter, but through corruption and venality the court ruled for Claudius. Verginius thereupon, with his daughter's consent, cut off Verginia's head to preserve her honor. The episode so inflamed the populace that a rebellion overthrew the decemviri and destroyed Appius Claudius, establishing in the process a more democratic republic. This fabulous episode is similar to, and perhaps based on, the famous rape of Lucretia that led to the expulsion of the kings. In Finnegans Wake the decemviri and the rape of Lucretia are somewhat more evident than Appius Claudius, but it is doubtless this, the most famous, or infamous, Appius Claudius that Joyce had in mind, rather than his obscure descendant, Cicero's correspondent.

Cleopatra Cleopatra ("Fatherly Renown") was the name of seven Ptolemaic or Macedonian queens of Egypt, but Cleopatra VII, mistress successively of Julius Caesar and Mark Antony, is the person the name most usually denotes, both in common reference and in Finnegans Wake. She was the first of the Ptolemaic dynasty to speak the Egyptian language of her subjects, and she identified herself publicly with the goddess Isis (see Isis), daughter of Re, the sun-god. Through this identification she becomes, in Finnegans Wake, identified with Isis and HCE's daughter Issy, as the eternally seductive yet narcissistic feminine. Cleopatra was 22, in exile from her throne, when Caesar reached Egypt. She became his mistress in order to regain her throne, and followed him back to Rome to gain greater independence for Egypt. Upon Caesar's assassination in 44 b.c. she returned to Egypt, until in 41 b.c. she took up with Antony in hope of obtaining from him what Caesar's death had frustrated. In 37 Antony married her, and thereafter Antony, based in Egypt, struggled against Octavian for

control of the Roman world. Defeat of Antony's fleet at Actium in 31 decided the contest, and in 30 Octavian captured Alexandria, the Egyptian capital. Antony killed himself before the city's fall, but Cleopatra fell alive into Octavian's control. He encouraged her suicide; she chose the "asp" (cobra) because it was sacred to her divine father, the sun. This ensured her return to her father, Re. Her effect on the Roman imagination (as well as on later literature in Europe) was profound; Vergil's Dido reflects the ambivalence she aroused.

In Finnegans Wake Cleopatra at times is also a fusion of Clio (G Kleiô), the Muse of History, and St. Patrick.

Columella, Lucius Junius Moderatus Columella was a writer on agriculture of the first century a.d. Two of his works survive, De Re Rustica (a.d. 60) and De Arboribus. De Re Rustica is in twelve books, one (No. 10) in Vergilian verse. Columella is mentioned six times in Finnegans Wake, De Re Rustica at least once (430.06: "the rarerust"). What his attraction for Joyce was is not clear: his name, Columella, is rather like that of a number of Irish saints (he was Spanish); he wrote on the evils of absentee landlordism; he imitated Vergil in verse; he wrote excellent Silver-Age prose.

Cupido See Venus.

Cypria, Kypria See Venus.

Daedalus "Daedalus" is the L form of G Daidalos, a name that means "artist, craftsman." The Greeks called all archaic and impressive art, native or foreign, daidala, and in classical antiquity several works of art were exhibited as the handiwork of the mythical Daedalus. Daedalus, according to the legend, was born at Athens, son of Eupalamos ("Skillhand"); in Crete he made the brazen cow to gratify Pasiphaë's lust for the bull, and subsequently the labyrinth in which the consequent Minotaur was imprisoned. King Minos imprisoned Daedalus, but Daedalus constructed two pairs of wings for himself and his son Icarus and flew safely to Sicily. Icarus flew too near the sun, melted his wings, and fell to death in the Aegean. Thereafter Daedalus continued a long and creative career, involving the suffocation of the pursuing King Minos in a steam-bath of Daedalus's creation, the invention of carpentry, building the pyramids and numerous famous temples.

Joyce knew Daedalus apparently primarily from the narration of the

legend by Ovid in the Metamorphoses (whence the epigraph of Portrait of the Artist), and chose his name originally as his own pen-name (Stephen Daedalus), under which he first published some of the short stories later collected in Dubliners. At the same time he also used the name for the hero of his autobiographical novel, Stephen Hero. Later, modernized to "Dedalus," the name became the surname of the hero of A Portrait of the Artist (a "quibbling" title, since "Artist" = Daidalos), and of the youthful Joyce-figure in Ulysses. Originally Jovce no doubt chose the name because of his self-identification with the great artificer imprisoned on an island (Crete; Ireland) from which he looked to his art for a means of escape. But at the end of A Portrait Stephen invokes Daedalus as his father ("Old father, old artificer"), thus unconsciously identifying himself with the unfortunate Icarus. In Ulysses this new ironic identification becomes explicit: "Fabulous artificer, the hawklike man. You flew. Whereto? Newhaven-Dieppe. steerage passenger. Paris and back. Lapwing. Icarus." (Ulysses 210.37, etc.)

The references to Daedalus in Finnegans Wake are rare or tenuous. In her Second Census (p. 60), Adaline Glasheen could not "help feeling there are more Daedalus references than [she had] found in Finnegans Wake." Her Third Census identifies some more, but the tenuousness we mention may be illustrated by "his own surname (yes, yes, less!)" (108.21) where Mrs. Glasheen sees "Daedalus" while to us "Ulysses" seems equally plausible. We have glossed neither. The word "dedal" (179.17) we have of course glossed, but fail to perceive it as inescapably alluding to Daedalus. Mrs. Glasheen also cites "Deaddleconch" (390.17); we are insufficiently persuaded. The most dedalian reference to Daedalus, however, is the "pseudojocax axplanation" (063.30-31).

Dedalus See Daedalus.

Deucalion and Pyrrha Deucalion (G Deukaliôn) and his wife Pyrrha are the G equivalents of Noah and his wife and also, to some extent, of Adam and Eve (and therefore are types of HCE and ALP). He was the son of Prometheus, she of Prometheus's brother Epimetheus. Zeus flooded the earth in wrath at sin; Deucalion built an ark (larnax) and floated until the waters subsided. After the flood they were advised by a friendly god or goddess to throw their mother's stones over their

shoulders. Deucalion threw stones (mother Earth's bones) over his shoulder, and they became men; Pyrrha threw over her shoulder stones that became women. Thus they are the progenitors of the present human race. The myth (like that of Daedalus) is best known in the version presented by Ovid in the *Metamorphoses*, which was probably Joyce's first acquaintance with it.

Dioscuri, Dioskouroi See Gemini

Eblana Eblana is the name of a town or settlement that appears on the east coast of Ireland on the map of Europe in the Geography (Geôgraphikê hyphêgêsis) of Claudius Ptolemaeus (see Ptolemy) that appeared about a.d. 150. This map, the earliest drawn on more or less scientific principles on which Ireland appears, remained a standard of world geography until early modern times. Eblana, from its position on the farfrom-accurate map, and from somewhat dubious etymological guessing, has been identified with Dublin. Our glosses, identifying Eblana as G for Dublin, or as the earliest external recognition of the existence of Dublin, reflect a common Irish or Dublin belief that was evidently shared by Joyce. "Eblana" occurs frequently in the names of Dublin commercial and cultural enterprises. It must be noted, however, that Professor Thomas F. O'Rahilly (Early Irish History and Mythology) argues that Eblana must have been situated near the village of Dunleer in County Louth, close to 40 miles north of Dublin. Yet again, it may be suggested that O'Rahilly was even more of a crank than Joyce was.

Erigena, Johannes Scotus Johannes Scotus Erigena (813-880) was a precursor of Joyce—an emigrant Irishman who set the Continent on its ear. His name "Scotus" means that he was "a Scot," namely, an Irishman. "Scotia" was a very early medieval L name for Ireland; the portion of North Britain occupied by a Gaelic offshoot of the Irish was called "Scotia Minor," although that region alone in modern times has retained the name Scot-land. "Erigena" as likely as not means or intends "born in Eriu (modern Eire)—i.e., Ireland". He was head of the court school of Charles the Bald, king of France, and taught that evil has no real existence, and consequently hell and damnation are subjective states. His doctrines were condemned by the Papal church as an invention of the devil. He became Abbot of Malmesbury in England, where his students stabbed him to death with their pens. Joyce obviously saw him as a Shem-figure, and a type of himself,

particularly in contrast with Johannes Duns Scotus (1265-1308), a genuine Scot from Roxburghshire, one of the most eminent of the orthodox schoolmen, a perfect avatar of Shaun.

Erôs See Venus.

Gemini Gemini L, "The Twins," is a constellation identified with the Dioscuri (G Dioskouroi, "Zeus's Lads"), Castor (G Kastôr) and Pollux (G Polydeukês). They are the brothers of Helen, sons of Leda and of Zeus (as the swan); or sons of Tyndareus; or Polydeuces is the son of Zeus, his twin Castor of Tyndareus. The Iliad regards them as dead, but the Odyssey as alive but held within the earth. Horace says they were hatched out of one egg, like Helen. Versions of their legend have them (a) alternately dead (in Hades) and in Olympus, taking turns, (b) both in Hades and both in Olympus, together, for alternate spells of time. The basic idea is that the Twins share equally the immortality of one only. They are particularly noted as saviors of those in peril on the sea, although on a number of occasions they were believed to have intervened decisively in human warfare. Although they are frequently depicted as fighters, they never, unlike Shem and Shaun, oppose one another; on the contrary they are models of fraternal love.

Heliopolis Hêliopolis (G "Sun-city") was the name of two cities in the classical world, both religious centers of sun-worship. One was in Lower Egypt, the other, better-known, in what is now Lebanon (modern Baalbek). In Finnegans Wake, however, "Heliopolis" is neither of these cities, but rather Healy-polis, the city of Tim Healy—i.e., Dublin. Healy (1855-1931) had been one of Parnell's lieutenants, but led the revolt against the Chief over the O'Shea affair (supposedly evoking Joyce's earliest, no longer extant literary effusion, "Et tu, Healy."). With the establishment of the Irish Free State in 1922 Tim Healy became Governor-General, i.e., representative of the Crown.

Hephaestus, Hephaistos See Vulcan.

Hermes See Mercurius.

Hiberia See Hibernia.

Hibernia Hibernia, the classical L name for Ireland, alternated in L with Iverna, Juverna and, from the G, Ierna and Ierne. Ptolemy on his map calls the island Iouernia, and the earliest G references call it Iernê. The form Hibernia came about possibly under the influence of hiberna

(fem.) L, "wintry" (hiberna insula?). The word is etymologically completely distinct from Hibêria, the G name for Spain (whence, incorrectly, Iberia L), but in the late classical and earlier medieval periods the two names were frequently associated. Discrimination was not helped by the fact that Hiberia/ Iberia was also the name of a country in the Caucusus (modern Georgia).

St. Isidore of Seville, alias Isidorus Hispalensis (560-636), among his voluminous writings uttered a book called *Etymologiarum sive Originum* that was immensely influential in forming medieval ideas, not least in Ireland. In that work Isidore derives the name *Hibernia* from *Hiberia*, by which he deduces that the Irish originated in Spain. The Irish were so flattered by this ascription they invented for themselves a Spanish ancestor, Míl Espáine, whose name transparently means no more than "The Spanish Soldier." The Irish have since persuaded themselves that they are *Mílid*, "Milesians" or "Milesii"—descendants of Míl— and have carried on ever since a still unrequited love-affair with Spain ("and Spanish ale shall give you hope, my Dark Rosaleen"). Joyce, too, has accepted the myth of Spanish ancestry. See *Milesiae/Milesii*; see also *Gaelic Lexicon*, "Colonies, Colonists, Colonizations."

Hostius Quadra Because Hosty in Finnegans Wake is hostile to HCE, we may safely assume that hostis L, "enemy," has gone into the composition of his name. Since he is the composer of a frequently-cited ballad, he may have received some contribution from Hostius, a Roman epic poet of the second century b.c., whose work survives only in a few fragments. But his character perhaps owes most to that of Hostius Quadra, a licentious old Roman nobleman of the time of Augustus (31 b.c.-a.d.14). This Hostius invented a system of magnifying mirrors (see his "mirification," Finnegans Wake 372.23-24) so that he could view his sexual escapades from all angles. He was plainly a devoted voyeur, who loved to watch as well as participate in polymorphous couplings. So unsavory a citizen was he that when he was finally murdered by his exasperated slaves, Augustus decided that no reprisal against them was necessary. He is discussed with prurient disapproval by Seneca, Naturales Quaestiones, I.16.

Iberia See Hibernia.

Iernê See Hibernia.

Isis (and Osiris) Isis was an Egyptian goddess, wife of Osiris and mother

of Horus. From the fourth century b.c. she was established in Greece, and in the course of time her worship spread in the classical world so that evidence of it is to be found in all corners of the Roman Empire. Isis was identified with Demeter, with Aphrodite (Venus), and with the Ptolemaic queens of Egypt, notably Cleopatra (see *Cleopatra*). The association of Isis, mother and wife, with the myth of the death and resurrection of Osiris engendered a deeply emotional religious devotion widespread in the classical world, the equivalent to and precursor of medieval devotion to the Blessed Virgin. Her rôle also makes her a type of ALP for Joyce, and her name is echoed in variants of the name of ALP's daughter, Issy-la-Belle.

Jove. See Jupiter.

Juba The L word juba means "mane [of a horse, etc.]," and we have so glossed its occurrences in Finnegans Wake. But Joyce's references to "juba-" have little clear connection with manes. The allusions are usually bound in with allusions to the biblical Jubal and Tubal Cain, and may therefore include two North African kings, father and son, named Juba. Juba I (Iobas), notorious for tyrannical cruelty, fought on the side of the Senate and Pompey in the Civil War against Caesar, and after defeat killed himself (46 b.c.). Juba II, his infant son, was raised in Rome, a close friend of Octavian, who in 25 b.c. made him king of Mauretania. A cultured man, he wrote many books (in G), all of which are lost except for citation and quotation in Plutarch and Pliny. A third Juba of antiquity also lived in Mauretania, the 2nd century a.d. author of a treatise on metrics.

Closer to Joyce's heart and hand than any of these historical Jubas, however, is the character Juba in John Henry Newman's Callista: A Sketch of the Third Century (1856)[see Stephen Hero 194.08, supra]. Juba is a Shem-figure to the Shaun of his brother Agellius. Both have received Christian instruction and Agellius opts for an at first lukewarm Christianity while Juba holds out for "honest paganism." He is a young man remarkably resembling the attitudinizing Stephen Dedalus: in a stilted colloquy with a Christian priest that cries out for extended quotation space will not permit, "I will never fawn or crouch,' said Juba; 'I will be lord and master in my own soul. Every faculty shall be mine; there shall be no divided allegiance."

## Junius See Brutus

Jupiter Jupiter, commonly Iuppiter (*Diou-pater) was the Italian sky-god and chief municipal god of Rome. The oblique cases of the name are declined on the stem Jov-, e.g., Vocative Jove, whence English "Jove." The oblique declension then is essentially only of the element *Diou in the name, dropping the epithet pater, "father." *Diou is etymologically identical with G Zeus [-patêr]. This sky-god is evidently a primitive Indo-European development, and appears at first to have been a rather vague numen, the source of weather, rain, hail, thunder and lightning, etc. The Romans on their own seem never to have evolved a very anthropomorphic concept of Jupiter, but the Etruscan kings of Rome introduced, from their own pantheon, the cult of Iuppiter Optimus Maximus [Jupiter the Best and Greatest] on the Capitoline, who continued to be regarded as a king. Meanwhile the Greeks, in their separate development of the Indo-European sky-god into the person of Zeus, produced the highly-anthropomorphic father of the gods and promiscuous lover of so many myths. With the merging of the cultural worlds of Greece and Rome, the Romans by the process called interpretatio Romana applied the name Jupiter to Zeus, and so began the process of utterly confusing the two gods. At least nine-tenths of the surviving myths and anecdotes about "Jupiter" are correctly attributable only to Zeus.

The Roman Jupiter was the god of lightning, and his numen was incorporated in numerous holy stones, believed to be thunderbolts, which were used in taking oaths. This function, as god of oaths and lightning, is perhaps the primary function of Jupiter in the Viconian scheme of Finnegans Wake. Epithets of Jupiter in Finnegans Wake include Pluvius (Rain-bringing) and Stator (the Sustainer). The myth of his birth and upbringing on Mount Ida in Crete, by the goat Amaltheia, alluded to several times in Finnegans Wake, pertains properly only to Zeus, not to the Roman Jupiter. Likewise the story of the overthrow by Jupiter of his cannibalistic father, Saturn, is merely interpretatio Romana for the overthrow of Kronos by Zeus—a tale itself a secondary development from the tale of the overthrow by Kronos of his father Ouranos, which is really a creation-myth. The story of the war against the Titans also is properly a Zeus rather than a Jupiter myth.

Joyce, like most products of his latinized educational background, usually follows the *interpretatio Romana*: it is not unexpected, then, to find in *Finnegans Wake* forms of the name Jupiter occurring up to 13 times, as against four clear occurrences of the name Zeus.

Although, as noted above, the name Jupiter is a form of *Diou-pater, meaning either "Sky-father" or "Brightness-father" (there is no necessary distinction between the two), a popular etymologizing of the name derived it from Jus-pater, i.e., "Oath-father" or even "Justice-father." We can find no incontrovertible evidence in Finnegans Wake that Joyce knew or used this interpretation, but we offer it to the reader for whatever it may be worth.

Laudabiliter Laudabiliter is the name (from its first word) of a Bull allegedly uttered by Pope Adrian IV, between 1155 and 1159, by which he granted to King Henry II of England the overlordship of Ireland, to check the wickedness of the Irish and to enforce the collection of Peter's Pence. No authentic copy of Laudabiliter is extant, and a large body of scholarship (much of it emanating from Papal apologists seeking to exonerate the Holy See from responsibility for the long Irish nightmare) has sought to prove the Bull a forgery. The exercise is merely academic, however, for the Irish historically never doubted the authenticity of the Bull, and argued merely (as in a petition of 1318 to Pope John XXII ) that Laudabiliter was granted because of false representations to Adrian IV. More importantly, that Bull, whether genuine or forged, was but one document out of many in the reigns of Adrian IV and Alexander III by which the Papacy pretended the right to grant Ireland as a Papal fief to the Lordship of the English kings. As late as 1555 Pope Paul IV "erected" Ireland into a kingdom, and granted its kingship to Mary I and Philip (theretofore the kings of England had claimed to be "Lords" rather than "Kings" of Ireland). In 1570 the Pope denied the right of the Irish to confer the crown of their own kingdom on Philip II of Spain. Only with the excommunication of Elizabeth I in 1571 did it perhaps strike the Papacy that it had, for the sake of temporal expediency, backed the wrong horse.

L texts of Laudabiliter are hard to come by. Arthur Ua Cleirigh, author of the Catholic Encyclopedia article on "Adrian IV," asserts that the text is preserved in the 12th-century Book of Leinster, but we have been unable to find it in the five-volume edition by Best, Bergin

and O'Brien (Dublin, 1954-1967). The following text is transcribed from *Historiae Catholicae Iberniae Compendium* by Don Philip O'Sullivan Beare [a D. Philippo Osulleuano Bearro Iberno] (Lisbon, 1621), pp. 59-60. Unfortunately, O'Sullivan gives no source for his version.

Adrianus Episcopus servus servorum Dei charissimo in Christo filio illustri Anglorum Regi salutem, & Apostolicam benedictionem.

LAUDABILITER, & fructuose de glorioso nomine propagando in terris, & aeterna faelicitatis praemio cumulando in coelis tua magnificentia cogitat, dum ad dilatandos ecclesiae terminos, ad declarandum indoctis, & rudibus populis Christianae fidei veritatem, & vitiorum plantaria de agro dominico extirpando, sicut Catholicus Princeps, intendis, & ad id convenientius exequendum consilium Apostolicae Sedis exigis, & favorem. In quo facto quanto altiori consilio, & maiore discretione procedis, tanto in eo faeliciorem progressum te praestante Domino confidimus habiturum, eo quod ad bonum exitum semper, & finem soleant attingere, quae [sic; read qui] de ardore fidei, & Religionis amore principium acceperunt. Sane Iberniam, & omnes insulas, quibus sol iustitiae Christus illuxit, & quae documenta Christianae fidei ceperunt, ad ius Beati Petri, & sacrosanctae Romanae Ecclesiae (quod tua etiam nobilitas recognoscit) non est dubium, pertinere. Vnde in eis tanto libentius plantationem fidelem, & germen gratum Deo inserimus, quanto id à nobis interno examine distinctius prospicimus exigendum. Significasti siquidem (fili charissime) nobis, te Iberniae insulam ad subdendum illum populum legibus, & vitiorum plantaria inde extirpanda, velle intrare, & de singulis eius domibus annuam unius denarii Beato Petro solvere pensionem. Nos itaque pium, & laudabile desiderium tuum cum favore congruo prosequentes, & petitioni tuae benignum impendentes assensum, gratum, & acceptum habemus, ut pro dilatandis ecclesiae terminis pro vitiorum restringendo decursu, pro corrigendis moribus, pro Christianae Religionis augmento insulam illam ingrediaris: & quod ad honorem Dei, & salutem illius terrae spectaverit, exequaris, & illius terrae populus te honorifice recipiat, & sicut Dominum veneretur, iure nimirum Ecclesiastico illibato, & integro permanente, & salva Beato Petro, & Sacrosanctae Romanae Ecclesiae de singulis domibus annua unius denarii pensione. Si ergo quod concepisti, effectu duxeris complendum, stude gentem illam bonis moribus

informare: & agas tam per te, quam per illos, quos adhibes, quos fide, verbo, & vita idoneos esse perspexeris, ut decoretur ibi Ecclesia, plantetur, & crescat Fidei Christianae Religio, & quae ad honorem Dei, & salutem pertinent animarum, per te taliter ordinentur, ut á Deo sempiternae mercedis cumulum consequi merearis, & in terris gloriosum nomen valeas obtinere.

Datum Romae anno salutis 1156.

Adrian, Bishop, slave of the slaves of God, to his dearest son in Christ, the illustrious King of the English, greeting, and Apostolic blessing. PRAISEWORTHILY is Your Excellency concerned with both engendering a glorious name upon earth and with amassing the prize of eternal bliss in heaven, while you exert yourself, as a Catholic Prince should, on expanding the frontiers of the Church, on making plain the truth of Christian faith to untaught and savage peoples, and on rooting out the weeds of vice from the field of the Lord, and you request for the more fitting execution of that purpose the counsel and favor of the Apostolic Seat. In this matter the higher the counsel and the greater the discretion with which you proceed the more fortunate, we trust in the Lord, will be your progress in it, in that they are wont always to arrive at a good conclusion and finish, who [reading qui for quae] have taken their beginning from the warmth of faith and love of religion. There is no doubt that Ireland, and all islands that Christ, the sun of justice, enlightens, and that have received the lessons of the Christian faith, belong (as even your excellence recognizes) to the jurisdiction of St. Peter and of the most holy Roman Church. Wherefore with all the greater will we engraft in them a faithful transplant and a sprout acceptable to God, to the degree that we from our inward consideration deem to be requisite. Inasmuch as you have indicated to us, dearest son, that you intend to enter upon that island of Ireland to subdue that people to the rule of laws, and to root out the growths of vices from thence, and from each of their houses without exception deliver to St. Peter the yearly payment of a penny; accordingly, accepting with suitable favor your pious, laudable and kind desire, and granting benign assent to your petition, we are pleased to consent to your entering into that island for the expansion of the church's frontiers, for restraint of the career of vices, for the correction of manners, for the increase of the Christian Religion: and whatever shall be in view to the honor

of God, and the welfare of that land, you shall carry out, and the people of that land are to receive you with honor, and are to reverence you as Lord, provided always that the law of the Church remain unimpaired and undiminished, and that there be unbroken yearly payment of a penny from each home without exception to St. Peter and to the Most Holy Roman Church. If, therefore, you bring effectively to completion what you have planned, take pains to mould that people with good morals: and see to it that through your own person and those whom you employ, whom you shall see to be suitable in faith, word, and life, the Church there may be ornamented, the Religion of the Christian Faith may be planted and may grow, and that those things that pertain to the honor of God and to the health of souls shall be so ordered by you, that you may merit therefor from God a mound of eternal mercy and on earth you may deserve to obtain a glorious name.

Dated at Rome in the year of salvation 1156.

To modern eyes this astounding document, genuine or forged, seems a damning indictment of the ignorance and cupidity of Pope Adrian. Yet O'Sullivan accepted it as genuine, albeit elicited by false information, and his book appeared both with the blessing of his (Franciscan) Order and with the approval of the Holy Inquisition of Portugal. He offers the ingenious interpretation of Henry's Lordship, that it was not of Ireland, but merely applied to the office of bailiff for collecting Peter's Pence, glossing sicut Dominum veneretur, "ut Principem dignum magno honore, non Dominum Iberniae, sed praefectum causa colligem di [sic] tributi ecclestastici [sic]."

Laudabiliter is named frequently in Finnegans Wake. It is also "that same bull that was sent to our island by farmer Nicholas" in the "Oxen of the Sun" chapter of Ulysses (M399 etc.). His Holiness Adrian IV was—perhaps not surprisingly—an Englishman by birth, né Nicholas Breakspear.

Liddell, Henry George Henry George Liddell (1811-1898) deserves mention in a Classical Lexicon because his presence in Finnegans Wake has been obscured by the presence of his daughter. Together with Robert Scott he published in 1843 the great Greek Lexicon that is the standard G dictionary throughout the English-speaking world. What Liddell & Scott is to G, so is Lewis and Short's A Latin Dictionary to L. Without those works this book could not have been compiled.

Both works appear to be conflated at Finnegans Wake 269.F4: "Llong and Shortts Primer of Black and White Wenchcraft."

"Wenchcraft" enters Liddell's biography by a fortuitous irony. He was a scholar of Oxford, and his daughter, Alice, became one of the child playmates and models of a neighboring bachelor, fellow-scholar, and amateur photographer named Charles Lutwidge Dodgson. Dodgson under the pen-name of Lewis Carroll wrote Alice's Adventures in Wonderland, the heroine of which is based on Liddell's little girl. (The wenchcraft is black and white presumably because of the then state of the photographic art.) Alice has been recognized as a frequent apparition in Finnegans Wake, her father is also entitled to his due.

Livia Livia as a latinized form of Liffey is not the concern of this note; that identification is obvious and leads nowhere in particular. But the major historical Livia (58 b.c.-a.d. 29) was a woman of immense influence and importance. The daughter of M. Livius Drusus Claudianus, she married Tiberius Claudius Nero, one of Caesar's military commanders, by whom she bore sons Tiberius and Drusus. In 38 b.c. Nero divorced her so that she could marry Octavian, to whom she was an excellent wife for the remaining 52 years of his life. As consort of Augustus she wielded immense power with tact and intelligence. Under the will of Augustus she had bestowed upon her the title "Julia Augusta." As Augustus had no son, his successor as Emperor was Livia's son by Nero, Tiberius.

Livius, Titus Titus Livius ["Livy"] (59 b.c.-a.d. 17), the eminent Roman historian, seems to have entered Finnegans Wake for much the same reason as did his contemporary, Livia—the resemblance of his name to that of the Liffey. (The gens-name Livius, feminine Livia, probably meant "bluish"— a not inapt name for a river.) Livy began work at the age of 30 and continued for 40 years a history of Rome, from its founding, in 142 books. The work at Livy's death had been brought down to 9 b.c., the death of Livia's son Drusus. Only 35 of these books are extant—perhaps the parva chartula liviana of Finnegans Wake 287.21 is one of the lost books, written on papyrus named for Livia.

The English name "Livy" is appropriated to the historian Titus Livius exclusively. There is another Livius, however, whom Joyce could conceivably have had also in mind. Lucius Livius Andronicus (284-204 b.c.) was a Greek slave who became a L playwright who

composed and acted in both the first L comedy and the first L tragedy (240 b.c.). Although he was a prolific writer and translator from G, only fragments of his works remain.

Lucanus, Marcus Annaeus Marcus Annaeus Lucanus ["Lucan"] (a.d. 39-65), the author of Pharsalia (correctly Bellum Civile), an epic poem in 10 books about the Civil War between Caesar and Pompey, is another person who perhaps owes his prominence in Finnegans Wake as much to the associations of his name as to his own life and accomplishments. Marcus is the name of the evangelist Mark, and so of one of the Four Old Men, as well as, by extension, of King Mark the cuckold in the Tristan-Isolda story. Annaeus looks like a masculine form of Anna, and could be wilfully construed as meaning "belonging to Anna." Lucanus suggests the Lord who lived at Lucan, the Dublin suburb that reiterates itself throughout Finnegans Wake.

The original Lucan was born at Corduba (Cordova) in Spain, the nephew of the philosopher-dramatist Seneca. For a while he was a favorite of the Emperor Nero, but after Nero had taken a dislike to him he became involved in an unlucky revolutionary conspiracy and was forced to commit suicide. He was a voluminous writer in his brief life, but only the *Pharsalia* has survived at length. His narrative of the contest between Caesar and Pompey, which is a recurrent theme in *Finnegans Wake*, may also have contributed to his own presence here.

Marcus Marcus, meaning "Hammer," is the only name among those of the four evangelists to have (whatever Semitic name it may represent) a genuine classical (L) morphology and existence. The name was a praenomen extremely common among the Romans; Marcus Junius Brutus and Marcus Tullius Cicero are merely among the more prominent men who bore the name.

Mars Mars, whose name also occurs as Mavors, Mamers, Maris, and Marmar, next to Jupiter was the chief Italian god. He was a god of war and the martial arts (the word "martial" derives from his name) and to some extent also of agriculture. The month of March (beginning of both the campaigning and the growing season) was named for him, as was also, in later times, Tuesday (Dies Martis). The Romans celebrated many festivals in his honor, but aside from the story of his marriage to Anna Perenna, goddess of the returning year whose feast was March 15 (which may be entirely an invention of Ovid's), they had no myth-

ology concerning him. By the interpretatio Romana Mars was identified with the G war-god Arês, and all the mythology since purveyed as pertaining to Mars is the original property of Arês. Mars/Arês is portrayed in mythology as closely associated with Venus/Aphrodite, either as her husband or (when she is represented as wife of Vulcan/Hephaistos) as her paramour. In the well-known story from the latter myth (Odyssey VIII 266–369) Mars and Venus were caught in flagrante delictu in a net constructed by Vulcan. In the former myth he and Venus are the parents of the goddess Harmonia. It is probably his rôle in the marital triangle, in addition perhaps to his Roman marriage to Anna Perenna, that has earned Mars his nine or more references in Finnegans Wake.

Mater Misericordiae Mater Misericordiae, "Mother of Mercy," is an epithet or title of the Virgin Mary, and as such requires no comment. Joyce's preoccupation with the name derives, however, not from the context of conventional piety but from the fact that one of the principal hospitals of Dublin—colloquially known as "The Mater"—is named for this aspect of the Virgin. The Mater hospital overshadowed Bloom's house on Eccles Street, and reappears in Joyce's writings more frequently as a Dublin landmark than as a personal object of devotion.

Mercurius Mercurius (Merqurius, Mirqurios, Mircurios) the Roman god of traders, is identified with the G Hermês. The process of identification is not, however, the usual interpretatio Romana by which an indigenous Roman god is associated with an indigenous G god. Mercurius appears to be the genuine G Hermês under a L name (derived from merx or mercor) to denote his function. Everything said here about Mercurius a fortiori applies to Hermês. His mythical parentage is Jupiter/Zeus and the goddess Maia; he was born on the fourth of the month and four is his number (probably from his evolutionary origin from a sacred pile of stones marking a crossroads). He is tricky and clever, inventor of the lyre, patron of oratory, poetry, craft and thefts. In human form he is the messenger of the gods, having one serious function: conductor of the souls of the dead to the Underworld (Hermês Psychopompos). His usual representation is as a stone or a log of wood, with a human head at the top and a prominent phallus half-way up. These representations were placed at doors and gates and in gardens, and associate Mercurius with fertility, and so with the

goddess Venus/Aphrodite (by Aphrodite Hermês was the father of Hermaphroditus). He came to be the particular patron of literature in general, and of young men in particular. Joyce seems aware of Mercurius/Hermês under most of his aspects.

Milesiae/Milesii These words in their classical aspect refer to the city of Miletus in Asia Minor and its inhabitants. Until the beginning of the 6th century b.c. Miletus was a progressive important city, home of the Milesian philosophers Thales, Anaximander and Anaximenes, famous for its pottery and woolen goods. By Roman times, however, the city after many vicissitudes had gained a reputation for idle dissipation. In L the Milesii were proverbial for luxury and wantonness; Milesia carmina simply meant obscene songs, and sermo Milesius a dirty story. Milesiae, or Milesiae fabulae, was the name for a genre of ribald stories. All of this Joyce probably knew, and alluded to in Finnegans Wake. But in the Irish early medieval context, Milesii did not signify depraved citizens of Miletus, but rather the descendants of Mil Espaine—the Miletians—that is, according to their own manufactured originmyth, the Irish Gaels. (See Hibernia.) Joyce presumably rejoiced at this opportunity to mix up gallous deeds with dirty stories.

Munda Munda, a town in Spain, was the scene of Caesar's last battle, and his hardest. By mid-46 b.c. he had apparently defeated all his foes in the Civil War, Pompey himself had been dead for two years, and Caesar was enabled to celebrate four triumphs. But in 45 Pompey's sons raised forces in Spain, and Caesar was obliged to hurry to Spain, where his final victory at Munda was his closest and hardest fought. Although this was a signal battle in Caesar's career, if we are correct it is alluded to at least four times in Finnegans Wake, a fact that seems to call for explanation. Perhaps the explanation is that the battle was fought on March 17, 45 b.c.—that is, on [what would become] St. Patrick's Day!

Naso See Ovidius Naso.

Nemo See Odysseus.

Odysseus The Joycean reader needs no reminder that our author was deeply interested in the career of the G hero whom he thought of as Ulysses, and who appears in many guises throughout Finnegans Wake as well as, of course, in Ulysses. The form Ulysses is actually an unwarranted corruption of the name. As briefly noted in the glosses,

Ulixes was the usual L rendition of a G dialectical variation of Odysseus; the spelling "Ulysses" is a combination of the L Ul- with the G-ysseus.

Ulixes/Odysseus, king of Ithaca, was famed among the G heroes at Troy for craft and eloquence; husband of Penelope ("the Weaver") and father of Telemachus, his return from the Trojan War was beset with adventures that compose the substance of the *Odyssey*. One incident of his adventures is alluded to up to ten times in *Finnegans Wake*, and therefore requires some comment here.

When the hero encountered the Cyclops, Polyphemus, he prudently withheld his real name, calling himself No-man (G Outis, L Nemo). Both these anonymous pseudonyms occur innumerably in Finnegans Wake. Apart from whatever pleasure Joyce took from contemplating the fact that although his hero (Leopold Bloom or HCE) is a nobody, the famous Greek also declared himself to be a nobody, another interpretation of the episode may have come to his attention. This is the rather strained etymologizing (what more congenial to Joyce?) by which the name Odysseus can be interpreted as containing both Outis, "Nobody" (i.e., *Odys-), and Zeus, the name of God (i.e., *-seus). According to this, when the hero suppresses the divine in himself, he becomes nobody. Absolute nonsense, of course—but then, what isn't?

Osiris See Isis.

Outis See Odvsseus.

Ovidius Naso, Publius Publius Ovidius Naso ["Ovid"](43 b.c.-a.d. 18), achieved fame, disgrace, and posthumous reputation from his amatory verse, particularly Ars Amatoria, in 3 books, in which in a parody of scientific style he presents himself as a Professor of Sexual Love. This appeared when Ovid was about 40, and, together with some mysterious "error"—something he had seen and concealed concerning the family of Augustus—earned him lifelong exile at Tomis on the Black Sea (mod. Constantsa in Romania). The mystery of Ovid's exile has never been solved, and has maintained a focus of attention on his amatory poems. But Ovid's major contribution to the subsequent culture of western Europe is contained less in the Ars Amatoria than it is in his Metamorphoses, 15 books in hexameter verse, narrating mythical changes of shape, beginning with the change of chaos into cosmos and ending with the change of Julius Caesar into a star. It is a vast store-

house of mythology, and the unacknowledged or unrecognized source of most of the classical mythology in European art and literature through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance down to the present. Shakespeare learned classical mythology from the Metamorphoses, as did Chaucer; for centuries it was virtually a Latin primer for schoolboys. The Victorian children's books of tales from the classics were mostly reworkings of Ovid, as was a considerable proportion of the mythological content of such works as Peter Parley's Tales about Ancient Rome, and About Ancient and Modern Greece that young James Joyce studied at Clongowes Wood. Ovid is the virtual creator of that peculiar now-fading hybrid European imaginative world filled with G gods bearing L names, the "classical mythology" that never existed in the real classical world. Sometime during his education Joyce encountered Ovid's Metamorphoses directly, and in the 8th book came upon the story of Daedalus. How he responded to it constitutes in itself the justification of this comment.

Paulus Probably everyone knows that St. Paul was originally named Saul, and has learned to associate his name-change somehow with his conversion. The book of Acts, in which Saul-Paul's career is recounted, fails to substantiate the supposition. On the road to Damascus the Lord addressed Saul particularly as "Saul," so an explanation for the name-change, if there is one, must come from elsewhere.

The name "Saul" first occurs in Acts at Ch. 7, v. 58, and occurs thereafter for a total of 17 mentions until Ch. 13, v. 9, which begins "Then Saul (who also is called Paul)." From that point onwards the Apostle is never called anything but Paul. The last previous mention of Saul had been two verses earlier (13:7), in which we are told that "the deputy of [Cyprus], Sergius Paulus, a prudent man . . . called for Barnabas and Saul, and desired to hear the word of God." The shift in name from Saul to Paul occurs then in the narrative of Saul/Paul's successful evangelizing of the Roman official Sergius Paulus. It is permissible to assume that Saul adopted the name Paul (L Paulus) as a compliment to, or while under the protection of Sergius Paulus. But why?

The Hebrew name "Saul" (meaning, apparently, "called-for") had been long established, including among its bearers the first king of Israel. But when Saul of Tarsus began his missionary work in the

G-speaking eastern Mediterranean he would have had to preach in G, and would have hellenized his name to Saulos. But unfortunately, the word saulos already existed in G and meant "mincing"—i.e., effeminate. It was not an auspicious name for a preacher to the heathen, and no doubt caused many a snigger among the reprobate. One may guess that the amiable Sergius Paulus pointed out to "Saulos" the unfortunate connotations of his name, and it was then the offensive G name was exchanged for the homely L one: Paulus in L means "Little." It was as if Mr. Pansy had changed his name to Mr. Small.

Pharos The G neuter noun pharos means "a plough." Pharos was also the name of an island off the harbor of Alexandria in Egypt (either because of some association with a plough or because derived from some accidentally similar native word) on which was built a famous lighthouse regarded as one of the seven wonders of the world. Because of the lighthouse at Pharos, the name Pharos came to suggest a lighthouse, and ultimately to mean "lighthouse." Joyce's use of the word pharos seems to be mostly in the sense of "lighthouse," but since the sense of "plough" is not amiss when Joyce emphasises the phallic aspects of a pharos, we have glossed both senses.

Pollux, Polydeuces See Gemini.

Ptolemaeus, Ptolemaios Ptolemaios [Ptolemy] (meaning "Warlike" in Macedonian G) was the name of one of Alexander's generals who, after the death of the Conqueror, assumed the kingship of Egypt and founded a dynasty that lasted until Egypt was absorbed into the Roman Empire. All fifteen kings of that dynasty ruled under the name of Ptolemy, most distinguished by a surname. Among the more prominent of these surnames are Soter, "Savior," Philadelphus, "Brotherloving," Euergetes, "Beneficent," Epiphanes, "Illustrious," Philometor, "Mother-loving," and Philopator, "Father-loving." Most of these surnames occur or are alluded to in Finnegans Wake, for obvious reasons, but two other factors qualify the Ptolemaic dynasty for appearance in Finnegans Wake: (1) Cleopatra was a member of that dynasty (the last to rule independently); and 2) their name is shared with Claudius Ptolemaeus (q.v.).

Ptolemaeus, Claudius Claudius Ptolemaeus of Alexandria was a mathematician and geographer who made mathematical observations of the globe between a.d. 121 and 151. His Geography was a treatise in 8

books with an atlas of maps, designed to correct all previous maps of the world. In his mapping of the British Isles Ireland appears as the land of the *Iverni*, and on the east coast of the island, at approximately the position of Dublin, occurs a place called Eblana (see *Eblana*). Eblana being assumed to be Dublin, Ptolemy can claim the credit of having been the first to put Dublin on the map. In return, Dublin's artist has given Ptolemy due recognition in *Finnegans Wake*.

Pyrrha See Deucalion.

Remus See Romulus.

Roma Although the city of Rome according to the legend derived its name from Romulus (see Romulus), the city in imperial times if not later was personified in a goddess, Roma. This rather artificial creation probably arose by a peculiar process out of the claim of the family of the Caesars to be descended from Venus (see Venus). Once Rome had become the patrimony of the Caesars (real or adopted members of the gens Iulia), the Caesars, beginning with the deified Julius, became themselves tutelary gods of Rome. But they were sons of Venus, and the son of Venus was Cupid or Amor. And "Amor" is "Roma" spelled backwards! What might be judged as puerile word-juggling was taken as a serious divine token, and in Rome temples of Venus and Rome (i.e., Amor et Roma) were built back-to-back as mirror images: wordplay in masonry and marble.

Medieval Christians engaged in similar wordplay with Eve and the Virgin. Eve was the woman through whom woe came into the world, Mary the woman through whom came salvation. Thus Mary is often called the Second (redemptive) Eve. Mary was universally hailed in the L prayer, Ave Maria, so that "Ave" came to seem virtually part of her name. And "Ave" is "Eva" spelled backwards! Both the Amor/Roma and Ave/Eva nonsense sound like something from Finnegans Wake, as indeed they are: Aveh Tiger Roma (445.13) is a palindrome of Amor Regit Heva.

Romulus The legend of Romulus and Remus is not an ancient Italian myth but a foundation-tale for Rome invented on G models. It is, however, fairly old for a concocted legend. According to it, Rhea Silvia, a Vestal Virgin, was ravished by the god Mars and bore twin sons. The twins were set adrift on the Tiber, found and suckled by a she-wolf, then raised by a shepherd. They founded their own new city of Rome, but

Romulus killed Remus when the latter committed the ill-omened sacrilege of leaping over the city wall. Romulus married a woman called Hersilia, later deified as Hora (both names are probably forms of *hera* L, "lady"), reigned as King of Rome until one day he disappeared and ascended into heaven to become the god Quirinus, one of the three leading gods of Rome (Jupiter and Mars the others).

The city of Rome is supposed to have derived its name from that of Romulus, but Romulus is etymologically identical to Romanus and so means simply "the Roman." The legendary Romulus, therefore, in reality draws his name from that of the city, not vice-versa. The name of Remus is less immediately clear. It was either formed analogously to Romulus, substituting -e- for -o- on the model of such doublets as G Kerkyra, L Corcyra, or backformed from placenames near Rome such as Remona. In Finnegans Wake at times Joyce seems to accept the derivation of Roma from Romulus in order to invent the opposite: had Remus killed Romulus the Italian capital would now presumably be called Reme (see Finnegans Wake 098.32) instead of Rome.

The pertinence of the Romulus-Remus fratricide to the relationship of Shem and Shaun has been long noted and requires no comment here.

Saulos See Paulus.

Scotus Erigena See Erigena, Johannes Scotus.

Stagyrite See Aristotle.

Sulla, Lucius Cornelius Lucius Cornelius Sulla, nicknamed Felix ("the Lucky")(137-78 b.c.), was undistinguished except as a soldier until he was almost 50. He was given command of the Roman forces in the war against Mithridates, King of Pontus, that broke out in 88 b.c. Political influence in the Senate transferred the command to Marius, but Sulla shocked everyone by refusing to vacate his post, instead marching his troops on Rome. Securing power there, he returned to defeat Mithridates, then came back to Rome and had himself made dictator. He was thus the first of the series of military dictators who ruled the Roman republic during the first century b.c., culminating with Julius Caesar and the Principate of Augustus. He reorganized the administration of government for greater efficiency and centralization of power, but his regime was looked back on as a harsh and gloomy time. In Finnegans Wake Sulla seems to be mixed up with Sully the Thug, and he was somewhat of a thug.

Ulixes See Odysseus.

Ulysses See Odysseus.

Venus The name Venus means in L "charming, attractive." The original Italian goddess was no more than the numen of vegetables, i.e., of edible greens and herbs, unrelated to animal procreation. Quite early, however, Venus became identified with the G Aphrodite, and the Venus later venerated at Rome, even under special Roman-developed forms, is really Aphrodite under an alias. At Rome during the Empire, Venus, under the title of Venus Generatrix, was especially honored as ancestress of the Caesars (see Caesar, Roma). According to the adopted legend (set forth at full in the Aeneid), the goddess Venus by the mortal Trojan Anchises became the mother of Aeneas. Aeneas's son Iulus, grandson of Venus, was regarded as eponymous ancestor of the gens Julia—the Julii, of whom C. Julius Caesar became the most prominent member. Since the first dynasty of Roman emperors were members of the Julian clan, at least by adoption, Venus was worshipped as their ancestress and as a special goddess of Rome.

Apart from this special Roman development, Venus is best regarded as G, and most intelligibly discussed under the name Aphrodite. Primarily she is the goddess of generation and fertility, animal and sexual as well as vegetational. She was derived by the Greeks from the east, and is akin to Astarte and Ishtar. The meaning of the name Aphrodite is unknown and probably non-G, but the Greeks derived it from aphros, "foam," whence the myth of her birth from the sea-foam at Cyprus. Her epithet "the Cyprian," reflects her origin, and also indicates her Asian background. Later the god Adonis came to Athens from Cyprus, and became incorporated into the myth of Aphrodite and Adonis ("Venus and Adonis," as in Shakespeare), but in the east Adonis was already earlier the consort of Astarte.

In other myths she is associated with Ares (Mars), as wife and as paramour, and by him mother of Harmonia as well as of Eros (Amor, Cupid). As paramour of Ares she was caught with him in a net prepared by her husband Hephaistos (Vulcan). Her association with the god of war and the god who forges weapons is not incompatible with her rôle as goddess of sexual love. She herself was worshipped as a war

goddess in Sparta and elsewhere. In cult she is also often associated with Hermes (see *Mercurius*). The myrtle and the dove are both sacred to Aphrodite/Venus. Two very common titles given to her are *Ourania* ("Heavenly") and *Pandêmos* ("Of all the people"). The conversion of these titles into the opposing concepts of Heavenly and Profane Venus is a Platonic development (*Symposium*).

Aphrodite/Venus functions as combined war and love goddess in the part she played in bringing about the Trojan War. As a reward to Paris for adjudging her most beautiful of goddesses she brought him Helen, wife of Menelaus. Throughout the Trojan War she sides with the Trojans.

Joyce seems to have been well acquainted with the extensive mythology of Aphrodite/Venus (as a child of his environment he almost always calls her Venus per interpretatione Romana). Some reflection of almost every detail in this note may be found in Finnegans Wake. (Perhaps it is redundant to note that Aphrodite [Pornê; Hetaira] was patroness of prostitutes.)

Vulcan Vulcanus, Volcanus or Volkanus was an ancient Italian fire-god, associated with volcanic fires. As a native Italian god he was worshipped chiefly to avert fires, but in classical times he was fully identified with the G Hephaestus, to whom the mythology concerning Vulcan is largely to be ascribed. Hephaestus also seems to have been in origin a god of volcanic fire derived from Asia, but the Greeks came to regard him chiefly as god of the smith's fire, and thence as god of smiths and similar craftsmen.

The god is lame (lame men with strong arms in primitive communities would be induced to handicraft rather than farming or warfare) and occupies himself making marvelous works such as the armor of Achilles. He is the maker of Pandora; he is the maker of mankind. In one legend his wife is Aphrodite whom he catches in a net of his own devising while she is in Ares' arms. Here he is ridiculed as a cuckold, but in other legends he is ridiculed for his lameness or ugliness. He keeps his forge under the volcano Aetna.

The cuckolded and ridiculous aspect of Vulcan, probably, recommended him to Joyce as a parallel to Leopold Bloom and HCE. Like

Joyce himself, he was a ridiculed craftsman. His particular associations with Mars and Venus are also, of course, of significance.

Zeus See Jupiter.

## APPENDIX B

## Some Recurrent Words and Phrases

- ab ovo usque ad mala This phrase, literally "from the egg to the apples," is a L adage meaning "from the beginning to the end." The phrase in whole or in part, and in various deformations, is fairly frequent in Finnegans Wake. The phrase ab ovo, used in English, is often misunderstood as signifying "from the original source, from the kernel, from the seed, from the germ." The L phrase is not so metaphysical. A conventional Roman dinner opened with an egg course, concluded with apples, so "from the egg to the apples" corresponds to "from soup to nuts," and just means "from start to finish."
- Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam "To the Greater Glory of God," the motto of the Society of Jesus, is a phrase very well known, particularly in the form of its initial letters—A.M.D.G.—to every schoolboy taught by Jesuits. It was (and no doubt still is) customary to affix the letters at the head of school exercises and examination papers. In the United States, at least, the letters, or the motto written in full, are often to be found printed on the covers of student notebooks and examination bluebooks.
- bella, pia et pura The ambiguity afforded by the L word bella yields Joyce endless confusion in Finnegans Wake. As a noun, it is plural of neuter bellum, "war"—i.e., it means "wars." As a feminine singular adjective it means "pretty" or "nice." In conjunction with the name of Anna Livia and the feminine singular adjectives pura and pia, bella would seem to form part of a string of attributes of the Blessed Virgin, or a woman like her—pia, pura, bella: "dutiful, chaste, fair."

Ancient etymologists responded to this ambiguity by deriving bellum, "war," from bella (feminine), "nice," by the process kat' antiphrasin ("according to the opposite"): "bellum, quod res bella non sit"—"war (bellum), because it would not be a nice (bella) thing."

But Joyce's source for the manifold uses of the phrase is not a pious medieval formula, rather it is Vico's prescription for the establishment of civilized hierarchical society: pia et pura bella, "pious and pure wars." As usual, he is able to make words contradict themselves.

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Although the phrase bona fides, "good faith," is perfectly bona fides correct L, its reference in Finnegans Wake is to little or nothing pertaining to the classical world. In Ireland until very recently the public houses and ordinary drinking places closed nightly, by law, at hours varying between 10:30 and 11:30 p.m. The ordinary hapless drinker was then required to go home, if his home was easily attainable. But the law took account of the unhappy wanderer far from home at the dread hour, and certain establishments were licensed to cater to genuine travelers-bona fide travelers-for extended periods after closing time. Such houses were known as bona fide houses, and were highly regarded by the drinking fraternity, who were readily transformed into bona fide travelers, since the stipulation of the law, drawn up in days of pedestrian or horse-borne transportation, was that a bona fide traveler was anyone who at closing time had put a distance of at least five miles between himself and the spot where he had slept the previous night. In the sizeable city of Dublin, well furnished with public and private transportation, it became no trick at all for respectable citizens to drink at night in suburban pubs five miles or more from the beds in which they had spent the previous night and would also spend the ensuing night, when the charms of bona fide drinking palled. Presumably HCE's pub was a bona fide house: Chapelizod was an ideal location for travelers from north-east and south-east regions of Dublin to venture to for licit late drinking. That delightful legal oddity is alas no more, an unsentimental government having recently extended the regular licensing hours and eliminated the special privilege of night-foundered thirsty travelers.

et tu, Brute? Et tu, brute, mi fili, "And even you, Brutus, my son," is the L translation of what is purported to be Caesar's last utterance as he fell under the daggers of his assassins at the foot of the statue of Pompey in the Roman Senate (for the sources report that his actual dying words were spoken in G). The phrase has become famous as the ultimate response to unexpected and unearned treachery on the part of one loved or trusted. According to the Joyce legend the infant writer composed a denunciation of Tim Healy's betrayal of Parnell (see Appendix A, Heliopolis) under the title Et tu, Healy. The legend also asserts that Joyce's father had the effusion printed as a broadside or pamphlet, but no copy has survived.

ex nihilo nihil fit "Nothing can be made out of nothing" is a dictum of the schools that Joyce probably ran across in his attempt to adapt Aquinas to his needs. Finnegans Wake contains several variations on the phrase, often with a moral bearing.

ex quovis ligno non fit Mercurius We have found only two occurrences of this L proverbial equivalent to "You can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear" in Finnegans Wake, and both times mangled almost beyond recognition. Are there other occurrences we have failed to find?

The point of the proverb—"A Mercury is not made out of just any piece of wood you like" (see Appendix A, Mercurius)—may not be very persuasive to readers conditioned by Old Testament ridicule of idols, but presumably an ideal herm must have shown a certain aptness for its purpose even before the carver went to work on it. A herm was a sturdy stump of wood topped with a carved human head and made distinctive by a phallus half-way up. Perhaps a good herm-log already showed a knob suitable for the head and had a projecting branch to be shaped into the phallus. Why Joyce uses this proverb, and why he so mangles it, we leave to the reader.

felix culpa O felix culpa—"O happy sin," "O lucky fault"—is the title of a medieval hymn that celebrates the paradox that although the Fall of Adam was the direst misfortune to befall mankind, and the most reprehensible sin ever committed, it yet produced for mankind an entirely unexpected boon and grace, the demonstration of God's infinite love through which came about the Incarnation of God in Man, and the Redemption through the crucifixion, death and resurrection of Christ. The theme much fascinated writers on the theme of the Fall and the Atonement, and is fundamental to Milton's epic, Paradise Lost. In Book XII of Paradise Lost the fallen but repentant Adam is shown a vision of the future including the redemptive mission of Christ which provokes him to an ecstatic outburst of joy and wonder:

O goodness infinite, goodness immense!
That all this good of evil shall produce,
And evil turn to good; more wonderful
Than that which by creation first brought forth
Light out of darkness! full of doubt I stand,
Whether I should repent me now of sin
By mee done and occasion'd, or rejoice

Much more, that much more good thereof shall spring, To God more glory, more good will to Men From God, and over wrath grace shall abound.

(PL, XII, 469-478)

For discussion of this theme the finest source is A. O. Lovejoy's famous article, "Milton and the Paradox of the Fortunate Fail," *ELH*, IV (1937), 161-79.

A stimulus for continued interest in the paradox was that to wish the Fall had not happened seemed somewhat impious, for it implied wishing away the Incarnation of Christ. A less doctrinal fortunate result of Adam's fall not usually adduced in the felix culpa tradition is the fact that it provided Milton with the topic of the greatest poem in the English language. Similarly, Finnegans Wake depends for its existence on the fall of Tim Finnegan from his ladder, as it does on the recurrent falls of all the other phoenix culprits who wake again at the Wake.

FERT The L word fert is the 3rd person singular present indicative active form of the verb fero, and means "he [she, it] bears or carries." The word we are here dealing with no doubt means "he carries," for it is a device of the Knights of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, and is in fact an acronym of the motto of that Order, Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit.

Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit "His Strength Has Held Rhodes," the motto of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, celebrates the heroic defense of Rhodes by the Order against a determined and numerically superior Turkish onslaught in 1480. The "he" in question is either God or St. John. The Order arose in Jerusalem during the Crusades, and conducted fighting retreats from the Holy Land to Cyprus, and from Cyprus to Rhodes. In 1523 it was finally forced to surrender Rhodes to the Turks, and was granted Malta as its base by the Emperor Charles V, whence it is sometimes called the Order of the Knights of Malta. In the vicissitudes of modern history the Order survives, split into Catholic and Protestant divisions. The Catholic part of the Order became a preserve for the extremely blue-blooded continental nobility and presumably has shared their fortunes. The principal Protestant branch became in 19th-century England a charitable organization, which runs the St. John's Ambulance Association. In the early 20th century ambulances in Dublin were operated by the St.

John's Association, and it was no doubt on O'Connell Street that Joyce encountered first the remnant of the organization that has had so colorful a history and bears so romantically evocative a badge.

- Hic, Haec, Hoc To make a note on hic, haec, hoc may be redundant, but Joyce alludes to the paradigm at least a dozen times. Hic, etc., translated "this" and sometimes "here," is the L demonstrative pronoun for the First Person. Students learning L have for countless generations learned the paradigm of this pronoun, reciting first the Nominative singular forms for masculine, feminine, and neuter, then the Genitive forms (identical in all genders), then the Dative forms (likewise identical), then the three Accusative forms, etc.: hic, haec, hoc; huius, huius, huius; huic, huic, huic; hunc, hanc, hoc. . . . The metronymic effect is hypnotic and rather reminiscent of a religious chant in a sacred language. The echo remains forever in any mind subjected to the old learning process, and remained so rooted in the mind of Joyce that he has coined "hickeryhockery" (160.13) as a name for L.
- Laus Deo Semper "Praise to God Forever" is a Jesuit slogan used as a sort of antiphon to Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam, and the initials are often written at the bottom of a paper that is headed A.M.D.G. Joyce found the initials L.D.S. irresistibly alterable into L.S.D. (l.s.d., standing for libri, solidi, denarii), the symbols, prior to decimalization, for Pounds, Shillings and Pence. The rearrangement Laus Semper Deo continues to make quite acceptable L, but in this form also suggests the mercenary side of a Church that sold Ireland to an English king for Peter's Pence (see Appendix A, Laudabiliter).
- Obedientia Civium Urbis Felicitas "The Obedience of the Citizens is the Happiness of the City" is the implausible and no doubt intentionally tendentious motto on the Arms of the City of Dublin. For most of its long history Dublin's citizens were obedient to their foreign masters, who made the city the center of their domination of Ireland, and received in return very little urban felicity. Nobody bothers to note what the slogan may mean now in a parliamentary republic. Joyce uses the formula as a leit-motif for Dublin that occurs at least eleven times in Finnegans Wake.
- Rhaeda / Rhoda The enigmatic doublet rhaeda/rhoda, under various spellings, occurs at least four times in Finnegans Wake (081.09,

327.11, 434.07, 478.13) and probably oftener. We are quite at a loss to say what the combination means. Rhaeda (spelled various ways, properly without an h) is a L word borrowed from Celtic, which was the name of a kind of four-wheeled carriage. Rhoda is a G word, plural of rhodon, "a rose," and also the name of a feast day when graves were decked with roses. Probably this odd doublet is associated some way with the similar doublet Romulus/Remus (see Appendix A, Romulus) but we confess we are baffled in trying to ascertain its significance.

"Untroubled, the world [literally, the Securus iudicat orbis terrarum circle of the lands] judges"—this sentiment, under several ingenious disguises, occurs at least six times in Finnegans Wake. Joyce had used this sentence, received at second hand, much earlier in his career in the paper called "Drama and Life" that he read before the Literary and Historical Society of University College, Dublin, on January 20, 1900. He picked up the phrase—a quotation from St. Augustine (Contra Epistolam Parmeniani ["Against the Letter of Parmenianus"], III, 24)-from the Apologia of Cardinal Newman (Ch. III ). Ellmann, James Joyce, p. 74, gives details, but fails to note that Newman was also quoting at second hand. Newman had read the sentence (in effect, "The whole world gives its calm judgment")— a remark directed by Augustine against the Donatist heresy-in an article by Cardinal Wiseman on "The Anglican Claim." Wiseman's employment of this remark, Newman relates, was the specific impetus to his own abandonment of Anglicanism for Roman Catholicism. Joyce's distortions of this crucial sentence are perverse and impudent (Finnegans Wake 076.07-08, 096.33, 263.27-28, 306.R2, 513.01-02 and 593.13-14).

Thalatta! Thalatta! "Sea! Sea!" was the cry of the leading elements of Xenophon's Ten Thousand as they came through the mountain passes above Trebizond and saw the Black Sea below them in the distance. The moment is unforgettable in one of the most vividly written accounts of a military campaign ever recounted, the so-called Anabasis of Xenophon. Xenophon, exiled from Athens, had gone virtually as the guest of a Spartan friend along with a contingent of 10,000 Greek mercenaries who had been hired by Cyrus, brother of the king of Persia, to help him in a revolt against his brother. When, deep inside Persia, Cyrus was killed in battle, his Persian forces dissolved leaving the Greeks isolated. The leading officers of the mercenaries,

invited to negotiate with the king's officials, were treacherously massacred, leaving the Ten Thousand without generals. Xenophon with some others took command and led the Greek force northward (their retreat westward to the Mediterranean being blocked) through the mountains of Armenia toward the Black Sea. After dreadful hardship and constant harassment by savage tribesmen in the snow-covered mountains, they finally reached the sea. The excited cry *Thalatta!* Thalatta! rippled back through the ragged ranks of the army.

The word *thalatta* is the Attic form of the more general G word *thalassa*. Joyce uses both forms, in which he is technically correct. Xenophon was an Athenian, but the Ten Thousand included Greeks of all dialects. (The expedition lasted from 401 to 399 b.c.)

Unde gentium festines "Whence in the world are you hurrying?," "Where among the nations are you hurrying from?" is a question that occurs at least three times in Finnegans Wake. By whom? To whom? Why?

Veni, Vidi, Vici "I came, I saw, I won"—usually rendered "I came, I saw, I conquered"—was Caesar's laconic boast after he had defeated King Pharnaces II of Bosporus at the battle of Zela, in Asia Minor, in 47 b.c., one of the final battles in his successful civil war against Pompey. Laconic once, it has become a verbosity by repetition—at least six times in Finnegans Wake.

### Manducanda at Triv and Quad

306.L2-306.15

Cato: Duty, the daughter of discipline Perhaps discipline is the daughter of Duty; either opinion would accord with the spirit of the great Censor, who is perhaps less well known for his insistence on public and private moral austerity than for his unremitting insistence on Rome's duty to herself to destroy Carthage: Carthago delenda est.

306.L3-306.15-16

Nero: the Great Fire at the South City Markets In July, 64 a.d., two-thirds of Rome burned down while Nero recited verses about the burning of Troy (the origin of the popular notion about his playing the fiddle). Many blamed the fire on Nero, but he found a convenient scapegoat in the Christians, of whom large numbers were burned to death and killed in other cruel manners.

306.L5-306.17-18

Aristotle: A Place for Everything and Everything in its Place The topic describes Aristotle's natural intellectual urge. He was the first thinker to work out a theory of reasoning which has survived as deductive logic. His treatises on logic include Categories, Prior Analytics, and Posterior Analytics. He seems in his life's work to have planned to investigate systematically all fields of knowledge and to have projected an Encyclopedia of Philosophy.

306.L6—306.18-19

Julius Caesar: Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword? In nine years' campaigning Caesar subjugated Gaul completely to Roman rule; in a four-year Civil War he subjected Rome completely to his own rule. Thereupon he wrote Commentaries on each war which remain major sources of historical information about them.

306.L7-306.19-20

Pericles: A Successful Career in the Civil Service Pericles rose rapidly to power as leader of the popular (democratic) party. He increased Athens' naval strength; tried to create a Hellenic Confederation to put

an end to Greek internecine wars. He spent public funds to build the Parthenon, the Propylaea, the Odeum, and other noteworthy buildings for which Athens is still famous. He encouraged the drama, which attained its ancient pinnacle during his regime.

306.18-306.20-21

Ovid: The Voice of Nature in the Forest The Voice of Nature may be Love, subject of many of Ovid's poems, but the reference is probably to his best known and most influential work, Metamorphoses in 16 books. For the sake of love, or as victims of lust, large numbers of persons turn into trees, flowers, streams, birds, and beasts—nature in the forest. Many of them recur in Finnegans Wake: Hyacinthus, Narcissus, Philomela, and Procne.

306.L10-306.22

Domitian: On the Benefits of Recreation This topic possibly refers to the fact that Domitian's repression of public immorality accorded very ill with his personal sensuality and solidified the aristocratic opposition that evoked the reign of terror of his last years, which in turn provoked his wife to collaborate with his assassins

306.L11-306.22-23

Edipus: If Standing Stones Could Speak ... they would do well to speak unambiguously. The tragedy of Oedipus was precipitated by the misleading if accurate advice that both he and his father, Laios, received from the Delphic Oracle. Delphi itself was a sort of standing stone, in that it contained the original standing stone that was the navel of the world (the Omphalos) and several artistic copies of it. Delphi also treasured the authentic stone that Kronos was induced to swallow in place of the baby Zeus. Another stony dimension of the story is that the name Laios, whatever its true etymology, could be construed to mean "stone" (laas, Gen. laos, pl. laes, [G]: "stone").

306.L12-306.23-24

Socrates: Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of Portioncula When Socrates was condemned to death, execution was postponed for thirty days because of a sacred mission being sent by Athens to Delos. His friends contrived means for his escape, but he refused to break the law, and devotedly remained to drink his little portion of hemlock on the appointed day.

306.L13-306.24-25

Ajax: The Dublin Metropolitan Police Sports at Ballsbridge Ajax is recorded to have stood head and shoulders above his contemporaries. Immensely strong, he was a blunt, stolid man, slow of speech, of unshakable courage. His epithet in Homer is "bulwark of the Achaeans." In a word, he would have been a prime recruit as a constable in the late Dublin Metropolitan Police. In the Iliad he fought Hector in a duel, of which he had rather the better, and at the funeral "Sports" for the dead Patroclus he wrestled Odysseus in a match billed as brains against brawn. The result was a draw, tie-score.

306.L14-306.25-27

Homer: Describe in Homely Anglian Monosyllables the Wreck of the Hesperus Although Homer's great poems emerge from the dawn of Greek history, and describe a primitive heroic society, his language is neither homely nor monosyllabic (there may be a send-up here of certain cultural assumptions from the nineteenth century). The reference here is to the Odyssey, wherein the hero, Odysseus, because of the wrath of Poseidon his followers have provoked, is shipwrecked every time he tries to sail home to Ithaca. Most of his adventures take place in the western Mediterranean, from Italy to Gibraltar, in waters remote and fabulous to Homer's generation of Greeks (Hesperos means "the West").

306.L15-306.27-28

Marcus Aurelius: What Morals, if any, can be drawn from Diarmuid and Grania? [For Diarmuid and Grania see A Gaelic Lexicon, Supplementary Notes, "Toraidheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne," p. 412] 1. Aurelius was fond of drawing morals as his volumes of Meditations attest. 2. Diarmuid eloped with Grania, daughter of his king and betrothed of his admired superior, and came to a tragic end. Aurelius legally married Faustina, daughter of his emperor, Antoninus Pius, with the latter's blessing and approval. Antoninus was also Aurelius's admired superior, whom he served loyally for 23 years; Antoninus reciprocated by adopting Aurelius as his son. When Antoninus passed peacefully away at the age of 75, the 40-year-old Aurelius succeeded him as emperor. Morals may be drawn from the comparison.

306.L16—306.28-30

Alcibiades: Do you Approve of our Existing Parliamentary System? Alcibiades did not. Raised in the household of Pericles, befriended by Socrates, his career under diverse governmental systems was brilliant but inevitably disastrous. During the Peloponnesian War, which he had fomented, he was indicted for public sacrilege and fled to Sparta, the enemy, which he aided. Incurring Spartan distrust, he fled to Persia, whence he abetted conspiracies to overthrow the Athenian democracy. Oligarchy being established in Athens, he could find no place in the new system, and led the counter-revolutionary democratic forces against it. Returned to democratic Athens in triumph, he provoked further suspicion and was forced into exile again, and was murdered abroad, either by Athenians or by Spartans. Disapproval was always mutual between Alcibiades and any existing governmental system.

306.L7-306.30

Lucretius: The Uses and Abuses of Insects Titus Lucretius Carus (99-55 b.c.) was said to have died mad from the effects of a love-potion given to him by his wife. If the love-potion was constituted out of Spanish fly, the episode would instance the use and abuse of insects. In his lucid moments Lucretius wrote a poem, De Natura rerum, expounding the philosophy that all Being, including the soul, is made of temporary congeries of atoms, and a Latinization of his terminology could also lead to an abuse of insects. The proper use of the L noun insectum/insecta is to regard it as prefixed by intensive in- or prepositional in-, and as therefore denoting a thing cut into, or segmented—i.e., an insect—and as a word corresponding in structure with G entomon/entoma, with the same etymological meaning and denotation: an insect. Abuse of the L noun insectum would be to regard it as prefixed by privative in-, "not-," and therefore meaning a thing not cuttable-i.e., infinitely small-and therefore a word corresponding in structure and etymology, but not denotation, with G atomon, "an atom."

Book 5 of *De Natura rerum* deals, in passing, with insects, but does not confound them with atoms.

307.L1-307.01

Plato: Clubs Plato did belong to a number of antidemocratic clubs in Athens, but the word "Clubs" immediately calls to mind the dialogue Symposium, which records the discussion at a banquet held by a social group to which Socrates belonged (as did Alcibiades, who was present at the Symposium; see 306.L16—306.28-30). The Phaedo and other dialogues also record Socrates and his friends gathered in convivial groups. Joyce may also be associating the womanless and faintly homosexual atmosphere of Socratic-Platonic social life with the similar atmosphere in English upperclass club life.

### 307.L3-307.01-02

Horace: Advantages of the Penny Post Noteworthy among Horace's poems, and his own invention, so to speak, are his *Epistles*. These are two books of poems, each poem addressed to a friend or acquaintance in the form of a familiar letter, written in the epic meter but in relaxed colloquial language. Book I contains nineteen letters written to various friends, plus a poem addressed to the book of Epistles itself. Book II contains only three letters, all longer and somewhat more formal than those of Book I, and all dealing in one way or another with poetry and criticism; the first is addressed to Augustus and the third is often called simply "The Art of Poetry."

### 307.L5-307.03-04

Tiresias: Is the Co-Education of Animus and Anima Wholly Desirable?

Tiresias having one day encountered a pair of snakes copulating was, for some reason profoundly Freudian or Jungian or otherwise, thereupon changed into a woman. A similar experience at a later date reversed the process, setting up Tiresias to be the victim of a dispute between Zeus and Hera as to whether men or women receive the greater sexual gratification; his considered and experienced opinion that women did so angered Hera that she blinded him. Zeus, to compensate him, gave him long life, the power of prophecy, and wisdom so intense that it could survive his bodily death. Animus and Anima do not actually mean "Male Soul" and "Female Soul" as their respective genders might suggest, but rather "Intellectual Principle" and "Vital Principle." Tiresias received a one-person co-education of male and female, and his educated Animus survived with his Anima into the netherworld of Shades, but whether he or

anyone else would regard the experience as wholly desirable remains an open question.

307.L6-307.04-05

Marius: What Happened at Clontarf? With a re-organized army, better trained than any previously produced in the country, he defeated Germanic invaders from the North and saved his country from their ravages. He attained great power by unprecedented constitutional irregularities, and died at an advanced age leaving the country in turmoil, beset by rival military leaders eager to emulate his career. —The foregoing is a thumbnail biography of Gaius Marius or of Brian Boru. The defeated Germanic enemies were respectively the Teutones and Cimbri and the Vikings; the battles were Aquae Sextiae (102 b.c.), Campi Raudii (101 b.c.) and Clontarf (a.d. 1014). [For Brian Boru and Clontarf see A Gaelic Lexicon, Supplementary Notes, "Brian Boru," pp. 366-371].

307.L7-307.05-06

Diogenes: Since our Brother Johnathan Signed the Pledge Diogenês means "Zeus-born" or "Born of [i.e., through the favor of] Zeus." Jonathan means "Jehovah has given," and John [contracted from Jochanan], means "Jehovah is gracious." Perhaps "Johnathan" may be highhandedly construed to suggest that "Jehovah has graciously given." Mutatis mutandis, then, "Diogenes" and "Johnathan" are operative synonyms. Diogenes-Johnathan "signed the pledge" when he determined that happiness is to be attained by satisfying only natural needs and set about to train his body to have as few needs as possible. Giving up alcoholic beverages was the least of the privations this entailed: he lived in an abandoned tub and ate discarded scraps. Another aspect to the regimen practiced by Diogenes of satisfying natural needs in the cheapest and easiest way was to relieve himself when and where the urge arose. From this life-style came his nickname ho Kynikos, "the Doglike," which in English is disguised as the Cynic philosopher.

307.L8-307.06-07

Procne, Philomela: the Meditations of Two Young Spinsters Although only Philomela was a spinster in the modern sense of an unmarried woman, both sisters were literally spinsters in that they spun and wove yarn. Philomela wove into a piece of embroidery the story of her maltreatment by Tereus and managed to have it conveyed to Procne, who

thus learned of the outrage and set about to concoct in her kitchen a revenge even more distasteful than the crime. The outcome of the sisters' meditations makes their tenor explicit.

307.L10-307.08

Nestor: Hengler's Circus Entertainment As the "old man" of the Homeric poems, wise no doubt but also somewhat fatuous and garrulous, Nestor is the only person on this list to be identified with HCE. "Sandy Pylos," of which he was king, was famous for raising horses, and Nestor himself is given the epithet hippodamos, "horse-tamer," by Homer (Odyssey III .17 and elsewhere). Hengler's Circus, like every circus, entertained spectators with trained horses.

307.L11-307.08-09

Cincinnatus: On Thrift When the messengers came to summon Cincinnatus from his farm to serve the state as dictator, they found him plowing. Upon his resignation after his successful sixteen-day term of office, he returned at once to his farm work: no waste of time, no waste of state funds, minimal diversion from agricultural diligence.

307.L12-307.09-10

Leonidas: The Kettle-Griffith-Moynihan Scheme for a New Electricity Supply

Kettle: Thermopylae, "Hot Gates" because of boiling springs there Griffith: a griffin [see A Gaelic Lexicon], a lionlike creature: Leonidas Moynihan: "Munsterman" [see A Gaelic Lexicon]. Munster is the southernmost province of Ireland, Lakonia (capital, Sparta) is the southernmost province of Greece. "Munsterman" = Spartan.

Electricity Supply: Leonidas and his Spartans dammed a pass, a common feature of hydroelectric schemes.

307.L14-307.11

Theocritus: American Lake Poetry Theocritus, of Syracuse in Sicily, invented the *Idyll* or pastoral poem—a lyric poem presenting a single rural or countrified scene, written in epic meter.

Syracuse, New York, is situated in the Finger-lake region, near Lake Oneida.

English "Lake Poetry" is not pastoral in the technical sense, but it is rural in setting: Wordsworth titled one poem, "Michael: A Pastoral."

307.L16—307.13

Fabius: Circumspection Fabius Cunctator demonstrated the virtue of circumspection in his cautious approach to Hannibal's superior armies.

307.L19-307.14-16

Esop: Tell a Friend in a Chatty Letter the Fable of the Grasshopper and the Ant Since Aesop is credited with inventing the fable featuring talking beasts, the allusion is self-evident. As might be expected, however, "The Ant and the Grasshopper" is not by Aesop but by LaFontaine.

307.L20-307.16

Prometheus: Santa Claus Prometheus gave mankind the immeasurably valuable gift of fire that he stole from heaven, but gift-giving is not his sole connection with Santa Claus. Without fire there would be no fireplaces, without fireplaces there would be no chimneys; without chimneys how could Santa Claus make his deliveries?

307.L22-307.17-18

Pompeius Magnus: The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches Pompey the Great was co-ruler of the Roman world and extended its power to the East. He instituted legislation to end political corruption and was noted for the integrity, chasteness, and gravity of his private life. In these regards he may be seen as both a Roman pontiff dealing with the East, and as personally orthodox.

Pompey was not himself Pontifex Maximus at Rome; that office was held by Julius Caesar. In the Civil War between Caesar and Pompey, Caesar held Rome and the West, Pompey held the East. In these regards Pompey may be seen as equivalent to the Orthodox Eastern Churches, battling the autocracy vested in the Roman pontiff, Caesar.

307.L22-307.17-18

Miltiades Strategos: The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches Strategos was not a part of Miltiades' name, though certainly he was a general and is appropriately called Miltiades Strategos, General Miltiades. Perhaps Joyce supplied him with the dignity to balance Pompey's Magnus. Miltiades had no associations with Rome, but he was himself a Westerner with an Eastern Policy. His East was Persia. He decisively defeated the first Persian invasion at Marathon. Thereafter he worked up

support for a naval expedition against Paros, and when it failed he was convicted of having misled the state, and fined 50 talents (an immense sum, equal to 4,054.5 lbs. or 1,843 kg. of gold: find the current price of gold *per ounce*), but he had been severely wounded at Paros and died of his injuries. His career roughly paralleled that of Pompey: smashing successes in the East, reverses, domestic enemies and death at the nadir of his fortunes.

307.L23-307.18-19

Solon: The Thirty Hour Week Solon's legal reforms included the freeing of all persons enslaved because of debt, thereby effectively abolishing
debt-peonage and serfdom. Specific hours of the work-week were not
legislated by Solon, but he has a rather remote connection with the
number Thirty. Almost two hundred years after Solon's establishment of
the democracy in Athens a junta of Thirty (known to history as "The
Thirty" or "The Thirty Tyrants") seized absolute power in the state and
held it for about a year (404-403 b.c.) during which they executed about
1,500 men as opponents of the regime. After the counter-revolution the
remnants of the Thirty were themselves exterminated.

307.L24-307.19-20

Castor, Pollux: Compare the Fistic Styles of Jimmy Wilde and Jack Sharkey Although Castor and Pollux are notable battlers they do not fight one the other. Nevertheless, when one is up the other is down: according to some versions of their legend, they share enough immortality for one, so that on alternate days one is alive, one dead, or one with Hades and one in Heaven.

307.L25-307.20-21

Dionysius: How to Understand the Deaf The allusions here are tangential: 1. Dionysius wrote bad plays, which were criticized and ridiculed by grammarians for misuse of words. Yet his tragedy, Ransom of Hector, won first prize at the Athenian Lenaea, before an audience so sensitive to language that Demosthenes is alleged to have deliberately elicited groans and hisses at appropriate parts of his orations by false accentuation. Dionysius was deaf to good Greek, but the Athenians understood his power politically.

2. Dionysius's Ear was the name of a cave in which the slightest whisper

was clearly audible; see 070.36.

307.L26—307.21-22

Sappho: Should Ladies learn Music or Mathematics? This question is more than a general one elicited by consideration of Sappho's career; it is one she dealt with herself. If the question is disjunctive, she would perhaps refuse the disjunction, but would opt for music if the choice were forced. Fragment 58 of Sappho consists of lines addressed in contempt to an uneducated woman and asserts that song confers immortality.

307.L29-307.24

Catilina: The Value of Circumstantial Evidence Catiline's plot to kill the Consuls was leaked to Cicero, who promptly fortified his house against attack and the following day denounced Catiline in a famous speech to the Senate [see 395.06]. Catiline fled but his co-conspirators were caught and on the testimony of slaves convicted and executed. The most circumstantial evidence against Catiline was his ultimate insurrection and the battle against the Republic's forces in which he lost his life.

307.L30-307.25

Cadmus: Should Spelling? If the balance of the question is "be reformed?" the answer for the Greeks who adopted the "Cadmean letters" of the North Semitic alphabet was "Yes." The borrowed alphabet had no vowels; the Greeks specialized the functions of five letters to make A E I O Y. In time several letters were dropped and new ones added until the present form was attained about 400 b.c.

307.L33-307.26

Themistocles: Eu The point of this association may be eluding us. The word eu in G occurs chiefly as an adverb meaning "well; thoroughly, competently; morally well, kindly; fortunately, happily; in good case; safely; right." As a substantive it means "the right, the good; the Good; perfection, the ideal." Although there is little difficulty in identifying competence, good fortune, and moral uprightness in the career of Themistocles, such perfection is not uniquely his. Themistocles earned his historical renown chiefly by masterminding the Greek naval victory over the Persians at Salamis in 480 b.c. Seven years after achieving his glory he was ostracized by the jealous democracy of Athens, was forced to flee to Persia, and ended his days as a resident of Magnesia, in Persian territory. The curve of his career thus stated looks like a medieval tragedy—glory followed by downfall. From Themistocles' own point of view, as

Plutarch relates his life, the graph may have seemed more like a steady ascent, for Plutarch's "Life of Themistocles" is the story of a man for whom disadvantages always turned into advantages. That perhaps is the basis of the essay-topic on Themistocles in Triv & Quad.

The first of a series of disabilities recounted by Plutarch that Themistocles allegedly turned to his own advantage, was the legal restriction in his youth, because his mother was a non-Athenian, confining his gymnastic exercises to one gymnasium set aside for such semi-aliens. Themistocles induced the fashionable youth of Athens to frequent that gymnasium, so that Themistocles' own attendance there, instead of being a social stigma was of the highest social prestige. From an undistinguished background he rose by wit, social aplomb, and political craft to preeminence in the city. As a politician he induced the Athenians to build a navy, playing on their commercial cupidity by suggesting the navy's utility in allowing Athens to seize the carrying-trade among the islands, although historians credit him with foreseeing the need for a defensive navy against a future Persian invasion. When Xerxes did invade Greece, Themistocles had a navy ready, but had to induce the Athenians to abandon their city. indefensible against the Persian hordes, and take to their ships. Omens and oracles received at the time were generally interpreted as unfavorable, but Themistocles managed to construe them all as good, and seems to have cajoled the priesthood into agreeing with him. At Salamis the Athenian fleet was accompanied by a numerically smaller fleet from Sparta and other cities of the Peloponnesus. To weld the allies to him, Themistocles allowed a Spartan nominal command of the joint fleet. When this Spartan admiral sought to lead the fleet to the safety of the Peloponnesus, Themistocles sent word of the move to Xerxes, so the Persian fleet was able to trap the Greeks in the strait of Salamis. Themistocles courted this apparent disadvantage because he knew conditions of currents and winds favored the Greek ships. In the engagement the allied Greek fleet utterly destroyed a Persian fleet many times superior in numbers, and Themistocles was universally accorded the glory. Had the Greeks lost, and had Themistocles' machinations become known, he would surely have been condemned as a traitor.

Later, when public opinion had been turned against Themistocles (partly because of his unconcealed self-esteem), he continued to turn bad luck to good. After his ostracism from Athens he was accused of treasonable communication with the Persians, his property was confiscated, and a

price was put on his head. From the ever-present threat of assassination by bounty-hunters in the Greek cities, Themistocles fled to Persian territory, although the Persian king had previously set a bounty of 200 talents on him. He had himself smuggled to the Persian court, and by adding some adroit religious politicking to the astonishment at his effrontery, was admitted to audience. The king thereupon awarded to Themistocles himself the 200 talents reward for his own apprehension.

Themistocles was highly honored by the Persians and was not required to live at court. He became a leading citizen of Magnesia, in the Hellenic part of the empire. On the occasion of a festival held in his honor, when he was loaded with wealth by the Persians, he made a remark to his children, which is clumsily translated "We would have been undone if we had not been undone"—the purport of which seems to be "If I had not been stripped of my Athenian citizenship and property, I could never have become a Magnesian patrician and millionaire." This is Themistocles' most clearly recorded expression of his own sense that everything he became involved in, however seemingly disadvantageous, would turn out well—eu.

One of the many anecdotes concerning both the wit and the self-regard shown by Themistocles that Plutarch relates may be hinted at in the polite exchange contained in the footnote to the occurrence of the word Eu in the text of Finnegans Wake (307.F8). Accosted once by a man from Seriphos (a place that was in antiquity a by-word for insignificance) who complained that Themistocles owed his eminence to his being an Athenian, Themistocles responded, "True, had I been a Seriphian I would never have become distinguished, and neither would you have, had you been an Athenian" (Alêthê legeis . . . all' out an egô Seriphios ôn egenomên endoxos oute su Athênaios). This reply does not contain the word eu, to be sure, but it is framed with the balanced negatives (out' an . . . oute) of the footnote (Où . . . Nenni No).

307.L34-307.26-27

Vitellius: Proper and Regular Diet Necessity For Vitellius arrived in Rome in June a.d. 69, the third new emperor of the year (the suicide Nero had been succeeded by Galba, overthrown in turn by Otho, who then lost his nerve on Vitellius' approach and killed himself), and made himself at once notorious for gluttony, thereby alienating some potential supporters. Toward the end of the year Vespasian's brother revolted in Rome,

and in the fighting the Capitol was burned. Vespasian's troops entered the city in December, dragged Vitellius through the streets and murdered him. Vitellius's defeat by Vespasian (aided by Otho's troops) was from the first inevitable, and at one point Vespasian's brother had almost persuaded him to abdicate peacefully, but Vitellius backed out of the agreement. The name *Vitellius* can be construed to mean either "veal" or "egg-yolk".

307.L35-305.27

Darius: If You Do It Do It Now When attacking Athens Darius landed a large force at Marathon; a defense force of 10,000 Athenians and 1,000 Plataeans, immensely outnumbered, instead of waiting prudently for expected Spartan reinforcements fought the Persians at once and beat them. The Greeks then hurried back to Athens ahead of a Persian naval attack on the city, and drove that, too, off. On both occasions the Athenians "did it now" and the Persians hesitated and failed.

308.L1-308.01

Xenophon: Delays are Dangerous Xenophon served with Greek mercenaries attached to Cyrus's rebellion against his brother Artaxerxes, king of Persia. After Cyrus's defeat and death at Cunaxa, 10,000 Greeks were isolated inside Persia. At the invitation of the Persians they encamped while their senior officers went to parley with the Persian commanders. The parley was a trap and the Greek officers were cut down and slaughtered. Together with the Spartan, Chirisophus, Xenophon then led a retreat of the 10,000 northwestwards across the mountains to the Black Sea. Indecision and delay had cost them their senior officers; constant movement and fighting got them away safely to the sea in one of the most heroic marches recorded in history.

# Supplementary Notes

# Digamma

Digamma is the name given by Classical grammarians to what had been the sixth letter of the oldest G alphabets. In the Ionic and Attic dialects, from which developed the koinê or common G of the Roman Empire, the sound, and with it the letter, had dropped out of the language before the time of the earliest inscriptions. In some of the other dialects, however, the letter persisted in writing until the Second Century b.c., and the pronunciation of the sound persisted still longer.

The letter represented a consonant, pronounced like the English consonant W, and the name of the letter, when it was still in use, was apparently wau (fav). Although the written letter occurred in several different forms, the best-known (f) resembled a double gamma (f) or one gamma on top of another. From this appearance the name digamma ("double-gamma") was derived.

Although the letter also appears in the form  $\Gamma$  and later as  $\varsigma$ , it is clear that the form that evoked the name digamma was also the form of the letter that occurred in the version of the G alphabet from which the Etruscan and ultimately the Roman alphabet developed, for the sixth letter of the Roman alphabet is still F. The Romans, however, applied the letter to the representation of a different consonant (#Labials).

Historically the sound (and letter) digamma was lost in G in initial prevocalic positions in many words the L cognates of which began with V (representing the same consonant as  $\rho$ —i.e., English W). Obvious examples are L vinum, G oinos, formerly woinos ( $\rho$ 0îvos), English wine; and L vicus (see Finnegans Wake 003.02) for G oikos, formerly woikos ( $\rho$ 0îkos,  $\rho$ 0îkos).

Awareness of the fortunes of this letter gives Joyce several separate opportunities for play—he can drop off W or add it on to the beginnings of words; he can play with those very numerous topsy-turvy versions of the letter F (Finnegans Wake p. 18); and he can substitute F for W (Finnegans Wake 172.25, "Fireless" for "Wireless"). Whenever we have suspected play with, or allusions to, digamma, we have called attention to the fact. The note #Labials puts the letter digamma in a somewhat wider context.

### G-toL: Greek to Latin and Latin to Greek

The heading G-to-L embraces two different but related sets of phenomena:

- 1. The regular distinctive pattern of correspondences (predictable similarities and differences) between phonetic, syntactical, and lexical features of G and L attributable to their being cognate Indo-European languages at a parallel state of evolution from the common parent;
- 2. the conventions, in part based on accurate understanding of the genuine patterns of correspondence mentioned in (1.), in part purely formal, that G and L writers habitually employed in transferring elements—i.e., words and concepts—from one language to the other. Although the direction of transfer in most instances is from G-to-L, as the form of our rubric acknowledges, yet during the Roman Empire G absorbed from L a considerable stock of words chiefly having to do with the Roman government and the rulers. But most of the traffic between G and L consisted of the enrichment of the relatively crude primitive L by absorption of the terminology of intellectual and cultural sophistication from G.

### Cognate Correspondences

One of the clearest patterns of inherent resemblance between the two languages is their common possession of similar declensions of nouns. Of masculine nouns G has a class with Nom. sing. ending -os, Acc. sing. ending -on, and Nom. pl. ending -oi. Corresponding to these L has a similar class of masculine nouns in which the endings for the same cases occur as respectively -us, -um, and -i. Both languages also have a similar class of neuter nouns, in which both Nom. and Acc. sing. in G end -on, in L -um. The plural Nom. and Acc. of these nouns end in both languages -a. Likewise both languages share a class of feminine nouns ending -a in the Nom. sing. (in G sometimes -ê), of which the Gen. sing. and Nom. pl. is -ai in G, -ae in L. Thus are a number of rule-of-thumb correspondences set up: i.e., -os G = -us L; -on G = -um L; -oi G = -i L; -a or -ê G = -a L; -ai G = -ae L.

In these endings the digraphs ai (G) and ae (L) are phonetically identical, and so establish the principle that G words with -ai- in any position will be rendered into L with -ae-, and vice-versa. Thus G Phaidra becomes L Phaedra, and L Caesar becomes G Kaisar (for c L = k G, see below). G oi and L i (as in masc. pl. Nom. of nouns) were not, however, phonetically identical, so that to represent the digraph -oi- in G loanwords, L developed

(on the analogy of ai G = ae L) the digraph -oe-, whereby G Phoinix, for instance, became L Phoenix.

The three classes of nouns instanced above that are shared by both languages by no means exhaust either language's complement of nouns. G, for one example, has neuter nouns ending -a in the Nom. sing., pl. -ata. L has feminine nouns ending -io in the Nom. sing. of which the oblique stem (in all other cases of the noun), ends -ion. Thus, for example, natio, Gen. sing. nationis, Acc. sing. nationem, Nom. pl. nationes, etc., and like words, appear only with the -ion stem in the daughter Romance languages (and English), thus Italian nazione, Spanish nación, French (and English) nation; L unio by the same process yields French and English union. Deliberate confusion [N.B. from L confusio] of the L-derived -ion ending with G -on is the source of some Joycean play, as is also confusion among the feminine and neuter sing. -a ending and the neuter pl. -a ending.

Examples of Joyce's play with these facts:

- (a) a pseudo-word like chrismon (Finnegans Wake 119.17) is created by assuming that chrisma is a G neuter pl., of which chrismon would be the regular sing. In fact chrisma is a G. neuter sing., of which the plural is chrismata.
- (b) a pseudo-word like unium (Finnegans Wake 317.29) is created by assuming that union (English or French) is a G neuter Nom./Acc. or a G masculine Acc. sing., and so can be rendered into pseudo-L by altering G -on to L -um. Of course the word is really of L origin, deriving from the oblique cases of the L feminine unio.

A more intriguing pattern of relationships between G and L is seen in the correspondence of certain consonants. Of these correspondences, those most fruitful for Joyce are those of G h- to L s- and of G p and t to L qu. The first of these equations yields such pairs as G hyper = L super, G hypo = L sub, G hexa, hepta = L sex, septem, G herpes = L serpes The second gives for t = qu the G tis, ti and tis and tis and tis and tis are shown in the pair G tis and tis and tis and tis and tis are shown in the pair G tis and tis and tis and tis and tis are shown in the pair G tis and tis a

Joyce employs both of these sets of correspondences. Frequently in *Finnegans Wake* initial h- is a pseudo-G rendering of a word properly beginning s-; e.g., hister (528.11) is a false hellenization of sister. The

G

ai

correspondence between G p and L qu (c, k), however, is one Joyce employs ceaselessly; see #P/K Split.

# Classical Conventions

L

ae, e

Of the conventions employed by classical writers to transform G into L or vice-versa, few seem to be used consciously and deliberately by Joyce. Since his acquaintance with classical G appears to have been minimal, however, his G vocabulary often appears in latinate disguise, frequently derived from ML. A signal instance is his Dedalus from L Daedalus from G Daidalos. Consequently it may be useful here to list the more usual conventional equivalents, both to clarify Joyce's manipulation of G and to make easier the recognition of the real G underlying some of his latinate constructions: Illustrations

•••	,	Clytem nestra L
ê	a, e	Athênai, mêtêr G; Athenae, mater L
ei	i	eidôlon G; idolum L
k	c	Klutaimnêstra, Kaisar G; Clytemnestra, Caesar L
oi	oe, e, i	Phoibos, oikonomikos, [w]oinos G; Phoebus, oeconomicus, vinum L
-ôn	-0	Platôn, Phaidôn G; Plato, Phaedo L
-on	-um	êlektron, Kênaion G; electrum, Cenaeum L
-os	-us	Ptolemaios G; Ptolemaeus L
ou	и	Mousa, Mousaios G; Musa, Musaeus L
и	у	Psuchê G; Psyche L

kaino-, Klutaimnêstra G; caeno-, Clytaemnestra,

## Labials

Labial consonants are those produced by employing the two lips (bilabials) or the lower lip and the upper teeth (labiodentals). Twelve hypothetical consonants might be produced in these positions, but at no historical stage did either L or G make use of more than 6 at a time of these 12 potential consonants, and Classical G made do with as few as 4. The specific selection in use, however, has varied at different times, with consequent alteration in the phonetic values of the written symbols (letters or graphs) used to represent them. The variation in the denotations of these consonantal graphs is the basis for spelling games that Joyce plays throughout Finnegans Wake. This note will attempt to make those games intelligible.

The bilabial position allows for the formation of stops, aspirates, and spirants; the labiodental position conveniently only for spirants. Positing an unvoiced, a voiced, and a nasal variant for each of those four formations produces the total of 12 potential labial consonants. Designating each consonantal position by coordinates—a letter for each formation and a number for each variant within the formation—we arrive at a schematic distribution thus:

		unvoiced	voiced	nasal
Bilabial:	Stop	<b>A</b> 1	<b>A</b> 2	<b>A</b> 3
	Aspirate	B1	B2	<b>B</b> 3
	Spirant	C1	C2	C3
Labiodental:	Spirant	D1	D2	<b>D</b> 3

Some of these potential consonants are never realized in L, G, or English. None of these languages has at any time featured e.g. a labiodental spirant nasal (D3). As a start to understanding this chart, note that modern English makes regular use of 5 (or 6) of these labial consonants—A1, A2, A3, D1 and D2—represented respectively by the graphs P, B, M, F (and PH), and V. If consonantal W is allowed to occupy position C1, as an unvoiced bilabial spirant, English has 6 labials. The sound of position Bl occurs fortuitously in such English words as "uphill," but English makes no phonemic use of aspirates, and the digraph PH usually represents the same unvoiced labiodental spirant (D1) also represented by F. English also, we should note, makes no use of bilabial spirants, and English speakers consequently often have difficulty in hearing them correctly (witness "buckaroo" for Spanish vaquero—initial consonant C2).

The distribution of these consonants in the Classical languages occurs approximately as follows:

### I. Greek

- A. Pre-Classical G (OG) may have had 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, B1 and C1, represented by the symbols  $\pi$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\phi$  and  $\rho$  (digamma). (See #Digamma.)
- B. Classical G(G) was reduced to only 4 of these consonants. The sound of C1 being lost, the [Attic] alphabet dropped the letter digamma(f).
- C. Post-Classical G underwent a shift in consonants: B1 was replaced by D1, and A2 by C2. The same symbols continued to be used for the new sounds, however, so that  $\phi$  now represented D1 instead of B1, and  $\beta$  now represented C2 instead of A2 (=English B).

D. Modern G(MG) has displaced C2 by D2, still using the symbol  $\beta$  (now = English V). but in loan words Mod. G has re-acquired the sound of A2 (English B), and in order to write it combines the symbols for the nasal (A3) and unvoiced (A1) homorganics— $\mu\pi$ (=MP)—so that the borrowed Italian word bomba ("bomb") must be spelled  $\mu\pi o\mu\pi\alpha$ (=MPOMPA).

#### II Latin

- A. Pre-Classical L (OL) like pre-classical G employed 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, C1 and D1, represented by the symbols P, P, P, P, P, and P. P had developed the letter P for the C1 sound previously written in P by digamma (P), but in the D1 position had a sound for which P had no equivalent, and consequently no letter. P accordingly borrowed for this sound the discarded and now redundant digamma, in the form P.
- B. Classical L(L) retained the 5 labial consonants of OL, but to them added the unvoiced aspirate B1 in words borrowed from G. The G letter  $\phi$  was rendered in L by PH. This digraph did not then represent the D1 labiodental spirant F, but rather the aspirate P in English "uphill." At this point L had 6 labial consonants, which seems to be the maximum acceptable at one time to any of these languages.
- C. Post-Classical L (LL & ML), like post-classical G underwent a disturbance of consonants, in which B1 shifted to D1 (but was still represented by the digraph PH). The C1 sound was voiced, thereby shifting to C2, at the same time the voiced stop A2 in intervocalic position opened to the spirant C2. Consequently the new voiced bilabial spirant C2 was represented by both B and V (the latter no longer retaining its C1 unvoiced sound). Subsequently the C2 sound retracted to the labiodental position, carrying with it the symbol V (whence the modern English value of that consonant). Medieval L (ML) had thus 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, D1, and D2, represented by the graphs P, B, M, F (and PH), and V.

From this conspectus it may be seen that in the Classical languages alone at least 8 of the 12 potential labial consonants were realized at one stage or another, the same symbols carrying different values at different times, viz.:

1	2	3
$\pi$ , P	eta, B	μ, Μ
φ, PH		_
_F , V	$\beta$ , B, V	<del></del>
F, φ, PH	β, V	
	φ, PH _F , V	$\pi$ , P $\beta$ , B $\phi$ , PH $\beta$ , V $\beta$ , B, V

Although our concern here is properly with the Classical languages, which offer in their successive stages such a variety of permutations among the labial consonants, to restrict ourselves to those languages would underestimate the possibilities exploited in *Finnegans Wake*. If we add to the consideration three other languages Joyce knew and used in *Finnegans Wake*— English, German, and Irish—the dimensions of possibility somewhat expand. English makes use of the C1 sound, as we have noted, for which it employs the letter W, yielding another labial graph to play with. In German, however, the same symbol denotes the D2 consonant, and V, which English uses in the D2 position, represents the sound of D1 (= English F).

Still further, in Old Irish we find A2 sometimes represented by the graph P, and C2 by the graph B. Also, unlike the other languages we have been examining, Old Irish realized the consonant possible at C3—a bilabial nasal spirant—which it represented by the symbol M. But in Middle Irish this consonant lost its nasal quality and fell together with C2, which thus came to be represented indifferently by the graphs B and M.

As a final fillip let us add a language we have no direct evidence that Joyce knew anything about—Scottish Gaidhlig. In the orthography of that language the graph B generally stands for the A1 consonant (English P), and the graph P for the aspirate B1 (G  $\phi$ ; L PH). Therefore a full chart of the labial consonants in all these languages (transliterating G letters into the Roman alphabet) gives this spread:

	1	2	3
Α	P, B	B, P, MP	M
В	PH, P	_	
C	F, V, W	B, V, M	M
D	F, PH, V	V, B, W	

According to this chart, then, the graph B, for instance, may be variously equated with the graphs P, MP, V or M; and the graph V may be replaced by F, W, PH, B, or M. If to this astonishing situation is applied the logical theorem that any two things equal to the same third thing must be equal to one another, we are led to the conclusion that *all* of these graphs are interchangeable. Joycean acceptance of this sort of formal logic therefore allows the optional interchange of any of these consonants or digraphs: B,

F, M, MP, P, PH, V, W. Whenever we have noticed the author doing so, we have flagged the place with the lemma #Labials.

### L/R Interchange

The phenomena in *Finnegans Wake* that may be characterized as L/R Interchange have been noted in the *Gaelic Lexicon* (pp. 392-393) because they occur so frequently in the book in Irish contexts. As noted in that place, however, the interchange of 1 and r is a virtually universal linguistic phenomenon. It is appropriate here, therefore, to illustrate this interchange in a classical context, for whatever light it may further shed on Joyce's manipulations.

An equivalence of 1 and r is sometimes a specific differentiation between G and L, as, for instance, G  $leirion = L \ lilium$ , G  $barbaros = L \ balbus$  (#G-to-L). Sometimes this distinction has arisen out of an internal development within L. Thus for G  $ast\hat{e}r$  L has stella. But the first -l- in stella comes from assimilation to the second -l-. The word originally in L was sterula (preserving the ster- root as in G  $ast\hat{e}r$ , German Stern, English star) which by L/R Interchange became *stelula and thence stella. Another doublet in L (or apparent doublet: the words may in fact come from quite different originals) consists of terra and tellus, words virtually identical in meaning.

In the later history of L we at times find -r- replacing -l- instead of the other way round as with *sterula/stella*. The L word *capitulum*, for instance, on its way to becoming French (and English) replaced the -l- with -r-, so yielding *chapitre* and *chapter*.

By combining L/R Interchange with his favorite P/K Split, Joyce on at least one occasion makes a L word out of a non-cognate G word, changing its associations from democratic to aristocratic. The word is *pathoricks* (027.02), in context obviously suggesting Patrick, the L form of whose name, *Patricius* (from *pater*, "father") means "of the rank or dignity of the *patres*; belonging to the patricians, patrician, noble." By invoking both P/K Split and L/R Interchange, however, we can restore this word to *catholicks*, from G *katholikos*, an adjective meaning "general, universal," or the adverb *katholikôs*, "generally, in the majority of cases."

## P/K Split

A discussion of the linguistic split between p and k (c, qu, q) is included in the Supplementary Notes to the *Gaelic Lexicon* (pp. 403-405) because the distinction between initial p- and initial c- is a differentiating character-

istic of the Celtic languages, separating them into so-called P-Celtic (Welsh, Cornish, Breton) and Q-Celtic (Irish, Scottish, Manx). A similar distinction may be noted, however, among the Classical languages, and so it has seemed proper to present the phenomenon again here, in a Classical context. Whether Joyce bases himself specifically on the Celtic languages or on the Classical languages in this regard is not easy to determine, but certainly he seems endlessly fascinated by this linguistic distinction.

With regard to the Classical languages the situation may be stated with relatively little complication. An original Indo-European initial *kw- produced in OL an initial k- sound, usually spelled c-; in L this k had often redeveloped a following semivowel, and occurs in spelling as q-, cu-, and qu-. The same Indo-European initial in G became k- or t- or p-. As between L and G, the P/K Split therefore pertains to those Indo-European words which in L begin qu-, in G p-. Sufficient examples are L quinque, equos, sequor, G pente (or pempe), hippos, hepô(mai). This split between L and G does not, however, exhaust the permeations of the P/K Split in the Classical languages.

In G, as we have noted, Indo-European initial *kw- sometimes became t- rather than p-, and words in which this change took place might seem to be outside the survey of the P/K division. It happens however that in Oscan, a once-widespread Italic language fairly closely related to L, the original words that in G developed t-initials instead developed p- initials. So that where the P/K Split fails to operate per se in distinguishing L from G, it remains a characteristic distinction between L and Oscan. Examples to illustrate this point are the G words tis, ti, te, for which the L equivalents are quis, qui, que. But the L words are distinguished from their Oscan cognates precisely on a P/K Split, the Oscan equivalents being pis, pi, pe.

Occasionally, it should be noted, a distinction along the line of a P/K Split arises within L itself. For instance, beside the word columba/columbus, "dove, pigeon," L has a separate word, palumbes or palumba meaning "wood-pigeon, ring-dove." The words are obviously etymological doublets, distinguished by the initial c- and p-. Peculiarly enough, in this case G makes no alteration to the original initial and preserves the word as kolumbos.

Joyce's manipulation of the P/K Split in Finnegans Wake, regardless of the source of authority to which he may be assumed to appeal, makes no attempt to be either etymologically or historically correct. He is extremely given to interchanging initial p's and k's, and will regard any phonetic k as

replaceable by p regardless of its spelling or etymology. Thus at 484.32 he produces *Prestopher* out of, presumably, an initial k spelled ch-, i.e., **Chrestopher* (though ML **Crestafer* for L **Cristafer* is probably also here). In any case, the employment of this device is so omnipresent in *Finnegans Wake* the reader might do well to substitute an initial k for any initial p in the book, and vice-versa, just on the chance Joyce may have another joker up his sleeve.

# Reduplication

Reduplication is a process in G and L verbs by which the initial consonant of the stem plus its following vowel are prefixed to the stem of the verb. The process is flectional, and primarily denotes the perfect tense. In G all verbs are subject to reduplication in the perfect, and the process also occurs widely throughout the passive forms of the verb. In L the process is much less widespread, but is still significantly visible in the perfect construction of several verbs.

The process of reduplication appears to have been prevalent in the primitive state of the entire Indo-European linguistic stock, and to have taken originally the form of prefixing to the affected form of the verb the entire initial consonant or consonant-group plus the exact following vowel. Paradoxically, L, which has to a much greater extent than G discarded entirely the system of reduplication, preserves much better than does G the reduplicated vowels. G, which employs reduplication very widely in the flection of its verbs, reduces reduplicated vowels usually to -e- or -i-.

Examples of reduplication in G: pauô, "I stop," perfect pepauka, "I have stopped"; leipô, "I leave," leloipa, "I have left"; graphô, "I write," gegrapha, "I have written."

Examples of reduplication in L: do, "I give," dedi, "I have given"; spondeo, "I pledge," spospondi, later spopondi, "I have pledged"; tango, "I touch," tetigi, "I have touched"; tundo, "I strike," tutudi, "I have struck"; etc.

Reduplication is also employed in both languages to alter the signification of a stem, usually in order to create a transitive verb. E.g., the L verb sto, "I stand" (intransitive meaning), by reduplication becomes sisto, "I set, I cause to stand, I stand (transitive)." Likewise the stem gen-common to both languages produces by reduplication the verb gignomai (G) and gigno (L), "I beget."

Joyce in Finnegans Wake pays particular attention to the reduplicating

L verbs tango and pango and their reduplicated perfects tetigi and pepigi (pp. 574-576) alerting his reader to his interest in reduplication. We have therefore assumed in such locutions as "Cawcaught" (Finnegans Wake 329.13) that reduplication is being utilized in a perfective sense, and have so marked the occurrence. At times, doubtless, reduplication of an initial syllable is primarily designed to reproduce HCE's guilty stammer, but Joyce is never averse to achieving two or more effects at the cost of one, so we have called atlention to most such occurrences as examples of G and L perfective, transitive or passive reduplication.

#### Rhotacism

Rhotacism (from G rho, the letter R) is the name given to the regular process in L by which an etymological -s- is changed into -r-. The commonest situation in which it occurs is that of third-declension nouns with sibilant stems, in which the final -s of the stem becomes -r- in the stem of the oblique cases (the cases of the noun other than the nominative singular). Examples are: mas, maris; Ceres, Cereris; cucumis, cucumeris; Venus, Veneris; flos, floris; corpus, corporis; Ligus, Liguris; genus, generis. English derivatives from several of these words are from the rhotacized oblique form, e.g., cucumber from cucumeris, venereal from Veneris, floral from floris, corporal and corporeal from corporis, Ligurian from Liguris and generic from generis.

The L third declension of nouns also contains some sets of doublets, in which two forms of the same noun coexist, one ending -s the other -r: arbos, colos, honos, lepus, labos, etc., beside arbor, color, honor, lepur, labor etc. It will be noticed that here also it is the rhotacized forms that have come down into our modern languages. Other words in L were early rhotacized, so that their -r- forms are more frequent in the classical period than their -s- forms, and in some instances the -s- forms were ousted completely. Examples of such words are: asa, lases, plusima, meliosem, foedesum, Fusius, Papisius, Valesius, fusvos, janitos, all of which became respectively ara, lares, plurima, meliorem, foederum, Furius, Papirius, Valerius, furvus, janitor. Other doublets that persisted side by side include quaeso/quaero, nasus/naris and pulvis/pulver. In all but the double nasus/naris (English nasal, etc.) it is the rhotacized form that we have inherited.

On a few occasions in *Finnegans Wake* we have suspected Joyce of rhotacizing an etymological -s- in one of the words he is maltreating. We have indicated such places by reference to this present note.

Joyce's books before Finnegans Wake are replete with Latin, and even the reader not yet ready to plunge into the darkness of the Wake will find both handy and illuminating the complete glossing of the Latin and Greek quotations and classical references throughout Joyce's other works. About an eighth of the Classical Lexicon consists of glosses for the earlier books.

In addition, three appendixes and a set of Supplementary Notes at the back of the volume contain no fewer than 116 brief explanatory essays expanding details of classical language, history, and culture which cannot be covered adequately in the main body of word-by-word glosses.

The dedicated Wake scholars should reap a rich harvest from this Classical Lexicon, and the non-classically-trained reader of Joyce will find the book an invaluable companion, not only on forays into Finnegans Wake, but in reading all of Joyce's works.

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